

# Exercise 1. Data manipulation

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R data.table solution

## 1. Read in data

```
library(data.table)
air <- fread('../data/air_cleaners.csv')
```

air

```
##      aircleaner      timestamp elapsed_time  form  mtzr compound_name
##      1: PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:45    0.000000 CH40  32.0335    Methanol
##      2: PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:45    0.000000 C7H8  92.0699    Toluene
##      3: PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:45    0.000000 C5H8  68.0699    Isoprene
##      4: PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:45    0.000000 C7H6O 106.0491 Benzaldehyde
##      5: PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:45    0.000000 C3H6O  58.0491    Acetone
##      ---
## 7115: NoSmell4.2 3/30/2022 18:05    5.166667 CH40  32.0335    Methanol
## 7116: NoSmell4.2 3/30/2022 18:05    5.166667 C7H6O 106.0491 Benzaldehyde
## 7117: NoSmell4.2 3/30/2022 18:05    5.166667 C3H6O  58.0491    Acetone
## 7118: NoSmell4.2 3/30/2022 18:05    5.166667 C2H4O2 60.0284    Acetic acid
## 7119: NoSmell4.2 3/30/2022 18:05    5.166667 C7H8  92.0699    Toluene
##      flow_dir concentration
##      1:      In    971.682900
##      2:      In    528.657950
##      3:      In    443.841800
##      4:      In    673.093200
##      5:      In   1063.301000
##      ---
## 7115:      In    193.325450
## 7116:      In     50.615150
## 7117:      In    120.169100
## 7118:      In     33.904700
## 7119:      In      7.061408
```

## 2. Check data

```
source('../functions-R/dfsumm.R')
```

```
dfsumm(air)
```

```
##
## 7119 rows and 8 columns
```

```
## 7119 unique rows
##          aircleaner      timestamp elapsed_time      form      mtzr
## Class      character      character      numeric character numeric
## Minimum      NoSmell4.2 3/10/2022 13:45          0      C10H16      32
## Maximum      PureAir2000 3/30/2022 18:05        7.98      CH40      136
## Mean          <NA>          <NA>          3.44      <NA>      74.3
## Unique (excl. NA)      2          791          480          9          9
## Missing values      0          0          0          0          0
## Sorted          FALSE          TRUE          FALSE      FALSE      FALSE
##
##          compound_name flow_dir concentration
## Class      character character      numeric
## Minimum      Acetaldehyde      In          0.602
## Maximum      Toluene          Out          1320
## Mean          <NA>          <NA>          280
## Unique (excl. NA)      9          2          7116
## Missing values      0          0          0
## Sorted          FALSE      FALSE      FALSE
##
```

```
summary(air)
```

```
## aircleaner      timestamp      elapsed_time      form
## Length:7119      Length:7119      Min. :0.000      Length:7119
## Class :character Class :character 1st Qu.:1.633      Class :character
## Mode :character Mode :character Median :3.283      Mode :character
##                      Mean :3.438
##                      3rd Qu.:4.933
##                      Max. :7.983
##          mtzr      compound_name      flow_dir      concentration
## Min. : 32.03      Length:7119      Length:7119      Min. : 0.6016
## 1st Qu.: 58.05      Class :character Class :character 1st Qu.: 78.1638
## Median : 68.07      Mode :character Mode :character Median : 216.9324
## Mean : 74.28
## 3rd Qu.: 92.07
## Max. :136.13
##                      Mean : 279.6238
##                      3rd Qu.: 438.5930
##                      Max. :1318.6745
```

```
dim(air)
```

```
## [1] 7119      8
```

