

现代控制理论习题 5 P293

6-3 给定被控系统状态方程为

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u$$

试确定一个状态反馈矩阵 \$K\$, 使闭环系统极点 \$-2 \pm j\$.

解: (1) 判断系统能控性

$$\text{rank } Q_c = \text{rank} \begin{bmatrix} B & AB \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = 2 = n$$

\$\therefore\$ 系统完全能控 可进行极点配置

(2) 转换为能控 \$\Pi\$ 形

$$T_1 = [0 \ 1] [B \ AB]^{-1} = [0 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{1}{3} [0 \ 1]$$

$$T_1^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} T_1 \\ T_1 A \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{3} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{A} = T_1^{-1} A T_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{B} = T_1^{-1} B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(3) 求状态反馈矩阵 \$K\$

$$\tilde{K} = [a_2^* - a_2 \quad a_1^* - a_1]$$

$$\text{系统开环特征方程 } f(s) = s^2 - 2s - 5$$

$$\text{期望闭环系统极点决定的多项式 } f^*(s) = (s+2)^2 + 1 = s^2 + 4s + 5$$

$$\therefore \tilde{K} = [5 - (-5) \quad 4 - (-2)] = [10 \ 6]$$

$$\therefore \text{系统反馈矩阵 } K = \tilde{K} T_1^{-1} = [10 \ 6] \frac{1}{3} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{18}{3} & \frac{16}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A - BK = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{18}{3} & \frac{16}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -\frac{10}{3} \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore \dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -\frac{10}{3} \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u$$

6-9. 给定被控系统状态空间模型

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u \\ y = [1 \ 1 \ 0] x \end{cases}$$

确定一个状态观测器, 极点配置在 \$-2, -2\$ 和 \$-3\$ 处.

解: 用方法一求解

(1) 由对偶性方法, 得原系统的对偶系统为

$$\tilde{\Sigma}(\tilde{A}, \tilde{B}, \tilde{C}) = \Sigma \left(\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -1 & -1 \\ -2 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \right)$$

(2) 转换为能控 \$\Pi\$ 形

$$T_1 = [0 \ 0 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{B} & \tilde{A} \tilde{B} & \tilde{A}^2 \tilde{B} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -1 & -2 \\ 2 & -3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= [0 \ 0 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 5 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = [0 \ -1 \ 0]$$

$$T_1^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} T_1 \\ T_1 \tilde{A} \\ T_1 \tilde{A}^2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

(3) 求对偶系统的反馈矩阵 \$K\$

$$\text{被控系统 } f(s) = |sI - A| = \begin{vmatrix} s+1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & s+1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & s+1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (s+1)(s+1)^2 - [-2 - 2(s+1)]$$

$$= (s+1)^3 + 2s + 4 = s^3 + 3s^2 + 3s + 1 + 2s + 4 = s^3 + 3s^2 + 5s + 5$$

期望极点位置后闭环系统多项式

$$f^*(s) = (s+2)(s+2)(s+3) = (s^2 + 4s + 4)(s+3) = s^3 + 7s^2 + 16s + 12$$

\$\therefore\$ 对偶系统的状态反馈矩阵 \$K\$ 为

$$K = \tilde{K} T_1^{-1} = [a_2^* - a_2 \quad a_1^* - a_1 \quad a_0^* - a_0] T_1^{-1}$$

$$= [12 - 5 \quad 16 - 5 \quad -3] \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = [7 \ 11 \ 4]$$

$$= [7 \ 11 \ 4] \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = [22 \ 22 \ -8]$$

$$= [7 \ 11 \ 4] \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} =$$

方法=求角? $A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -4 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 \\ -2 & -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = A'$

(1) 原系统转为能观II型. $C = [1 \ 0 \ 0]$

$$R_1 = \begin{bmatrix} C \\ CA \\ CA^2 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{5} & -\frac{1}{5} \\ 1 & -1 & -\frac{1}{5} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{5} \\ -\frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{1}{5} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_{02} = [R_1 \ AR_1 \ A^2 R_1]^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5 & -5 \\ 1 & -5 & 10 \\ -4 & 5 & 9 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{1}{5} \\ -\frac{2}{5} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 4 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

