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HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

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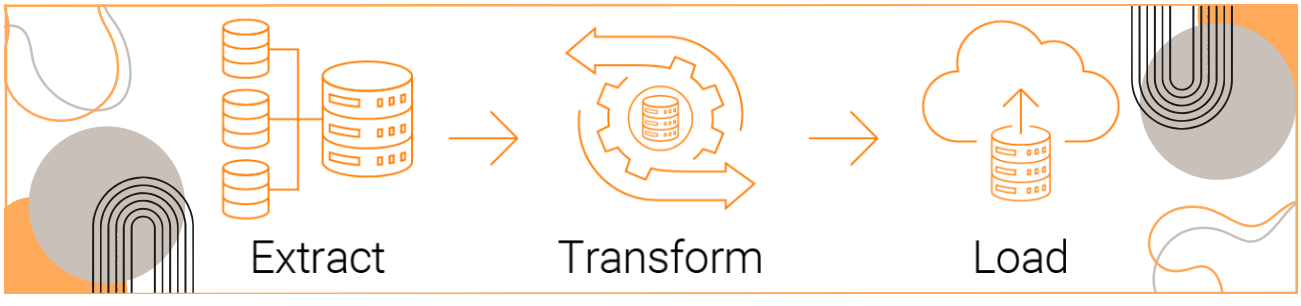
Date	04.09.2023		

Contents

Introduction

This project is based on the Talend ETL tool to achieve the client's requirements. ETL (Extract, Transform, Load) is a crucial process in the world of data integration, enabling us to extract data from various sources, transform it into a consistent and meaningful format, and load it into a destination system for analysis and reporting. In this project, we aim to showcase the significance of Talend as a powerful ETL tool, facilitating seamless data movement, efficient data manipulation, and ultimately empowering data-driven decision-making.

Introduction



Objective

Extracting data from different sources (XML, Flat File, Delimited File, Database, etc.) and Integrating the Data in Data Warehouse.

Transforming the extracted data in the staging area to gain Uniform and Structured data. Transform includes:

- Data value unification
- Data type and Size unification
- De-duplication
- Vertical/Horizontal Slicing

Loading the data into a Datamart to extract the desired data easily. Loading processes are:

- Append
- In place update
- complete replacement
- rolling append

Project Requirement

ABC Hospital is a leading multispecialty hospital headquartered in Chennai. It offers comprehensive medical care in more than 40 specialties. It has vast pool of talented and experienced team of doctors who are further supported by team of highly qualified, experienced and dedicated support staff and cutting edge technology.

The following are the modules in this proposed system

a) Patient Module

b) Physician Module

c) Appointment Module

d) Insurance Module

e) Billing Module

The Enterprise Data Warehouse for Hospital Management is an independent software system developed to store the history on all activities happening in five departments of the hospital – Patient details, physician, Patient booking appointment, Billing and health insurance. The data stored could be subsequently used for reporting.

· The primary focus should be technical aspect of EIM, i.e. data warehousing concepts. Business functions and calculations are secondary.

· Use lexicons for table/column names for consistency.

· Common dimensions like customer should be same for all business areas. One of the teams should take care of developing/refreshing common dimensions.

· DW Data model should be a physical one, i.e. should identify table/column names along with size, primary keys (surrogate keys), business keys and foreign keys.

· Data model is not required for staging tables. However these tables don't need to have surrogate/foreign keys.

· Date dimension should be a common one across all business areas.

· All dimensions and facts should be prefixed with DIM and FCT respectively.

· Suffix surrogate keys, business keys and foreign keys with SK, BK and FK respectively.

· Insert and Update Timestamps apart from the start and end dates for dimensions

· Lexicon for ETL's

System Architecture

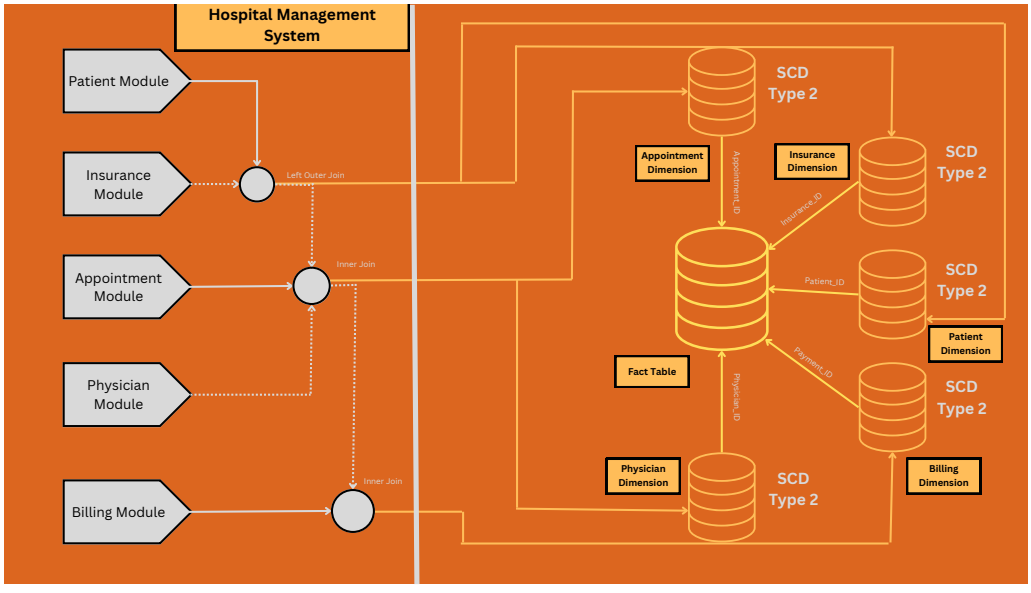
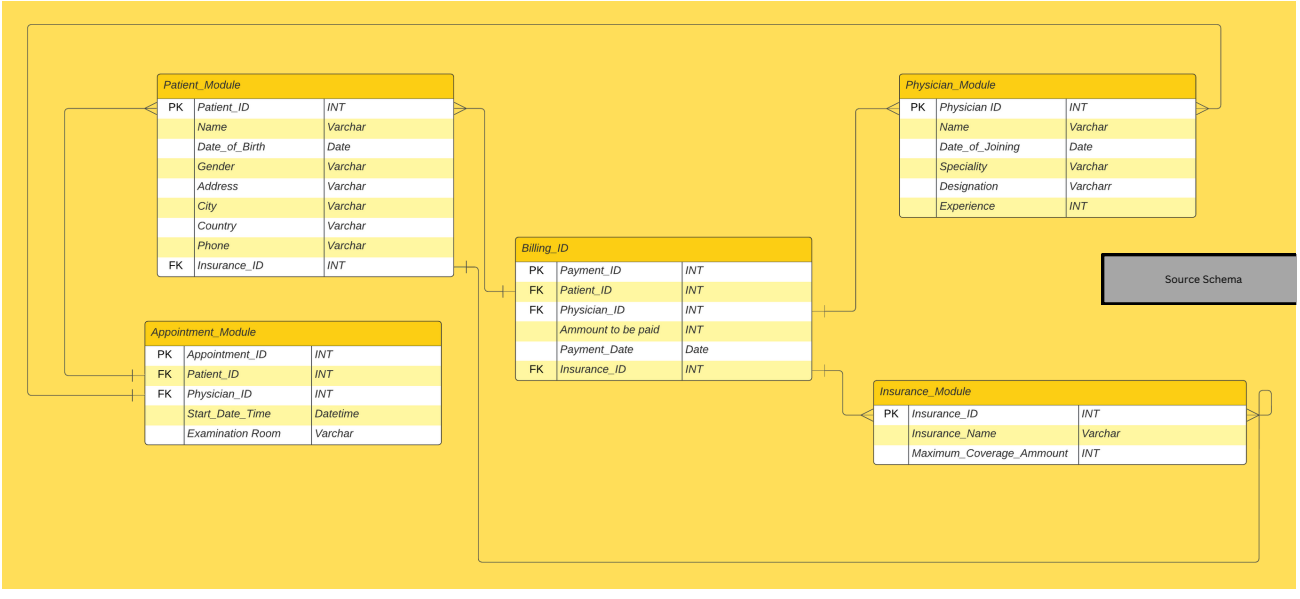


