

统一资源调度平台建设实践

许令波/2017.10







内容简介

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 - > 资源的收集和管理。
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- ■如何调度资源
 - ▶技术选型
 - ▶兼容考虑
- ■遇到的难题





关于我

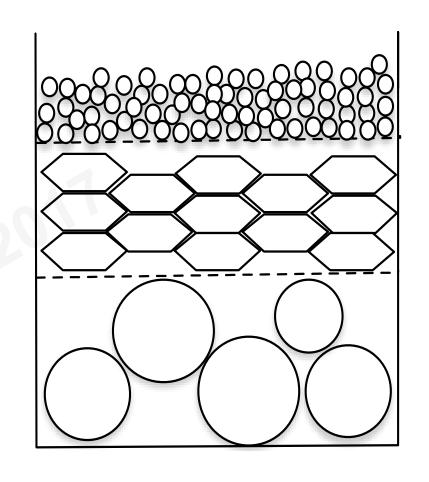
- ■联系我: xulingbo0201@163.com
- ■目前负责滴滴的资源调度平台建设,主要关注资源调度和容器化相关技术
- ■之前有在阿里7年的性能优化经验
- ■著有《深入分析Java Web技术内幕》



什么是调度

所谓资源调度一般分为两个阶段:

- ■虚拟化(即资源的抽象):虚拟机或容器 技术来隔离资源
- ■编排: 更细粒度在时间和空间上优化资源的使用





一些数据

- 从物理机迁入oceanbank,一台GIFT-PROXY可省: 22核,120G内存。一台GIFT-FS可省9核CPU,40G内存
- 节约成本统计: 50多台GIFT-PROXY和60多台GIFT-FS共节约500多核, 2T内存。折算成物理机共省下约: 节省了约50% M机型物理机。



提升稳定性和效率

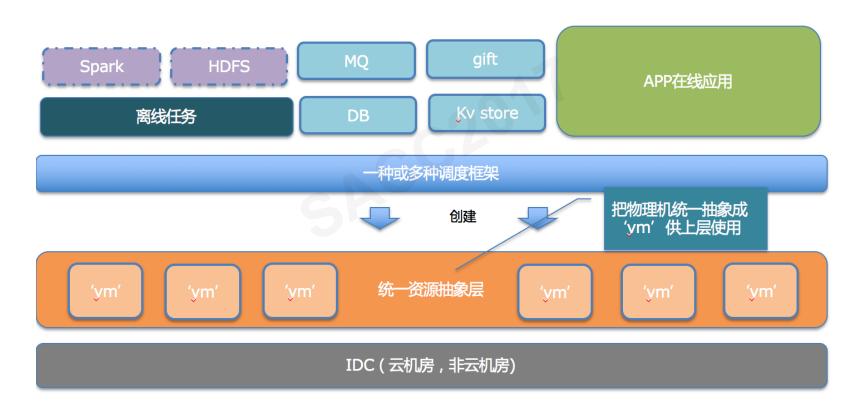
- ■提升运维效率
 - ▶标准化运维,只要一个镜像就可以部署起来
 - ▶自动化,应用依赖和部署变自动化减少了人为 的干预
- ■提升稳定性:
 - ▶应用和运行的机器解耦了
 - ▶相应的就可以做弹性伸缩和调度





建设数据中心

资源的统一抽象对上层应用屏蔽时间(不会down机)和空间(机器、机房、区域等)上的差异







如何抽象资源

- ■对具体物理资源的收集和管理。
- ■虚拟化。将抽象的硬件资源属性进行重新封装, 封装成上层可以使用的一个实体,可以是容器 也可以是虚拟机或者一个资源集合。
- ■数据持久化。业务少不了会有数据存储在本机, 这样就会把机器变成有状态,不利于对资源的 全局调度,所以有三种种场景需要解决:一是 不需要永久本地存储但是会实时写到本地如应 用的日志;二是需要永久存储如DB。三是分布 式存储场景,做到存储与计算分离



