现代控制理论习题 2 PL9 3-2 新用矩阵指数函数的性质计算下列矩阵A 可矩阵值函数 ett.

(1) 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

A麻蜂昆由 A.= [-2 1], A.=[-2] 但成的块对角

$$(2) \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

A河由A,= [10],A=[小姐成块对海延阵

$$e^{A,t} = e^{(A,T)T_{t}} = (e^{A,T_{t}})^{T}$$

$$= (e^{\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} t})^{T} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & t \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^{T} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ t & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore e^{At} = \begin{bmatrix} e^{At} & 0 \\ 0 & e^{At} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ t & 1 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & e^{t} \end{bmatrix}$$

3-3、选择近当的方法计算 e<sup>A+</sup>.

(1) 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

A 向由 A, = [1], A=[0] 组成块湖海军

$$|2J-4r| = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2-r \\ 2-1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = (2-1)(2-r)$$

$$adj(sI-A_{1}) = \begin{bmatrix} s-s & 1 \\ 0 & s-1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(S\overline{1}-A_{2})^{-1} = \frac{od_{1}(S\overline{1}-A_{2})}{|S\overline{1}-A_{2}|} = \frac{1}{|S-1\rangle(S-2)} \begin{bmatrix} S-2 & 1\\ 0 & S-1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{S-1} & \frac{1}{S-2} - \frac{1}{S-1}\\ 0 & \frac{1}{S-2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(1) \begin{bmatrix} x' \\ x' \\ x' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \chi_1 \\ \chi_2 \\ \chi_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$e^{At} = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{-2t} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{-3t} \end{bmatrix}$$

## 网络收发方战的解为

$$\pi(t) = e^{-(t-t_0)} \pi(t_0)$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} e^{-(t-t_0)} & o & o \\ o & e^{-2(t-t_0)} & o \\ o & e^{-3(t-t_0)} \end{bmatrix} \pi(t_0)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 6 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

## 则秘状左方般的解为

$$7(t) = e^{A(t-to)} \times (to)$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & t-t & \frac{(t-to)^{2}}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & t-t & \\ 0 & 0 & t-t \end{bmatrix} \times (to)$$

## 3-8、2知戏性定常总统的非齐次状态合作为

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{\chi}_1 \\ \dot{\chi}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \chi_1 \\ \chi_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \mathcal{U}_1 \begin{bmatrix} \chi_1(0) \\ \chi_2(0) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

试的水在下列输入下的状态轨迹力比)。

(2) 负指数信号 MHJ=e-t (t>0)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|SI-A| = \begin{vmatrix} S & -1 \\ 2 & S+3 \end{vmatrix} = (S+1)(S+2)$$

$$adj(SI-A) = \begin{bmatrix} S+3 & 1 \\ -2 & S \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(SI-A)^{-1} = \frac{cdj(SI-A)}{|SI-A|} = \frac{1}{(S+1)(S+2)} \begin{bmatrix} S+3 & 1 \\ -2 & S \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{S+1} + \frac{-1}{S+2} & \frac{1}{S+1} + \frac{-1}{S+2} \\ \frac{-1}{S+1} + \frac{2}{S+2} & \frac{-1}{S+1} + \frac{2}{S+2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore e^{At} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{S}[SI-A]^{-1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2e^{-t} - e^{-t} & e^{-t} - e^{-t} \\ -2e^{-t} + 2e^{-t} & -e^{-t} + 2e^{-t} \end{bmatrix}$$