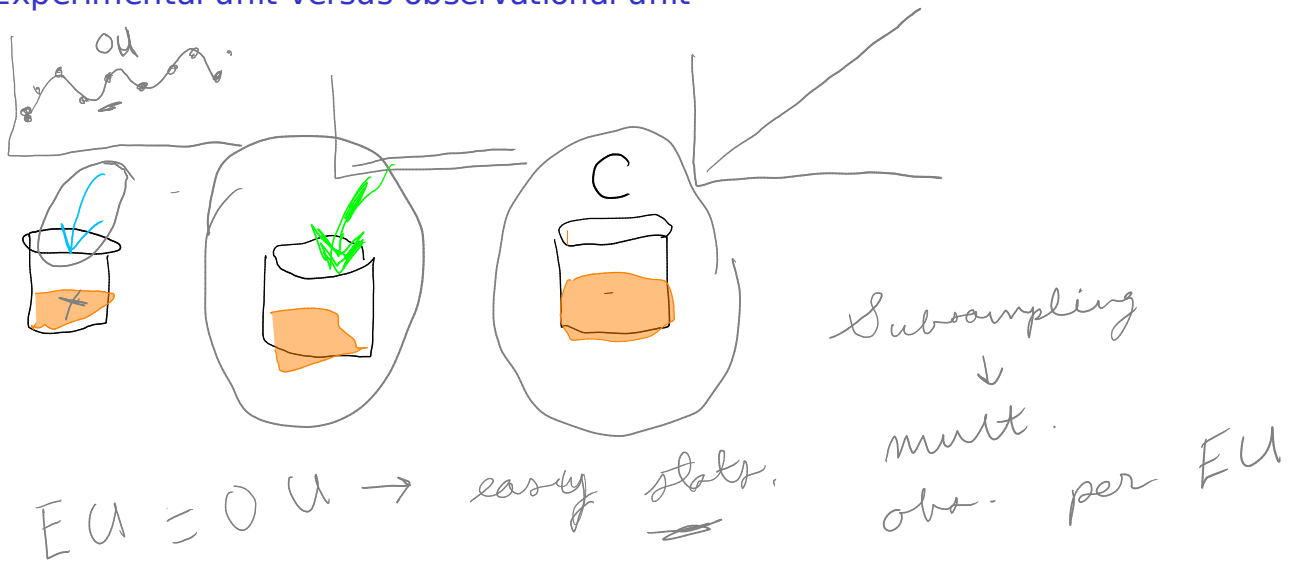
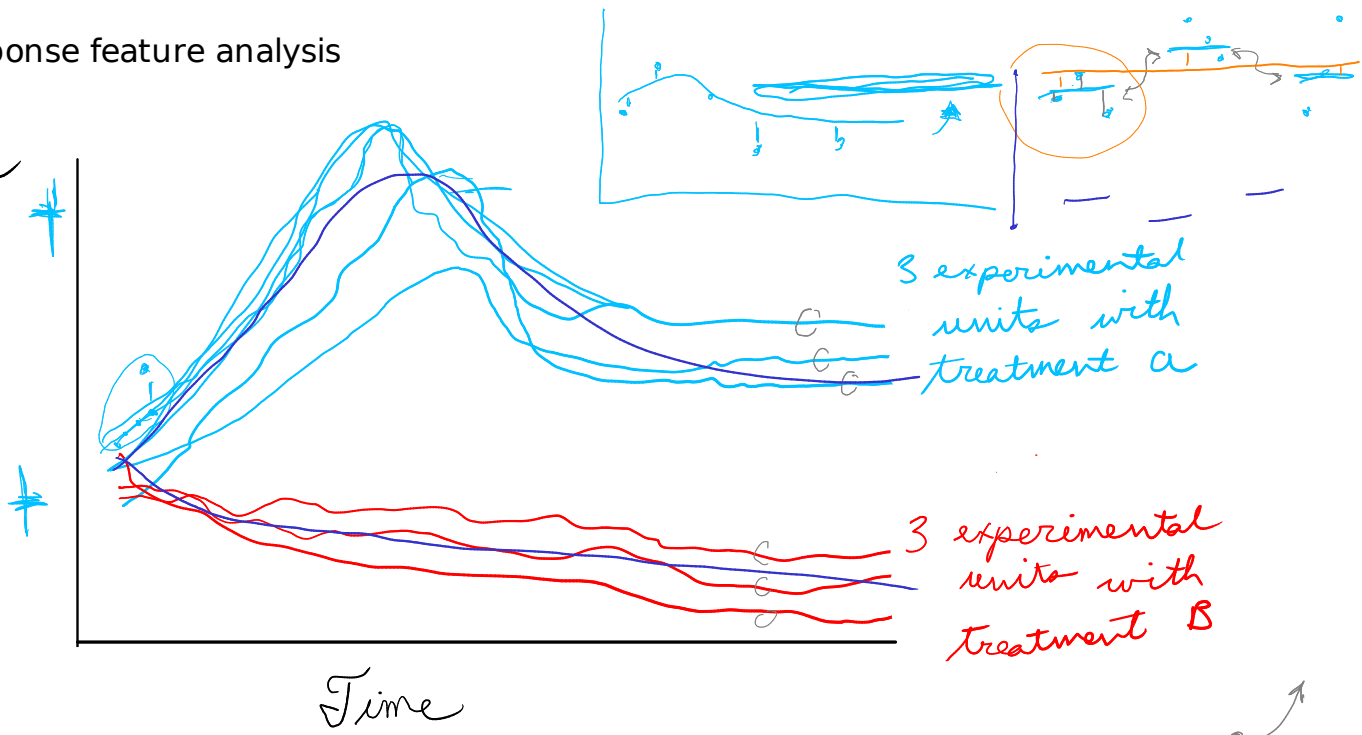


