

# ► Use Case Specification

## 01 - New Player Account

**Summary** An *Internet User* creates a new player account for the Sudoku system.

**Primary actors** *Internet User*

**Preconditions** -

### Main Success Scenario

1. The *Internet User* indicates to the system to create a new player account.
2. The *System* asks for the information of the user
3. The *Internet User* introduces the information required
4. The *System* asks for a username and a password
5. The *Internet User* introduces a username and a password
6. The *System* asks for retype the password in order to avoid typing errors
7. The *Internet User* introduces the password again
8. The *System* creates a new *Player* with the information introduced by the *Internet User*

### Alternative Scenario Extensions

#### User-information-no-valid

1. The *System* warns the *Internet User* that the information which has been introduced is not correct.
2. Go to step 2

#### User-name-already-exists

1. The *System* warns the *Internet User* that the user name which has been introduced has already exists.
2. Go to step 4

#### Password-typing-error

1. The *System* warns the *Internet User* that the two passwords introduced must be exactly.
2. Go to step 4

## 02 - Mail Update

*Summary* A *Registered User* changes their mail

*Primary actors* *Registered User*

*Preconditions*

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Registered User* indicates to the system to modify his/her mail.
2. The *System* shows the current mail and allows the user to edit it.
3. The *User* makes the changes.
4. The *User* confirms the changes.
5. The *System* saves the changes.

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*

Mail-non-valid

1. The *System* warns the *Internet User* that the information which has been introduced is not correct.
2. Go to step 2

## 03 - Change Password

*Summary* A *Registered User* change their password

*Primary actors* *Registered User*

*Preconditions*

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Registered User* indicates to the system to modify his/her password.
2. The *System* ask for a new password
3. The *Registered User* introduces a new password
4. The *System* ask for retype the password in order to avoid typing errors
5. The *Registered User* introduces the password again
6. The *System* saves the new password.

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*

Password-typing-error

1. The *System* warns the *Registered User* that the two passwords introduced must be exactly.
2. Go to step 4

## 04 - Remove User

*Summary* The current user is deleted.

*Primary actors* *Registered User*

*Preconditions*

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Registered User* indicates to the system to resign.
2. The *System* deletes the user and all of their stored Sudokus.
3. The *System* close the current session.

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*

## 05 - Choose an unfinished Sudoku

*Summary* A *Player* indicates to the system that she wants to continue solving a no finished Sudoku started in previous sessions and selects what sudoku wants to resolve.

*Summary* A *Player* indicates to the system that she wants to continue solving a no finished Sudoku started in previous sessions and selects what sudoku wants to resolve.

*Primary actors* *Player*

*Preconditions*

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Player* indicates to the system that he/she wants to continue solving a no finished Sudoku.
2. The *System* saves all changes done in the current Sudoku.
3. The *System* shows the no finished Sudoku identifications of the *Registered User*.
4. The *Player* chooses one of the no finished Sudokus.
5. The *System* opens the selected Sudoku.

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*

## 06 - Generate a New Sudoku

**Summary** The *System* generates a new Sudoku to be solved.

**Primary actors** *Player*

**Preconditions**

**Main Success Scenario**

1. The *Player* indicates to the system that he/she wants to solve a new generated Sudoku.
2. The *System* asks for the level desired by the *Registered User*.
3. The *Player* chooses the level.
4. The *System* generates a random Sudoku of the selected level and with only one solution and save it as a Sudoku owned by the current user.
5. The *System* put the Sudoku as the current Sudoku of the current session

**Alternative Scenario Extensions**

Sudoku-being-solved

1. The *System* warns the *Player* that he/she is solving a Sudoku, which will be saved.
2. The *System* saves the current Sudoku and go to step 2.

## 07 - Put a Value in a Cell

**Summary** A *Player* put a value in a cell of the current Sudoku.

**Primary actors** *Player*

**Preconditions** The *Player* has a current Sudoku (new or not finished yet).

**Main Success Scenario**

1. The *Player* selects a cell.
2. The *Player* indicates to the system a value to be put in the selected cell.
3. The *System* put the given value in the selected cell.

**Alternative Scenario Extensions**

## 08 - Ask for a Clue

*Summary* The *System* shows the correct value of a random cell not resolved yet.

*Primary actors* *Player*

*Preconditions* The *Player* has a current Sudoku (new or not finished yet).

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Player* asks for a clue.
2. The *System* shows the correct value of a random cell (not solved yet)

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*

## 09 - Check a Cell

*Summary* The *System* checks if the value in a cell selected by the *Player* is correct or incorrect and inform the *Player*.

*Primary actors* *Player*

*Preconditions* The *Player* has a chosen Sudoku (new or not finished yet).

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Player* asks for help checking a cell.
2. The *Player* selects a cell.
3. The *System* answers if the value of the selected cell is correct or not.

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*

## 10 - Mark Incorrect Cells

*Summary* The system marks incorrect values in cells filled by the users.

*Primary actors* *Player*

*Preconditions* The *Player* has a current Sudoku (new or not finished yet).

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Player* indicates to the system to mark incorrect cells.
2. The *System* mark cells which are not correct.

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*

## 11 - Undo since the First Error

*Summary* The system deletes all values put by the *Player* since the first error committed.

*Primary actors* *Player*

*Preconditions* The *Player* has a current Sudoku (new or not finished yet).

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Player* indicates to the system to delete all values put by the *Player* since the first error committed.
2. The *System* delete all values put by the *Player* since the first error committed.
3. The *System* inform about how many values have been delete.

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*

## 12 - Show Solution

*Summary* The correct solution is shown

*Primary actors* *Player*

*Preconditions* The *Player* has a chosen current Sudoku.

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Player* asks the system for the correct solution of the current Sudoku.
2. The *System* shows the correct solution and calculates how many errors have been committed.