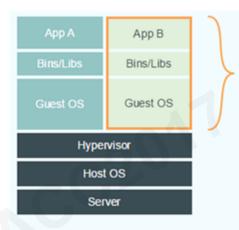
物理资源的收集和管理

- ■资源的信息管理。有多少,用了多少,还有 多少。
- ■大量物理机器的集群管理。除了通常几十万台的机器管理功能外,还有一分部的任务管理,如负责接收master的创建容器的task等
- ■资源的合理分配策略和算法。上层的资源请求最终会在每台的物理机上进行分配以及如何分配,这里面有很多优化空间,如何保证每台物理机资源的合理利用需要合理的分配策略和算法支撑。



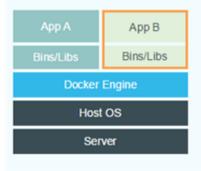
虚拟化

vm、docker和lxc的选择问题:



Virtual Machines

Each virtualized application includes not only the application - which may be only 10s of MB - and the necessary binaries and libraries, but also an entire guest operating system - which may weigh 10s of GB.



Docker

The Docker Engine container comprises just the application and its dependencies. It runs as an isolated process in userspace on the host operating system, sharing the kernel with other containers. Thus, it enjoys the resource isolation and allocation benefits of VMs but is much more portable and efficient.

图片来自网络





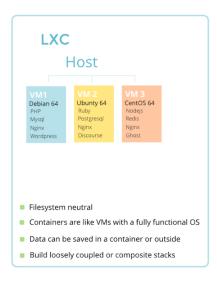


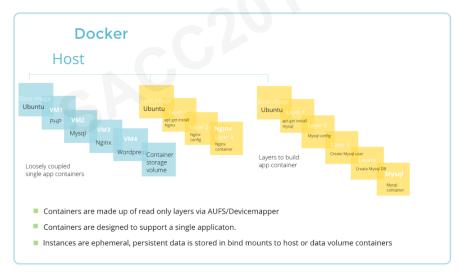


Docker vs LXC

- ■copy on write技术可以节省磁盘
- ■非volume挂载磁盘会有性能损耗

Key differences between LXC and Docker





图片来自网络









容器存储选型

- ■Devicemapper性能对比
- ■OverlayFS性能对比

rndrd_4_16k



■容器 (Mb/sec)

■物理机(Mb/sec)





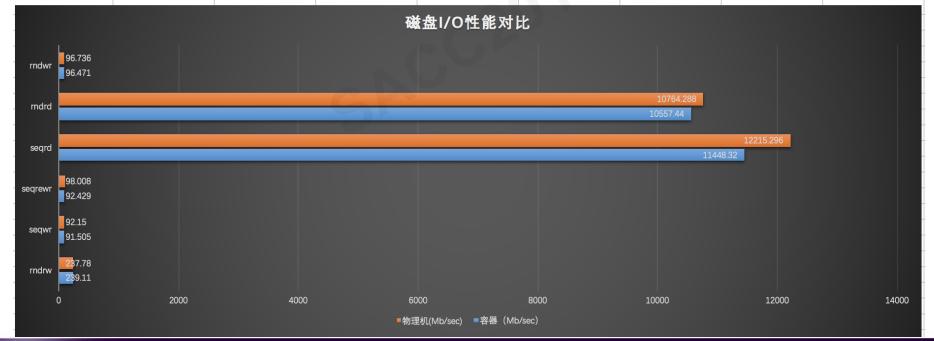




Lxc的磁盘性能

■LXC与宿主机磁盘I/O性能测试对比

序号	磁盘读写方式	容器(Mb/sec)	物理机(Mb/sec)	容器(Requests/sec)	物理机(Requests/sec)	并发	块大小 (字节)	文件大小(G)
1	rndrw	239.11	237.78	15292.89	15217.78	16	16384	3
2	seqwr	91.505	92.15	5856.34	5897.61	16	16384	3
3	seqrewr	92.429	98.008	5915.48	6272.49	16	16384	3
4	seqrd	11448.32	12215.296	732709.18	781810.57	16	16384	3
5	rndrd	10557.44	10764.288	675648.2	688908.61	16	16384	3
6	rndwr	96.471	96.736	6174.13	6191.1	16	16384	3











