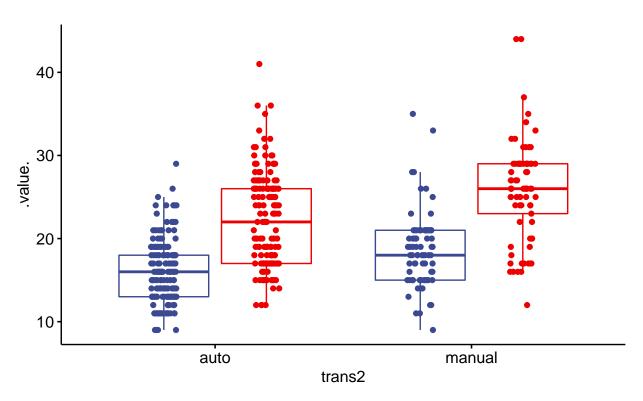
## mpg - wad

```
library(tidyverse)
library(rstatix)
library(ggpubr)
head(mpg)
## # A tibble: 6 x 11
##
     manufacturer model displ year
                                       cyl trans
                                                      drv
                                                              cty
                                                                    hwy fl
                                                                               class
                  <chr> <dbl> <int> <int> <chr>
                                                      <chr> <int> <int> <chr> <chr>
## 1 audi
                  a4
                          1.8 1999
                                         4 auto(15)
                                                      f
                                                               18
                                                                     29 p
                                                                               compa~
## 2 audi
                          1.8 1999
                                         4 manual(m5) f
                                                                     29 p
                  a4
                                                               21
                                                                               compa~
## 3 audi
                                                               20
                  a4
                          2
                               2008
                                         4 manual(m6) f
                                                                     31 p
                                                                               compa~
                                                                     30 p
## 4 audi
                  a4
                          2
                               2008
                                         4 auto(av)
                                                               21
                                                                               compa~
## 5 audi
                          2.8 1999
                                         6 auto(15)
                                                                     26 p
                  a4
                                                               16
                                                                               compa~
## 6 audi
                  a4
                          2.8 1999
                                         6 manual(m5) f
                                                               18
                                                                     26 p
                                                                               compa~
#mpg %>%
# mutate(trans2=str_sub(trans,1,4)) %>%
# view(mpg)
dt1 <- mpg %>%
  mutate(trans2=word(trans,1,sep = fixed("("))) %>%
  select(cty,hwy,trans2) %>%
  as.data.frame()
#statystyki opisowe; średnia i odchylenie standardowe
dt1 %>%
  group_by(trans2) %>%
  summarise at(vars(cty,hwy), list(~mean(.),~sd(.)))
## # A tibble: 2 x 5
     trans2 cty_mean hwy_mean cty_sd hwy_sd
##
     <chr>>
               <dbl>
                        <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 auto
                16.0
                         22.3
                                3.85
                                       5.62
                18.7
                         25.8
                                4.49
## 2 manual
                                       5.96
dt1 %>%
  ggboxplot(x="trans2",
            y=c("cty","hwy"),
            add="jitter",
            merge = T,
            palette = "aaas")
```