### 3. Subset

```
ns <- air[aircleaner == 'NoSmell4.2', ]
dim(ns)
```

```
## [1] 2799      8
```

```
tol <- air[aircleaner == 'NoSmell4.2' & compound_name == 'Toluene' & flow_dir == 'In', ]
tol
```

```
##          aircleaner      timestamp elapsed_time form      mtzr compound_name
## 1: NoSmell4.2 3/30/2022 12:55      0.00000000 C7H8 92.0699      Toluene
## 2: NoSmell4.2 3/30/2022 12:56      0.01666667 C7H8 92.0699      Toluene
## 3: NoSmell4.2 3/30/2022 12:57      0.03333333 C7H8 92.0699      Toluene
## 4: NoSmell4.2 3/30/2022 12:58      0.05000000 C7H8 92.0699      Toluene
```

```
## 5: NoSmell14.2 3/30/2022 12:59 0.06666667 C7H8 92.0699 Toluene
## ---
## 152: NoSmell14.2 3/30/2022 17:56 5.01666667 C7H8 92.0699 Toluene
## 153: NoSmell14.2 3/30/2022 17:57 5.03333333 C7H8 92.0699 Toluene
## 154: NoSmell14.2 3/30/2022 17:58 5.05000000 C7H8 92.0699 Toluene
## 155: NoSmell14.2 3/30/2022 17:59 5.06666667 C7H8 92.0699 Toluene
## 156: NoSmell14.2 3/30/2022 18:05 5.16666667 C7H8 92.0699 Toluene
## flow_dir concentration
## 1: In 625.205200
## 2: In 636.001050
## 3: In 636.295600
## 4: In 630.652100
## 5: In 617.685400
## ---
## 152: In 7.036319
## 153: In 6.967802
## 154: In 6.814997
## 155: In 6.756792
## 156: In 7.061408
```

```
dim(tol)
```

```
## [1] 156 8
```

## 4. Merge

```
mm <- fread('../data/mol_mass.csv')
mm
```

```
## form mol_mass
## 1: CH4O 32.042
## 2: C7H8 92.134
## 3: C5H8 68.114
## 4: C7H6O 106.118
## 5: C3H6O 58.078
## 6: C2H4O 44.052
## 7: C2H4O2 60.052
## 8: C4H8O 72.104
## 9: C10H16 136.228
```

```
dim(air)
```

```
## [1] 7119 8
```

```
air <- merge(air, mm, by = 'form')
dim(air)
```

```
## [1] 7119 9
```

```
air
```

```
## form aircleaner timestamp elapsed_time mtzr compound_name
## 1: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:45 0.00000000 136.1325 Limonene
## 2: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:46 0.01666667 136.1325 Limonene
## 3: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:47 0.03333333 136.1325 Limonene
## 4: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:48 0.05000000 136.1325 Limonene
## 5: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:49 0.06666667 136.1325 Limonene
```

```
## ---
## 7115:  CH40  NoSmell4.2  3/30/2022  18:01    5.10000000  32.0335      Methanol
## 7116:  CH40  NoSmell4.2  3/30/2022  18:02    5.11666667  32.0335      Methanol
## 7117:  CH40  NoSmell4.2  3/30/2022  18:03    5.13333333  32.0335      Methanol
## 7118:  CH40  NoSmell4.2  3/30/2022  18:04    5.15000000  32.0335      Methanol
## 7119:  CH40  NoSmell4.2  3/30/2022  18:05    5.16666667  32.0335      Methanol
##      flow_dir concentration mol_mass
##      1:      In      639.5513  136.228
##      2:      In      696.0174  136.228
##      3:      In      744.5909  136.228
##      4:      In      748.1602  136.228
##      5:      In      735.1984  136.228
## ---
## 7115:      Out      196.1996   32.042
## 7116:      Out      196.6986   32.042
## 7117:      Out      197.1389   32.042
## 7118:      Out      195.0970   32.042
## 7119:      In       193.3254   32.042
```

## 5. Add columns

```
air[, concm := mol_mass * 1.0 * concentration / 1E9 / 8.2057E-5 / (273.15 + 20)]
air
```

```
##      form aircleaner      timestamp elapsed_time      mtzr compound_name
##      1: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:45    0.00000000 136.1325      Limonene
##      2: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:46    0.01666667 136.1325      Limonene
##      3: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:47    0.03333333 136.1325      Limonene
##      4: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:48    0.05000000 136.1325      Limonene
##      5: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:49    0.06666667 136.1325      Limonene
## ---
## 7115:  CH40  NoSmell4.2  3/30/2022  18:01    5.10000000  32.0335      Methanol
## 7116:  CH40  NoSmell4.2  3/30/2022  18:02    5.11666667  32.0335      Methanol
## 7117:  CH40  NoSmell4.2  3/30/2022  18:03    5.13333333  32.0335      Methanol
## 7118:  CH40  NoSmell4.2  3/30/2022  18:04    5.15000000  32.0335      Methanol
## 7119:  CH40  NoSmell4.2  3/30/2022  18:05    5.16666667  32.0335      Methanol
##      flow_dir concentration mol_mass      concm
##      1:      In      639.5513  136.228 0.0036218981
##      2:      In      696.0174  136.228 0.0039416762
##      3:      In      744.5909  136.228 0.0042167570
##      4:      In      748.1602  136.228 0.0042369703
##      5:      In      735.1984  136.228 0.0041635652
## ---
## 7115:      Out      196.1996   32.042 0.0002613438
## 7116:      Out      196.6986   32.042 0.0002620085
## 7117:      Out      197.1389   32.042 0.0002625950
## 7118:      Out      195.0970   32.042 0.0002598751
## 7119:      In       193.3254   32.042 0.0002575153
```

