

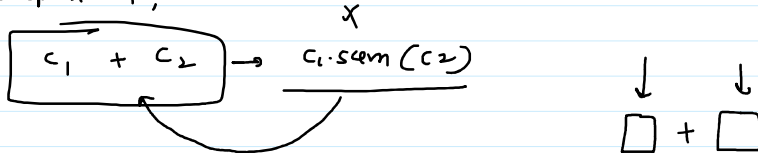
→ Operator overloading :- →

int + int

float + float

char + char

Complex c_1, c_2

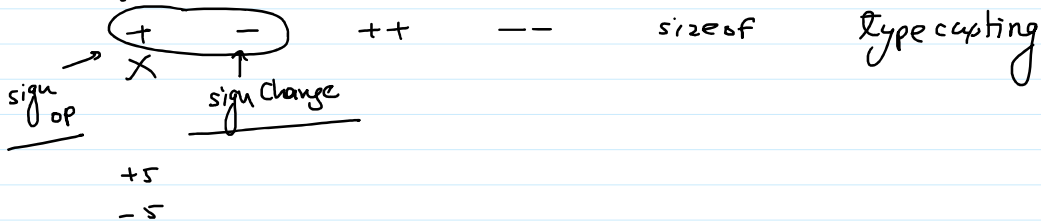


- * one operand must be user defined (object)

- * Never change precedence & associativity

* :: , . , → , *
 ↑
 reference

Unary operators


$$\begin{array}{r} +5 \\ -5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

```
int a = 5;
```

$$9 \overline{) 75}$$

$a = -a$; $\frac{-(+5)}{-5}$

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class data{
    int a;
public:
    data(int a1=0)
    {
        a=a1;
    }
    data signchange()
    {
        data temp;
        temp.a = a*-1;
        return temp;
    }
}
```

```

data operator-()
{
    data temp;
    temp.a = a*-1;
    return temp;
}
void output()
{
    cout<<a<<endl;
}
};
int main()
{
    data d1=10,d2;
    d1.output();
    // d2=d1.signchange();
    d2 = -d1;
    d2.output();
    d1.output();
    return 0;
}

```

++

int a = 5;

a 5

~~b a++ ++ a;~~

a = a+1 ✓

✓ b = ++ a

```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class data{
    int a;
    public:
        data(int a1=0)
        {
            a=a1;
        }
        data increment()
        {
            data temp;
            a = a+1;
            temp.a = a;
            return temp;
        }
        data operator ++()      //pre
        {
            data temp;
            a = a+1;
            temp.a = a;
            return temp;
        }
        data operator ++(int)   //post
        {
            data temp;
            temp.a = a;
            a = a+1;
            return temp;
        }
        void output()
        {
            cout<<a<<endl;
        }
}

```

```

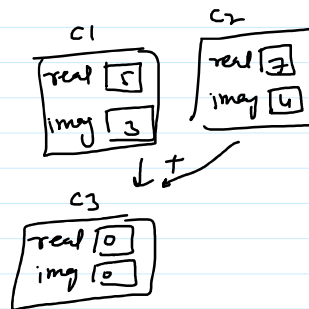
    }
};
int main()
{
    data d1=10,d2;
    d1.output();          //10
    // d2=d1.increment();
    d2 = ++d1;

    d2.output();          //11
    d1.output();          //11
    d2 = d1++;
    d2.output();          //11
    d1.output();          //12
    return 0;
}

```

$+$ $-$ $*$ $/$ $\%$

Complex $c_1(5, 3)$, $c_2(7, 4)$, c_3 ;
 $c_3 = c_1 + c_2$;
 $c_3.output(); \rightarrow (12 + 7i)$



```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class complex{
public:
    complex(int r=0, int i=0)
    {
        real = r;
        imag = i;
    }
    void output()
    {
        if(imag >= 0)
            cout<<real<<"+"<<imag<<"i"<<endl;
        else
            cout<<real<<imag<<"i"<<endl;
    }
    complex sum(complex obj)
    {
        complex temp;
        temp.real = real + obj.real;
        temp.imag = imag + obj.imag;
        return temp;
    }
    complex operator +(complex &obj)
    {
        complex temp;
        temp.real = real + obj.real;
        temp.imag = imag + obj.imag;
        return temp;
    }
private:
    int real,imag;
};
int main()
{
    complex c1(5,7),c2(4,3);
    c1.output();
    c2.output();
    complex c3:

```

member func
 of class Complex

this [c1]

obj

temp

calling obj
 1.

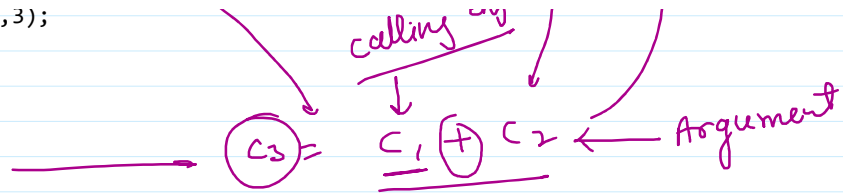
+