Table Definitions and Mapping

Table Name	Table Type	Table Lookup
Patient_Dim2282133	Dimension Type 2	Patient_Module
Insurance_Dim2282133	Dimension Type 2	Patient_Module + Insurance_Module
Physician_Dim2282133	Dimension Type 2	Physician_Module
Appointment_Dim2282133	Dimension Type 2	Appointment_Module + Patient_Module + Physician_Module
Billing_Dim2282133	Dimension Type 2	Billing_Module + Patient_Module + Physician_Module
Hospital_Management_Fact	Fact Table	Billing_Module + Appointment_Module + Patient_Module + Physican_Module + Insurance_Module

Source Files and Schema for Testing

Source Schema:



Testing files:

Patient Module – Patient_Module.csv

Physician Module – Physician_Module.csv

Insurance Module – Insurance_Module.csv

Appointment Module – Appointment_Module.csv

Billing Module – Billing_Module.csv

Functional Requirement

Patient Module

Produce report on patient details who are not from USA, not covered by any insurance
Produce report on patient details above age 50
Dimension Patient is used to get the Patient Details of the ABC Hospital including insurance details

Insurance Module

To store patient info who have insurance amount greater than 200000
To store and fetch count of patients covered by each insurance
Dimension Insurance is used to get the Patient Insurance details

Physician Module

Report of physician details who are surgeon who joined hospital between 2000 to 2010
To display physician details based on i) Name ii) Experience
To verify whether the physicians are head of the department
Dimension credit is used to get the Physician information

Appointment Module

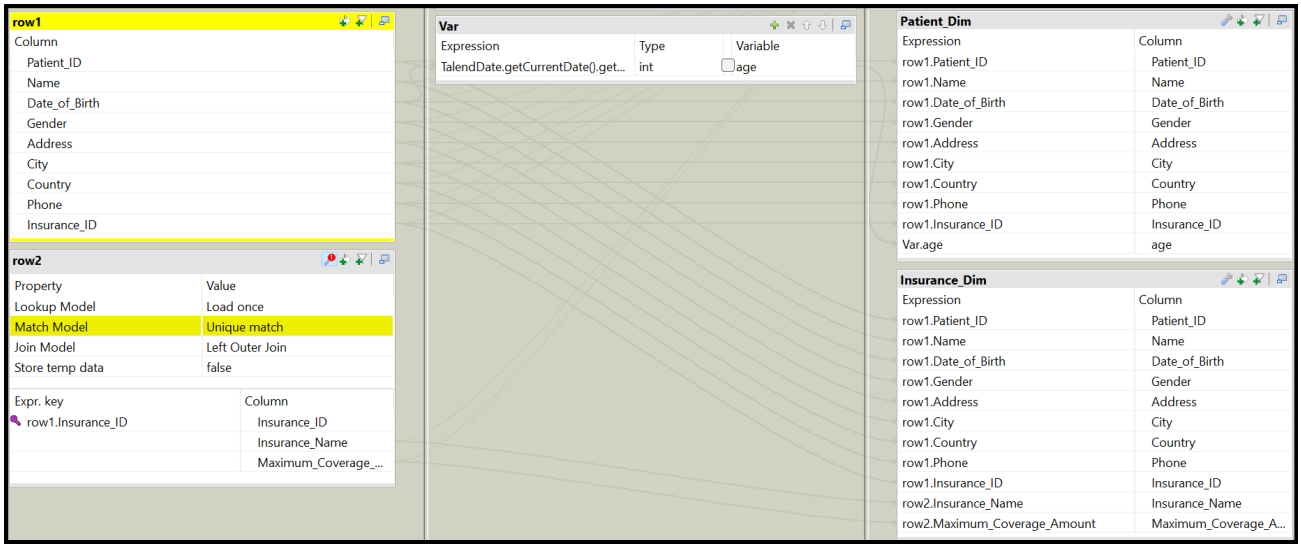
To store patient info who have appointment today
To fetch Patient details based on physician and examination room
To display patient who have appointment booked in future and covered by insurance
Dimension Appointment is used to get the Appointment details

Billing Module

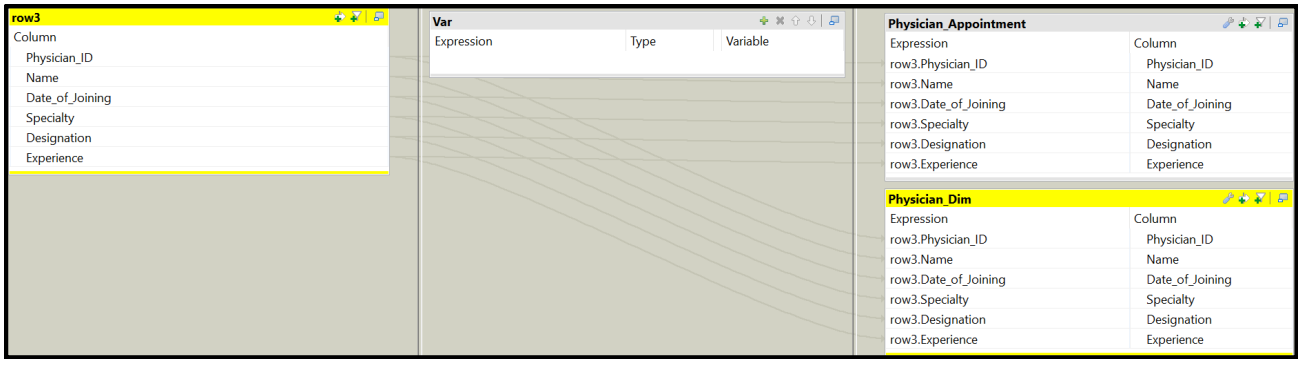
To store the patient details who don't have insurance coverage and need to pay the complete amount
To fetch the patient and the actual amount to be paid (Amount to be paid – Covered by insurance)
To fetch physician who had maximum amount to be paid
To fetch the list of patient who needs to pay this month
Dimension Billing is to report the Billing details of the patients

