

termvar, *x*, *y*
funcname, **name**
indecies, *i*, *j*

$types, T, A, B, C$	$::=$ $ \text{ Bool}$ $ \text{ Nat}$ $ [A]$	Types
Γ	$::=$ $ \emptyset$ $ x_1 : T_1, \dots, x_i : T_i$	Typing Context
$program, p$	$::=$ $ \text{ func name}(x_1 : T_1, \dots, x_i : T_i) \rightarrow T \{ body \}$ $ (p)$	Programs S
$body$	$::=$ $ asgn; t$ $ t$	Function Bodies Body with assignments Body without assignments
lv	$::=$ $ \text{ let}$ $ \text{ var}$	Assignment Tags Use x at least once Use x any number of times
$assignemnts, asgn$	$::=$ $ lv_1 x_1 : T_1 = b_1; \dots; lv_j x_j : T_j = b_j$	Variable Assignments
t	$::=$ $ x$ $ 0$ $ \text{ succ } t$ $ \text{ match } t_1 \{ 0 \rightarrow t_2; \text{ succ } x \rightarrow t_3 \}$ $ []$ $ t_1 :: t_2$ $ \text{ match } t_1 \{ [] \rightarrow t_2; x :: y \rightarrow t_3 \}$ $ \text{ T}$ $ \text{ F}$ $ \text{ if } b_1 \text{ then } t_1 \text{ else } t_2$ $ \text{ name}(b_1, \dots, b_i)$ $ \text{ return } b$ $ EC[t]$ $ (t)$	Terms A variable Zero Successor Natural Number Pattern Matching List Pattern Matching Logical true Logical false Pattern Matching for booleans Function application Return of a term Plugging the hole in EC gives S
b	$::=$ $ x$ $ 0$ $ \text{ succ } b$ $ \text{ match } b_1 \{ 0 \rightarrow t_2; \text{ succ } x \rightarrow t_3 \}$ $ []$ $ b_1 :: b_2$ $ \text{ match } b_1 \{ [] \rightarrow t_2; x :: y \rightarrow t_3 \}$ $ \text{ T}$	Basic Terms A variable Zero Successor Natural Number Pattern Matching List Pattern Matching Logical true

	$ \begin{array}{l} \text{ F} \\ \text{ if } b_1 \text{ then } t_2 \text{ else } t_3 \\ \text{ name}(b_1, \dots, b_i) \\ EC[b] \\ (b) \end{array} $	Logical false Pattern Matching for booleans Function application Plugging the hole in EC gives a term.
	S	
nat	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ 0 \\ succ \text{ nat} \end{array} $	Natural Number Values
$list$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ [] \\ v :: list \end{array} $	List of Values
v	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ T \\ F \\ 0 \\ succ \text{ nat} \\ [] \\ v :: list \end{array} $	Values
Δ	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ p_1 \\ \Delta_1, \Delta_2 \end{array} $	Contexts of Function Definitions
TP	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \emptyset \\ b, TP \end{array} $	List of Term Parameters Empty List Term Argument
CP	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \emptyset \\ EC, TP \\ b, CP_2 \end{array} $	Evaluation Contexts for Parameters Empty List Context Evaluation Argument Term Argument
$evalctx, EC$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \square \\ T \\ F \\ 0 \\ [] \\ match EC\{\square \rightarrow t_1; x :: y \rightarrow t_2\} \\ if EC \text{ then } t_2 \text{ else } t_3 \\ name(CP) \\ return b \\ (EC) \end{array} $	Evaluation Contexts The hole (location of the evaluation point)
	S	

$\boxed{\Delta_1 \vdash \Delta_2}$ Type Checking for Definitions

$$\frac{\Delta; \Gamma, x_1 : T_1, \dots, x_i : T_i \vdash b_1 : A_1 \dots \Delta; \Gamma, x_1 : T_1, \dots, x_i : T_i, y_1 : A_1, \dots, y_{j-1} : A_{j-1} \vdash b_j : A_j \quad \Delta_1; x_1 : T_1, \dots, x_i : T_i, y_1 : A'_1, \dots, y_j : A'_j \vdash t : T}{\Delta_1 \vdash \text{func name}(x_1 : T_1, \dots, x_i : T_i) \rightarrow T\{lv\ y_1 : A_1 = b_1; \dots; lv\ y_j : A_j = b_j; t\}} \quad \text{DT_ASGN}$$

$$\frac{\Delta_1; x_1 : T_1, \dots, x_i : T_i \vdash t : T}{\Delta_1 \vdash \text{func name}(x_1 : T_1, \dots, x_i : T_i) \rightarrow T\{t\}} \quad \text{DT_NASGN}$$

$$\frac{\Delta_1 \vdash p_1 \quad \Delta_1, p_1 \vdash \Delta_2}{\Delta_1 \vdash p_1, \Delta_2} \quad \text{DT_EXT}$$

