

Data Plan Parameter Estimation

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October 16, 2017

1 Model Assumptions

Assume that weight at each day of week is w_i , where $i = 1, 2, \dots, 7$. According to deterministic model's conclusion:

$$a_j^* = \begin{cases} (w_j/\phi_i)^{\frac{1}{\alpha_i}} & \text{light user} \\ (w_j/(\pi + \phi_i))^{\frac{1}{\alpha_i}} & \text{heavy user} \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

2 Parameters Estimation

We have user's monthly data usage, then we can estimate the parameters by minimizing the sum of squared errors between actual usages and theoretical usages:

$$\arg \min_{w, \phi_i, \alpha_i} \sum_{j=1}^n (a_j^* - a_j)^2$$

3 Least Squares Solver

The gradient of the objective function in light user case is:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial F}{\partial w_j} &= \sum_{\text{Day of Week}=j} 2(a_j^* - a_j) \left(\frac{1}{\alpha_i \phi_i} (w_j/\phi_i)^{\frac{1}{\alpha_i}-1} \right) \\ \frac{\partial F}{\partial \phi_i} &= - \sum_{j=1} 2(a_j^* - a_j) \frac{w_j}{\alpha_i \phi_i^2} (w_j/\phi_i)^{\frac{1}{\alpha_i}-1} \\ \frac{\partial F}{\partial \alpha_i} &= - \sum_{j=1} 2(a_j^* - a_j) a_j^* \frac{1}{\alpha_i^2} \ln(w_j/\phi_i) \end{aligned}$$

The gradient of the objective function in heavy user case is:

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial w_j} = \sum_{\text{Day of Week}=j} 2(a_j^* - a_j) \left(\frac{1}{\alpha_i (\phi_i + \pi)} (w_j/(\phi_i + \pi))^{\frac{1}{\alpha_i}-1} \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial \phi_i} = - \sum_{j=1} 2(a_j^* - a_j) \frac{w_j}{\alpha_i(\phi_i + \pi)^2} (w_j/(\phi_i + \pi))^{\frac{1}{\alpha_i} - 1}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial \alpha_i} = - \sum_{j=1} 2(a_j^* - a_j) a_j^* \frac{1}{\alpha_i^2} \ln(w_j/(\phi_i + \pi))$$

We can use Levenberg Marquardt Optimizer to solve the optimal parameters (Reference is [here](#)).