Table-wise Operations

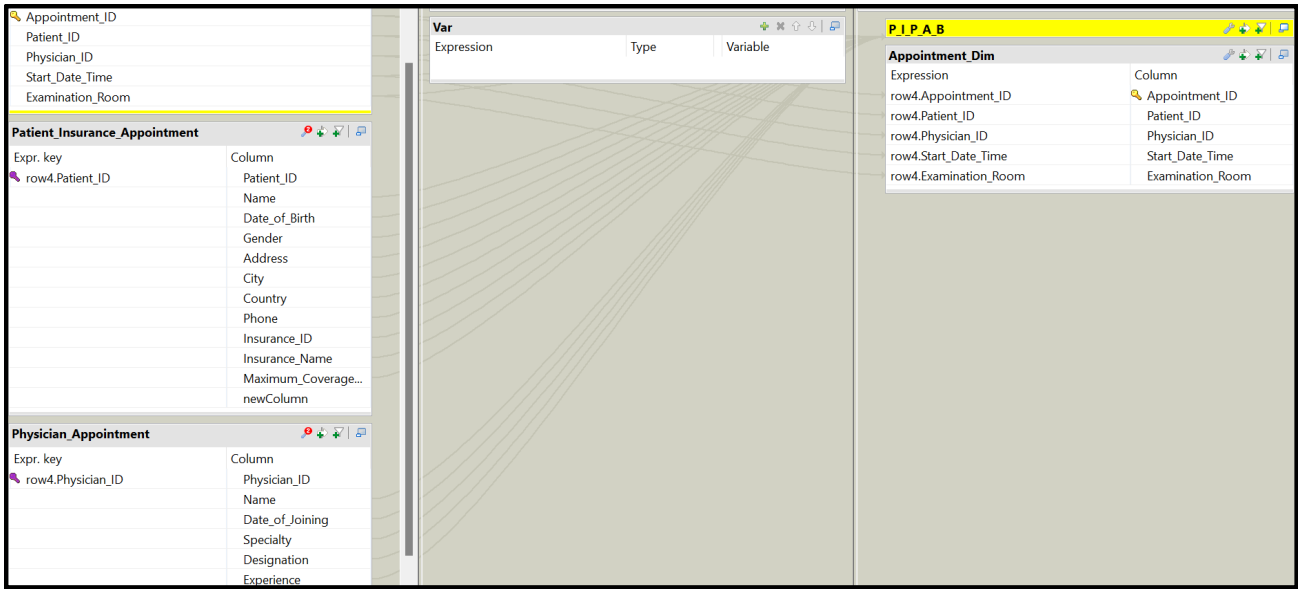
Patient and Insurance Dimension Table Creation