Experimental unit versus observational unit

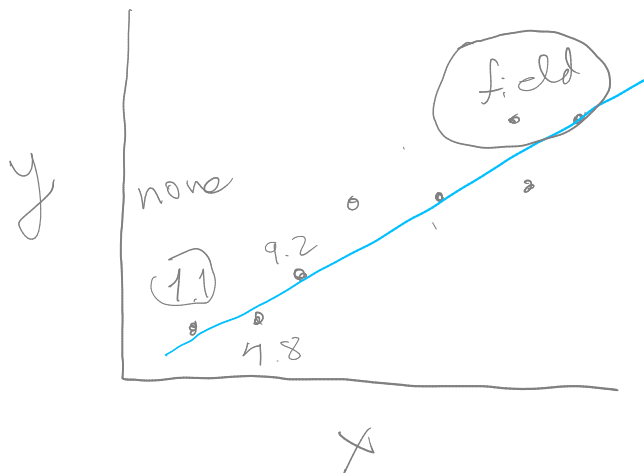
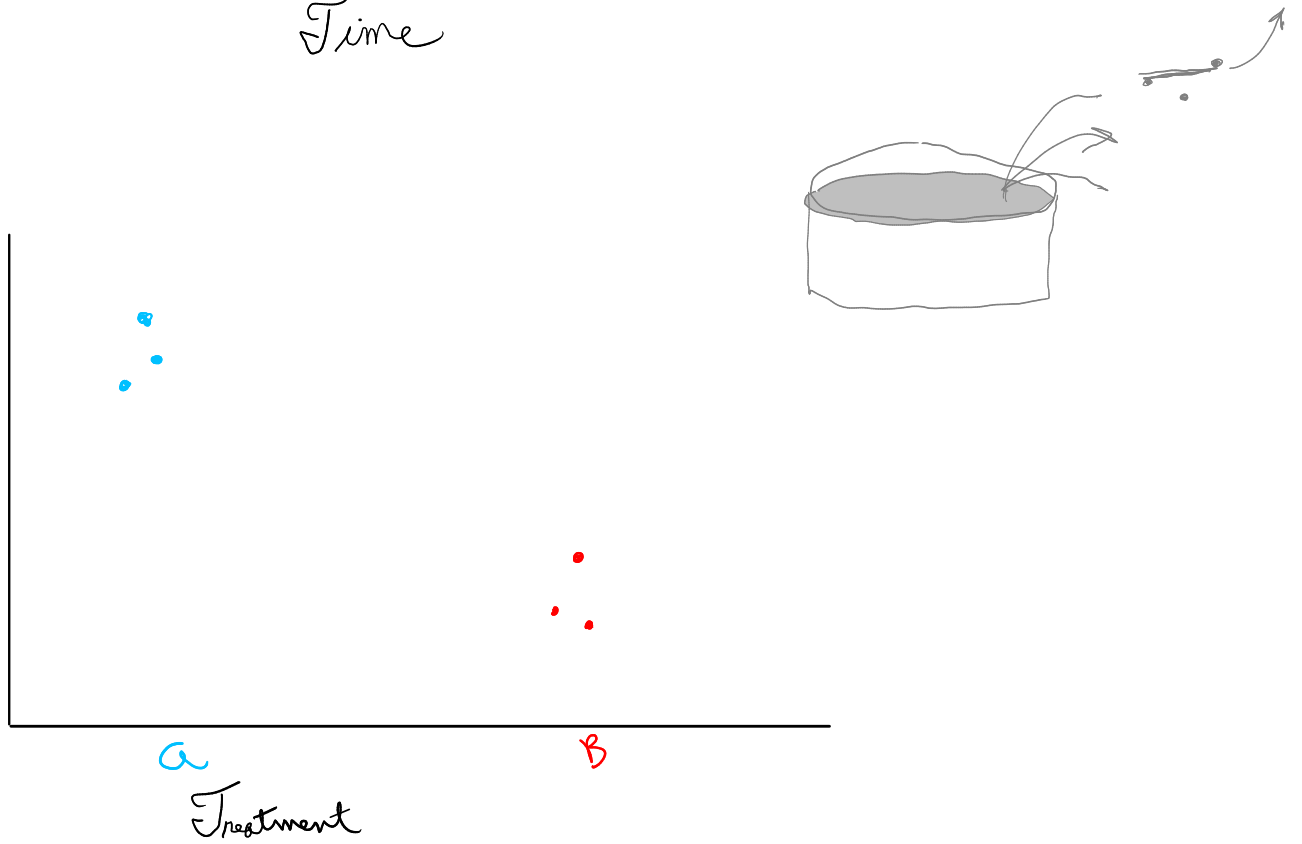


