## Wind tunnel AER stats

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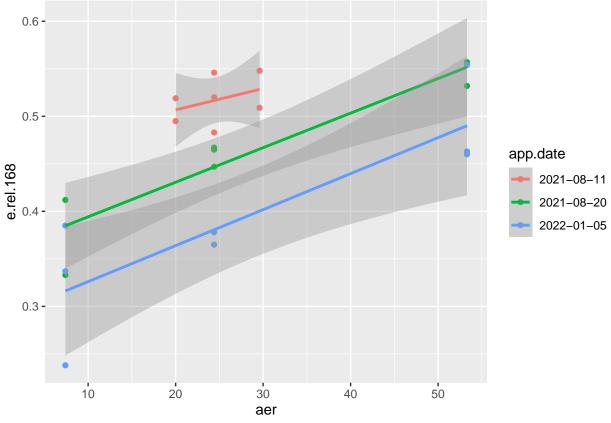
Get wind tunnel data only.

```
wsumm <- subset(isumm, meas.tech == 'Wind tunnel')</pre>
dfsumm(as.data.frame(wsumm))
##
##
    22 rows and 23 columns
##
    22 unique rows
##
                        trial.nm
                                    app.date
                                                 pmid
                                                         meas.tech meas.tech2
## Class
                       character
                                   character integer
                                                         character
                                                                     character numeric
## Minimum
                         A 11 Aug 2021-08-11
                                                 1904 Wind tunnel
                                                                                    7.4
                        C 05 Jan 2022-01-05
## Maximum
                                                 1925 Wind tunnel
                                                                            wt
                                                                                   53.3
## Mean
                             <NA>
                                         <NA>
                                                 <NA>
                                                              <NA>
                                                                          <NA>
                                                                                   27.2
## Unique (excld. NA)
                                                    22
                                3
                                            3
                                                                  1
                                                                              1
                                                                                      5
## Missing values
                                0
                                            0
                                                     0
                                                                  0
                                                                              0
                                                                                      0
## Sorted
                             TRUE
                                         TRUE
                                                 TRUE
                                                              TRUE
                                                                          TRUE
                                                                                  FALSE
##
##
                                           cta air.temp.mean air.temp.min
                              aer.grp
## Class
                                                      numeric
                               factor numeric
                                                                    numeric
## Minimum
                         Low 7 or 20
                                           181
                                                         2.46
                                                                       -3.4
## Maximum
                       High 30 or 54
                                           211
                                                         15.4
                                                                       11.4
                                                                       4.93
## Mean
                            Medium 25
                                           193
                                                         10.5
                                    3
## Unique (excld. NA)
                                             3
                                                            6
                                                                          6
## Missing values
                                    0
                                             0
                                                            0
                                                                          0
## Sorted
                                FALSE
                                        FALSE
                                                        FALSE
                                                                      FALSE
##
##
                       air.temp.max wind.2m.mean wind.2m.min wind.2m.max rain.cum
## Class
                             numeric
                                           numeric
                                                        numeric
                                                                     numeric numeric
## Minimum
                                 8.5
                                               0.1
                                                            0.1
                                                                         0.1
                                                                                     0
## Maximum
                                22.3
                                              0.72
                                                           0.72
                                                                        0.72
                                                                                     0
## Mean
                                17.1
                                             0.367
                                                          0.367
                                                                       0.367
                                                                                     0
## Unique (excld. NA)
                                   6
                                                 5
                                                              5
                                                                                     1
## Missing values
                                   0
                                                 0
                                                              0
                                                                           0
                                                                                     0
## Sorted
                               FALSE
                                             FALSE
                                                          FALSE
                                                                       FALSE
                                                                                  TRUE
##
##
                       rain.cum.48 j.NH3.mean j.NH3.min j.NH3.max e.cum.final
## Class
                            numeric
                                        numeric
                                                  numeric
                                                             numeric
                                                                          numeric
## Minimum
                                         0.0763
                                  0
                                                               0.431
                                                                              16.1
                                                         0
## Maximum
                                                                3.54
                                  0
                                          0.217
                                                   0.0309