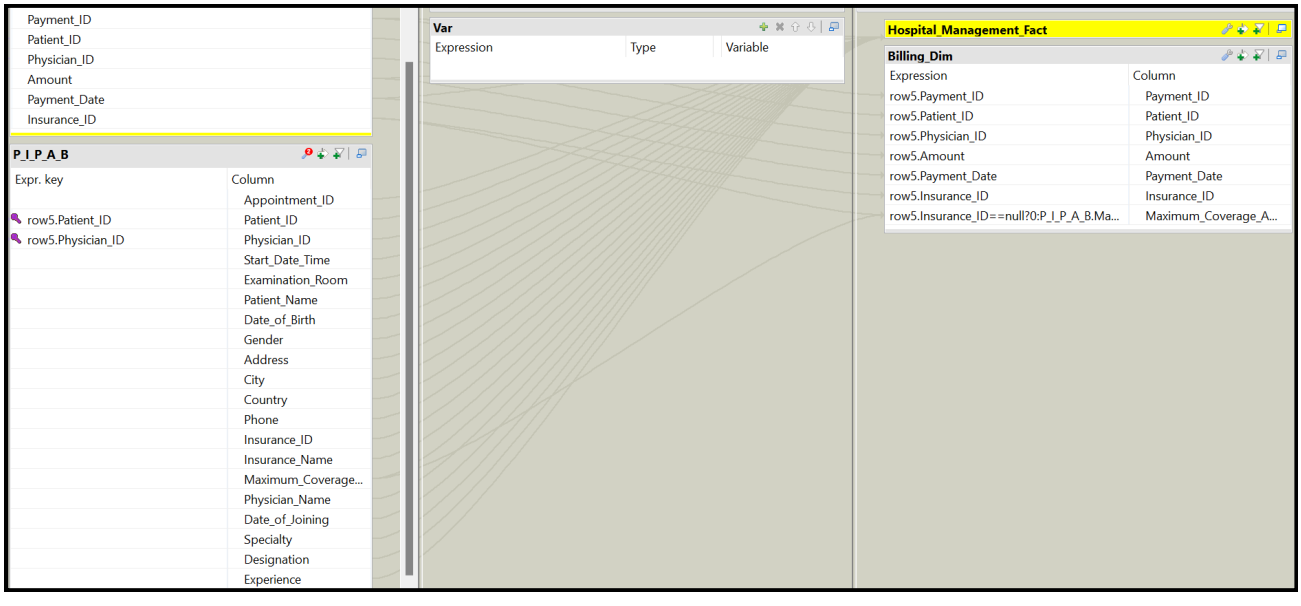
Physician Dimension Table Creation



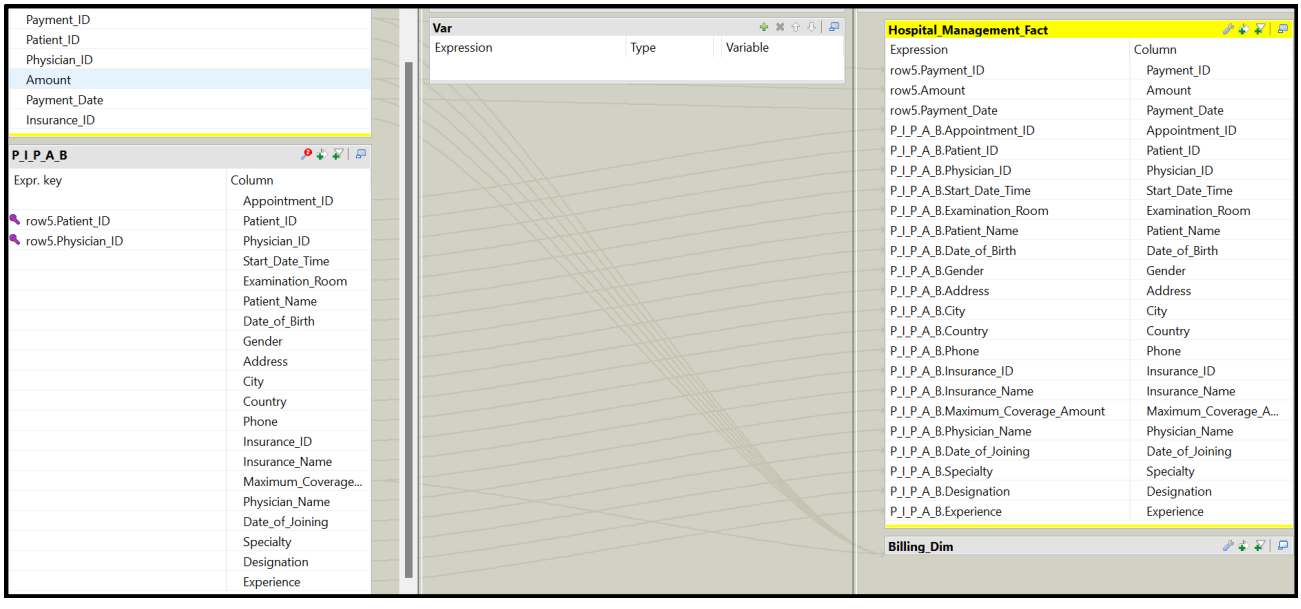
Appointment Dimension Table Creation



Billing Dimension Table Creation



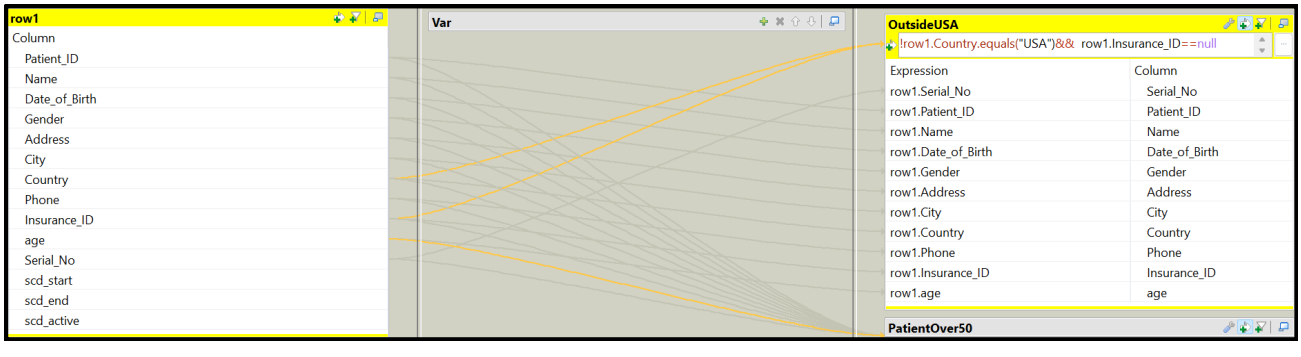
Fact Table Creation



Report Generation

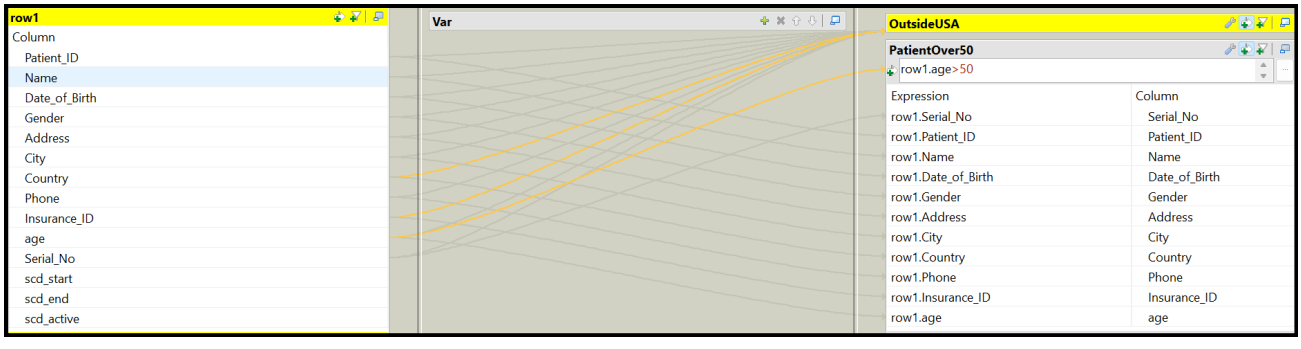
Produce report on patient details who are not from USA, not covered by any insurance

Code	Purpose
!Patient.Country.equals(”USA”)	to check if patient is not from USA
Patient.Insurance_ID != null	to check if the insurance id is null
Patient.scd_active	to check the active datas
PatientReport.xlsx	



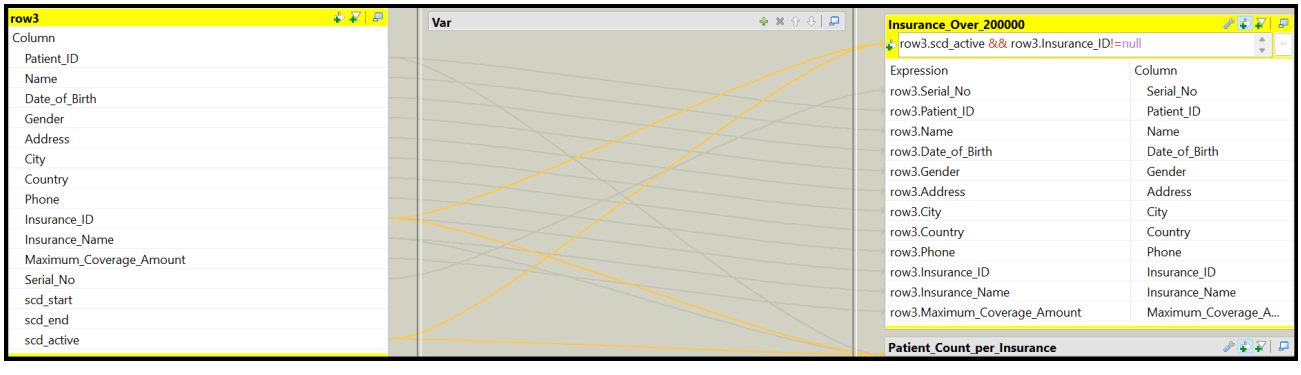
Produce report on patient details above age 50

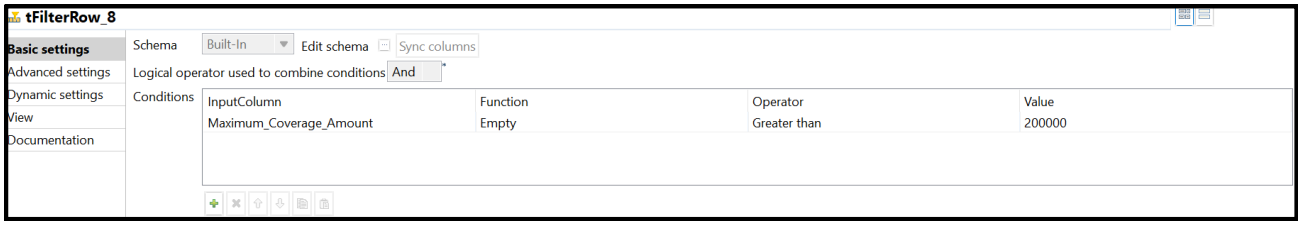
Code	Purpose
`Patient.age>50`	to check if patient age is more than 50
`Patient.scd_active`	to check the active datas
[PatientReport.xlsx]	



To store patient info who have insurance amount greater than 200000

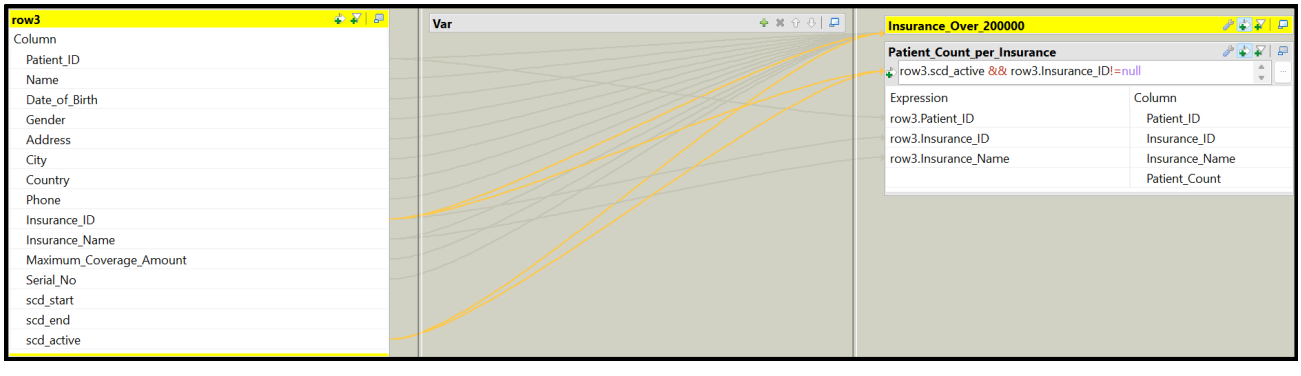
Code	Component	Purpose
Insurance.Insurance_ID!=null	tMap	To check if the patient
Insurance.scd_active	tMap	to check the active datas
Insurance.Maximum_Coverage_Amount>200000	tFilterRow	To check if coverage amount is greater than 200000
InsuranceReport.xlsx		

