

Week 3: App. Development



Creating CRUD backend Services



Cassandra Cloud-Native Workshop Series

Building Cloud-Native apps with Cassandra Expertise

The Crew



DataStax Developer Advocacy Special Unit

MATERIALS  bit.ly/CassandraWorkshopMaterials

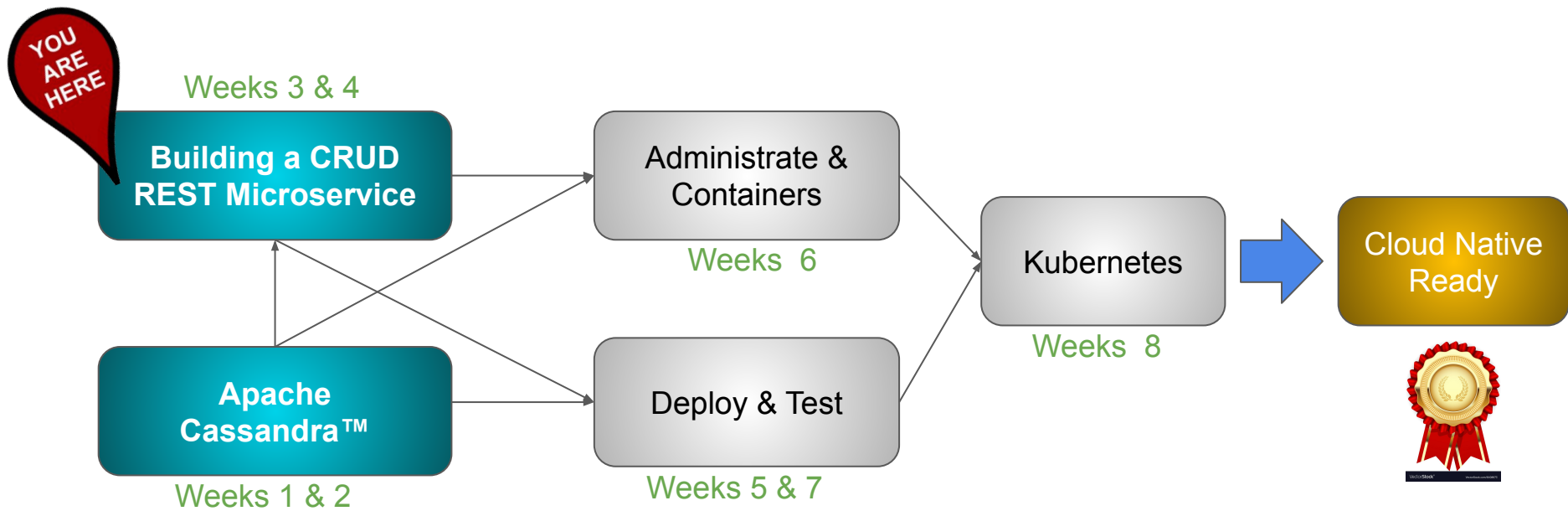
DATASTAX  

Thank you !

- Registrations as of now : 11k
- Week 1
 - Numbers of views : 17k
 - Numbers of people done with exercises : ~1800
- Week 2
 - Numbers of views : 8.5k
 - Numbers of people done with exercises : ~600



Workshops Series = Not only Cassandra



MATERIALS  bit.ly/CassandraWorkshopMaterials



Application Development **CRUD**

1. Housekeeping
2. Demo & Use Case Definition
3. Connectivity to Cassandra
4. Execute Queries and Statements
5. Parsing Results and Mappings
6. Spring Framework (Java)



Application Development **CRUD**

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HouseKeeping

- **Pre-requisites, we expect you:**
 - To have already created an Astra instance (week 1)
 - To have knowledge with Cassandra Data Modelling (week 2)
 - To know basics of one of the following languages:



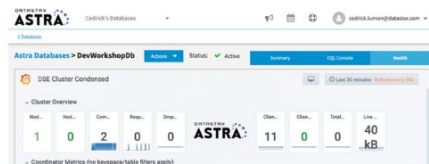
- **You don't have to install anything**

Livestreams

YouTube



Twitch



[Astra.datastax.com](https://astra.datastax.com)

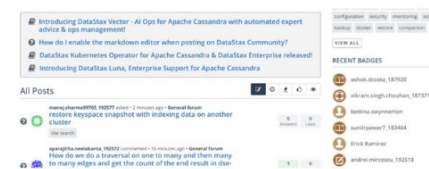


Live Questions

YouTube



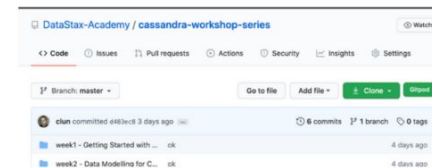
Discord



[GitHub](https://github.com)



