

CCS 6440

Project Overview

What I Built

- Microservices-based expense tracking application.
- **Two-tier architecture** with RESTful API and MariaDB database.
- **Complete CI/CD pipeline** with automated testing.
- **Containerized deployment** using Docker Compose.
- **Application monitoring** with Prometheus metrics.

Key Technologies

- **Backend:** Python Flask RESTful API.
- **Database:** MariaDB with normalized schema.
- **Containerization:** Docker & Docker Compose.
- **CI/CD:** GitHub Actions workflow.
- **Monitoring:** Prometheus metrics endpoint.

System Architecture

Architecture Components

- **Flask API Service**

- RESTful endpoints for expense management.
- User authentication and data validation.
- JSON responses with proper error handling.

- **MariaDB Database**

- Three main tables: users, expense_categories, expenses.
- Foreign key relationships for data integrity.
- Pre-populated with expense categories.

- **Docker Environment**

- Multi-container setup with service isolation.
- Health checks and automatic container recovery.
- Volume mounting for data persistence.

Core Functionality & API Endpoints

Key Features Implemented

- **User Management:** Registration and account handling.
- **Expense Tracking:** Create, update, delete expenses.
- **Category Filtering:** Filter expenses by type (Food, Entertainment, etc.).
- **Summary Reports:** Calculate totals and transaction counts.

Main API Endpoints

- `POST /api/users` - Create user accounts.
- `GET /api/categories` - List expense categories.
- `POST /api/expenses` - Add new expenses.
- `GET /api/expenses/by_category/{id}` - Filter by category.
- `GET /api/expenses/summary/by_category` - Generate summaries.
- `GET /health` - Health monitoring.
- `GET /metrics` - Prometheus metrics.

Database Design & Implementation

Database Schema

- **users:** Account information with secure password hashing.
- **expense_categories:** Predefined categories (Food, Transportation, etc.).
- **expenses:** Individual transactions with foreign key relationships.

Data Integrity Features

- Foreign key constraints preventing orphaned records.
- Unique constraints on usernames and category names.
- Decimal precision for accurate monetary calculations.
- Timestamp tracking for audit purposes.

Containerization & Git Workflow

Docker Implementation

- **Multi-container setup** using Docker Compose.
- **Application container:** Python 3.10 with Flask app.
- **Database container:** MariaDB with initialization scripts.
- **Environment variables** for configuration management.

CI/CD Pipeline & Testing

GitHub Actions Workflow

- **Automated testing** on every code push.
- **Dependency installation** and code quality checks.
- **Multi-branch support** for main and development branches.
- **Error reporting** and build status notifications.

Comprehensive Test Suite

- **6 automated tests** covering all major functionality.
- **API endpoint testing** for CRUD operations.
- **Integration tests** for database connectivity.
- **Health check validation** for service availability.
- **100% test pass rate** in final implementation.

Monitoring & Live Demonstration

Prometheus Metrics

- **HTTP request metrics:** Request counts and response times.
- **Database operation metrics:** Query performance tracking.
- **Custom application metrics:** Business logic insights.
- **System metrics:** Memory and CPU utilization.

Challenges Overcome & Solution

Major Technical Challenges

- **Port Conflicts**

- **Problem:** macOS using port 5000.
- **Solution:** Configured Docker to use port 5001.

- **CI/CD Pipeline Issues**

- **Problem:** YAML syntax errors in GitHub Actions.
- **Solution:** Simplified workflow structure.

- **Database Connection Management**

- **Problem:** Connection leaks under load.
- **Solution:** Implemented SQLAlchemy connection pooling.

- **Test Environment Setup**

- **Problem:** Tests failing without database.
- **Solution:** Environment-specific configuration.








Learning Outcomes & Skills Developed

Technical Skills Gained

- **Microservices Architecture:** Distributed system design.
- **API Development:** RESTful service implementation.
- **Database Design:** Relational modeling and optimization.
- **Containerization:** Docker and container orchestration.
- **CI/CD Automation:** GitHub Actions workflow creation.
- **Application Monitoring:** Metrics and observability.
- **Cloud Engineering Concepts**
- **Infrastructure as Code:** Configuration management.
- **DevOps Practices:** Automated testing and deployment.
- **Service Reliability:** Health checks and monitoring.
- **Version Control:** Professional Git work flow.

Project Success & Conclusion

- **Completion Status**

-  **Application:** Complete Flask microservice with all endpoints
-  **Database:** MariaDB with proper schema and relationships
-  **Containerization:** Docker multi-container deployment
-  **CI/CD:** GitHub Actions automated pipeline
-  **Testing:** 6/6 tests passing with full coverage
-  **Monitoring:** Prometheus metrics implementation
-  **Documentation:** Technical report and repository README

Key Achievements

- **Production-ready application** with proper error handling.
- **Professional development practices** with version control.
- **Modern deployment techniques** using containerization.
- **Operational monitoring** with health checks and metrics.

Future Enhancements

- JWT authentication system.
- Horizontal scaling with Kubernetes.
- Advanced analytics and reporting.
- Mobile application integration.