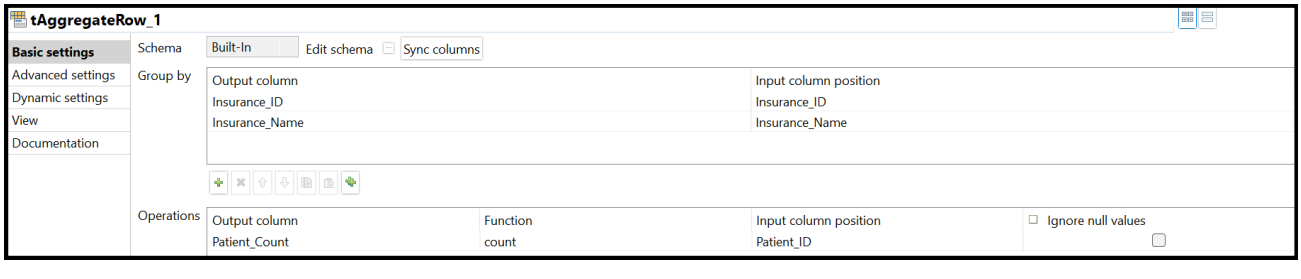




To store and fetch count of patients covered by each insurance

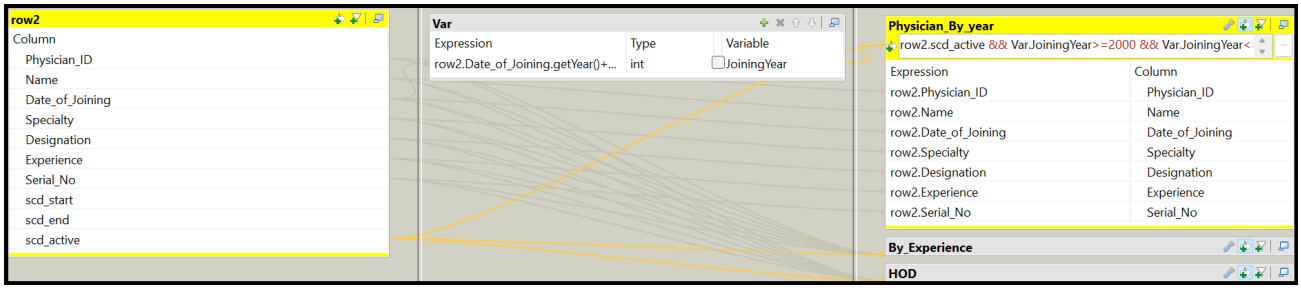
Code	Component	Purpose
Insurance.Insurance_ID!=null	tMap	to get patient info who have insurance
Insurance.scd_active	tMap	to get active records of insurance dimension table
group by Insurance.Insurance_ID and Insurance.Insurance_Name	tAggregateRow	to group by Insurance_ID and Insurance_Name
Count patient_id, store in patient_count	tAggregateRow	to count number of patient per insurance
InsuranceReport.xlsx		





Report of physician details who are surgeon who joined hospital between 2000 to 2010

Code	Purpose
Physician.scd_active	to get the active records from Physician Dimension
Physician.Date_of_joining.getYear()>=2000 && Physician.Date_of_joining.getYear()<=2010	to get physician whose joining year is between 2000 and 2010
PhysicianReport.xlsx	

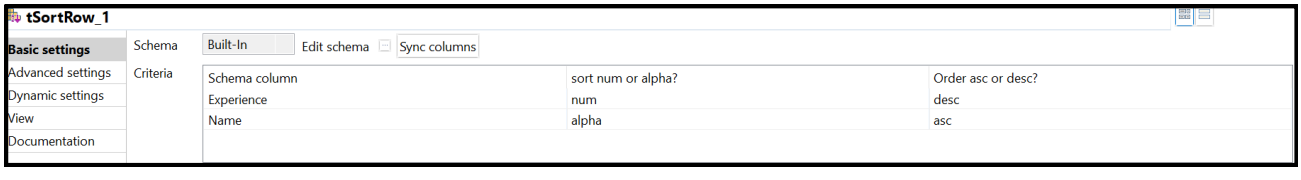


To display physician details based on

i) Experience

ii) Name

Code	Component	Purpose
Physician.scd_active	tMap	to get the active records from Physician Dimension
Sort by Experience - num - desc	tSortRow	to sort by Experience
Sort by Name - alpha - asc	tSortRow	to sort by name
PhysicianReport.xlsx		

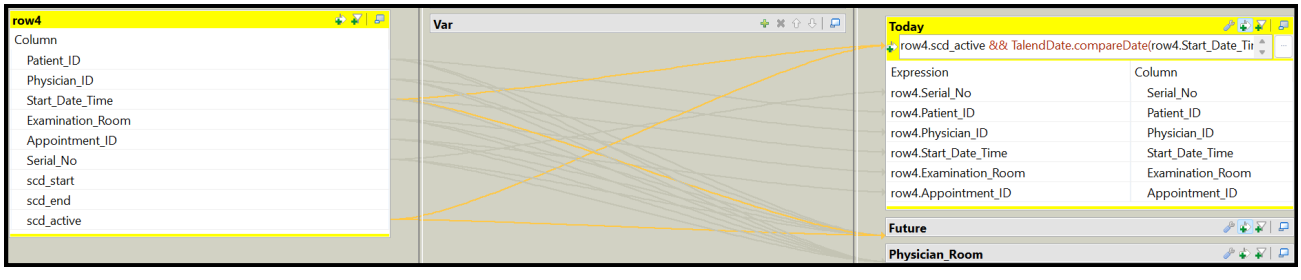


To verify whether the physicians are head of the department

Code	Purpose
Physician.scd_active	to get active records from Physician Dimension table
Physician.Designation.equals(”HOD”)	to check whether the designation is HOD or not
PhysicianReport.xlsx	

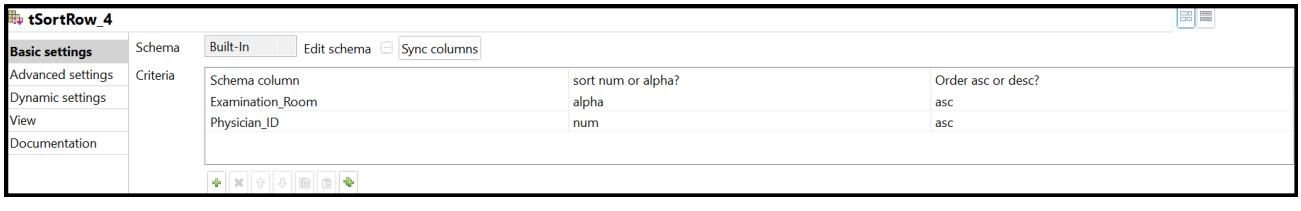
To store patient info who have appointment today