Materials & Help



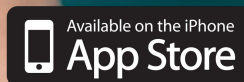
[Gitpod](https://gitpod.io)



MATERIALS  bit.ly/CassandraWorkshopMaterials

menti.com

21 74 84





Application Development **CRUD**

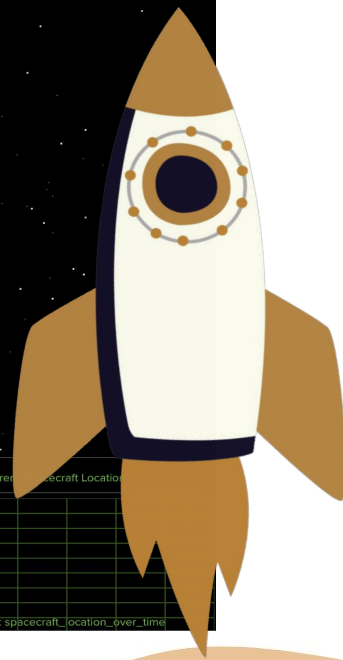
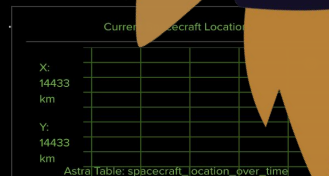
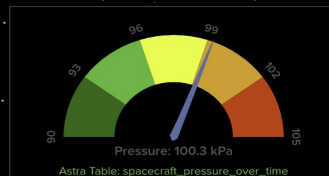
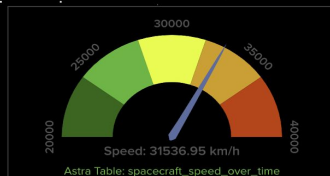
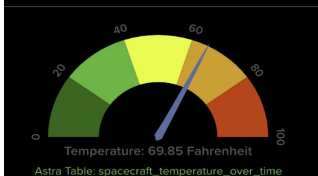
1. Housekeeping
2. **Demo & Use Case Definition**
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Showtime !!

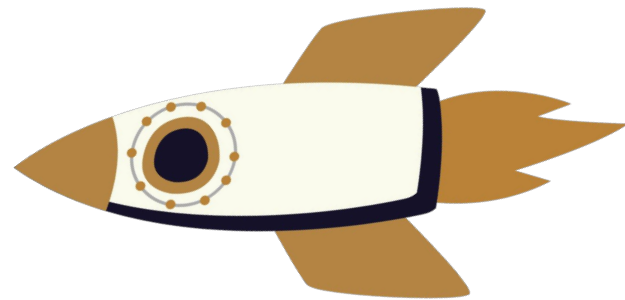
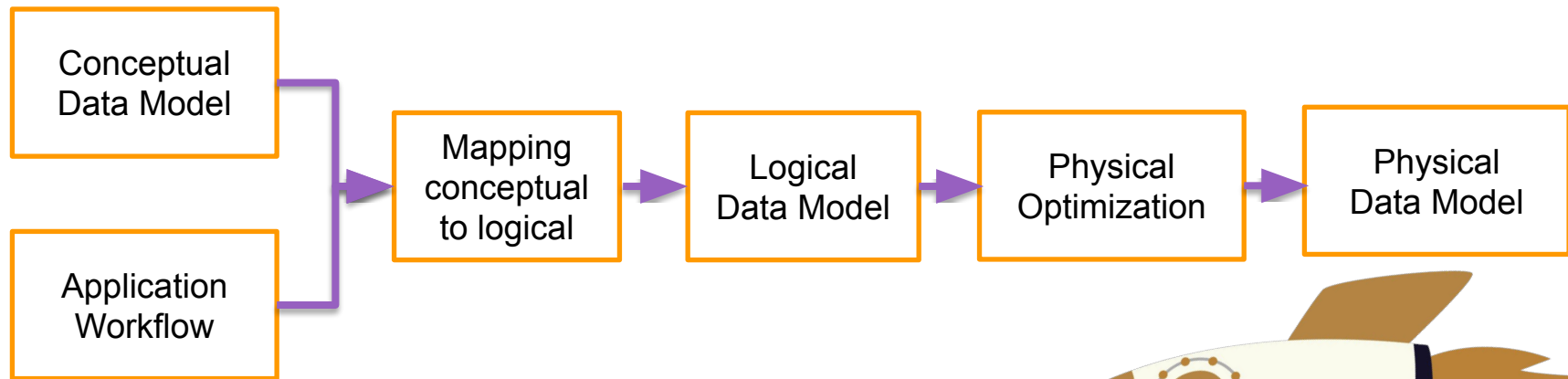
Journey Checklist