开环系统 $f(s) = |sI - A| = \begin{vmatrix} s+1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & s+1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & s+1 \end{vmatrix}$

$$= (s+1)(s+1)^2 - [-2-2(s+1)]$$

$$= s^3 + 3s^2 + 5s + 1 + 2 + 2s + 2$$

$$= s^3 + 3s^2 + 5s + 5$$

闭环极点角 $f^*(s) = (s+2)(s+2)(s+3)$

$$= (s^2 + 4s + 4)(s+3)$$

$$= s^3 + 7s^2 + 16s + 12$$

(2) 求系统 G

$$G = T_{02} \tilde{G} = T_{02} [a_3^* - a_3 \ a_2^* - a_2 \ a_1^* - a_1]^{-T}$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ -1 & -3 & 4 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 5 & 16 & 5 & 7 & -3 \end{bmatrix}^{-T}$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ -1 & -3 & 4 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 11 & 4 \end{bmatrix}^{-T}$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ -2 & 7 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ -2 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 4 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 11 & 4 \end{bmatrix}^{-T} = \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} 30 \\ -10 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

6-11 容调模型 $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -4 & -3 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y = [1 \ 4 \ 2] x$$

试设计一个带状态观测器的状态反馈系统.

状态观测器部分的极点配置在-5, -7和-8处.

状态反馈部分的极点配置在-1, -2和-3处.

解: (1) 先进行状态反馈部分的极点配置

① 判断系统的可控性.

$$\text{rank } Q_c = \text{rank} [B \ AB \ A^2 B] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & -3 & 5 \end{bmatrix} = 3 = n$$

开环系统状态可控, 可进行极点配置.

② 转为能观II型

$$T_1 = [0 \ 0 \ 1] [B \ AB \ A^2 B]^{-1} = [0 \ 0 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & -3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} = [1 \ 0 \ 0]$$

$$T_{02} = \begin{bmatrix} T_1 \\ T_1 A \\ T_1 A^2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

原开环系统已是能观II型

③ 求状态反馈阵K

开环系统多值 $f(s) = s^3 + 3s^2 + 4s + 2$

闭环期望极点多值 $f^*(s) = (s+1)(s+2)(s+3) = (s^2 + 3s + 2)(s+3) = s^3 + 6s^2 + 11s + 6$

$$K = K T_{02}^{-1} = [a_3^* - a_3 \ a_2^* - a_2 \ a_1^* - a_1] T_{02}^{-1} = [6 - 3 \ 11 - 4 \ 6 - 2] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = [4 \ 7 \ 3]$$

(2) 再进行状态观测器部分的极点配置. 用方法=

① 转为能观II型

$$R_1 = \begin{bmatrix} C \\ CA \\ CA^2 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 2 \\ -4 & -7 & -2 \\ -14 & 4 & -1 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{14}{3} & \frac{14}{3} & -\frac{7}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_{02} = [R_1 \ AR_1 \ A^2 R_1] =$$

② 求状态观测器反馈全阵G

$f(s) = s^3 + 3s^2 + 4s + 2$

$f^*(s) = (s+5)(s+7)(s+8) = (s^2 + 12s + 35)(s+8) = s^3 + 20s^2 + 131s + 280$

$$G = T_{02} \tilde{G} = T_{02} [0_3^* - a_3 \ a_2^* - a_2 \ a_1^* - a_1] = T_{02} [278 \ 127 \ 17] = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{353}{3} & \frac{260}{3} & -106 \end{bmatrix}^{-T}$$

状态反馈与观测器的状态反馈律 $u = -[4 \ 7 \ 3] \hat{x} + v$

状态观测器 $\begin{cases} \dot{\hat{x}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -4 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \hat{x} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u + \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{353}{3} \\ \frac{260}{3} \\ -106 \end{bmatrix} (y - \hat{y}) \\ \hat{y} = [1 \ 4 \ 2] \hat{x} \end{cases}$