Code	Purpose
Appointment.scd_active	to get the active records from Appointment dimension table
TalendDate.compareDate(Appointment.Start_Date_Time,Talend.getCurrentDate,”dd-MM-yyyy”)==0	to get patients who have appointment today
AppointmentReport.xlsx	



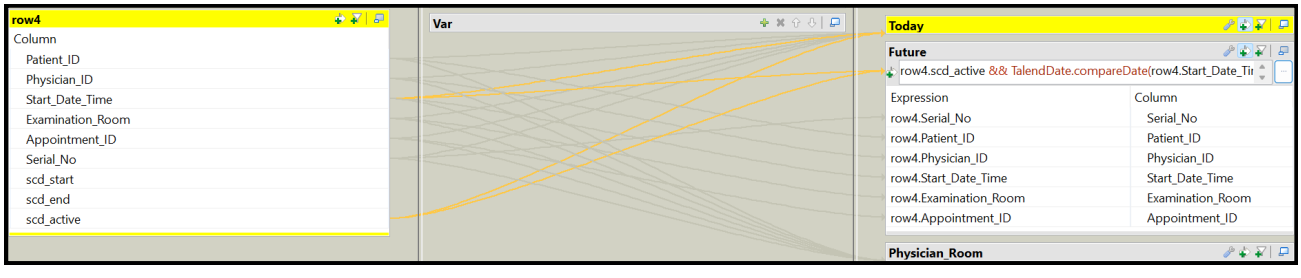
To fetch Patient details based on physician and examination room

Code	Components	Purpose
Appointment.scd_active	tMap	to get active records from Appointment dimension
Sort by Examination_Room - alpha - asc	tSortRow	to sort records by Examination_Room
Sort by Physician_ID - num - asc	tSortRow	to sort records by Physician_ID
AppointmentReport.xlsx		



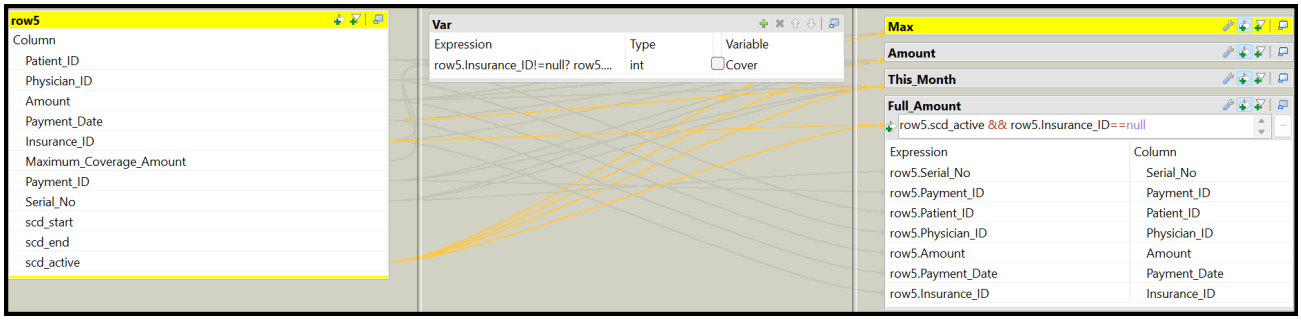
To display patient who have appointment booked in future and covered by insurance

Code	Purpose
Appointment.scd_active	to get the active records from Appointment dimension table
TalendDate.compareDate(Appointment.Start_Date_Time,Talend.getCurrentDate,”dd-MM-yyyy”)==1	to get patients who have appointment in the future
AppointmentReport.xlsx	



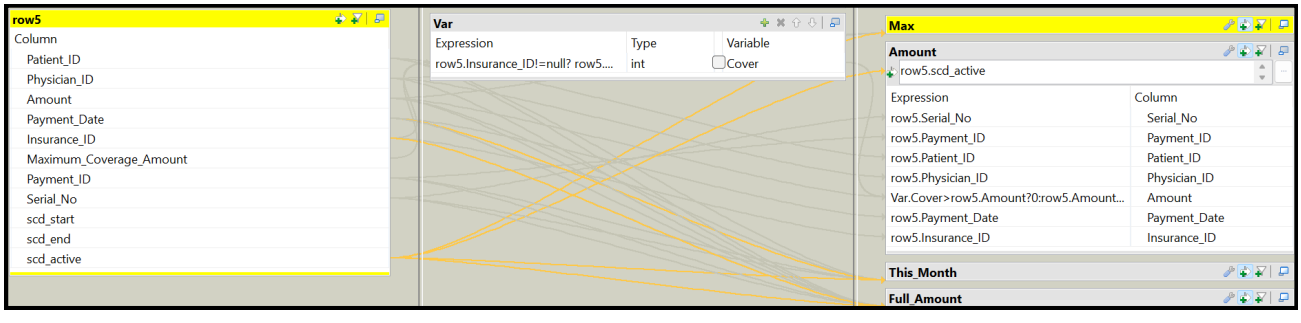
To store the patient details who don’t have insurance coverage and need to pay the complete amount

Code	Purpose
`Billing.scd_active`	to get the active records from Billing dimension table
`Billing.Insurance_ID==null`	to get records of patients who do not have insurance
[BillingReport.xlsx]	



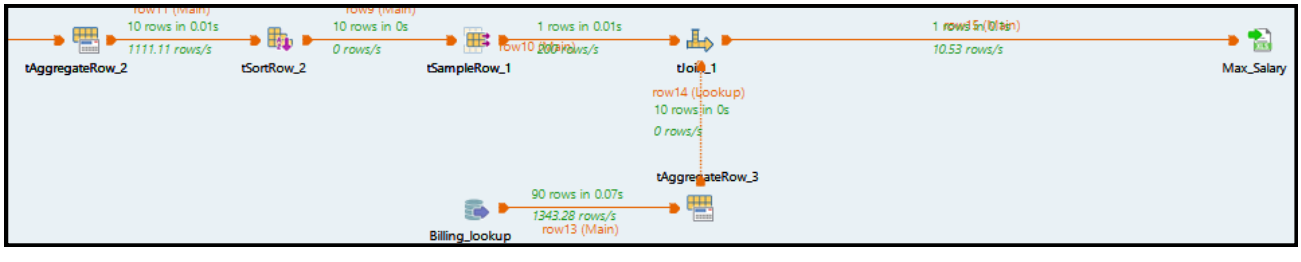
To fetch the patient and the actual amount to be paid (Amount to be paid - Covered by insurance)

Code	Purpose
`Billing.scd_active`	to get active records from Billing Dimension
`Billing.Insurance_ID==null? 0:Billing.Maximum_Coverage_Amount`	if the Insurance is null then the Maximum coverage amount will be 0
`Billing.Maximum_Coverage_Amount>Billing.Amount? 0:Billing.Amount-Billing.Maximum_Coverage_Amount`	if the coverage amount is more than amount than the bill amount, the actual payable amount will be 0 else it'll be Amount - Maximum_Coverage_Amount
[BillingReport.xlsx]	