- ☒ Writing 1000 Rows to Astra
- ☒ Reading 1000 Rows from Astra
- ☐ Replaying Rows

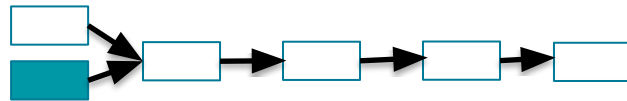
Astra Table	Rows Written	Rows Read	Current Row Displayed
spacecraft_temperature_over_time	1000	1000	189
spacecraft_speed_over_time	1000	1000	189
spacecraft_pressure_over_time	1000	1000	189
spacecraft_location_over_time	1000	1000	189



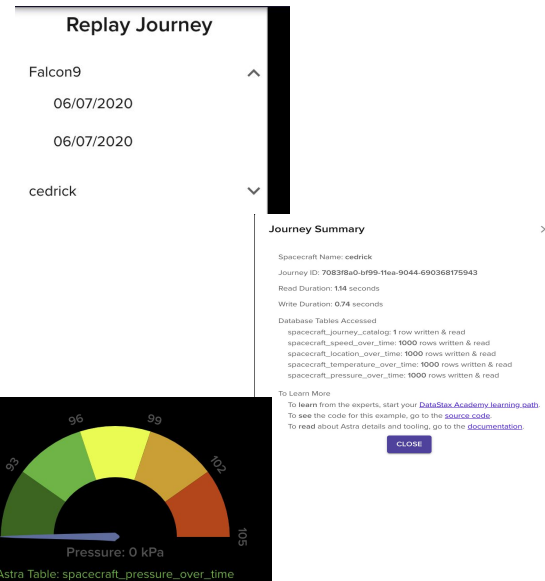
Designing your data model



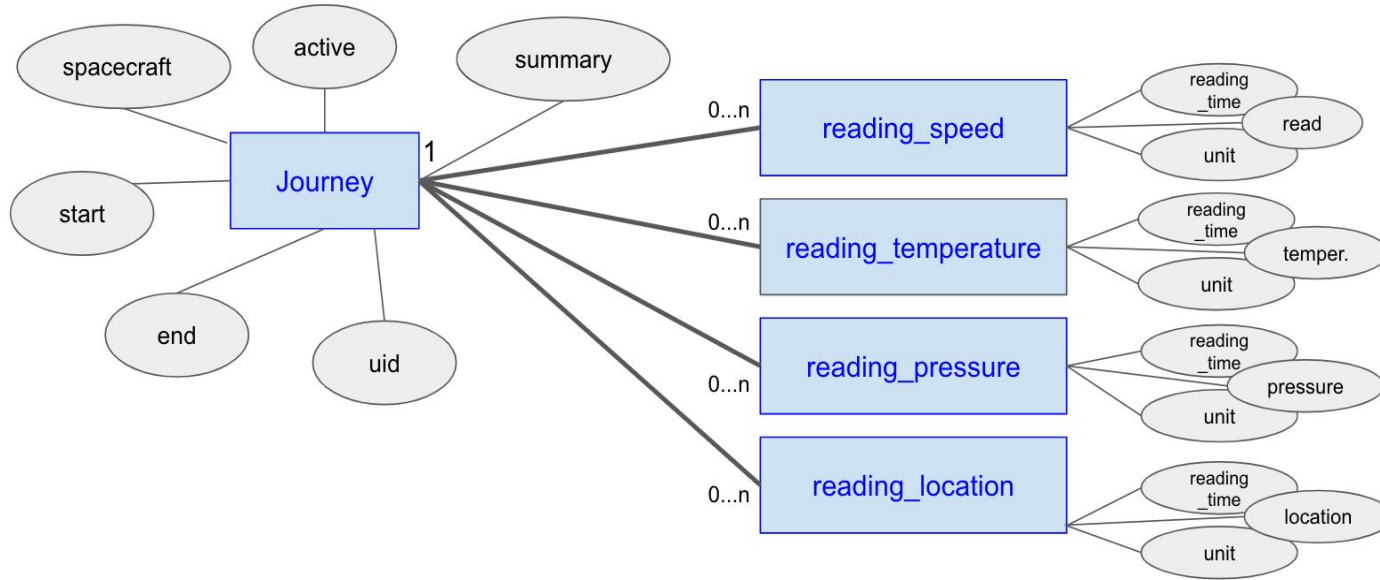
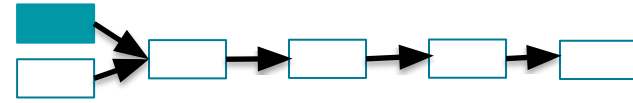
#1 Application Workflow