如何调度资源

- ■调度框架选型
- ■调度策略







调度框架选型

■K8s mesos swarn等比较

	Framework	Architecture	Resource granularity	Multi- scheduler	Pluggable logic	Priority preemption	Re- scheduling	Oversubscription	Resource estimation	Avoid interference
O P E N	Kubernetes	monolithic	multi- dimensional	N ^{[v1.2} , <u>DD</u> , <u>Issue]</u>	Y(<u>DD)</u>	N ^[Issue]	N ^[Issue]	Y ^(DD)	N	N
	Swarm	monolithic	multi- dimensional	N	N	N ^(Issue)	N	N	N	N
	YARN	monolithic/ two-level	RAM/CPU slots	Y	N ^{[app-lvl.} only]	N ^[JIRA]	N	N ^(IIRA)	N	N
	Mesos	two-level	multi- dimensional	Y	Y[framework- lvl.]	N ^(IIRA)	N	Y[v0.23, <u>Doc</u>]	N	N
	Nomad	shared-state	multi- dimensional	Y	Y	N ^(Issue)	N ^[Issue]	N ^[Issue]	N	N
	Sparrow	fully- distributed	fixed slots	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N
C L O S E D	Borg	monolithic ^[Z]	multi- dimensional	N ^[2]	N ^[2]	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
	Omega	shared-state	multi- dimensional	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
	Apollo	shared-state	multi- dimensional	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N

图片来自网络







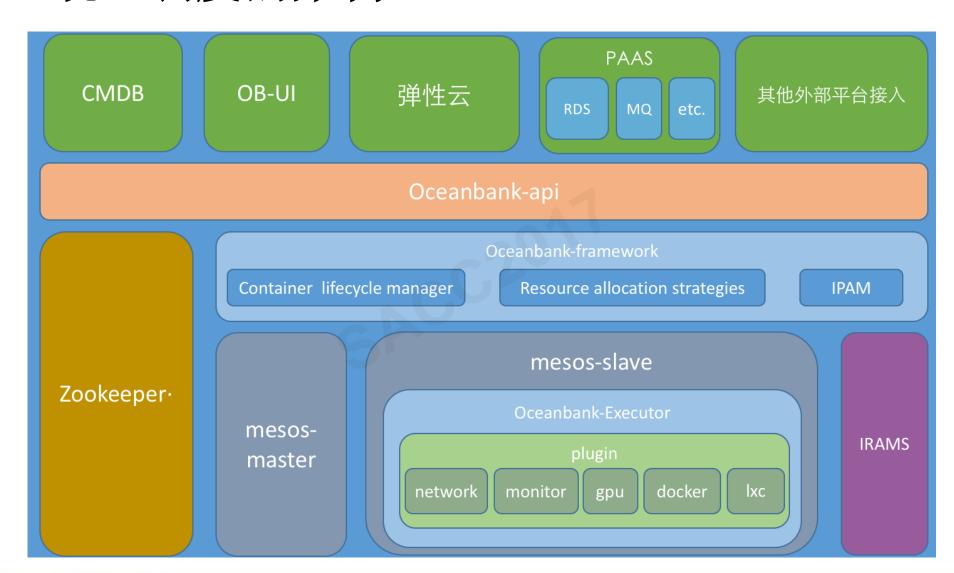
我们最关心的几个因素

- ■支持的规模、稳定性
 - ➤Mesos支撑>30000nodes;250k containers
 - ➤Twiter/Apple/Uber/ebay/airbnb等
- ■兼容性、接入成本
 - > 支持大数据集群的接入
 - > 支持各种中间件的接入