In g/min.

```
air[, mass_flow := concm * 0.1]
air
```

```
##      form aircleaner      timestamp elapsed_time      mtzr compound_name
```

```
##      1: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:45 0.00000000 136.1325 Limonene
##      2: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:46 0.01666667 136.1325 Limonene
##      3: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:47 0.03333333 136.1325 Limonene
##      4: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:48 0.05000000 136.1325 Limonene
##      5: C10H16 PureAir2000 3/10/2022 13:49 0.06666667 136.1325 Limonene
##      ---
## 7115: CH40 NoSmell14.2 3/30/2022 18:01 5.10000000 32.0335 Methanol
## 7116: CH40 NoSmell14.2 3/30/2022 18:02 5.11666667 32.0335 Methanol
## 7117: CH40 NoSmell14.2 3/30/2022 18:03 5.13333333 32.0335 Methanol
## 7118: CH40 NoSmell14.2 3/30/2022 18:04 5.15000000 32.0335 Methanol
## 7119: CH40 NoSmell14.2 3/30/2022 18:05 5.16666667 32.0335 Methanol
##      flow_dir concentration mol_mass      concm      mass_flow
##      1:      In      639.5513 136.228 0.0036218981 3.621898e-04
##      2:      In      696.0174 136.228 0.0039416762 3.941676e-04
##      3:      In      744.5909 136.228 0.0042167570 4.216757e-04
##      4:      In      748.1602 136.228 0.0042369703 4.236970e-04
##      5:      In      735.1984 136.228 0.0041635652 4.163565e-04
##      ---
## 7115:      Out      196.1996 32.042 0.0002613438 2.613438e-05
## 7116:      Out      196.6986 32.042 0.0002620085 2.620085e-05
## 7117:      Out      197.1389 32.042 0.0002625950 2.625950e-05
## 7118:      Out      195.0970 32.042 0.0002598751 2.598751e-05
## 7119:      In      193.3254 32.042 0.0002575153 2.575153e-05
```