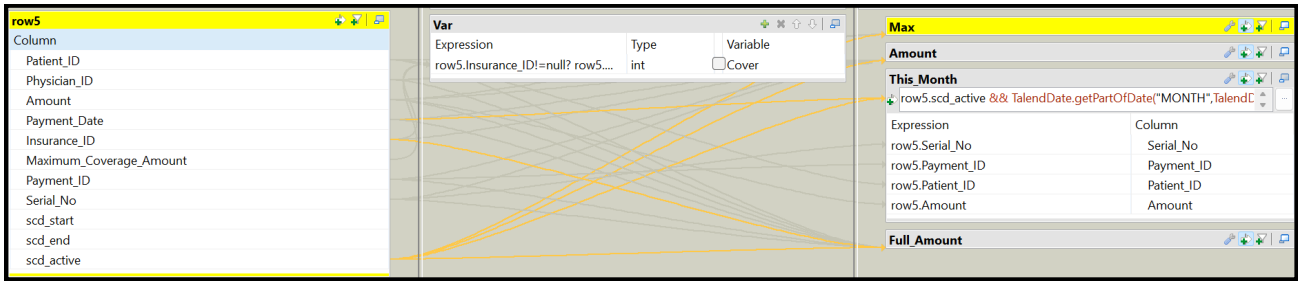
To fetch physician who had maximum amount to be paid

Code	Components	Purpose
group by Billing.Physician_id	tAggregateRow	to group by physician_id
sum of Billing.Amount	tAggregateRow	to get sum of amount for each physician
sort by Billing.Amount – num – desc	tSortRow	to arrange the sorted data based on amount in descending order
row number “1”	tSampleRow	to get the 1st record of the data
Inner Join over Billing.Amount	tJoin	to join the both tables over Aggregate amount
BillingReport.xlsx		



To fetch the list of patient who needs to pay this month

Code	Purpose
Billing.scd_active	to get the active records from billing dimension
TalendDate.getPartOfDate(”YEAR”, Billing.Payement_Date) == TalendDate.getPartOfDate(”YEAR”, Talend.getCurrentDate())	to get the records with payments of current year
TalendDate.getPartOfDate(”MONTH”, Billing.Payement_Date) == TalendDate.getPartOfDate(”MONTH”, Talend.getCurrentDate())	to get the records with payments of current month
BillingReport.xlsx	