统一调度的架构











统一调度的架构





中间件接入

- ■提供容器asVM,将容器做成VM一样的体验
- ■利用LXCFS隔离CPU、men和Load信息





实现LXCFS的load隔离

- 计算公式: load(t) = load(t-1) *exp(-5/60R) + n(t)* (1 exp(5/60R))
- ■如果想在容器中获取正确Loadavg信息的那么就要具备以下几点:
 - 获取运行在容器中的所有进程(包括:线程)。
 - 获取运行在容器中的进程总数。
 - 获取运行在容器中的所有进程运行状态。
 - Loadavg计算公式。
- ■难点是如何控制性能消耗
 - 控制对进程信息获取的系统调用



大数据接入

- ■直接提供容器as vm给大数据使用,直接将 yarn部署在容器里
- ■在离线混部需要考虑磁盘的存储容量问题
- ■资源动态调度支持





遇到的坑

- 1. Java线程夯住的问题排查过程
- 2. lxc容器cgroup被修改问题分析
- 3. 【源码分析】LXC存在配置文件解析的问题
- 4. Ob系统内存分配失败oom问题分析
- 5. LXCFS获取proc文件长度失败排查





示例1-Java线程夯住的问题排查过程

```
[arius@arius-compute-vir002 ~] $ pstack 568
Thread 1 (process 568):
#0 0x00007f15272399ed in read () from /lib64/libc.so.6
#1 0x00007f15271c99b0 in __GI__IO_file_underflow () from /lib64/libc.so.6
#2 0x00007f15271ca93e in __GI__IO_default_uflow () from /lib64/libc.so.6
#3 0x00007f15271c5bce in getc () from /lib64/libc.so.6
#4 0x00007f1445389cb8 in get_totalticks () from /usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.65-3.b17.el7.x86_64/jre/lib/amd64/libmanagement.so
#5 0x00007f144538a12e in get_cpuload_internal () from /usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.65-3.b17.el7.x86_64/jre/lib/amd64/libmanagement.so
#6 0x00007f144538a2e5 in get_cpu_load () from /usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.65-3.b17.el7.x86 64/jre/lib/amd64/libmanagement.so
#7 0x00007f15117584ae in ?? ()
#8 0x000000046c3df050 in ?? ()
#9 0x00007f11bc000a30 in ?? ()
                                                         read(7392, "", 4096)
#10 0x00007f11c4002ac8 in ?? ()
                                                         read(7392, "", 4096)
#11 0x000000000000000 in ?? ()
                                                         read(7392, "", 4096)
                                                                                                       = 0
                                                         read(7392, "", 4096)
                                                         read(7392, "", 4096)
                                                         read(7392, "", 4096)
                                                                                                       = 0
                                                         read(7392, "", 4096)
                                                                                                       = 0
                                                         read(7392, "", 4096)
                                                         read(7392, "", 4096)
                                                         read(7392, "", 4096)
                                                                                                       = 0
                                                         read(7392, "", 4096)
                                                                                                       = 0
                                                         read(7392 ^CProcess 568 detached
```