## 6. Dates and times

```
class(air[, timestamp])
```

```
## [1] "character"
```

```
air[, timestamp := as.POSIXct(timestamp, format = '%m/%d/%Y %H:%M')]
```

```
air[, etime_min := timestamp - as.POSIXct('03/10/2022 13:40', format = '%m/%d/%Y %H:%M')]
air
```

```
##      form aircleaner      timestamp elapsed_time      mtzr
##      1: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:45:00 0.00000000 136.1325
##      2: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:46:00 0.01666667 136.1325
##      3: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:47:00 0.03333333 136.1325
##      4: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:48:00 0.05000000 136.1325
##      5: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:49:00 0.06666667 136.1325
##      ---
## 7115: CH40 NoSmell14.2 2022-03-30 18:01:00 5.10000000 32.0335
## 7116: CH40 NoSmell14.2 2022-03-30 18:02:00 5.11666667 32.0335
## 7117: CH40 NoSmell14.2 2022-03-30 18:03:00 5.13333333 32.0335
## 7118: CH40 NoSmell14.2 2022-03-30 18:04:00 5.15000000 32.0335
## 7119: CH40 NoSmell14.2 2022-03-30 18:05:00 5.16666667 32.0335
##      compound_name flow_dir concentration mol_mass      concm      mass_flow
##      1:      Limonene      In      639.5513 136.228 0.0036218981 3.621898e-04
##      2:      Limonene      In      696.0174 136.228 0.0039416762 3.941676e-04
##      3:      Limonene      In      744.5909 136.228 0.0042167570 4.216757e-04
##      4:      Limonene      In      748.1602 136.228 0.0042369703 4.236970e-04
##      5:      Limonene      In      735.1984 136.228 0.0041635652 4.163565e-04
##      ---
```

```
## 7115:      Methanol      Out      196.1996      32.042 0.0002613438 2.613438e-05
## 7116:      Methanol      Out      196.6986      32.042 0.0002620085 2.620085e-05
## 7117:      Methanol      Out      197.1389      32.042 0.0002625950 2.625950e-05
## 7118:      Methanol      Out      195.0970      32.042 0.0002598751 2.598751e-05
## 7119:      Methanol      In       193.3254      32.042 0.0002575153 2.575153e-05
```

```
##      etime_min
##      1:      5 mins
##      2:      6 mins
##      3:      7 mins
##      4:      8 mins
##      5:      9 mins
##      ---
```

```
## 7115: 29001 mins
## 7116: 29002 mins
## 7117: 29003 mins
## 7118: 29004 mins
## 7119: 29005 mins
```

```
air[, etime_min := as.numeric(timestamp - as.POSIXct('03/10/2022 13:40', format = '%m/%d/%Y %H:%M'), un
air
```

```
##      form aircleaner      timestamp elapsed_time      mtzr
##      1: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:45:00 0.00000000 136.1325
##      2: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:46:00 0.01666667 136.1325
##      3: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:47:00 0.03333333 136.1325
##      4: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:48:00 0.05000000 136.1325
##      5: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:49:00 0.06666667 136.1325
##      ---
```

```
## 7115:  CH40  NoSmell14.2 2022-03-30 18:01:00 5.10000000 32.0335
## 7116:  CH40  NoSmell14.2 2022-03-30 18:02:00 5.11666667 32.0335
## 7117:  CH40  NoSmell14.2 2022-03-30 18:03:00 5.13333333 32.0335
## 7118:  CH40  NoSmell14.2 2022-03-30 18:04:00 5.15000000 32.0335
## 7119:  CH40  NoSmell14.2 2022-03-30 18:05:00 5.16666667 32.0335
```

```
##      compound_name flow_dir concentration mol_mass      concm      mass_flow
##      1:      Limonene      In      639.5513 136.228 0.0036218981 3.621898e-04
##      2:      Limonene      In      696.0174 136.228 0.0039416762 3.941676e-04
##      3:      Limonene      In      744.5909 136.228 0.0042167570 4.216757e-04
##      4:      Limonene      In      748.1602 136.228 0.0042369703 4.236970e-04
##      5:      Limonene      In      735.1984 136.228 0.0041635652 4.163565e-04
##      ---
```

```
## 7115:      Methanol      Out      196.1996      32.042 0.0002613438 2.613438e-05
## 7116:      Methanol      Out      196.6986      32.042 0.0002620085 2.620085e-05
## 7117:      Methanol      Out      197.1389      32.042 0.0002625950 2.625950e-05
## 7118:      Methanol      Out      195.0970      32.042 0.0002598751 2.598751e-05
## 7119:      Methanol      In       193.3254      32.042 0.0002575153 2.575153e-05
```

```
##      etime_min
##      1:      5
##      2:      6
##      3:      7
##      4:      8
##      5:      9
##      ---
```

```
## 7115:      29001
## 7116:      29002
## 7117:      29003
```

```
## 7118:      29004
## 7119:      29005
```

## 7. Grouped operations

```
summ <- air[, .(conc_mean = mean(concentration), conc_sd = sd(concentration)), by = .(aircleaner, flow_dir)]
summ
```

##	aircleaner	flow_dir	compound_name	conc_mean	conc_sd
## 1:	PureAir2000	In	Limonene	236.140833	180.664169
## 2:	PureAir2000	Out	Limonene	130.510286	103.007851
## 3:	NoSmell4.2	In	Limonene	136.359756	162.623852
## 4:	NoSmell4.2	Out	Limonene	7.639283	10.431104
## 5:	PureAir2000	In	Acetaldehyde	449.924469	98.998369
## 6:	PureAir2000	Out	Acetaldehyde	454.567072	90.466989
## 7:	NoSmell4.2	In	Acetaldehyde	422.528957	101.064376
## 8:	NoSmell4.2	Out	Acetaldehyde	400.491769	67.328837
## 9:	PureAir2000	In	Acetic acid	129.285799	54.802916
## 10:	PureAir2000	Out	Acetic acid	99.807736	29.420402
## 11:	NoSmell4.2	In	Acetic acid	103.180419	79.966900
## 12:	NoSmell4.2	Out	Acetic acid	30.311270	19.543211
## 13:	PureAir2000	In	Acetone	693.295568	176.724781
## 14:	PureAir2000	Out	Acetone	679.441257	140.144185
## 15:	NoSmell4.2	In	Acetone	328.435626	307.730374
## 16:	NoSmell4.2	Out	Acetone	124.188223	14.459754
## 17:	PureAir2000	In	Butanone	510.982916	195.353095
## 18:	PureAir2000	Out	Butanone	447.162991	110.646108
## 19:	NoSmell4.2	In	Butanone	230.317210	308.215928
## 20:	NoSmell4.2	Out	Butanone	14.837143	11.594848
## 21:	PureAir2000	In	Isoprene	273.931101	81.724540
## 22:	PureAir2000	Out	Isoprene	262.720859	67.494987
## 23:	NoSmell4.2	In	Isoprene	110.604514	149.514732
## 24:	NoSmell4.2	Out	Isoprene	9.569464	5.493605
## 25:	PureAir2000	In	Benzaldehyde	272.506462	170.121305
## 26:	PureAir2000	Out	Benzaldehyde	149.062778	92.595240
## 27:	NoSmell4.2	In	Benzaldehyde	214.215377	200.471036
## 28:	NoSmell4.2	Out	Benzaldehyde	16.816555	20.715427
## 29:	PureAir2000	In	Toluene	213.520652	136.016226
## 30:	PureAir2000	Out	Toluene	140.190740	74.142221
## 31:	NoSmell4.2	In	Toluene	123.564931	163.690328
## 32:	NoSmell4.2	Out	Toluene	5.499191	8.587825
## 33:	PureAir2000	In	Methanol	664.936044	162.540508
## 34:	PureAir2000	Out	Methanol	663.641502	159.934803
## 35:	NoSmell4.2	In	Methanol	269.553071	55.797548
## 36:	NoSmell4.2	Out	Methanol	261.641510	43.055782
##	aircleaner	flow_dir	compound_name	conc_mean	conc_sd