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*

## 13 - Reset Sudoku

*Summary* A game is reset by a *Player*

*Primary actors* *Player*

*Preconditions* The *Player* has a current Sudoku (new or not finished yet).

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Player* indicates the system to reset the current Sudoku.
2. The *System* deletes all values put in cells directly by the user or thanks to the use of clues.

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*



## 14 - Undo

*Summary* Undo the last change done by the *Player* in the Sudoku.

*Primary actors* *Player*

*Preconditions* The *Player* has a current Sudoku

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Player* indicates the system to undo the last change done in the current Sudoku.
2. The *System* deletes the last value put in the Sudoku.

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*

## 15 - Redo

*Summary* Redo the last change undone by the user.

*Primary actors* *Player*

*Preconditions* The *Player* has a current Sudoku

*Main Success Scenario*

1. The *Player* indicates the system to redo the last change undone in the current Sudoku.
2. The *System* put again the last value undone in the Sudoku.

*Alternative Scenario Extensions*

## 16 - New Administrator Account

**Summary** An *Administrator* creates a new Administrator account for the Sudoku system.

**Primary actors** *Administrator*

**Preconditions** -

### Main Success Scenario

1. The *Administrator* indicates to the system to create a new *Administrator*
2. The *System* asks for the information of the user
3. The *Administrator* introduces the information required
4. The *System* asks for a username and a password
5. The *Administrator* introduces a username and a password
6. The *System* asks for retype the password in order to avoid typing errors
7. The *Administrator* introduces the password again
8. The *System* creates a new *Administrator* with the information introduced

