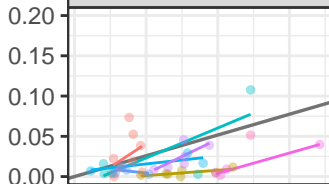
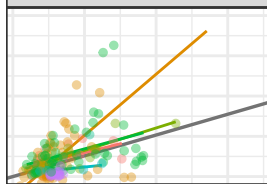


Late ave. flux ($\text{kg N ha}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}$)

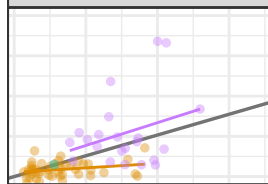
Broadcast



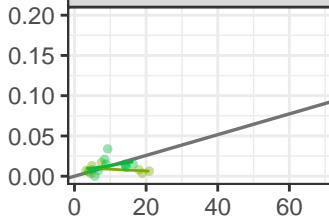
Trailing hose



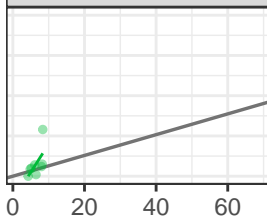
Trailing shoe



Open slot injection



Closed slot injection



Total emission (kg N ha^{-1})