## 8. Export

```
fwrite(summ, 'output/cleaner_summary.csv')
```

## 9. Integrate

```
source('../functions-R/mintegrate.R')
```

```
air[, mass_cum := mintegrate(etime_min, mass_flow, method = 'trap'), by = .(aircleaner, compound_name, :  
air
```

```
##      form aircleaner      timestamp elapsed_time      mtzr  
##    1: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:45:00  0.00000000 136.1325  
##    2: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:46:00  0.01666667 136.1325  
##    3: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:47:00  0.03333333 136.1325  
##    4: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:48:00  0.05000000 136.1325  
##    5: C10H16 PureAir2000 2022-03-10 13:49:00  0.06666667 136.1325  
## ---  
## 7115:  CH40  NoSmell4.2 2022-03-30 18:01:00  5.10000000 32.0335  
## 7116:  CH40  NoSmell4.2 2022-03-30 18:02:00  5.11666667 32.0335  
## 7117:  CH40  NoSmell4.2 2022-03-30 18:03:00  5.13333333 32.0335  
## 7118:  CH40  NoSmell4.2 2022-03-30 18:04:00  5.15000000 32.0335  
## 7119:  CH40  NoSmell4.2 2022-03-30 18:05:00  5.16666667 32.0335  
##      compound_name flow_dir concentration mol_mass      concm      mass_flow  
##    1:      Limonene      In      639.5513  136.228 0.0036218981 3.621898e-04  
##    2:      Limonene      In      696.0174  136.228 0.0039416762 3.941676e-04  
##    3:      Limonene      In      744.5909  136.228 0.0042167570 4.216757e-04  
##    4:      Limonene      In      748.1602  136.228 0.0042369703 4.236970e-04  
##    5:      Limonene      In      735.1984  136.228 0.0041635652 4.163565e-04  
## ---  
## 7115:      Methanol      Out      196.1996   32.042 0.0002613438 2.613438e-05  
## 7116:      Methanol      Out      196.6986   32.042 0.0002620085 2.620085e-05  
## 7117:      Methanol      Out      197.1389   32.042 0.0002625950 2.625950e-05  
## 7118:      Methanol      Out      195.0970   32.042 0.0002598751 2.598751e-05  
## 7119:      Methanol      In       193.3254   32.042 0.0002575153 2.575153e-05  
##      etime_min      mass_cum  
##    1:          5 0.0000000000  
##    2:          6 0.0003781787  
##    3:          7 0.0007861004  
##    4:          8 0.0012087867  
##    5:          9 0.0016288135  
## ---  
## 7115:      29001 0.0105637982  
## 7116:      29002 0.0105899658  
## 7117:      29003 0.0106161960  
## 7118:      29004 0.0106423195  
## 7119:      29005 0.0110559226
```

```
airtot <- air[, .(mass_tot = mintegrate(etime_min, mass_flow, method = 'trap', value = 'total')), by =
```