### Alternative Scenario Extensions

#### User-information-no-valid

1. The *System* warns the *Administrator* that the information which has been introduced is not correct.
2. Go to step 2

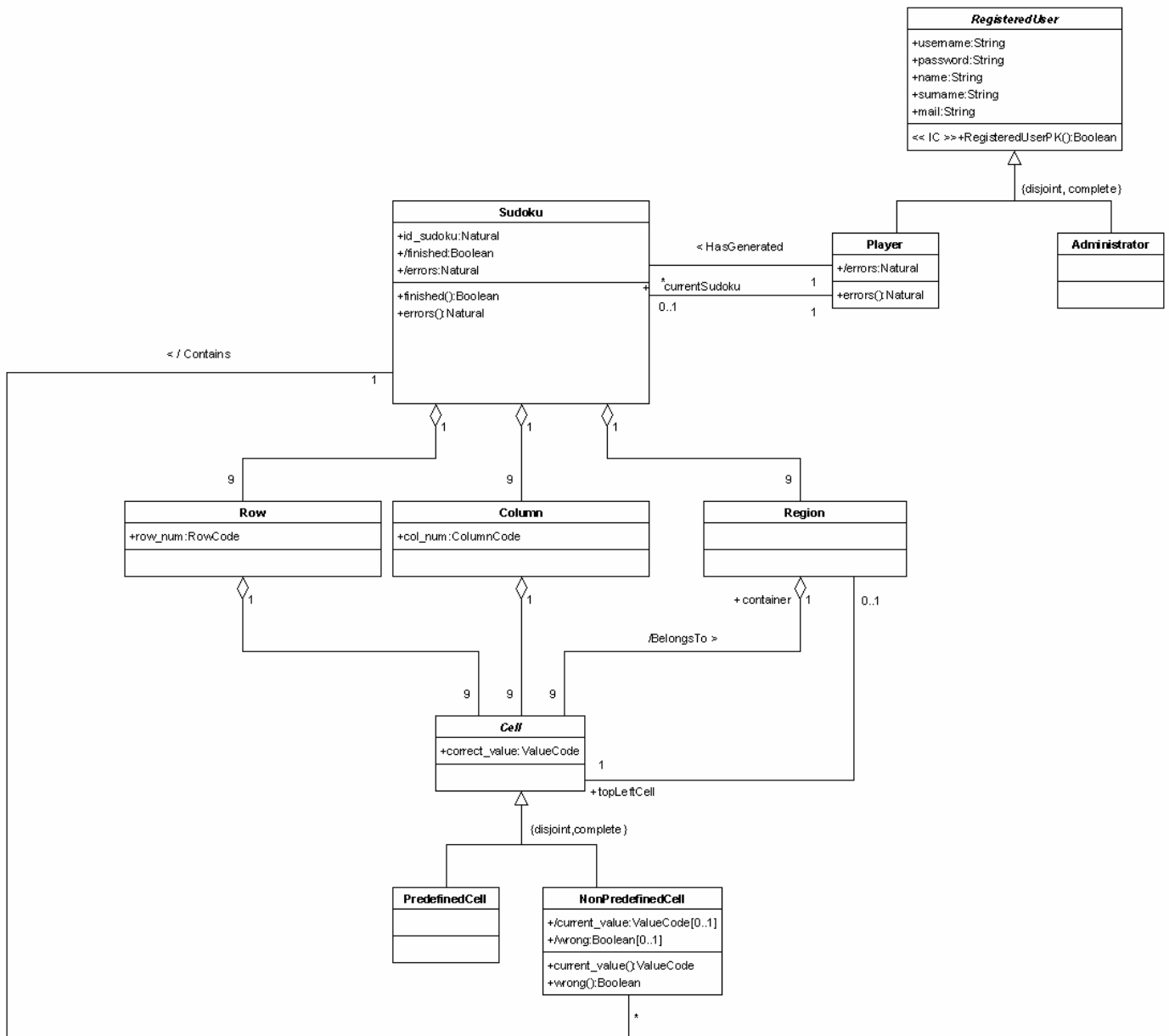
#### User-name-already-exists

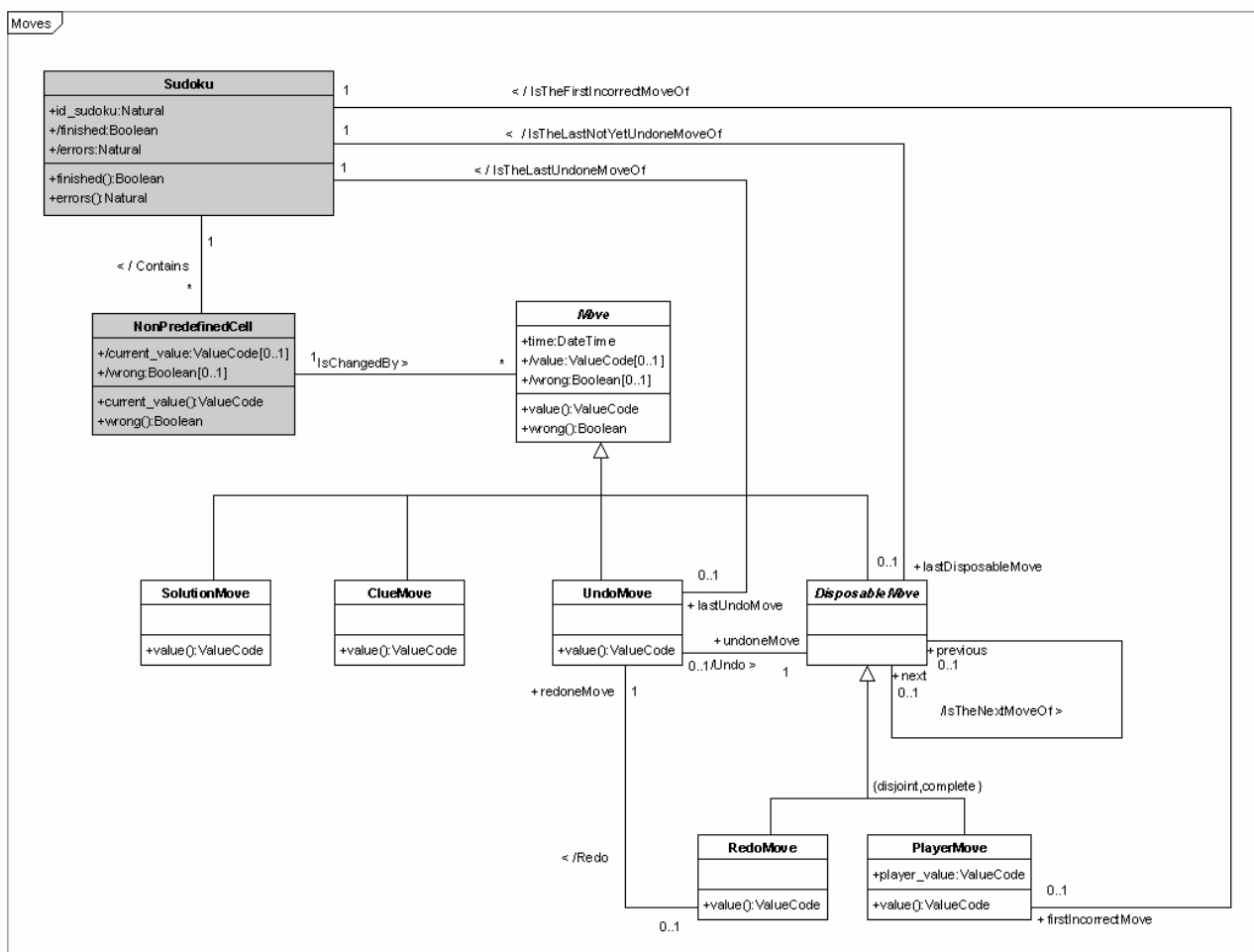
1. The *System* warns the *Administrator* that the user name which has been introduced has already exists.
2. Go to step 4

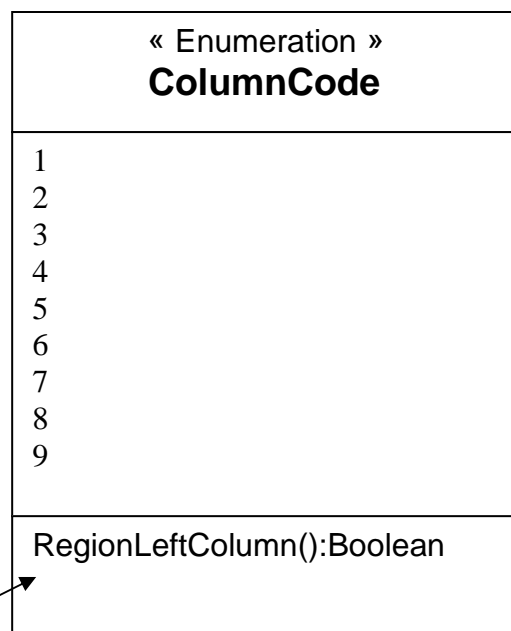
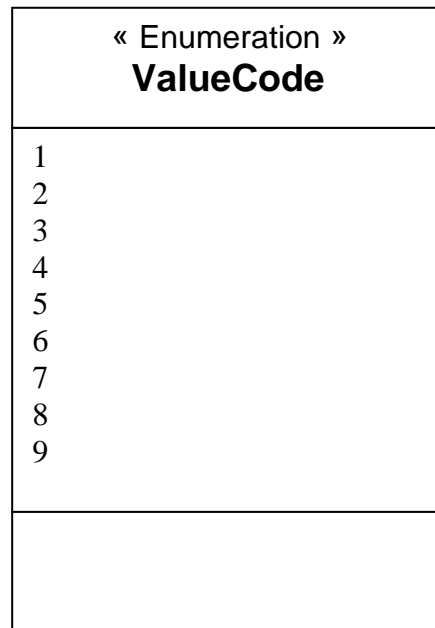
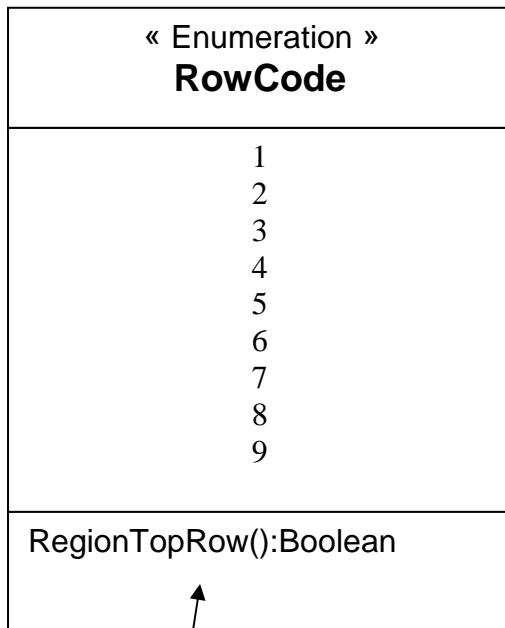
#### Password-typing-error