                                                                              39.2
                                                   0.0061
                                                                              31.1
## Mean
                                  0
                                          0.163
                                                                  2.2
## Unique (excld. NA)
                                  1
                                             22
                                                        12
                                                                   22
                                                                                22
## Missing values
                                  0
                                              0
                                                         0
                                                                                 0
                                                                    0
## Sorted
                                          FALSE
                                                    FALSE
                                                                            FALSE
                               TRUE
                                                               FALSE
```

```
##
##
                      e.rel.final e.cum.168 e.rel.168
## Class
                                     numeric
                           numeric
                                                numeric
## Minimum
                             0.261
                                        14.7
                                                  0.238
                             0.585
                                                  0.557
## Maximum
                                          39
## Mean
                             0.467
                                        30.4
                                                  0.455
## Unique (excld. NA)
                                21
                                          20
                                                     22
## Missing values
                                 0
                                            0
                                                      0
## Sorted
                             FALSE
                                       FALSE
                                                  FALSE
##
ggplot(wsumm, aes(aer, e.rel.168, colour = app.date)) +
```

```
geom_point() + geom_smooth(method = lm)
```

## `geom\_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



```
m1 <- lm(e.rel.168 ~ aer + factor(app.date), data = wsumm)</pre>
summary(m1)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = e.rel.168 ~ aer + factor(app.date), data = wsumm)
##
## Residuals:
##
                    1Q
                          Median
## -0.080035 -0.024089 0.002087 0.018987 0.066965
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
##
                              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                             0.0037025 0.0005051
                                                  7.331 8.31e-07 ***
## factor(app.date)2021-08-20 -0.0698851 0.0200371 -3.488 0.00263 **
## factor(app.date)2022-01-05 -0.1353191 0.0194566 -6.955 1.69e-06 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.03737 on 18 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8365, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8093
## F-statistic: 30.71 on 3 and 18 DF, p-value: 2.71e-07
anova(m1)
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: e.rel.168
                       Sum Sq Mean Sq F value
                    1 0.061055 0.061055 43.729 3.293e-06 ***
## aer
## factor(app.date) 2 0.067569 0.033785 24.197 7.912e-06 ***
                 18 0.025132 0.001396
## Residuals
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
confint(m1)
                                               97.5 %
##
                                   2.5 %
## (Intercept)
                             0.386415636 0.465494589
                             0.002641399 0.004763638
## factor(app.date)2021-08-20 -0.111981551 -0.027788710
## factor(app.date)2022-01-05 -0.176195933 -0.094442180
drop1(m1, test = 'F')
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## e.rel.168 ~ aer + factor(app.date)
##
                   Df Sum of Sq
                                    RSS
                                            AIC F value
                               0.025132 -141.04
## <none>
                    1 0.075031 0.100163 -112.62 53.739 8.311e-07 ***
## factor(app.date) 2 0.067569 0.092701 -116.33 24.197 7.912e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
m2 <- lm(e.rel.168 ~ aer * factor(app.date), data = wsumm)</pre>
summary(m2)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = e.rel.168 ~ aer * factor(app.date), data = wsumm)
##
## Residuals:
        Min
                   1Q
                        Median
                                      3Q
                                               Max
## -0.078183 -0.019629 0.001868 0.020200 0.068817
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
##
                                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                            0.102154 4.522 0.000348 ***
                                  0.461890
                                             0.004103 0.547 0.592106
## aer
                                  0.002243
## factor(app.date)2021-08-20
                                 -0.103995 0.105890 -0.982 0.340669
## factor(app.date)2022-01-05
                                 -0.173744 0.105040 -1.654 0.117596
## aer:factor(app.date)2021-08-20 0.001393
                                             0.004190 0.333 0.743782
## aer:factor(app.date)2022-01-05 0.001545
                                            0.004162 0.371 0.715286
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.03945 on 16 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.838, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7874
## F-statistic: 16.56 on 5 and 16 DF, p-value: 7.928e-06
anova(m2)
## Analysis of Variance Table
## Response: e.rel.168
##
                       Df
                            Sum Sq Mean Sq F value
                                                       Pr(>F)
                        1 0.061055 0.061055 39.2292 1.131e-05 ***
## aer
                        2 0.067569 0.033785 21.7073 2.766e-05 ***
## factor(app.date)
## aer:factor(app.date) 2 0.000230 0.000115 0.0739
                                                       0.9291
## Residuals
                       16 0.024902 0.001556
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
confint(m2)
##
                                        2.5 %
                                                  97.5 %
## (Intercept)
                                  0.245332915 0.67844701
                                 -0.006455297 0.01094219
## aer
## factor(app.date)2021-08-20
                                 -0.328471983 0.12048249
## factor(app.date)2022-01-05
                                 -0.396419340 0.04893223
## aer:factor(app.date)2021-08-20 -0.007488873 0.01027570
## aer:factor(app.date)2022-01-05 -0.007277640 0.01036830
drop1(m2, test = 'F')
## Single term deletions
## Model:
## e.rel.168 ~ aer * factor(app.date)
##
                                                  AIC F value Pr(>F)
                       Df Sum of Sq
                                          RSS
## <none>
                                     0.024902 -137.25
## aer:factor(app.date) 2 0.00023003 0.025132 -141.04 0.0739 0.9291
```