Wind tunnel AER stats

Sasha D. Hafner

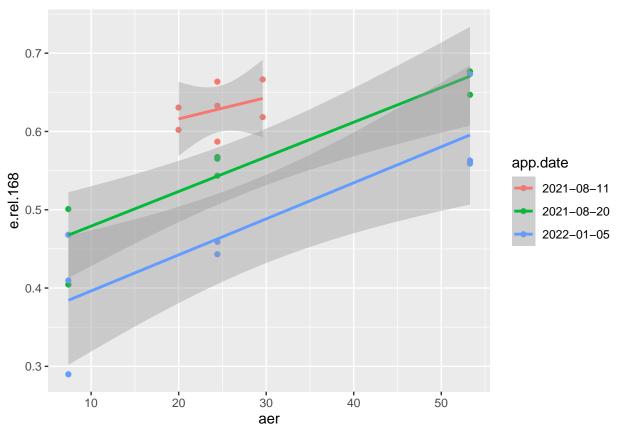
02 August, 2022

Get wind tunnel data only.

```
wsumm <- subset(isumm, meas.tech == 'Wind tunnel')</pre>
dfsumm(as.data.frame(wsumm))
##
##
    22 rows and 22 columns
##
    22 unique rows
##
                          app.date
                                      pmid
                                              meas.tech meas.tech2
## Class
                        character integer
                                              character
                                                          character numeric
## Minimum
                       2021-08-11
                                       1904 Wind tunnel
                                                                  wt
                                                                         7.4
                       2022-01-05
                                                                  wt
## Maximum
                                      1925 Wind tunnel
                                                                        53.3
## Mean
                              <NA>
                                       <NA>
                                                    <NA>
                                                                <NA>
                                                                        27.2
## Unique (excld. NA)
                                 3
                                         22
                                                                           5
                                                       1
                                                                   1
## Missing values
                                 0
                                          0
                                                       0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
## Sorted
                              TRUE
                                      TRUE
                                                    TRUE
                                                                       FALSE
                                                               TRUE
##
##
                                           cta air.temp.mean air.temp.min
                              aer.grp
## Class
                               factor numeric
                                                      numeric
                                                                    numeric
## Minimum
                         Low 7 or 20
                                                         2.46
                                                                       -3.4
                                           181
## Maximum
                       High 30 or 54
                                           211
                                                         15.4
                                                                       11.4
                                                                       4.93
## Mean
                            Medium 25
                                           193
                                                         10.5
                                    3
## Unique (excld. NA)
                                             3
                                                           19
                                                                          6
## Missing values
                                    0
                                             0
                                                            0
                                                                          0
## Sorted
                                FALSE
                                         FALSE
                                                        FALSE
                                                                      FALSE
##
##
                       air.temp.max wind.2m.mean wind.2m.min wind.2m.max rain.cum
## Class
                             numeric
                                           numeric
                                                        numeric
                                                                     numeric numeric
## Minimum
                                 8.5
                                               0.1
                                                            0.1
                                                                         0.1
                                                                                     0
## Maximum
                                22.3
                                              0.72
                                                           0.72
                                                                        0.72
                                                                                     0
## Mean
                                17.1
                                             0.367
                                                          0.367
                                                                       0.367
                                                                                     0
## Unique (excld. NA)
                                   6
                                                 5
                                                              5
                                                                                     1
## Missing values
                                   0
                                                 0
                                                              0
                                                                           0
                                                                                     0
## Sorted
                               FALSE
                                             FALSE
                                                          FALSE
                                                                       FALSE
                                                                                  TRUE
##
##
                       rain.cum.48 j.NH3.mean j.NH3.min j.NH3.max e.cum.final
## Class
                            numeric
                                        numeric
                                                  numeric
                                                             numeric
                                                                          numeric
## Minimum
                                         0.0928
                                  0
                                                               0.524
                                                                              19.6
                                                         0
## Maximum
                                  0
                                          0.264
                                                   0.0375
                                                                4.31
                                                                              47.7
                                          0.198
                                                  0.00741
                                                                 2.67
                                                                              37.8
## Mean
                                  0
## Unique (excld. NA)
                                  1
                                             22
                                                        12
                                                                   22
                                                                                22
## Missing values
                                  0
                                              0
                                                         0
                                                                                 0
                                                                    0
                               TRUE
                                          FALSE
                                                     FALSE
                                                                            FALSE
## Sorted
                                                               FALSE
```

```
##
##
                      e.rel.final e.cum.168 e.rel.168
## Class
                          numeric
                                     numeric
                                               numeric
## Minimum
                             0.317
                                        17.9
                                                  0.29
                             0.711
                                        47.4
                                                 0.677
## Maximum
## Mean
                             0.568
                                        36.9
                                                 0.553
## Unique (excld. NA)
                                22
                                                     22
## Missing values
                                 0
                                                      0
                                           0
## Sorted
                             FALSE
                                       FALSE
                                                 FALSE
##
ggplot(wsumm, aes(aer, e.rel.168, colour = app.date)) +
  geom_point() + geom_smooth(method = lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