1. The *System* warns the *Administrator* that the two passwords introduced must be exactly.
2. Go to step 4

Structure







**context** RowCode::RegionTopRow() : Boolean

**body:** rowCode = 1 **or** rowCode = 4 **or** rowCode = 7

**context** ColumnCode::RegionLeftColumn() : Boolean

**body:** ColumnCode = 1 **or** ColumnCode = 4 **or** ColumnCode = 7

## ► Derivation Rules

### ↘ Class : Sudoku

**context** Sudoku :: finished : Boolean

**derive :** *-- A Sudoku is finished when all NonPredefinedCells have a correct value*  
nonPredefinedCell -> forAll (current\_value -> notEmpty() **and**  
wrong -> notEmpty **and** wrong=false)

**context** Sudoku :: errors : Natural

**derive :** *-- The number of errors in a Sudoku is the sum of incorrect moves*  
nonPredefinedCell.move -> select (wrong) -> size()

### ↘ Class : Player

**context** Player :: errors : Natural

**derive :** *-- The number of errors committed by a user is the sum of the errors in the sudokus owned by the user.*  
sudoku. errors -> sum()

### ↘ Class : NonPredefinedCell

**context** NonPredefinedCell :: current\_value : ValueCode[0..1]

**derive :** *-- The current\_value of a NonPredefinedCell is the value of the last move which has not been undone.*  
**let** NotUndoneMoves : set(Moves) =  
move -> reject ( oclIsTypeOf(DisposableMove) **and**  
undoMove -> notEmpty() )  
**in**  
if NotUndoneMoves->isEmpty() **then** set{}  
**else** NotUndoneMoves->sortedBy(time)->last().value  
**endif**

## ➤ Class : NonPredefinedCell

**context** NonPredefinedCell :: wrong : Boolean[0..1]

**derive :** *-- The value put in the cell is wrong if it is different from the correct value*

```

If current_value -> IsEmpty() then wrong=set{}
else current_value<> correct_value
endif

```

## ➤ Class : Move

**context** Move :: wrong : Boolean

**derive :** *-- A move is wrong if the move value is different from the correct\_value of the cell.*

```

value -> NotEmpty() implies
value <> nonPredefinedCell.correct_value

```

**context** Move :: value() : ValueCode

**body :** *-- The value of a Move depends on the type of the move*

```

Set{}

```

## ➤ Class : ClueMove

**context** ClueMove :: value() : ValueCode

**body :** *-- A clue\_value is the correct\_value of the cell. It redefines the value() operation of move.*

```

nonPredefinedCell.correct_value

```

↘ Class : **UndoMove**

**context** UndoMove :: value() : ValueCode[0..1]

**body :** -- The result value of an undone move is the value of the previous DisposableMove of the last DisposableMove. It redefines the value() operation of Move  
if undoneMove.previous -> isEmpty() then set{}  
else undoneMove.previous.value  
endif

↘ Class : **RedoMove**

**context** RedoMove :: value() : ValueCode

**body :** -- The value of a redo move corresponds to the value of the DisposableMove undone by the redoneMove.  
redoneMove.undoneMove.value

↘ Class : **SolutionMove**

**context** SolutionMove :: value() : ValueCode

**body :** -- The result value of a solution move is the correct value of the cell  
nonPredefinedCell.correct\_value

↘ Class : **PlayerMove**

**context** PlayerMove :: value() : ValueCode

**body :** -- The value put by a user is the player\_value  
player\_value



## ↳ Derived Associations

**context** Sudoku :: nonPredefinedCell : NonPredefinedCell

**derive :** *-- NonPredefinedCells of a Sudoku are all NonPredefinedCells contained in the Sudoku*  
row.cell -> select (oclIsTypeOf(NonPredefinedCell))

**context** Cell :: container : Region

**derive :** *-- The region which contains a cell depends on the row and column of the cell*  
row.sudoku.region  
-> select ( r |  
    self.row.row\_num >= r.topLeftCell.row.row\_num and  
    self.row.row\_num <= r.topLeftCell.row.row\_num+3 and  
    self.column.col\_num >= r.topLeftCell.column.col\_num and  
    self.column.col\_num <= r.topLeftCell.column.col\_num+3 )

**context** Sudoku :: firstIncorrectMove : Move

**derive :** *-- The first error in a Sudoku, is the first of the incorrect moves in cells which the put value is not correct.*  
**let** IncorrectCellsMoves : set(PlayerMove) =  
    nonPredefinedCell -> select ( c | c.wrong).move  
**in**  
    **If** IncorrectCellsMoves -> isEmpty() **then** Set{}  
    **else** IncorrectCellsMoves -> sortedBy(time)->first()  
    **endif**