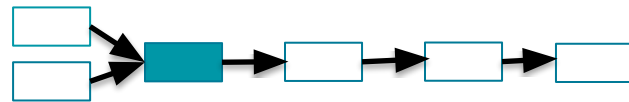
- **Space crafts catalog queries**
 - Look up all of the journeys for a spacecraft
 - Look up the state of a journey
 - Create a new journey
- **Sensor readings queries** : Speed, Pressure, Temperature, Location
 - Save readings over time
 - Analyze each dimension independently
 - Analyze data per journey
 - Less than 100.000 records per journey per dimension



#1 Conceptual Data Model



#2 Map to Logical Data Model



spacecraft_journey_catalog

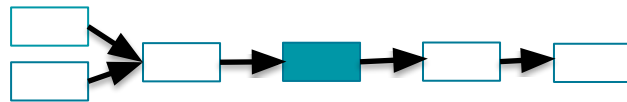
spacecraft_temperature_over_time

spacecraft_location_over_time

spacecraft_speed_over_time

spacecraft_pressure_over_time

#3 Logical Data Model



spacecraft_journey_catalog	
spacecraft_name	K
journey_id	C ↓
start	
end	
active	
summary	

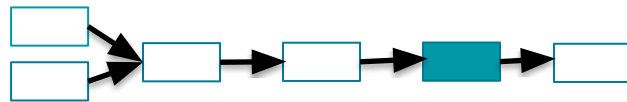
spacecraft_temperature_over_time

spacecraft_speed_over_time	
spacecraft_name	K
journey_id	K
reading_time	C ↓
speed	
speed_unit	

spacecraft_location_over_time

spacecraft_pressure_over_time	
spacecraft_name	K
journey_id	K
reading_time	C ↓
pressure	
pressure_unit	

#4 Physical Data Model



spacecraft_journey_catalog

spacecraft_name	text
journey_id	timeuuid
start	timestamp
end	timestamp
active	boolean
summary	text

spacecraft_temperature_over_time

spacecraft_speed_over_time

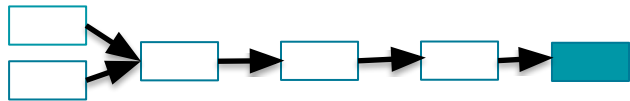
spacecraft_name	text
journey_id	timeuuid
reading_time	timestamp
speed	double
speed_unit	text

spacecraft_location_over_time

spacecraft_pressure_over_time

spacecraft_name	text
journey_id	timeuuid
reading_time	timestamp
pressure	double
pressure_unit	text

#5 CQL DDL



```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS spacecraft_journey_catalog
```


```
(  
  spacecraft_name text,  
  journey_id      timeuuid,  
  start           timestamp,  
  end            timestamp,  
  active          boolean,  
  summary         text,  
  PRIMARY KEY ((spacecraft_name), journey_id))  
WITH CLUSTERING ORDER BY (journey_id desc);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS
```

```
spacecraft_speed_over_time (  
  spacecraft_name text,  
  journey_id      timeuuid,  
  speed           double,  
  reading_time    timestamp,  
  speed_unit      text,  
  PRIMARY KEY ((spacecraft_name,  
                journey_id), reading_time))  
WITH CLUSTERING ORDER BY (reading_time DESC);
```

Exercise 1

NOTEBOOK: “Spacecraft.tar”




 DataStax Studio

★ CCNDW - Week3


cedrick.lunven@datasta... Schema ?

+

Language: **Markdown**

Welcome to Cassandra Cloud Native Workshop Series WEEK 3



Cassandra Workshop Series
Every Wednesday for Americas, Every Thursday for Europe and Asia Pacific
• From 1st July • 8 weeks

This week we start coding.
This notebook will help you create the required tables and data but also make you check that the databases has been updated after coding

+

Language: **Markdown**

Space Flight Catalog Data Model

In this example, our business requires that we track each spacecraft journey and store the vital signs.
We'll use this data to optimize the onboard conditions and predict when it might be time for a new model.
We know that our data is going to come in at high rates due to the IoT nature of the use case and also grow over time because of the time-series structure of the information.
We'll design five tables to handle the basics:

MATERIALS  bit.ly/CassandraWorkshopMaterials



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DataStax Drivers Features



Connectivity

- Token & Datacenter Aware
- Load Balancing Policies
- Retry Policies
- Reconnection Policies
- Connection Pooling
- Health Checks
- Authentication | Authorization
- SSL

Query

- CQL Support
- Schema Management
- Sync/Async/Reactive API
- Query Builder
- Compression
- Paging