```

complex c1(5,7),c2(4,3);
c1.output();
c2.output();
complex c3;
// c3 = c1 sum(c2);
c3 = c1+c2;
c3.output();
return 0;
}

```

$C_3 = C_1 + C_2$
 $C_3.output()$



```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class complex{
public:
    complex(int r=0, int i=0)
    {
        real = r;
        imag = i;
    }
    void input()
    {
        cout<<"Enter real:";
        cin>>real;
        cout<<"Enter Imag:";
        cin>>imag;
    }
    void output()
    {
        if(imag >= 0)
            cout<<real<<"+"<<imag<<"i"<<endl;
        else
            cout<<real<<imag<<"i"<<endl;
    }
    complex sum(complex obj)
    {
        complex temp;
        temp.real = real + obj.real;
        temp.imag = imag + obj.imag;
        return temp;
    }
    complex operator +(complex &obj)
    {
        complex temp;
        temp.real = real + obj.real;
        temp.imag = imag + obj.imag;
        return temp;
    }
    complex operator*(complex &obj)
    {
        complex temp;
        temp.real = real*obj.real - imag *
obj.imag;
        temp.imag = real * obj.imag + imag
* obj.real;
        return temp;
    }
private:
    int real,imag;
};

```

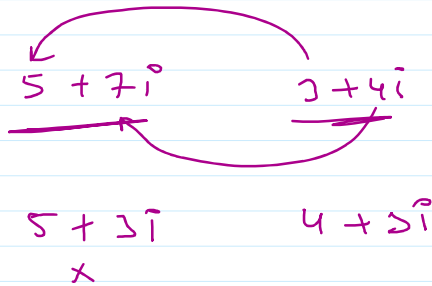
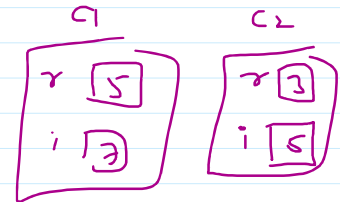
```

int main()
{
    complex c1,c2;
    c1.input();
    c2.input();
    c1.output();
    c2.output();
    complex c3;
    // c3 = c1.sum(c2);
    c3 = c1+c2;
    c3.output();
    c3 = c1*c2+c3;
    c3.output();
    return 0;
}

```

> , < , >= , <= == !=

$c1 > c2$



```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class complex{
public:
    complex(int r=0, int i=0)
    {
        real = r;
        imag = i;
    }
    void input()
    {
        cout<<"Enter real:";
        cin>>real;
        cout<<"Enter Imag:";
        cin>>imag;
    }
    void output()
    {
        if(imag >= 0)
            cout<<real<<"+"<<imag<<"i"<<endl;
        else
            cout<<real<<imag<<"i"<<endl;
    }
    complex sum(complex obj)
    {

```

```

        complex temp;
        temp.real = real + obj.real;
        temp.imag = imag + obj.imag;
        return temp;
    }
    complex operator +(complex &obj)
    {
        complex temp;
        temp.real = real + obj.real;
        temp.imag = imag + obj.imag;
        return temp;
    }
    complex operator*(complex &obj)
    {
        complex temp;
        temp.real = real*obj.real - imag * obj.imag;
        temp.imag = real * obj.imag + imag * obj.real;
        return temp;
    }
    bool operator>(complex &obj)
    {
        if(real > obj.real and imag >obj.imag)
            return true;
        else
            return false;
    }
    bool operator<(complex &obj)
    {
        if(real < obj.real and imag < obj.imag)
            return true;
        else
            return false;
    }
    bool operator==(complex &obj)
    {
        if(real == obj.real and imag == obj.imag)
            return true;
        else
            return false;
    }
    bool operator >=(complex &obj)
    {
        if(real > obj.real && imag>obj.imag || real==obj.real && imag== obj.imag)
            return true;
        return false;
    }
    bool operator <=(complex &obj)
    {
        if(real < obj.real && imag < obj.imag || real==obj.real && imag== obj.imag)
            return true;
        return false;
    }
private:
    int real,imag;
};
int main()
{
    complex c1,c2;
    c1.input();
    c2.input();
    c1.output();
    c2.output();
}

```

```

complex c3;
// c3 = c1.sum(c2);
c3 = c1+c2;
c3.output();
c3 = c1*c2+c3;
c3.output();
if(c1>c2)
    cout<<"C1 is greater";
else
    cout<<"C1 is not greater";
return 0;
}

```

- 44 - || !

↓

✓ c1 > c2 44 c3 > c4

[] → Subscript operator

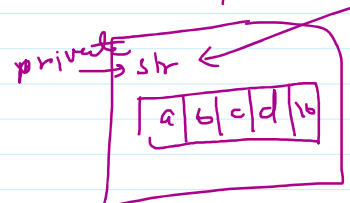
object
string s1 = "abcd";

private str ← Array

s1 object

cout << s1[0]; → a

s1.str[0]