**context** Sudoku :: lastDisposableMove : DisposableMovement

**derive :** *-- The last move which can be undone is the last DisposableMove which has not been undone yet.*  
**let** NotYetUndoneMoves : set(DisposableMove) =  
    nonPredefinedCell.move  
    -> select (oclIsTypeOf (DisposableElement) and  
        undoMove -> isEmpty() )  
**in**  
    **If** NotYetUndoneMoves -> isEmpty() **then** Set{}  
    **else** NotYetUndoneMoves -> sortedBy(time)->last()  
    **endif**

**context** Sudoku :: lastUndoMove : UndoMovement

**derive :** **let** UndoMoves : set(UndoMove) =  
    nonPredefinedCell.move  
    -> select ( oclIsTypeOf (UndoMove) )  
**in**  
    **If** UndoMoves -> IsEmpty() **then** Set{}  
    **else** UndoMoves->sortedBy(time)->last()  
    **endif**

**context** UndoMove :: undoneMove : DisposableMove

**derive :** -- The undone move is the Last Disposable Move of the Sudoku  
  
nonPredefinedCell.row.sudoku.lastDisposableMove

**context** RedoMove :: redoneMove : UndoMove

**derive :** -- The redone move is the Last Undo Move of the Sudoku  
  
nonPredefinedCell.row.sudoku.lastUndoneMove

**context** DisposableMove :: next : DisposableMove

**derive :** **let** DisposableMovesWithoutSelf : set(DisposableMove) =  
    nonPredefinedCell.row.sudoku.NonPredefinedCell.move  
    -> select ( oclIsTypeOf (DisposableMove) )  
    -> reject ( self )  
**in**  
    DisposableMovesWithoutSelf ->sortedBy(time)->first()

## ► Integrity Constraints

```
context RegisteredUser inv RegisteredUserPK
    RegisteredUser->allInstances() -> isUnique(username)
```

```
context Sudoku inv SudokuPK
  Sudoku-> allInstances() -> isUnique(id_sudoku)
```

```
context Sudoku inv DifferentRowNumbers
  row -> isUnique(row_num)
```

```
context Sudoku inv DifferentColumnNumbers
    column -> isUnique(col_num)
```

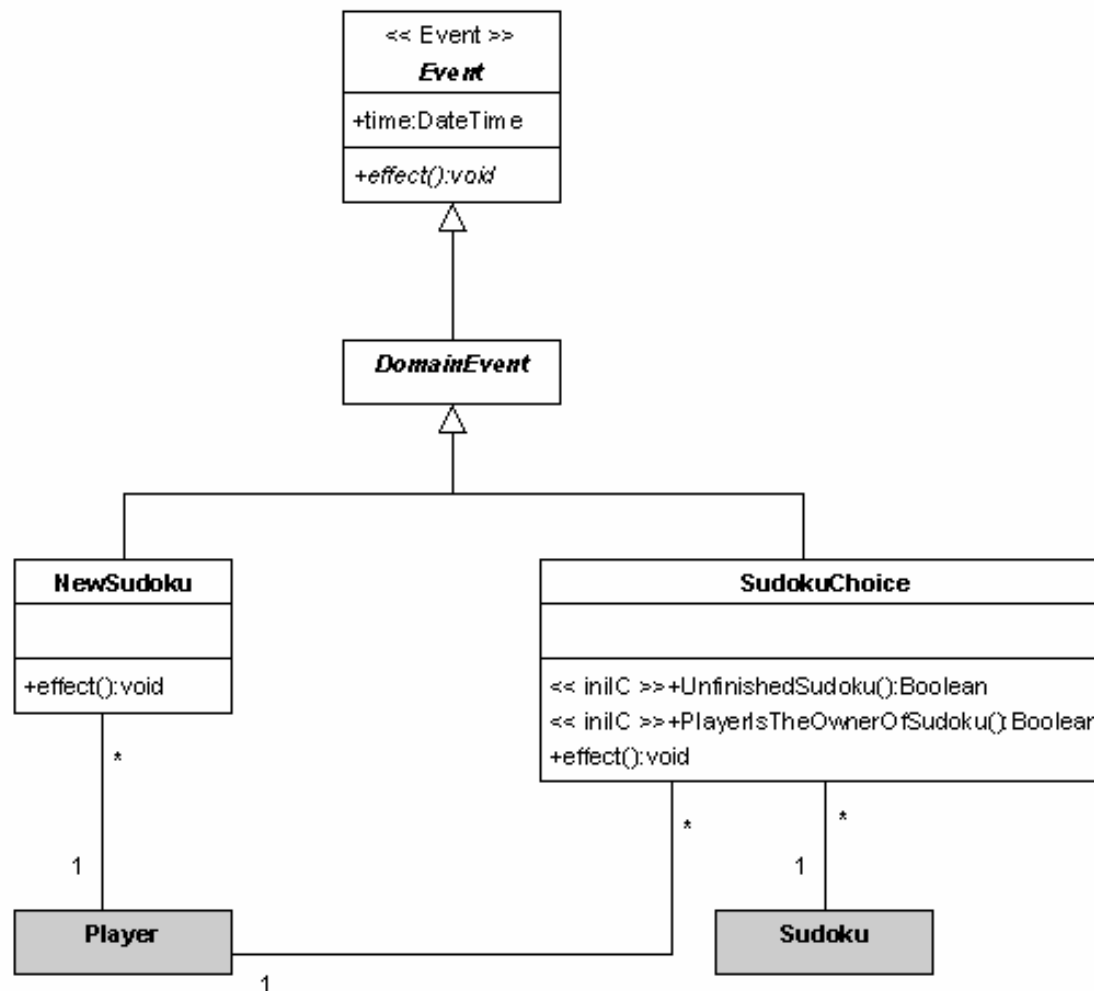
```
context Sudoku inv ValidRegionTopLeftCells
  region.topLeftCell -> forAll( row.row_num.RegionTopRow() and
                                column.col_num.RegionLeftColumn() ) and
  region-> isUnique(topLeftCell)
```

```
context Row inv RowSudokuConstraint
  cell -> isUnique(correct_value)
```