# Response feature analysis

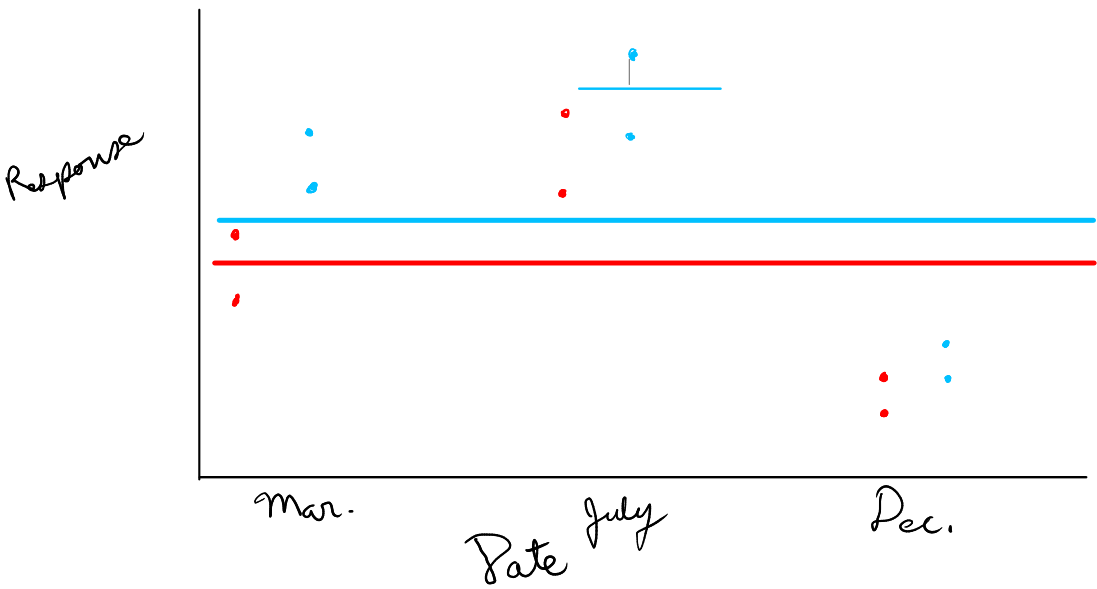
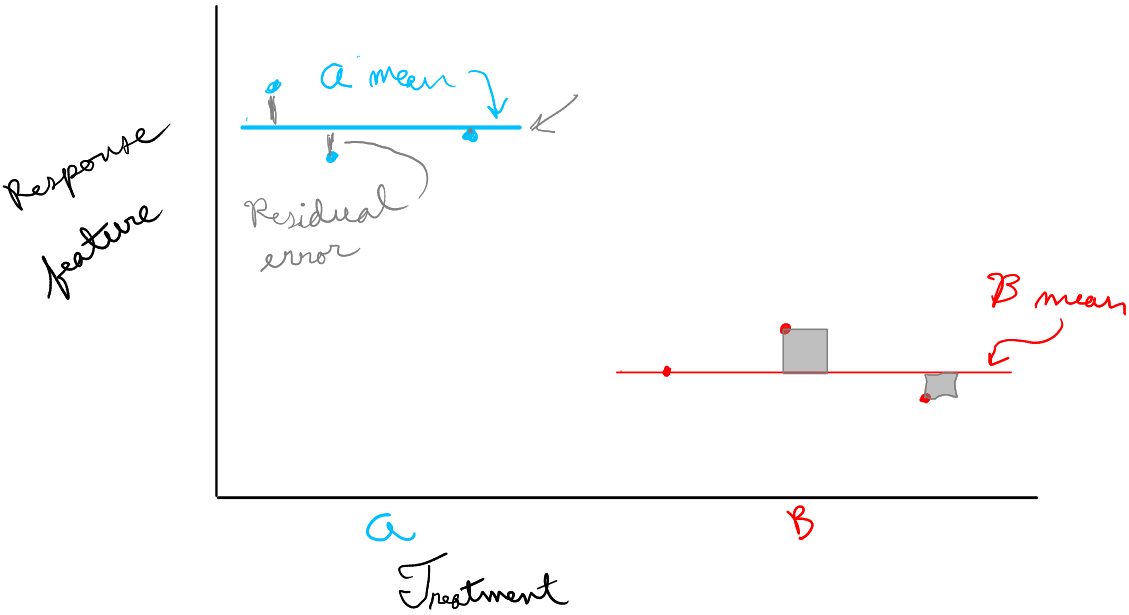
Measured response