```

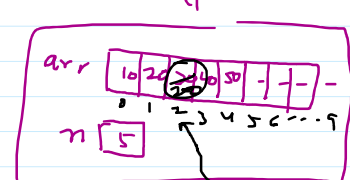
class Array
{
    int arr[10];
    int n;
    int & at(int ind)
    {
        return arr[ind];
    }
};
3;

```

```

int main ()
{
    Array a1;
    a1.input();
    cout << a1[0]; → Error
    a1.at(0)
    int & a1.at(2)
    cout << n; → 30
    n = 200;
}

```



```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class Array{

```

```

int arr[10];
int n;
public:
    int& at(int ind)
    {
        return arr[ind];
    }
    void output()
    {
        for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
            cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
        cout<<endl;
    }
};

int main(){
    ✓ Array a1;
    int &r = a1.at(0);
    r=10;
    int &r1 = a1.at(1);
    r1=20;
    int &r2 = a1.at(2);
    ✓ r2=30;
    int &r3 = a1.at(3);
    ✓ r3=40;
    int &r4 = a1.at(4);
    ✓ r4=50;
    a1.output();
    return 0;
}

```

Reference (points to `at` method)

private (points to `arr` array)

```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class Array{
    int arr[10];
    int n;
    public:
        Array(int n1=0)
        {
            n=n1;
        }
        int& at(int ind)
        {
            return arr[ind];
        }
        int& operator[](int ind)
        {
            return arr[ind];
        }
        void output()
        {
            for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
                cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
            cout<<endl;
        }
};

int main(){
    int n;
    cout<<"Enter number of elements:";
    cin>>n;
    Array a1=n;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        // int &r = a1.at(i);
        cout<<"Enter value of "<<i+1<<" element:";
        cin>>a1[i];
    }
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        cout<<a1[i]<<" ";
    }
}

```

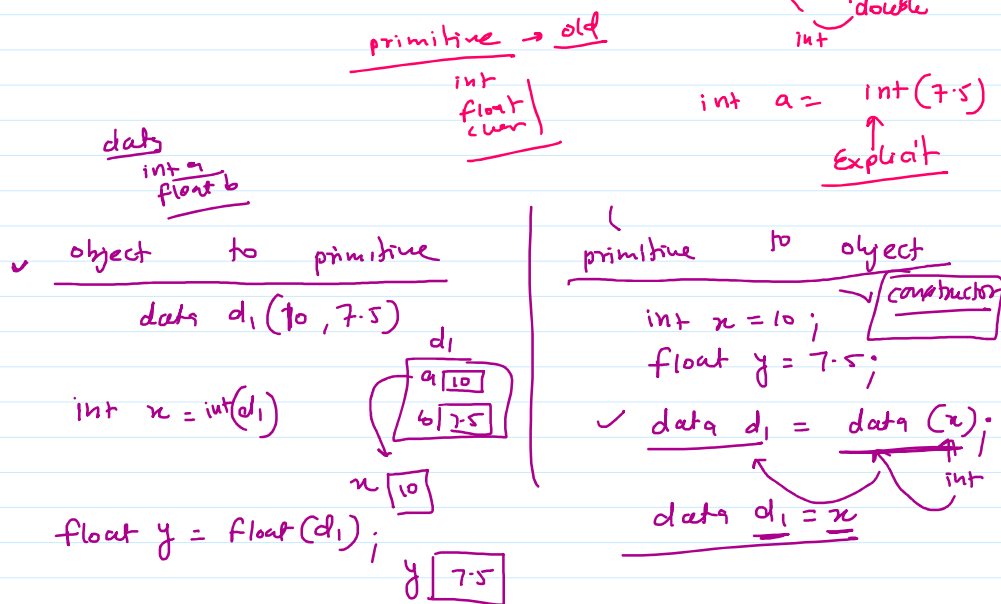


```

    return 0;
}

```

Type Casting :-



```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class Data
{
    int a;
    float b;
public:
    Data()
    {
    }
    explicit Data(int a1)
    {
        a=a1;
    }
    explicit Data(float b1)
    {
        b=b1;
    }
    explicit Data(int a1, float b1)
    {
        a=a1;
        b=b1;
    }
    void output()
    {
        cout<<a<<'\t'<<b<<endl;
    }
    explicit operator int()
    {
        return a;
    }
    explicit operator float()
    {
        return b;
    }
};
int main()

```

ostream

~~data~~ (data)

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```
Data d1;  
Data d2;  
Data d3;  
cin>>d1>>d2>>d3;  
cout<<d1<<d2<<d3;  
}
```