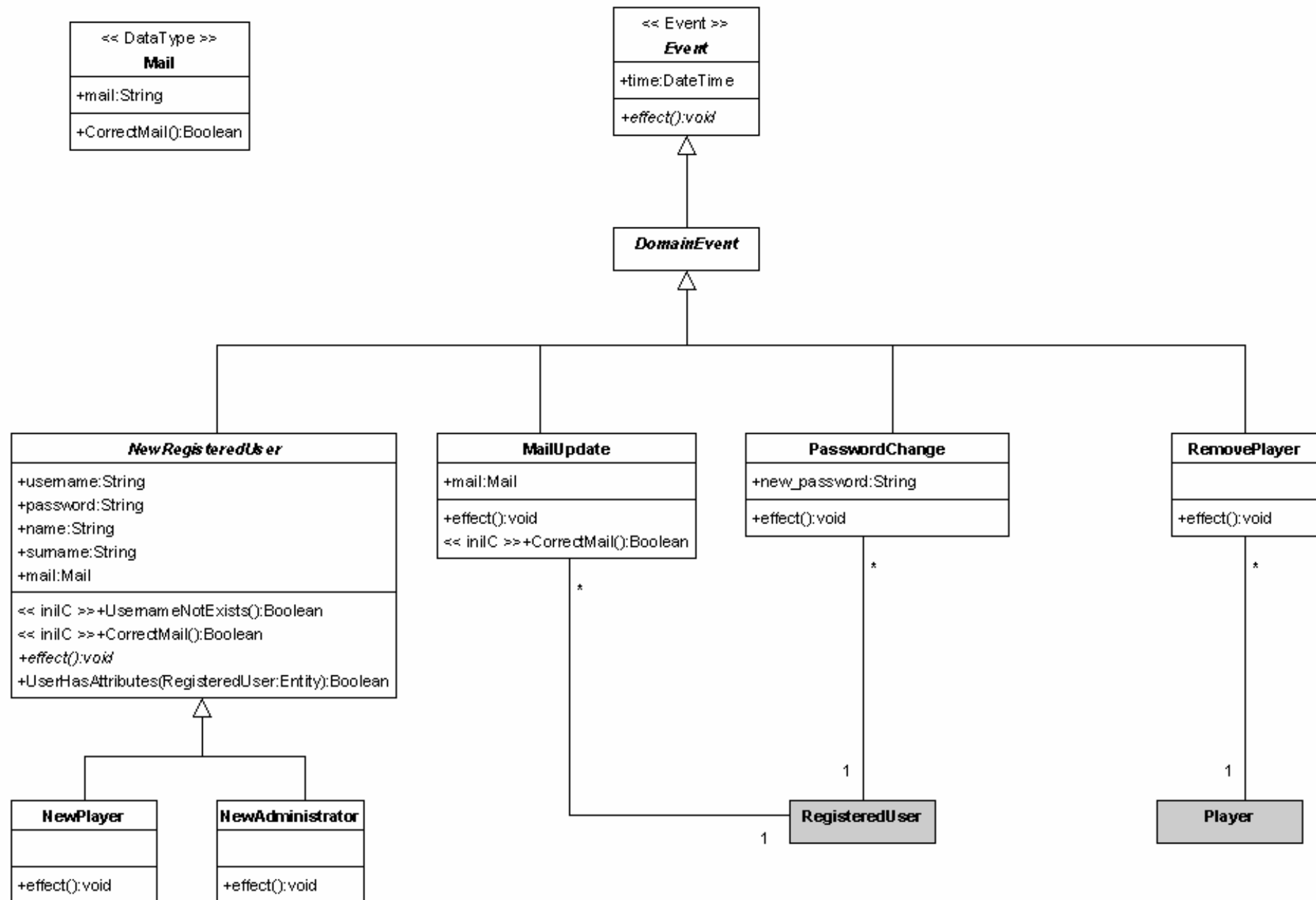
```
context Column inv ColumnSudokuConstraint
    cell -> isUnique(correct_value)
```

```
context Region inv RegionSudokuConstraint
    cell -> isUnique(correct_value)
```

