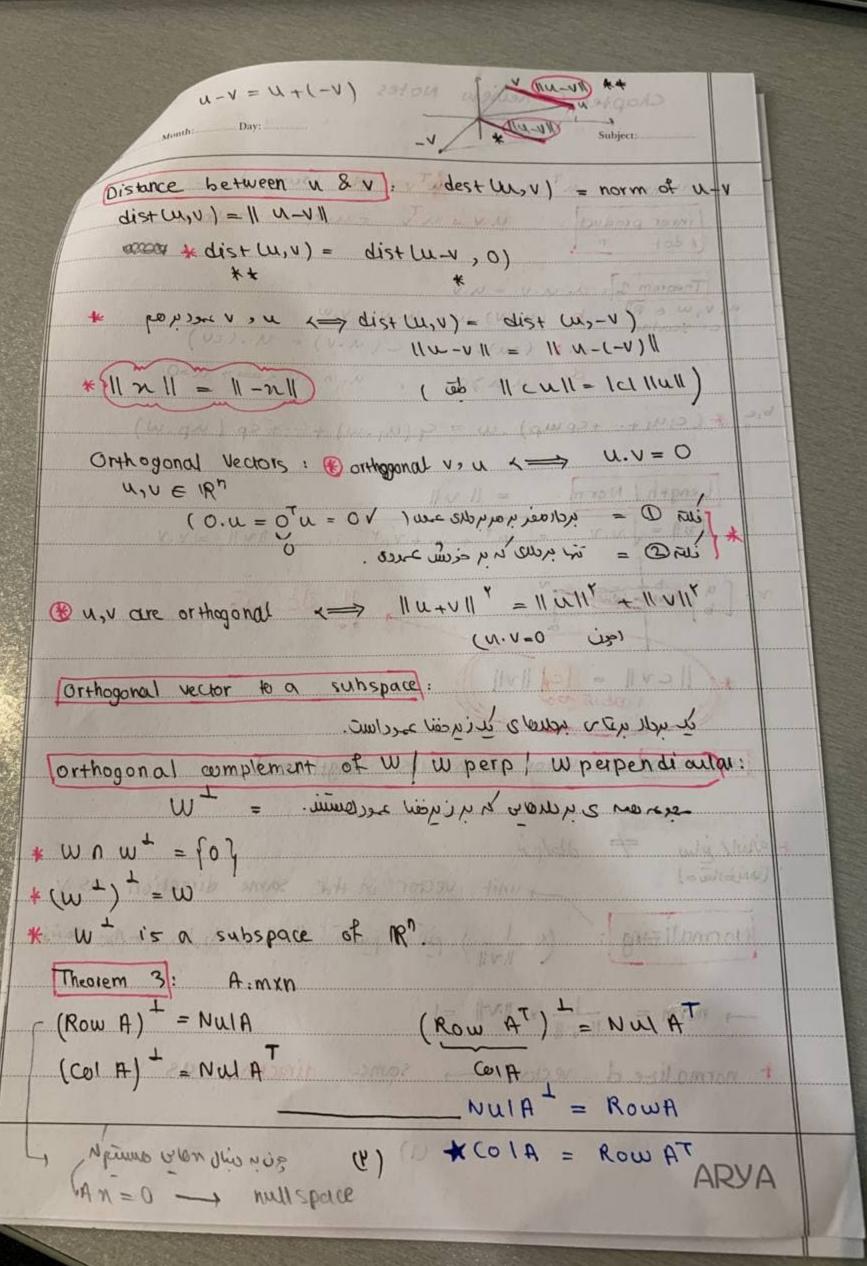
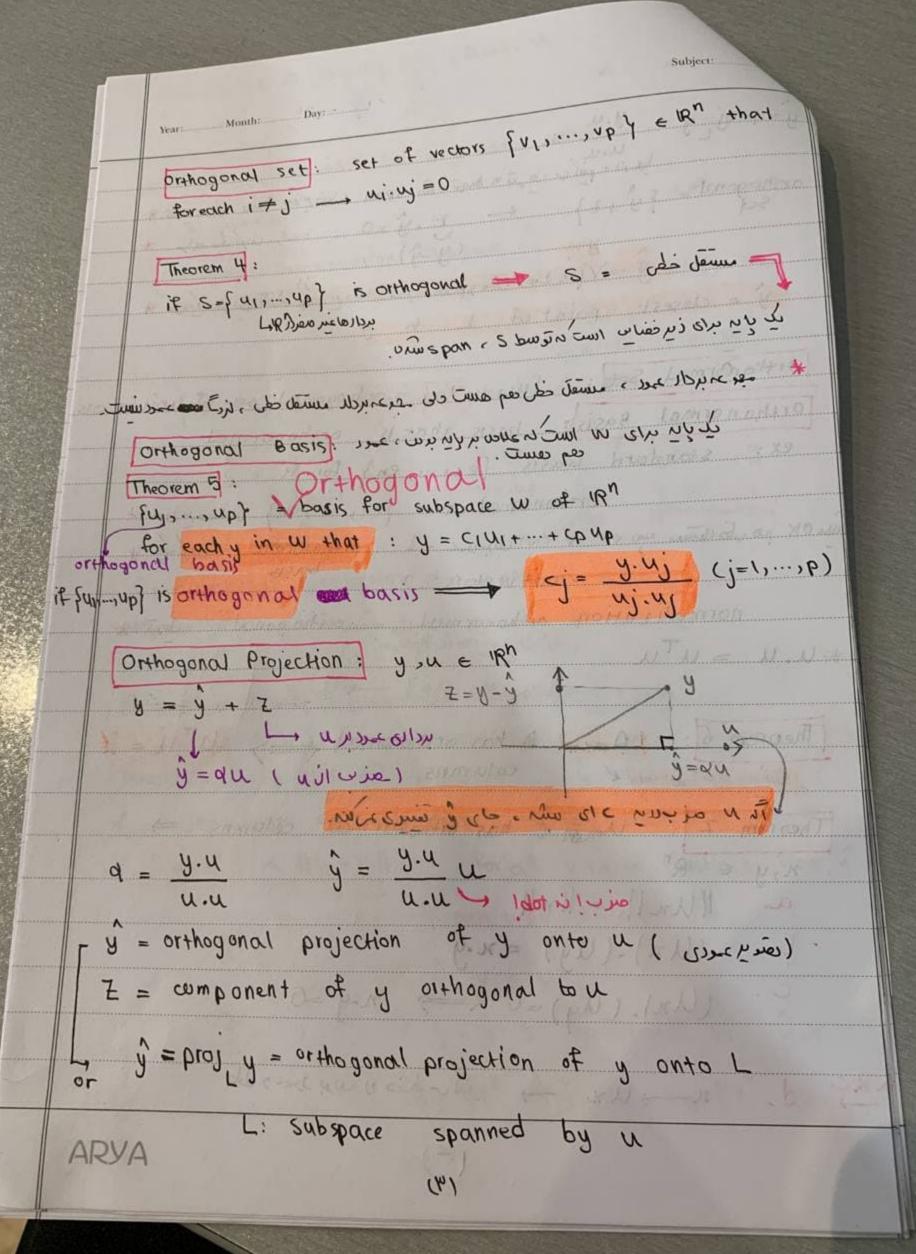


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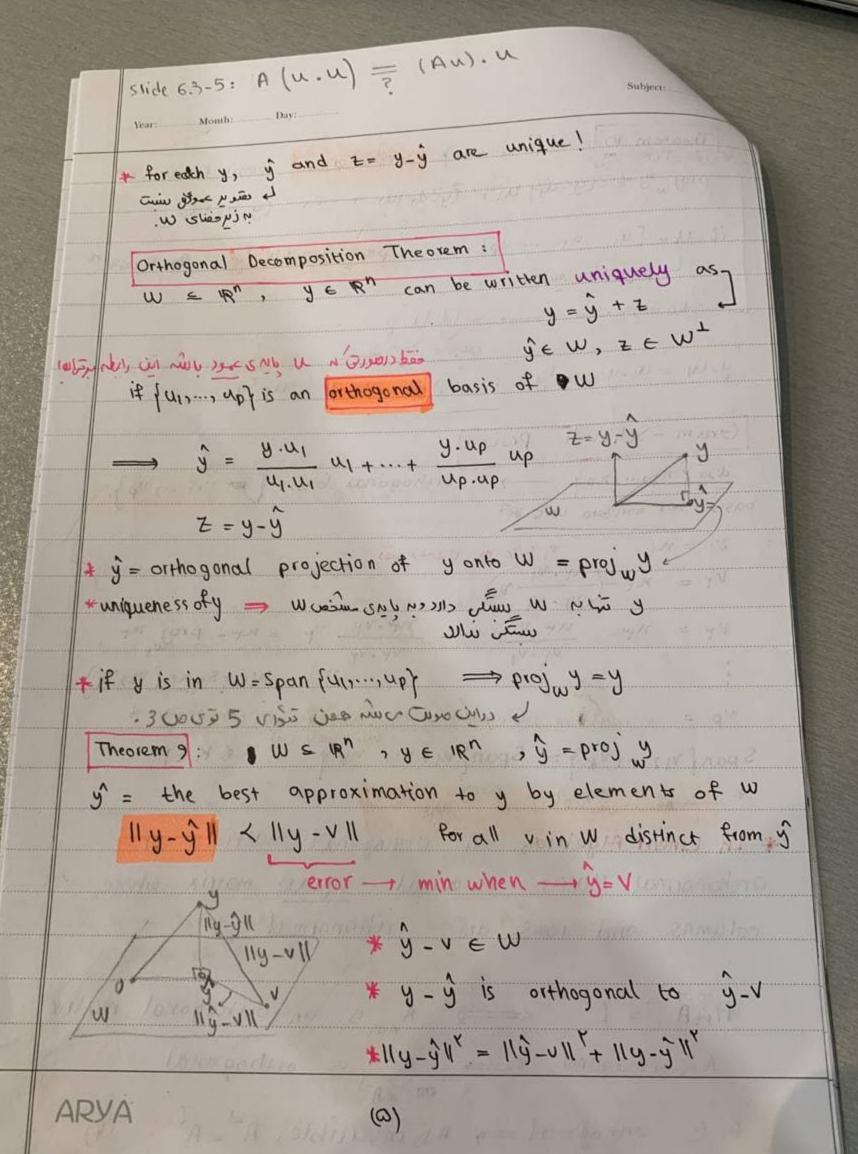
Month: Day: orthogonal = $\{\hat{y}, \hat{z}\} \leftarrow \{\hat{y}, \hat{y} = 0 : \hat{y} \neq \hat{y} = 0\}$ * نزید رزن نظم م زیر فقای ا (span) ال جان بین م مقن فای ۱ + y = closest point of L to y Orthonormal Set: {u1,..., up} = athogonal set of unit vectors orthonormal Basis: basis that is orthonormal ex: standard basis {e1,..., en} for Rn orthonormal (- fe1,..., en) il lies mino * work po it down in - VYNY is son - 1 : orthonormal is it is to sis Junit vectors -2 normalization orthonormal & orthogonal dim *

= UTU

U = [u] Ur Ur] - U = [ur] *u.u = uTu Theorem 6: U mxn & has orthonormal -> WU = I columns که دسه النوع مربعی الناسی Theorem 7: Uman has orthonormal columns => 21, y & 18n a llun1 = llul () bis (Un). (Uy) = n.g nonsorg Lone points = c. (Un). (Uy)=0 <=> n.g=0 d. 11->Ux - ili ceb viii (1 ceb viii) ← XV (-11 .b र

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A is orthogonal \Longrightarrow Ais invertible, $A^{-1} = A^{T}$ ARYA