示例2- Ob系统内存分配失败问题分析

```
[7180785.639634] odin-metrics invoked oom-killer: gfp_mask=0xd0, order=0, oom_score_adj=0
[7180785.640772] odin-metrics cpuset=e9605ef9cf58d248872a2f9c2992d26e0f8b299b923bb4705f5f4c7c7ef9b02c mems_allowed=0-1
 [7180785.641817] CPU: 21 PID: 19149 Comm: odin-metrics Tainted: G
                                                                                       W OE K----- 3.10.0-514.16.1.el7.x86_64
 [7180785.642859] Hardware name: INSPUR SA5212M4/Shuyu, BIOS 4.0.7 03/29/2016
                     ffff880bb2e89f60 000000005cb60e37 ffff880100aefcc0 ffffffff81686ac3
 [7180785.642865]
                     ffff880100aefd50 ffffffff81681a6e ffff8804d5ff9d80 00000000000000001
 7180785.6428667
                     [7180785.642867] Call Trace:
[7180785.642874]
                     [<ffffffff81686ac3>] dump_stack+0x19/0x1b
                     [<ffffffff81681a6e>] dump header+0x8e/0x225
 [7180785.642886]
                     [<ffffffff811847c6>] ? find_lock_task_mm+0x56/0xc0
                     [<ffffffff81184c7e>] oom_kill_process+0x24e/0x3c0
 [7180785.642891]
                     [<ffffffff8118471d>] ? oom_unkillable_task+0xcd/0x120
 [7180785.642896]
                     [<fffffff81093c0e>] ? has_capability_noaudit+0x1e/0x30
[7180785.642899]
                     [<ffffffff811f3651>] mem_cgroup_oom_synchronize+0x551/0x580
                     [<fffffff811f2aa0>] ? mem_caroup_charae_common+0xc0/0xc0
[7180785.642901]
                                             filename
                                                                                                                                        size
                                                                                                                                                    total_pages
                                                                                                                                                                  min_cached page
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             cached_perc
                     [<ffffffff81185504>7
                                                                                                                                                                                       cached pages
 T7180785.6429047
 [7180785.642905]
                     [<ffffffff8167f8da>]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 100.00
                                               vstem@000555a54c4a84db-bbfee6cc48d586fb.iournal-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  88.98
74.31
80.16
1.47
                                                                                                                                   67,108,864
                                                                                                                                                         16,384
                                                                                                                                                                                                           59,715,584
 [7180785.642909]
                                               vstem@000555a568e7ec9a-5d3332180b6192fd.journal~
                                                                                                                                   50,331,648
                                                                                                                                                                                              9,131 6,567
                                                                                                                                                         12,288
                                                                                                                                                                                                            37,400,576
                                              system@000555a57e6a45ae-af32585fb9da12f3
                                                                                                                                                                                                            26,898,432
 [7180785.642944]
                     Г<ffffffffa0626c99>
                                                                                                                                                         8.192
                                                                                      ournal-
                                              ystem@000555a5a5b8e743-576cc325e4e0a08c.journal~
                                                                                                                                   25,165,824
                                                                                                                                                          6,144
                                                                                                                                                                                              4,391
                                                                                                                                                                                                            17,985,536
 [7180785.642946]
                     [<fffffff81692975>
                                              vstem@000555ab11589ab2-78c257f546752ea5
                                                                                                                                   25,165,824
                                                                                                                                                         6,144
                                                                                                                                                                                              4.894
                                                                                                                                                                                                            20,045,824
                                              ystem@000555bc556b66bc-38ab27392a6a03a0.journal~
                                                                                                                                                         12,288
                                                                                                                                                                                              9,859
                                                                                                                                                                                                           40,382,464
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   80.23
[7180785.642948]
                     [<ffffffff8168eb88>
                                                tem@000555hf5da3517a_0fh5086ee22ac6a7
                                                                                                                                  16,777,216
                                                                                                                                                         4,096
                                                                                                                                                                                              2,851
                                                                                                                                                                                                           11,677,696
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  69.60
[7180785.642951] Task in /docker/e9605
                                              vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-000000000000001-000554959a2b6a9a.
                                                                                                                                                         18,432
                                                                                                                                                                                              16,442
                                                                                                                                                                                                            67.346.432
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    89.20
                                               ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-000000000013e27-000554b81b767e5a.
                                                                                                                                    83,886,080
                                                                                                                                                                                                            69,775,360
                                                                                                                                                          20,480
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    83.18
                                                                                                                                                                                              17.035
b4705f5f4c7c7ef9b02c
                                               ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-000000000027ad9-000554d85ffa6f97
                                                                                                                                    75,497,472
                                                                                                                                                          18,432
                                                                                                                                                                                                            67,665,920
                                                                                                                                                                                              16,520
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    89.63
                                              ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-00000000003b803-000554fc69ced546.
                                                                                                                                                          18,432
                                                                                                                                                                                                             67,698,688
[7180785.642952] memory: usage 4194304
                                               vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-00000000004f56f-0005552058daac89
                                                                                                                                    75,497,472
                                                                                                                                                         18,432
                                                                                                                                                                                              16,479
                                                                                                                                                                                                            67,497,984
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    89.40
[7180785.642952] memory+swap: usage 4
                                               ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-000000000063210-000555449933fd42.