Parsing Results

- Lazy Load
- Object Mapper
- Spring Support
- Paging

Install Drivers

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>com.datastax.oss</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>java-driver-core</artifactId>
```

```
<version>4.7.2</version>
```

```
</dependency>
```

Maven



4.5.2 **npm**

```
npm install cassandra-driver
```



```
pip install cassandra-driver
```

3.24.0



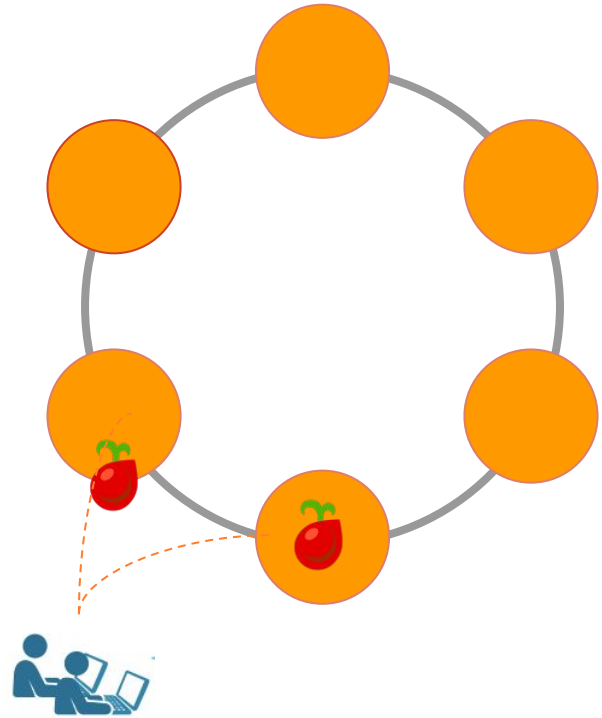
nuget v3.15.0

```
Install-Package CassandraCSharpDriver -Version 3.15.0
```



Contact Points

- Only one necessary
- Unless that node is down
- More are good



Connectivity to Cassandra

```
CqlSession cqlSession = CqlSession.builder()  
    .addContactPoint(new InetSocketAddress("127.0.0.1", 9042))  
    .withKeyspace("killrvideo")  
    .withLocalDatacenter("dc1")  
    .withAuthCredentials("U", "P")  
    .build();
```



```
const client = new cassandra.Client({  
    contactPoints: ['127.0.0.1'],  
    localDatacenter: 'dc1',  
    keyspace: 'killrvideo',  
    credentials: { username: 'U', password: 'P' }  
});
```



```
uth_provider = PlainTextAuthProvider(  
    username='U', password='P')  
cluster = Cluster(['127.0.0.1'],  
    auth_provider=auth_provider, protocol_version=2)  
session = cluster.connect('killrvideo')
```

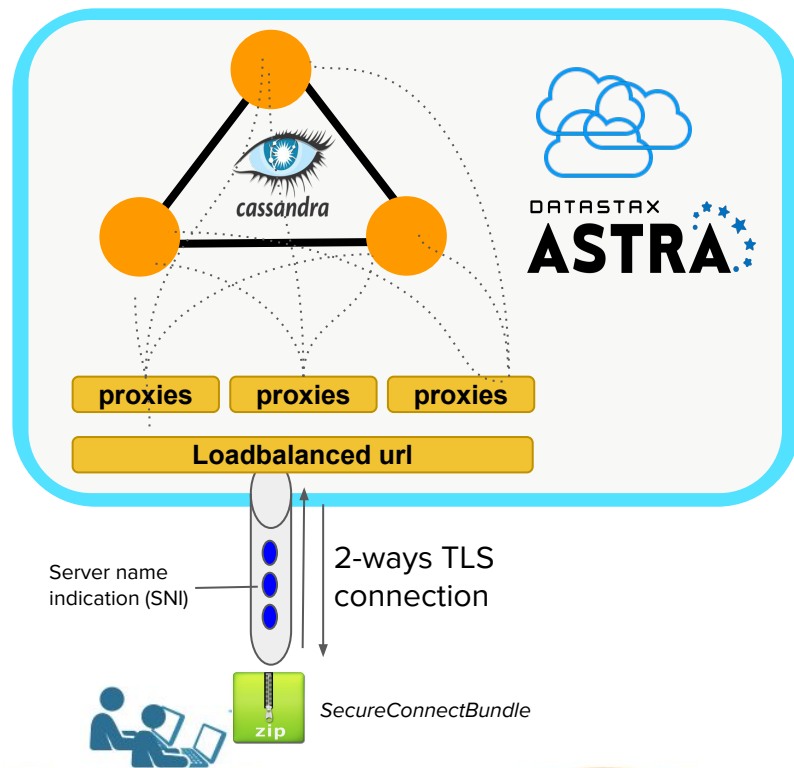