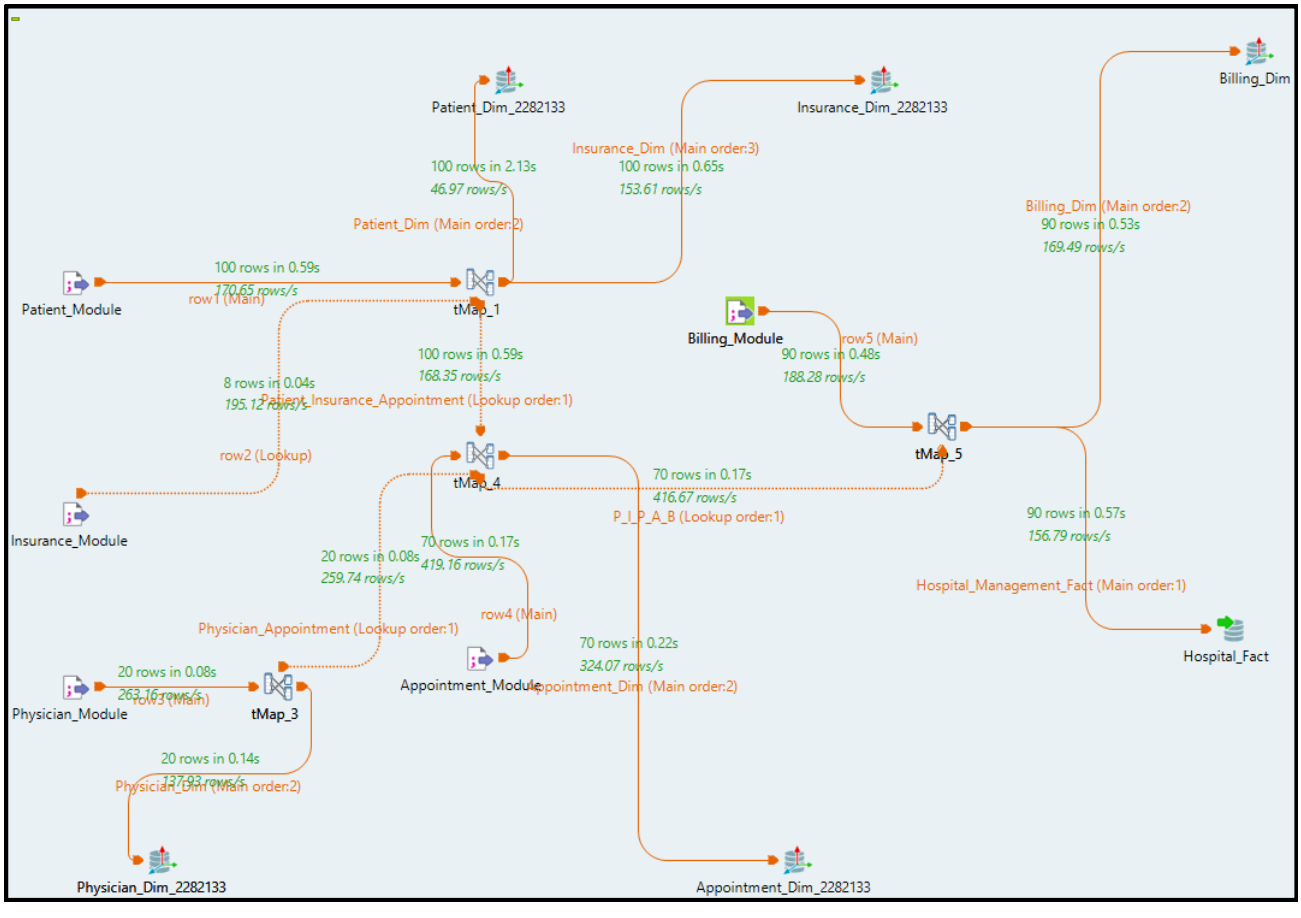


Project Overview

Job 1

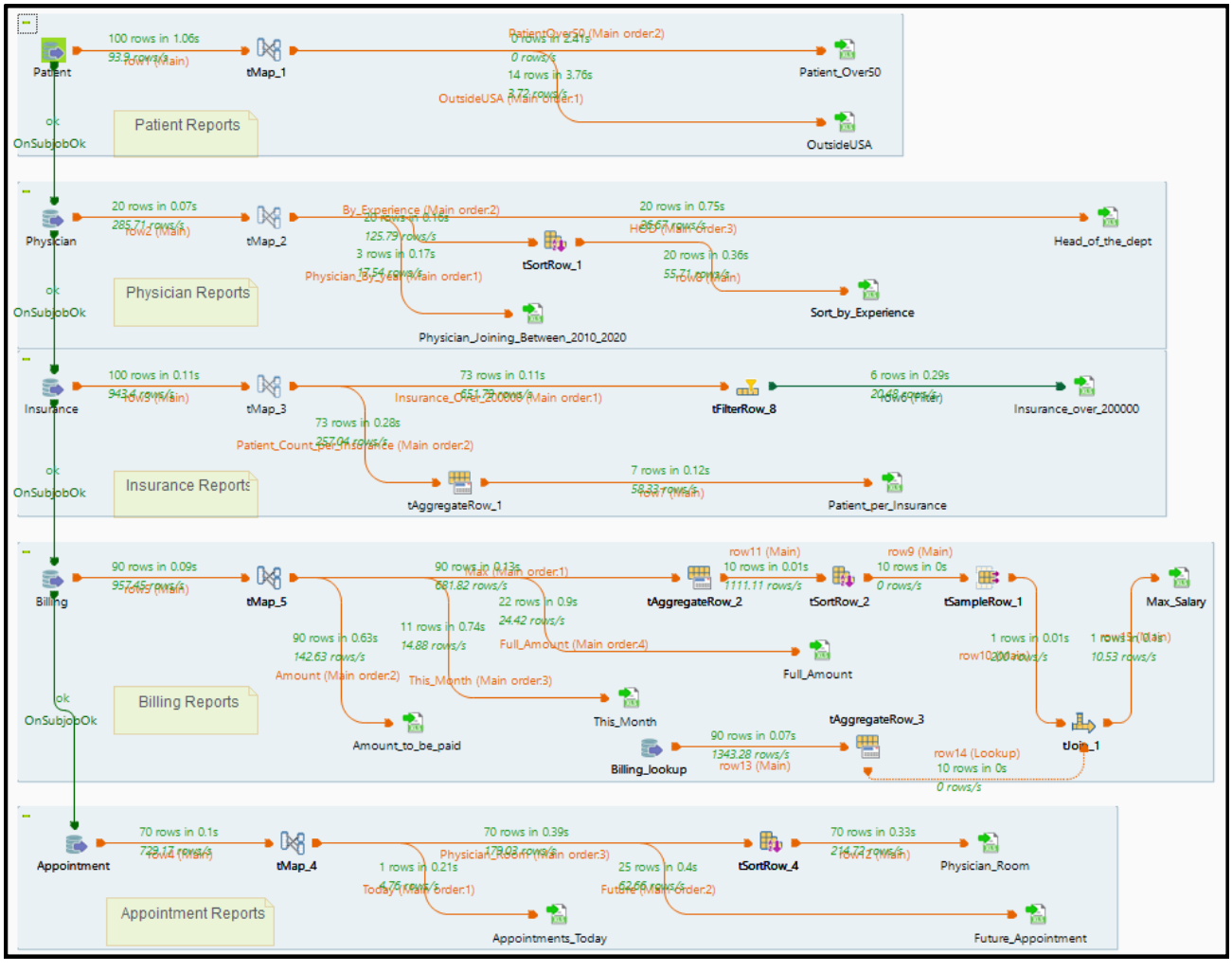
Purpose

- Transform data according to standard
- Create Dimension Tables and Implement Type 2 Dimension
- Create Fact Table



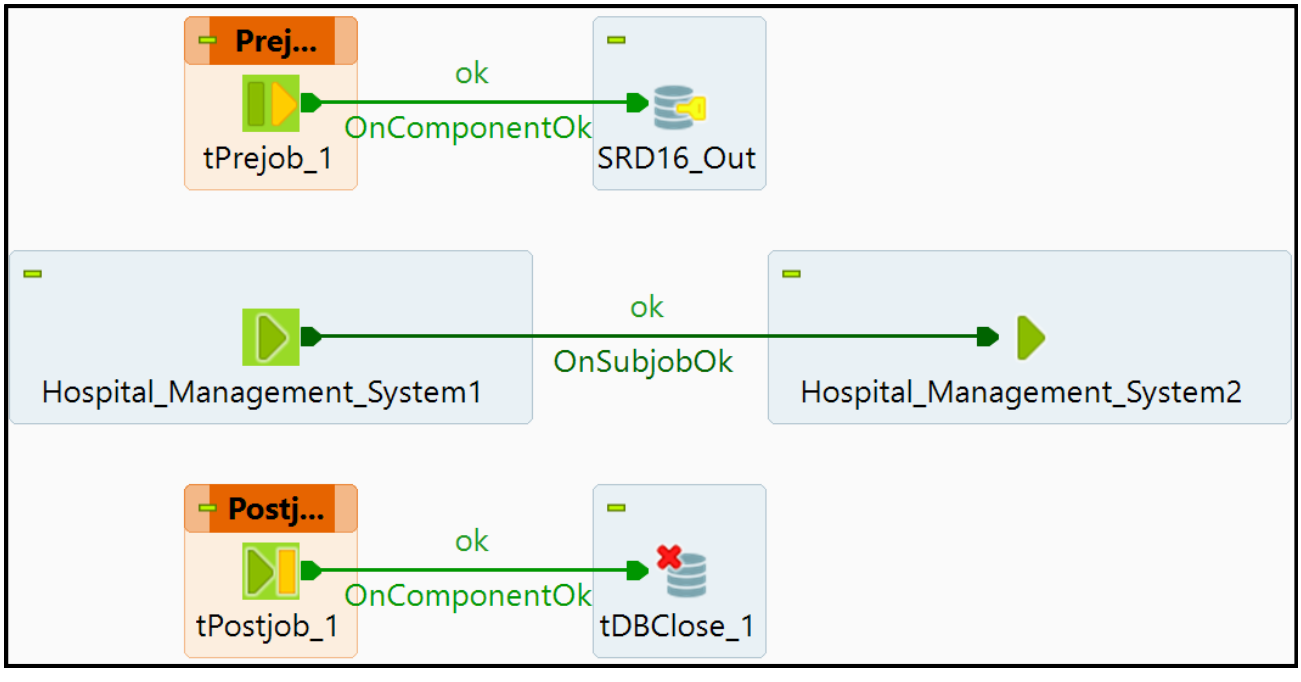
Job 2

Purpose	• Take Dimension Tables as Input • Generate Report based on requirement • Store the reports in form of CSV



Job 3

Purpose	• Establish the Connections with Database • Run Job 1 to create Dimension and Fact Tables • Run Job 2 to extract data from Database and Create report • Close the connection



Annexure

Licensing Information:

The ETL project using Talend is subject to specific licensing terms and conditions. These terms govern the usage, distribution, and modification of the project deliverables. The licensing Information is outlined as follows:

1. The ETL project's source code and documentation are the intellectual property of Cognizant Technology Solutions Ltd. and are protected under applicable copyright laws.
2. The project's deliverables, including Talend job designs, ETL workflows, and documentation, are solely for internal use by Cognizant Technology Solutions Ltd. and may not be distributed or shared with external parties without prior written consent.
3. Any modifications or enhancements to the ETL project must comply with Cognizant Technology Solutions Ltd. 's change management process and be approved by the designated project authorities.
4. Cognizant Technology Solutions Ltd. shall not hold Talend responsible for any issues or challenges arising from the usage of the Talend software, as per the terms and conditions set forth by Talend's licensing agreement.

Data Privacy and Security Policies:

As part of the ETL project's implementation, data privacy and security policies are paramount to safeguard sensitive information. The following policies are to be adhered to:

1. Data Encryption: All sensitive data transmitted between systems and during ETL processes must be encrypted to prevent unauthorized access.
2. Access Controls: Access to the Data Warehouse and related systems shall be granted based on the principle of least privilege, ensuring that only authorized personnel can access sensitive data.
3. Data Anonymization: Personally identifiable information (PII) and other sensitive data must be anonymized or pseudonymized when not required for specific reporting or analysis.
4. Data Retention: Data retention policies shall be defined to manage the storage and archival of data in compliance with legal and regulatory requirements.
5. Audit Logging: Comprehensive audit logs shall be maintained to track data access, changes, and user activities for accountability and troubleshooting purposes.
6. Disaster Recovery: Robust data backup and disaster recovery mechanisms shall be established to ensure data availability and continuity in case of unforeseen events.