## 10. Reshape

```
head(airtot)
```

```
##      aircleaner compound_name flow_dir      mass_tot  
## 1: PureAir2000      Limonene      In 0.062887209  
## 2: PureAir2000      Limonene      Out 0.034763664  
## 3: NoSmell4.2      Limonene      In 0.023223945
```



```
## 4: NoSmell4.2      Limonene      Out 0.001246885
## 5: PureAir2000    Acetaldehyde    In 0.039029157
## 6: PureAir2000    Acetaldehyde    Out 0.039434328
```

```
airw <- dcast(airtot, aircleaner + compound_name ~ flow_dir, value.var = 'mass_tot')
airw
```

```
##      aircleaner compound_name      In      Out
##  1: NoSmell4.2  Acetaldehyde 0.023791907 0.0224286691
##  2: NoSmell4.2  Acetic acid  0.007612748 0.0023939442
##  3: NoSmell4.2   Acetone    0.023817244 0.0091450527
##  4: NoSmell4.2  Benzaldehyde 0.028422072 0.0022710746
##  5: NoSmell4.2   Butanone   0.020487881 0.0013117810
##  6: NoSmell4.2   Isoprene   0.009279196 0.0008125889
##  7: NoSmell4.2   Limonene    0.023223945 0.0012468854
##  8: NoSmell4.2   Methanol   0.011055923 0.0106423195
##  9: NoSmell4.2   Toluene    0.014098526 0.0005959644
## 10: PureAir2000 Acetaldehyde 0.039029157 0.0394343280
## 11: PureAir2000 Acetic acid  0.015048660 0.0118633107
## 12: PureAir2000 Acetone    0.079212838 0.0778036108
## 13: PureAir2000 Benzaldehyde 0.056331657 0.0311351986
## 14: PureAir2000 Butanone   0.072328418 0.0634952583
## 15: PureAir2000 Isoprene   0.036705295 0.0352861632
## 16: PureAir2000 Limonene    0.062887209 0.0347636642
## 17: PureAir2000 Methanol   0.041945483 0.0418636924
## 18: PureAir2000 Toluene    0.038527797 0.0253431198
```

```
head(airw)
```

```
##      aircleaner compound_name      In      Out
##  1: NoSmell4.2  Acetaldehyde 0.023791907 0.0224286691
##  2: NoSmell4.2  Acetic acid  0.007612748 0.0023939442
##  3: NoSmell4.2   Acetone    0.023817244 0.0091450527
##  4: NoSmell4.2  Benzaldehyde 0.028422072 0.0022710746
##  5: NoSmell4.2   Butanone   0.020487881 0.0013117810
##  6: NoSmell4.2   Isoprene   0.009279196 0.0008125889
```

```
airw[, rem_eff := 100 * (1 - Out / In)]
airw
```

```
##      aircleaner compound_name      In      Out  rem_eff
##  1: NoSmell4.2  Acetaldehyde 0.023791907 0.0224286691  5.7298381
##  2: NoSmell4.2  Acetic acid  0.007612748 0.0023939442 68.5534818
##  3: NoSmell4.2   Acetone    0.023817244 0.0091450527 61.6032295
##  4: NoSmell4.2  Benzaldehyde 0.028422072 0.0022710746 92.0094688
##  5: NoSmell4.2   Butanone   0.020487881 0.0013117810 93.5972833
##  6: NoSmell4.2   Isoprene   0.009279196 0.0008125889 91.2428957
##  7: NoSmell4.2   Limonene    0.023223945 0.0012468854 94.6310351
##  8: NoSmell4.2   Methanol   0.011055923 0.0106423195  3.7410097
##  9: NoSmell4.2   Toluene    0.014098526 0.0005959644 95.7728601
## 10: PureAir2000 Acetaldehyde 0.039029157 0.0394343280 -1.0381235
## 11: PureAir2000 Acetic acid  0.015048660 0.0118633107 21.1669960
## 12: PureAir2000 Acetone    0.079212838 0.0778036108  1.7790394
## 13: PureAir2000 Benzaldehyde 0.056331657 0.0311351986 44.7287724
## 14: PureAir2000 Butanone   0.072328418 0.0634952583 12.2125719
## 15: PureAir2000 Isoprene   0.036705295 0.0352861632  3.8662864
## 16: PureAir2000 Limonene    0.062887209 0.0347636642 44.7206124
```

```
## 17: PureAir2000      Methanol 0.041945483 0.0418636924 0.1949935
## 18: PureAir2000      Toluene 0.038527797 0.0253431198 34.2212074
```

```
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(airw, aes(compound_name, rem_eff, colour = aircleaner)) +
  geom_point()
```