```
Cluster cluster = Cluster.Builder()  
    .AddContactPoint("127.0.0.1")  
    .WithCredentials("U", "P")  
    .Build();  
session = cluster.Connect("killrvideo");
```



Contact Points...with ASTRA

- **SecureConnectBundle** contains certificate allowing strong auth 2 ways TLS
- Same behaviour (retry, healthcheck, load-balancing) using SNI.
- No Single point of failure (*spof*)



Connection to Cassandra ...with ASTRA

```
CqlSession cqlSession = CqlSession.builder()  
    .withCloudSecureConnectBundle(Paths.get("secure.zip"))  
    .withAuthCredentials("U","P")  
    .withKeyspace("killrvideo")  
    .build();
```



```
const client = new cassandra.Client({  
    cloud: { secureConnectBundle: 'secure.zip' },  
    credentials: { username: 'u', password: 'p' }  
});
```



```
auth_provider = PlainTextAuthProvider(  
    username='U', password='P')  
cluster = Cluster(  
    Cloud ={ Secure_connect_bundle: 'secure.zip'},  
    auth_provider=auth_provider, protocol_version=2)  
session= cluster.connect('killrvideo')
```



```
var cluster = Cluster.Builder()  
    .WithCloudSecureConnectionBundle("secure.zip")  
    .WithCredentials("u", "p")  
    .Build();  
var session = cluster.Connect("killrvideo");
```



Important about a Session/Client

- **Stateful** object handling communications with each node
- Should be **unique** in the Application (*Singleton*)
- Should be **closed** at application shutdown (*shutdown hook*) in order to free opened TCP sockets (*stateful*)

Java: `cqlSession.close();`

Python: `session.shutdown();`

Node: `client.shutdown();`

CSharp: `IDisposable`

Exercise 2

Connect to Cassandra



Application Development CRUD and Backend Services

Gitpod ready-to-code license Apache-2.0 chat 322 online

Cassandra Workshop Series are an interactive experience. Datastax Developer Advocates share some knowledge about Cassandra™ NoSQL database and how to build Cloud Native applications. You interact with them through chats (youtube), quizzes (menti.com), and exercises.

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Recording LIVESTREAM NA, LATAM	July 15th 12EDT
Recording LIVESTREAM APAC, EMEA	July 16th 12:30 IST
Homeworks	here

```
@Test
@DisplayName("Test connectivity to Astra explicit values")
public void should_connect_to_Astra() {

    // Given interface is properly populated
    Assertions.assertTrue(new File(DBConnection.SECURE_CONNECT_BUNDLE).exists(),
        "File '" + DBConnection.SECURE_CONNECT_BUNDLE + "' has not been found"
        + "To run this sample you need to download the secure bundle file from"
        + "More info here:");

    // When connecting to ASTRA
    try (CqlSession cqlSession = CqlSession.builder()
        // .addContactPoint(new InetSocketAddress("127.0.0.1", 9042))
        .withCloudSecureConnectBundle(Paths.get(DBConnection.SECURE_CONNECT_BUNDLE))
        .withAuthCredentials(DBConnection.USERNAME, DBConnection.PASSWORD)
        .withKeyspace(DBConnection.KEYSPACE)
        .build()) {

        // Then connection is successful
        LOGGER.info(" + [OK] - Connection Established to Astra with Keyspace {}",
            cqlSession.getKeyspace().get());

    }
}
```

MATERIALS bit.ly/CassandraWorkshopMaterials



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6. Spring Framework (Java)

Execute statements

```
Statement statement = SimpleStatement  
    .builder("select * from t1 where c1 = ?")  
    .addPositionalValue(5)  
cqlSession.execute(stmt);
```



```
client.execute('select * from t1 where c1 = ?', [5]);
```



```
session.execute("select * from t1 where c1 = %s", 5);
```



```
var statement = new SimpleStatement("select * from t1  
    where c1 = ?", 5);  
session.Execute(statement);
```



Prepared and Bound Statements

```
Statement statement = SimpleStatement
```

TODO

```
.builder("select * from t1 where c1 = ?")
```

```
.addPositionalValue(5)
```

```
cqlSession.execute(stmt);
```



TODO

```
client.execute('select * from t1 where c1 = ?', [5]);
```



TODO

```
session.execute("select * from t1 where c1 = %s", 5);
```



```
var statement = new SimpleStatement("select * from t1  
  where c1 = ?", 5);
```

TODO