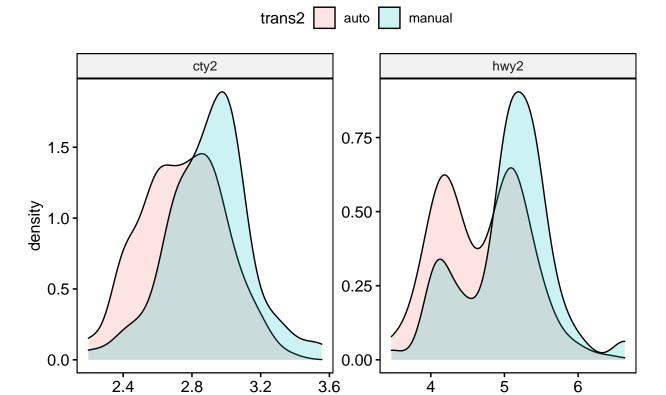
## Sprawdzenie założeń

Normalność wielowymiarowa w podgrupach war

```
dt1 %>%
  group_split(trans2, keep=F) %>%
  map(~mshapiro_test(.x))
## [[1]]
## # A tibble: 1 \times 2
     statistic p.value
##
         <dbl>
                <dbl>
## 1
         0.971 0.00211
##
## [[2]]
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
     statistic
                 p.value
##
         <dbl>
                    <dbl>
         0.895 0.0000110
Brak wielowym normalności w obu grupach.
library(car)
summary(powerTransform(cbind(cty,hwy)~1,family = "bcPower", data=dt1 ))
## bcPower Transformations to Multinormality
##
       Est Power Rounded Pwr Wald Lwr Bnd Wald Upr Bnd
## cty
          0.1727
                          0.0
                                   -0.1356
                                                  0.4809
          0.5808
                          0.5
                                    0.2265
                                                  0.9352
## hwy
```

```
##
\#\# Likelihood ratio test that transformation parameters are equal to 0
   (all log transformations)
##
                                LRT df
                                              pval
## LR test, lambda = (0 0) 14.60934 2 0.00067239
## Likelihood ratio test that no transformations are needed
##
                                LRT df
## LR test, lambda = (1 1) 37.80421 2 6.179e-09
dt2 <- dt1 %>%
  mutate(cty2=log(cty), hwy2=sqrt(hwy)) %>%
  as.data.frame()
dt2 %>%
  ggdensity(x=c("cty","hwy"), combine = T, fill = "trans2", alpha = 0.2)
                                   trans2
                                               auto
                                                         manual
                            cty
                                                                    hwy
   0.100 -
   0.075
density
0.050
   0.025
   0.000
                     20
                                30
                                                              20
                                                                        30
                                          40
            10
                                                    10
                                                                                  40
                                              .value.
dt2 %>%
```

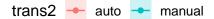
ggdensity(x=c("cty2","hwy2"), combine = T, fill = "trans2", alpha = 0.2, scales="free")

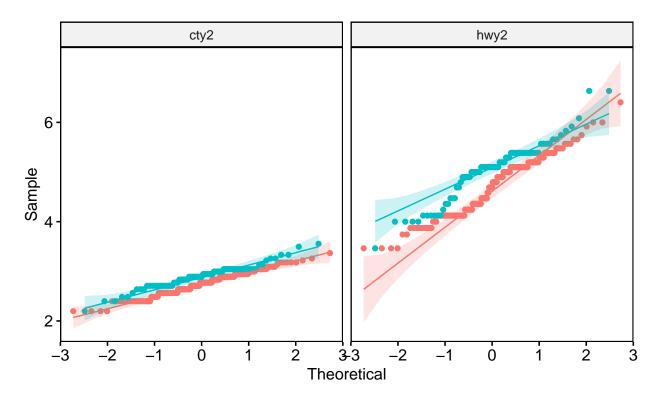


Spr czy po trans jest norm

```
dt2 %>%
  group_split(trans2, keep=F) %>%
  map(~mshapiro_test(.x))
## [[1]]
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
##
     statistic p.value
         <dbl>
                  <dbl>
##
## 1
         0.689 8.19e-17
##
## [[2]]
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
##
     statistic p.value
##
         <dbl>
                  <dbl>
## 1
         0.676 9.60e-12
wykr kwantylowy
ggqqplot(dt2, x=c("cty2","hwy2"), combine = T, color = "trans2")
```

.value.





## Badanie jednorodnosci kowariancji

```
box_m(dt2[,4:5],dt2[,3])

## # A tibble: 1 x 4

## statistic p.value parameter method

## <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <chr>
## 1 0.402 0.940 3 Box's M-test for Homogeneity of Covariance Matric~
```

Jest spełnione zał o jedn wariancji

Jeśli próba jest dostatecznie duża (ta ma 232), to centralne tw graniczne nam zapewni to, ze nawet jesli oryginalne dane nie sa z rozkl norm, a po transformacji są to nadal jest ok dla dużej próby.

Odrzucamy hipotezę o równości wektorów średnich w obu grupach

## Testy posthoc

```
dt2 %>%
  pivot_longer(cols = cty2:hwy2) %>%
  group_by(name) %>%
  levene_test(value~trans2)
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 5
##
     name
             df1
                   df2 statistic
##
     <chr> <int> <int>
                            <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
## 1 cty2
                   232
                            0.953 0.330
               1
                   232
                            3.07 0.0809
## 2 hwy2
               1
```

W przypadku obu zmiennych zależnych występuje jednorodność wariancji. Można testować testem tstudenta z varequal równym T, p.adjust.method bo robimy porownania wielokrotne.

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 9
                                        n2 statistic
     name .y.
                 group1 group2
                                  n1
                                                         df
                                                                     p
## * <chr> <chr> <chr>
                        <chr> <int> <int>
                                                <dbl> <dbl>
                                                                 <dbl>
## 1 cty2 value auto
                        manual
                                  157
                                        77
                                                -4.76
                                                        232 0.00000344
## 2 hwy2 value auto
                        manual
                                  157
                                        77
                                                -4.34
                                                        232 0.0000214
```