dim w + dim w = n

(c)

spanbu oss up p or w = span(u-vp) ) dimuz p or

(dimuz p since

(dimuz p or

dimuz p n-dimu -> dimuz n-p

2)

و جون مبادے بالا برای لم دست ات یس بلی مل وست ات سی میلات بالا برای لم دست ات یس بلی میلات است و داریم الله میل سی می تکان گذت میلات میلا

ei

$$ATA = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 13 & 12 & 2 \\ 12 & 13 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 8 \end{bmatrix} = M$$

$$de+M-\lambda T = \begin{bmatrix} 13-\lambda & 12 & 2 \\ 12 & 15-\lambda & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 8-\lambda \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 13-\lambda & -2 \\ -2 & 8-\lambda \end{bmatrix} - 12 \begin{vmatrix} 12 & -2 \\ 2 & 8-\lambda \end{vmatrix} + 2 \begin{vmatrix} 12 & 13-\lambda \\ 2 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -\lambda^{3} + 34\lambda^{2} - 255\lambda = -\lambda(\lambda^{2} - 34\lambda + 225) = -\lambda(\lambda - 9)(\lambda - 25) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 25$$
  $\rightarrow M - \lambda T_2 \begin{bmatrix} -12 & 12 & 2 \\ 12 & -12 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & -17 \end{bmatrix} = \gamma (M - \lambda T) v_2 o$ 

$$\gamma_{z=9}$$
  $M - \gamma I = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 12 & 2 \\ 12 & 4 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 12 & 2 & 0 \\ 12 & 4 & -2 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1/2 & 0 \\ 0 & -32 & -8 & 0 \\ 0 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1/4 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1/4 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-> n = n_3 \begin{bmatrix} 1/4 \\ -1/4 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{1_{52}4} \sqrt{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

3)
$$A = \sqrt{2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 1/2 \\ 1 & 1/2 \end{bmatrix} \qquad bz \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = QR \longrightarrow QC$$

$$A' = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 7 \quad \nabla_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \nabla_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u_1 = V_{12} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \qquad u_2 = V_2 - \frac{\nabla_2 u_1}{u_1 u_2} u_1 = V_2 - \frac{1}{2} u_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

normalz
$$u_1' = \frac{u_1}{||u_1||} = \frac{u_1}{||u_2||} = \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & u_2 \\ u_3 & u_4 \\ u_4 & u_5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u_{2}^{\prime} = \frac{u_{2}}{||u_{2}||} = \frac{u_{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \begin{bmatrix} v_{1} & v_{2} \\ v_{2} \end{bmatrix} = 7 \quad Q = \begin{bmatrix} u_{1} & u_{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} v_{1} & v_{2} \\ v_{2} & v_{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1\sqrt{2} & 0 & 1\sqrt{2} & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1\sqrt{2} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2\sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ 0 & \sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{2}$$

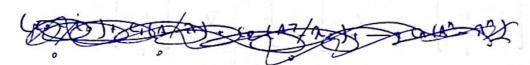
$$A = Q \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{1}{N} \Rightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{1}\sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{1}\sqrt{2} & \sqrt{1}\sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{1}\sqrt{2} & \sqrt{1}\sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{1}\sqrt{2} & \sqrt{1}\sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = P D P^{-1}$$

$$A^{K} = P D^{M} P^{-1}$$

$$A^$$

Δ-λ<u>I=</u>°



S ATA

eigenvectoral Ulim a set 
$$n^{N}$$
 str orthonormal I for,  $-V_{N}$  is orthonormal I for  $-V_{N}$  is orthonormal I for,  $-V_{N}$  is orthonormal I for  $-V_{N}$  is ortho