```
m1 <- lm(e.rel.168 ~ aer + factor(app.date), data = wsumm)
summary(m1)</pre>
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = e.rel.168 ~ aer + factor(app.date), data = wsumm)
##
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -0.096728 -0.029017 0.002533 0.023081 0.081478
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
##
                              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                             0.0045001 0.0006139
                                                  7.330 8.32e-07 ***
## factor(app.date)2021-08-20 -0.0851197 0.0243427 -3.497 0.00258 **
## factor(app.date)2022-01-05 -0.1646130 0.0236372 -6.964 1.66e-06 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.0454 on 18 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8367, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8095
## F-statistic: 30.75 on 3 and 18 DF, p-value: 2.685e-07
anova(m1)
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: e.rel.168
##
                       Sum Sq Mean Sq F value
                    1 0.090085 0.090085 43.716 3.300e-06 ***
## aer
## factor(app.date) 2 0.099990 0.049995 24.261 7.776e-06 ***
                 18 0.037093 0.002061
## Residuals
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
confint(m1)
                                               97.5 %
##
                                   2.5 %
## (Intercept)
                             0.469796669 0.565893222
                             0.003210302 0.005789826
## factor(app.date)2021-08-20 -0.136261741 -0.033977684
## factor(app.date)2022-01-05 -0.214272793 -0.114953172
drop1(m1, test = 'F')
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## e.rel.168 ~ aer + factor(app.date)
##
                   Df Sum of Sq
                                    RSS
                                            AIC F value
## <none>
                               0.037093 -132.48
                       0.11073 0.147820 -104.06 53.733 8.318e-07 ***
                       0.09999 0.137082 -107.72 24.261 7.776e-06 ***
## factor(app.date) 2
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
m2 <- lm(e.rel.168 ~ aer * factor(app.date), data = wsumm)</pre>
summary(m2)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = e.rel.168 ~ aer * factor(app.date), data = wsumm)
##
## Residuals:
                        Median
        Min
                   1Q
                                      3Q
                                               Max
## -0.094525 -0.023834 0.002643 0.024457 0.083681
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
##
                                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                           0.123891 4.534 0.000339 ***
                                 0.561722
                                 0.002719
                                            0.004976 0.546 0.592332
## aer
## factor(app.date)2021-08-20
                                -0.126888 0.128441 -0.988 0.337903
## factor(app.date)2022-01-05
                                ## aer:factor(app.date)2021-08-20 0.001705
                                            0.005081 0.336 0.741498
## aer:factor(app.date)2022-01-05 0.001884
                                           0.005047
                                                      0.373 0.713838
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.04793 on 16 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8382, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7877
## F-statistic: 16.58 on 5 and 16 DF, p-value: 7.863e-06
anova(m2)
## Analysis of Variance Table
## Response: e.rel.168
##
                       Df
                           Sum Sq Mean Sq F value
                                                      Pr(>F)
                        1 0.090085 0.090085 39.2186 1.133e-05 ***
## aer
                        2 0.099990 0.049995 21.7652 2.723e-05 ***
## factor(app.date)
## aer:factor(app.date) 2 0.000341 0.000170 0.0742
                                                      0.9288
## Residuals
                       16 0.036752 0.002297
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
confint(m2)
##
                                       2.5 %
                                                 97.5 %
## (Intercept)
                                 0.299085792 0.82435851
## aer
                                -0.007829345 0.01326677
## factor(app.date)2021-08-20
                                -0.399171131 0.14539516
## factor(app.date)2022-01-05
                                -0.481538886 0.05863375
## aer:factor(app.date)2021-08-20 -0.009066198 0.01247719
## aer:factor(app.date)2022-01-05 -0.008815410 0.01258340
drop1(m2, test = 'F')
## Single term deletions
## Model:
## e.rel.168 ~ aer * factor(app.date)
##
                                                 AIC F value Pr(>F)
                       Df Sum of Sq
                                         RSS
## <none>
                                    0.036752 -128.68
## aer:factor(app.date) 2 0.00034069 0.037093 -132.48 0.0742 0.9288
```