                                                                                                                                    75,497,477
                                                                                                                                                         18,432
                                                                                                                                                                                                            66,523,136
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    88.11
                                              vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000000767fc-0005556a4daef4d3.
                                                                                                                                    75,497,472
92,274,688
125,629,120
                                                                                                                                                         18,432
                                                                                                                                                                                              16,020
                                                                                                                                                                                                            65,617,920
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    86.91
 [7180785.642953] kmem: usage 0kB, lim
                                               ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000000897f7-00055591429ce345
                                                                                                                      ourna'
                                                                                                                                                         22,528
                                                                                                                                                                                                            85,921,792
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    93.12
 [7180785.642969] Memory cgroup stats
                                              ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-00000000009e097-0005559bc8a7a1e1
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,221
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,113,216
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    75.59
                                                                                                                     iourna
                                              vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000000b409a-0005559c09ef1a7e
                                                                                                                                    25,829,120
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,207
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,055,872
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    75.54
                                                                                                                     ourna
B inactive anon:1487408KB active anon
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   75.75
75.55
75.58
75.58
75.72
                                              vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000000ca0fb-0005559c4ebd0065
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,318,016
                                               vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-00000000000e0297-0005559c96acd8d2
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                          30,
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,064,064
[7180785.642969] [ pid ]
                                               ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000000f622d-0005559ce0bc79f8
                                                                                                                                   125.829.120
                                                                                                                                                          30,
                                                                                                                                                             720
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,219
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,105,024
 [7180785.643138] [ 5121]
                                  0 5121
                                              vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-00000000010c2dc-0005559d24b823c1
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,218
                                                                                                                                                                                                            95,100,928
                                               vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-00000000012233b-0005559d69b32972
                                                                                                                     ourna
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
 [7180785.643141] [19654]
                                 81 19654
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    75.74
                                               vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000001384d7-0005559dafdfe3f8.
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,266
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,297,536
 [7180785.643143] [19761]
                                  0 19761
                                              ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-00000000014e6f0-0005559dfd4fa694
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,178,752
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    75.64
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    75.76
75.52
75.71
75.43
                                               vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-000000000164836-0005559e4d8f736a
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,330,304
 [7180785.643145] [20065]
                                  0 20065
                                               ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-00000000017aae2-0005559e9cb0bd10.
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,199
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,023,104
                                              vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-000000000190b21-0005559eeb5b3f31
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,258
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95.264.768
[7180785.643146] [22312]
                                  0 22312
                                               vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000001a6d79-0005559f3ead46de
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,173
                                                                                                                     ourna
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                                                                             94 916 608
                                              ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000001bcd4a-0005559f99845e47
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    75.53
                                                                                                                     ourna
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                                                                            95.035.392
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    75.53
75.49
75.55
                                              vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000001d2e60-000555a000e36503
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,203
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,039,488
                                              ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000001e8f5d-000555a06173116b.
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                                                                             94,986,240
                                              vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000001fefd6-000555a0c510cbe4
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,064,064
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   75.36
75.49
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                                             94.826.496
                                              vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-000000000022b0dd-000555a19e7f05e3
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,189
                                                                                                                     ourna
                                                                                                                                   125.829.120
                                                                                                                                                                                                             94 982 144
                                              ystem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-00000000024114b-000555a20e075413
                                                                                                                                                          30.720
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   75.59
75.39
                                                                                                                                   125.829.120
                                                                                                                                                                                              23.220
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95, 109, 120
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,161
                                              vstem@aaee2d0cc3634b1ab3df1b79c81ff554-0000000000257256-000555a26ecdd448.
                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
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                                                                                                                     journa
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                                                                                                                                   125,829,120
                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,096,832
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                                                                                                                                                                                              23,198
                                                                                                                                                                                                             95,019,008
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    75.51
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                                                                                                                                                          30,720
                                                                                                                                                                                              23,194
                                                                                                                                                                                                            95,002,624
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