```
session.Execute(statement);
```



CRUD Repository Pattern

```
public interface IRepository<ID, T> {  
    T findById(ID id);  
    void save(T entity);  
    void delete(ID id);  
    void update(T entity);  
    Iterable<T> list()/findAll();  
}
```


Exercise

3

a

Create a Journey (create)

b

Take Off (update)

c

Telemetry (save, batch)

d

Landing (update)

CREATE, READ, UPDATE



✨ Application Development CRUD and Backend Services ✨

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menti.com

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LIVE
QUIZ





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ResultSet and Rows

- **ResultSet** is the object returned for executing query. It contains **ROWS** (data) and **EXECUTION INFO**.
- **ResultSet** is **iterable** and as such you can navigate from row to row.
- Results are **always paged** for you (avoiding memory and response time issues)

Parsing ResultSet

TODO

```
// We know there is a single row (eg: count)
Row singleRow = resultSet.one();

// We know there are not so many results we can get all (fetch all pages)
List<Row> allRows = resultSet.all();

// Browse iterable
for(Row myRow : resultSet.iterator()) {
    // .. Parsing rows
}

// Use Lambda
rs.forEach(row -> { row.getColumnDefinitions(); });

// Use for LWT
boolean isQueryExecuted = rs.wasApplied();
```

ResultSet

```
Statement statement = SimpleStatement
```

TODO

```
.builder("select * from t1 where c1 = ?")
```

```
.addPositionalValue(5)
```

```
cqlSession.execute(stmt);
```



TODO

```
client.execute('select * from t1 where c1 = ?', [5]);
```



TODO

```
session.execute("select * from t1 where c1 = %s", 5);
```



```
var statement = new SimpleStatement("select * from t1  
  where c1 = ?", 5);
```

TODO

```
session.Execute(statement);
```



Parsing Rows

TODO

```
// Sample row
Row row = resultSet.one();

// Check null before read
Boolean isUserNameNull = row.isNull("userName");

// Reading Values from row
String userName1 = row.get("username", String.class);
String userName2 = row.getString("username");
String userName3 = row.getString(CqlIdentifier.fromCql("username"));

// Tons of types available
row.getUuid("userid");
row.getBoolean("register");
row.getCqlDuration("elapsed");
...
```


Parsing Rows

```
Statement statement = SimpleStatement
```

TODO

```
.builder("select * from t1 where c1 = ?")
```

```
.addPositionalValue(5)
```

```
cqlSession.execute(stmt);
```



TODO

```
client.execute('select * from t1 where c1 = ?', [5]);
```



TODO

```
session.execute("select * from t1 where c1 = %s", 5);
```



```
var statement = new SimpleStatement("select * from t1  
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```

TODO

```
session.Execute(statement);
```



Object Mapping

TODO

Exercise 4

Read and Parse Results



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        .withAuthCredentials(DBConnection.USERNAME, DBConnection.PASSWORD)
        .withKeyspace(DBConnection.KEYSPACE)
        .build()) {