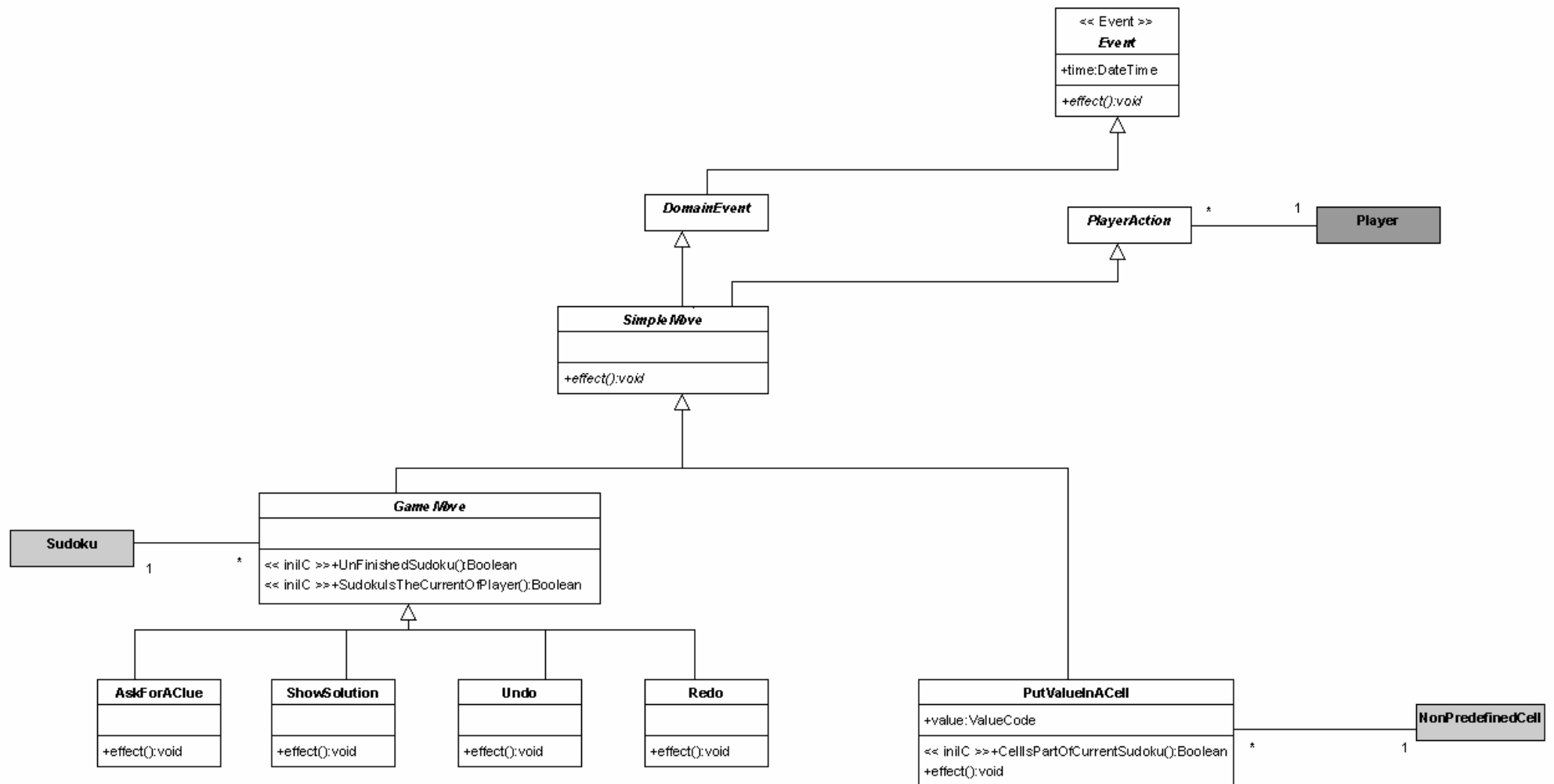
Game\_context\_EVENTS

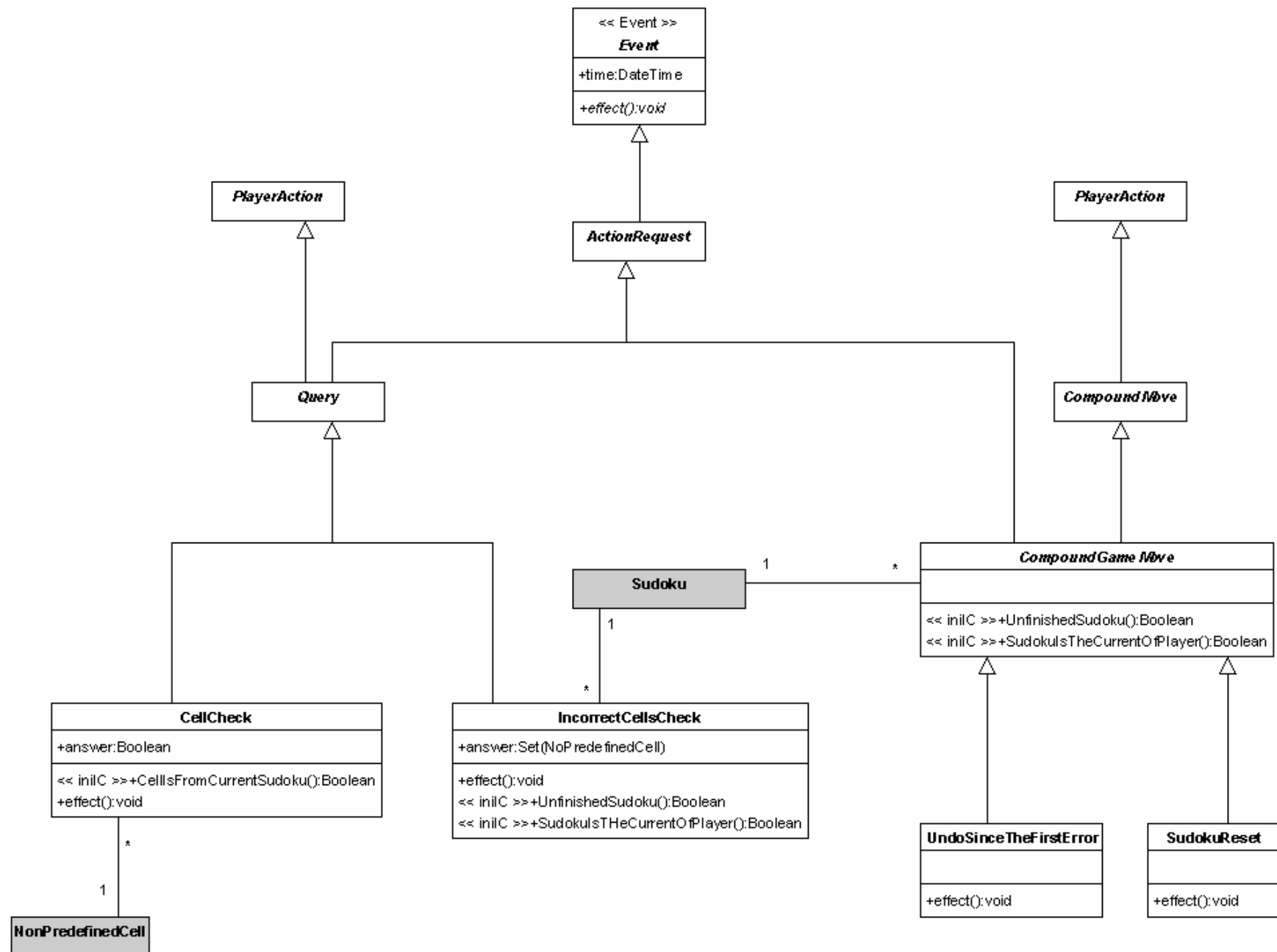


# UsersManagement\_EVENTS



Sudoku\_actions\_Domain Events





## ► Events

```
context NewRegisteredUser :: UserHasAttributes(registeredUser:Entity):Boolean
post : registeredUser.ocllsNew() and registeredUser.ocllsTypeOf(Player)
      and registeredUser.username=username
      and registeredUser.password=password
      and registeredUser.name=name and registeredUser.surname=surname
      and registeredUser.mail=mail
```

```
context NewPlayer::effect()
post : p.ocllsNew() and p.ocllsTypeOf(Player) and UserHasAttributes(p)
```

```
context NewAdministrator::effect()
post : admin.ocllsNew() and ocllsTypeOf(Administrator) and UserHasAttributes(admin)
```

```
context MailUpdate::effect()
post : registeredUser.mail=mail
```

```
context PasswordChange::effect()
post : registeredUser.password=new_password
```

```
context RemovePlayer::effect()
post : not(Sudoku.allInstances -> includesAll(player.sudoku)) and
      not(Player.allInstances -> includes(player))
```

```
context NewSudoku::effect()
post : Falta fer
```

```
context SudokuChoice::effect()
post : player.currentSudoku=sudoku
```



**context** AskForAClue::effect()

**post** : sm.ocllsNew() and sm.ocllsTypeOf(SolutionMove) and  
sm.nonPredefinedCell=sudoku.nonPredefinedCells ->  
any(wrong or current\_value ->isEmpty)

**context** UndoSinceTheFirstError::effect()

**post** : if (sudoku.firstIncorrectMove<>sudoku.lastDisposableMove.previous) then  
um.ocllsNew() and um.ocllsTypeOf(UndoMove) and  
um.nonPredefinedCell = sudoku.lastDisposableMove and  
usfe.ocllsNew() and usfe.ocllsTypeOf(UndoSinceTheFirstError) and  
usfe.player=player and usfe.sudoku=sudoku

**context** ShowSolution::effect()

**post** : let incorrect\_cells : set(nonPredefinedCell) =  
sudoku.nonPredefinedCell -> select(current\_value->empty() or wrong=true)  
in  
incorrect\_cells -> forAll ( ic |  
sm.ocllsNew() and sm.ocllsTypeOf(SolutionMove) and  
sm.nonPredefinedCell=ic )