$\boxed{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash t : T}$ Type Checking for Terms

$$\frac{x : T \in \Gamma}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash x : T} \quad \text{T_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash 0 : \text{Nat}} \quad \text{T_ZERO}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash t : \text{Nat}}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash \text{succ } t : \text{Nat}} \quad \text{T_SUCC}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash t_1 : \text{Nat} \quad \Delta; \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T \quad \Delta; \Gamma, x : \text{Nat} \vdash t_3 : T}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash \text{match } t_1 \{0 \rightarrow t_2; \text{succ } x \rightarrow t_3\} : T} \quad \text{T_NATMATCH}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash [] : [A]} \quad \text{T_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash t_1 : A \quad \Delta; \Gamma \vdash t_2 : [A]}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash t_1 :: t_2 : [A]} \quad \text{T_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash t_1 : [A] \quad \Delta; \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T \quad \Delta; \Gamma, x : A, y : [A] \vdash t_3 : T}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash \text{match } t_1 \{[] \rightarrow t_2; x :: y \rightarrow t_3\} : T} \quad \text{T_LISTMATCH}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash \text{True} : \text{Bool}} \quad \text{T_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash \text{False} : \text{Bool}} \quad \text{T_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash t_1 : T \quad \Delta; \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T \quad \Delta; \Gamma \vdash b_1 : \text{Bool}}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash \text{if } b_1 \text{ then } t_1 \text{ else } t_2 : T} \quad \text{T_IF}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash b'_1 : T_1, \dots, \Delta; \Gamma \vdash b'_i : T_i \quad (\text{func name}(x_1 : T_1, \dots, x_i : T_i) \rightarrow T\{lv_1\ y_1 : A_1 = b_1; \dots; lv_j\ y_j : A_j = b_j; t\}) \in \Delta}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash \text{name}(b'_1, \dots, b'_i) : T} \quad \text{T_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash b : T}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash \text{return } b : T} \quad \text{T_RETURN}$$

$\boxed{\Delta \vdash t_1 \rightsquigarrow t_2}$ Single-Step Reduction for Terms

$$\frac{}{\Delta \vdash \text{match } 0 \{0 \rightarrow t_1; \text{succ } x \rightarrow t_2\} \rightsquigarrow t_1} \quad \text{S_BASE}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta \vdash \text{match } (\text{succ } nat) \{0 \rightarrow t_1; \text{succ } x \rightarrow t_2\} \rightsquigarrow [nat/x]t_2} \quad \text{S_STEP}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta \vdash \text{match } [] \{[] \rightarrow t_1; x :: y \rightarrow t_2\} \rightsquigarrow t_1} \quad \text{S_LISTBASE}$$

$\frac{}{\Delta \vdash \text{match}(v :: \text{list})\{\ [] \rightarrow t_3; x :: y \rightarrow t_4 \} \rightsquigarrow [v/x][\text{list}/y]t_2}$	S_LISTSTEP
$\frac{}{\Delta \vdash \text{if } \top \text{ then } t_1 \text{ else } t_2 \rightsquigarrow t_1}$	S_IFT
$\frac{}{\Delta \vdash \text{if } \text{F} \text{ then } t_1 \text{ else } t_2 \rightsquigarrow t_2}$	S_IFF
$\frac{}{\Delta \vdash \text{return } b \rightsquigarrow b}$	S_RETURN
$\frac{(\text{func name}(x_1 : T_1, \dots, x_i : T_i) \rightarrow T\{lv_1 y_1 : A_1 = b_1; \dots; lv_j y_j : A_j = b_j; t\}) \in \Delta}{\Delta \vdash \text{name}(v_1, \dots, v_i) \rightsquigarrow [v_1, \dots, v_i/x_1, \dots, x_i][b_1, \dots, b_j/y_1, \dots, y_j]t}$	S_BETA
$\boxed{\Delta \vdash t_1 \rightsquigarrow^* t_2}$	Multi-Step Reduction for Terms
$\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 \rightsquigarrow t_2}{\Delta \vdash EC[t_1] \rightsquigarrow^* EC[t_2]}$	STEP
$\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 \rightsquigarrow t_2 \quad \Delta \vdash EC[t_2] \rightsquigarrow^* EC[t_3]}{\Delta \vdash EC[t_1] \rightsquigarrow^* EC[t_3]}$	MULT

Definition rules: 25 good 0 bad

Definition rule clauses: 44 good 0 bad