        // Then connection is successful
        LOGGER.info(" + [OK] - Connection Established to Astra with Keyspace {}",
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    }
}
```



Exercise 4

Read and Parse Results



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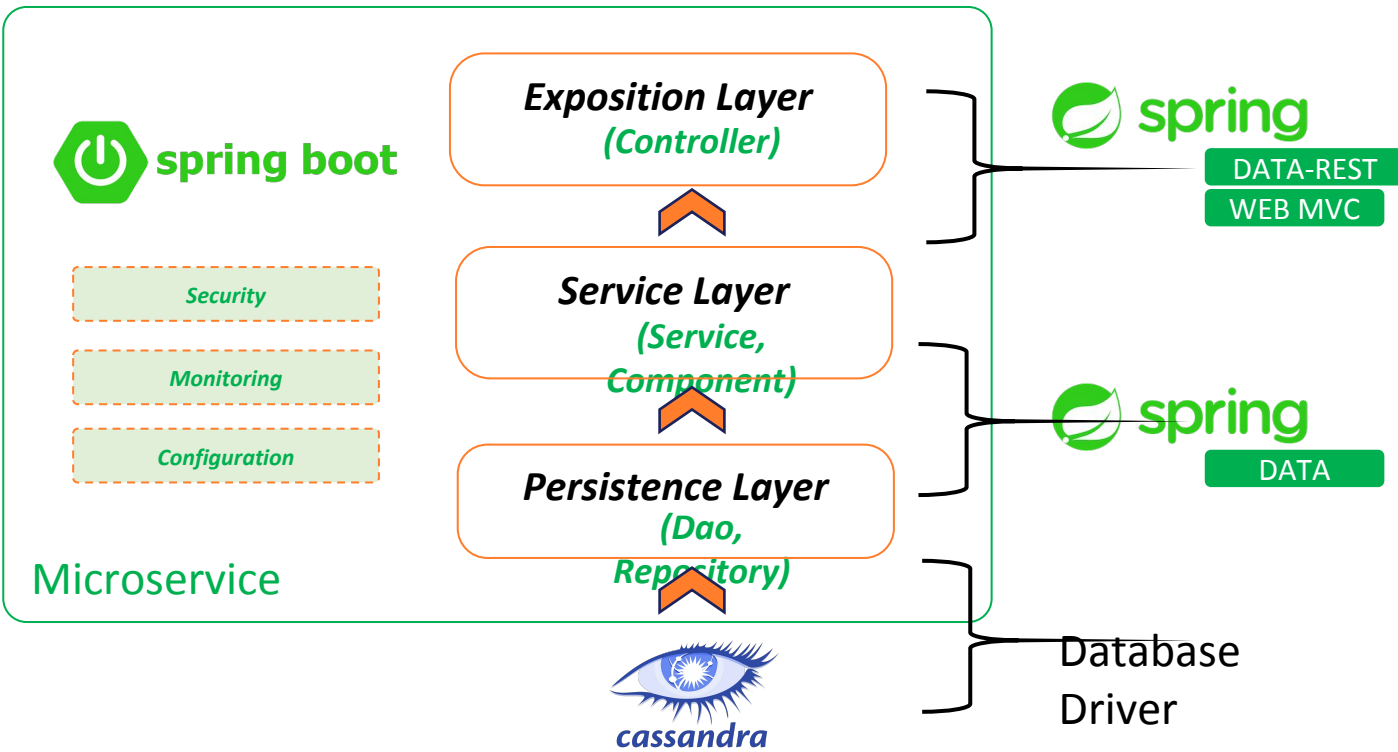
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Convention over configuration

```
# -----  
# Full Convention  
# -----  
spring:  
  data:  
    cassandra:  
      contact-points: localhost  
      port: 9042  
      local-datacenter: dc1  
      keyspace-name: betterbotz  
      schema-action: create-if-not-exists
```

```
@Configuration  
public class SpringDataCassandraJavaConfig  
    extends AbstractCassandraConfiguration  
    implements CqlSessionBuilderCustomizer {  
  
    @Override  
    protected String getKeyspaceName() {  
        return keyspaceName;  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    protected String getLocalDataCenter() {  
        return localDataCenter;  
    }  
}
```

Entity and Repository

```
@Entity
public class Task {

    @Id
    @PrimaryKeyColumn(
        name = "uid", ordinal = 0,
        type = PrimaryKeyType.PARTITIONED)
    private UUID uid;

    private String title;

    private boolean complete;

    private int offset;

    private Task() {}

    //...
```



```
public interface TaskRepository extends
    CassandraRepository<Task, UUID> {

    @Query("SELECT * FROM todos_tasks WHERE uid=?0" )
    Optional<TaskSpringData> findByTaskById0(UUID
        taskid);

}
```


Homework Week 3



1. Learn

- Keep working on DS220 (this is long)
- Visit <https://github.com/datastax-examples> = tons of sample.

2. Practice

- Finish workshop exercises if needed following github.
- Try to run it on your laptop
- Bonus with docker-compose make it connect to local instance

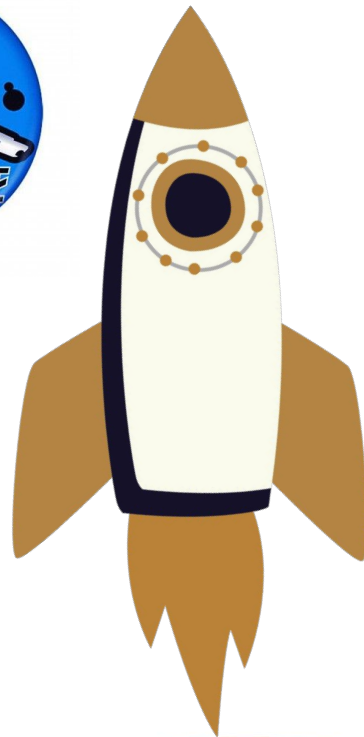
3. Validation form of the week : <https://forms.gle/mtdzFoVGS0Z2vYa36>

Engage !

Share with us you Cassandra use cases !

Share with your vision and future of Cloud Native

Share what you need to succeed with Cassandra.



MATERIALS  bit.ly/CassandraWorkshopMaterials

DATASTAX  

Developer Resources

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MATERIALS

Slides and code for this course are available at

<https://github.com/DataStax-Academy/cassandra-workshop-series>



Thank You