**context** SudokuReset::effect()

**post** : not(Move.allInstances -> includesAll (sudoku.nonPredefinedCell.move))

**context** Undo::effect()

**post** : um.ocllsNew() and um.ocllsTypeOf(UndoMove)  
and um.nonPredefinedCell = sudoku.lastDisposableMove

**context** Redo::effect()

**post** : rm.ocllsNew() and rm.ocllsTypeOf(RedoMove)  
and rm.nonPredefinedCell = sudoku.lastUndoneMove

**context** PutValueInACell::effect()

**post** : pm.ocllsNew() and pm.ocllsTypeOf(PlayerMove)  
and pm.nonPredefinedCell = nonPredefinedCell and pm.player\_value=value

```
context CellCheck::effect()  
post : answer=not(nonPredefinedCell.wrong)
```

```
context IncorrectCellsCheck::effect()  
post : answer=sudoku.nonPredefinedCell -> select(wrong or current_value->isEmpty())
```

## ► Event Constraints

```
context NewRegisteredUser :: UsernameNotExists() : Boolean  
body : not (RegisteredUser.allInstances -> exists (ru | ru.username=username)
```

```
context NewRegisteredUser :: CorrectMail() : Boolean  
body : mail.CorrectMail()
```

```
context MailUpdate :: CorrectMail() : Boolean  
body : mail.CorrectMail()
```

```
context SudokuChoice :: UnfinishedSudoku() : Boolean  
body : sudoku.finished=false
```

```
context SudokuChoice:: PlayerIsTheOwnerOfSudoku() : Boolean  
body : session.palyer=sudoku.player
```

```
context GameMove :: UnfinishedSudoku() : Boolean  
body : sudoku.finished=false
```

```
context SudokuChoice :: SudokuIsTheCurrentOfPlayer() : Boolean  
body : player.currentSudoku=sudoku
```

**context** PutValueInACell :: CellsPartOfCurrentSudoku() : Boolean  
**body** : player.currentSudoku.nonPredefinedCell ->includes(nonPredefinedCell)

**context** CellCheck :: CellsFromCurrentSudoku() : Boolean  
**body** : player.currentSudoku.nonPredefinedCell ->includes(nonPredefinedCell)

**context** IncorrectCellsCheck :: UnfinishedSudoku() : Boolean  
**body** : sudoku.finished=false

**context** IncorrectCellsCheck :: SudokuIsTheCurrentOfPlayer() : Boolean  
**body** : player.currentSudoku=sudoku

**context** CompoundGameMove :: UnfinishedSudoku() : Boolean  
**body** : sudoku.finished=false

**context** CompoundGameMove :: SudokuIsTheCurrentOfPlayer() : Boolean  
**body** : player.currentSudoku=sudoku