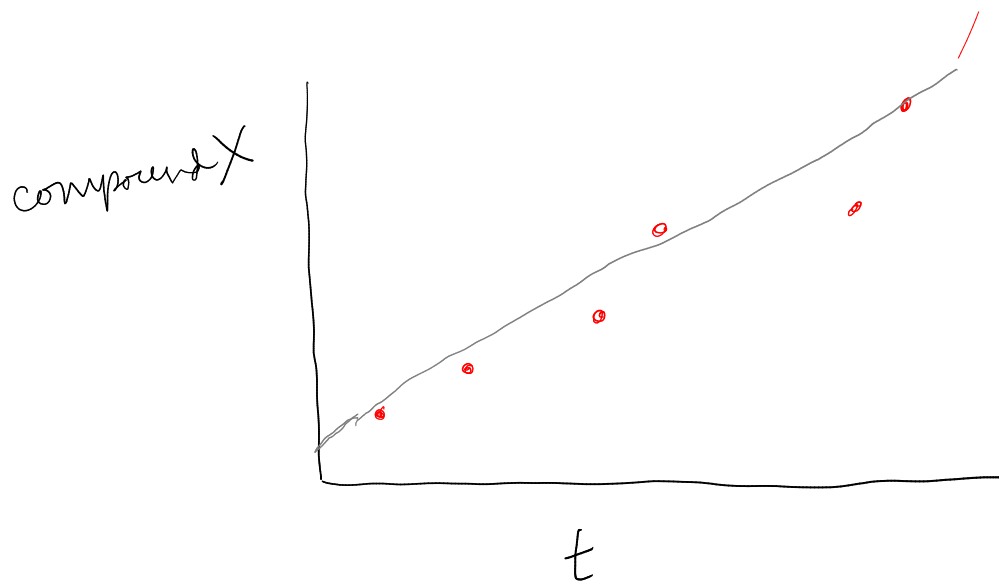


Response feature

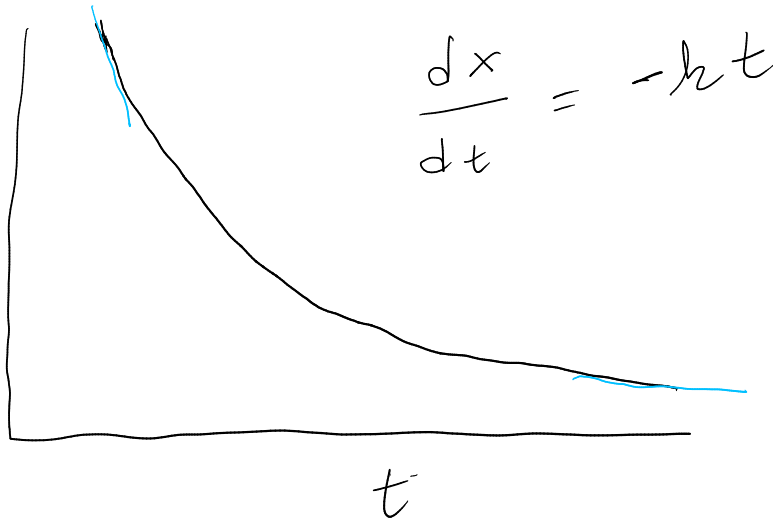


Classical linear models





log ln  
conc.  
X



$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -kx$$

