MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT LABORATORY

PRACTICAL REPORT FILE

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

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1 Android User Interface Design: Implement "Your Name" in Andrid Studio.

1.1 activitymain.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android: layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:text="Kishan Tiwari"
        android:textSize="40dp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
</LinearLayout>
```

```
package com.t.fragment;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    }
}
```



Figure 1: "Output of your Name"

2 Write any text on Button Eg. round shape button

2.1 activitymain.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_marginLeft="20dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
    android:layout_marginRight="20dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="20dp"
    android:background="@drawable/background"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/id1"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginLeft="60dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
        android:layout_marginRight="60dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="20dp"
        android:background="@drawable/edit_text_border"
        android:ems="10"
        android:inputType="number"
        android:minHeight="48dp"
        android:paddingLeft="8dp"
        tools:ignore="SpeakableTextPresentCheck" />
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/id2"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android: layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginLeft="60dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="5dp"
        android:layout_marginRight="60dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="20dp"
        android:background="@drawable/edit_text_border"
```

android:ems="10"

```
android:inputType="number"
   android:minHeight="48dp"
   android:paddingLeft="8dp"
   tools:ignore="SpeakableTextPresentCheck" />
<TextView
   android:id="@+id/result"
   android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_marginLeft="60dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="5dp"
   android:layout_marginRight="60dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="25dp"
   android:background="@drawable/edit_text_border"
   android:maxHeight="40dp"
   android:minHeight="40dp"
   android:paddingLeft="8dp"
   android:paddingTop="10dp"
   android:text="TextView" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/add"
    android: layout width="match parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_marginLeft="40dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginRight="40dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="5dp"
   android:background="@drawable/button_border"
    android:text="Addition" />
<But.t.on
   android:id="@+id/sub"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginLeft="40dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginRight="40dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="5dp"
   android:background="@drawable/button_border"
    android:text="Subtraction" />
<But.t.on
    android:id="@+id/multi"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_marginLeft="40dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
    android:layout_marginRight="40dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="5dp"
    android:background="@drawable/button_border"
    android:text="Multiplication" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/div"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginLeft="40dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
    android:layout_marginRight="40dp"
    android:layout marginBottom="5dp"
    android:background="@drawable/button_border"
    android:text="Division" />
<ImageView</pre>
    android:id="@+id/imageView"
    android:layout_width="77dp"
    android:layout_height="347dp"
    android:layout_gravity="fill_vertical"
    android:layout_marginLeft="5dp"
    android:foregroundGravity="bottom"
    app:srcCompat="@drawable/kt" />
```

</LinearLayout>

```
package com.t.fragment;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
package com.t.kcalculators;

import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
```

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText id1, id2;
    Button add, sub, multi, div;
    TextView result;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        id1=findViewById(R.id.id1);
        id2=findViewById(R.id.id2);
        add=findViewById(R.id.add);
        sub=findViewById(R.id.sub);
        multi=findViewById(R.id.multi);
        div=findViewById(R.id.div);
        result=findViewById(R.id.result);
        add.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f+s;
                result.setText("Result =" +a);
            }
        });
        sub.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
            }
        });
        multi.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
```

```
s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f*s;
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
            }
        });
        div.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f/s;
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
            }
        });
   }
}
```

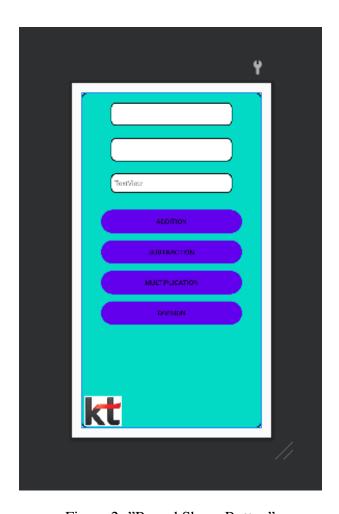


Figure 2: "Round Shape Button"

3 Change the Icon of your APK file in Android Studio.

3.1 AndroidManifest.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools">
    <application
        android:allowBackup="true"
        android:dataExtractionRules="@xml/data_extraction_rules"
        android:fullBackupContent="@xml/backup_rules"
        android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
        android:label="@string/app_name"
        android:roundIcon="@mipmap/ic_launcher_round"
        android:supportsRtl="true"
        android:theme="@style/Theme.Kcalculators"
        tools:targetApi="31">
        <activity
            android:name=".MainActivity"
            android:exported="true">
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
                <category android:name=</pre>
                "android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
            </intent-filter>
            <meta-data
                android:name="android.app.lib_name"
                android:value="" />
        </activity>
    </application>
</manifest>
```



Figure 3: "Icon Of APK files"

4 Create an APK of Second Page Layout like Android Tutorial app Assignment.

4.1 ActicityMain.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/layout2"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="60dp"
        android:background="@color/purple_200"
        android:orientation="horizontal">
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/tutorial"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="60dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:background="@color/purple_200"
            android:text="TUTORIAL"
            android:textColor="@color/white" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/example"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="60dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:background="@color/purple_200"
            android:text="EXAMPLES"
            android:textColor="@color/white" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/quiz"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="60dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:background="@color/purple_200"
            android:text="QUIZ"
```

```
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout
    android:id="@+id/main_layout"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout height="160dp"
        android:orientation="horizontal">
        < Image View
            android:id="@+id/imageView"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="match_parent"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:padding="20dp"
            app:srcCompat="@drawable/androidlogo" />
        <View
            android:layout_width="3dp"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_gravity="center"
            android:background="@color/purple_200" />
        <ImageView</pre>
            android:id="@+id/imageView2"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="match_parent"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:padding="20dp"
            app:srcCompat="@drawable/project_structure" />
    </LinearLayout>
    <LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="50dp"
```

android:textColor="@color/white" />

```
android:orientation="horizontal">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView4"
        android:layout_width="150dp"
        android:layout_height="38dp"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="Introduction"
        android:textColor="@color/black"
        android:textSize="20dp" />
    <View
        android:layout width="3dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:background="@color/purple_200" />
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView5"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="38dp"
        android:layout weight="1"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="Project structure"
        android:textColor="@color/black"
        android:textSize="20dp" />
</LinearLayout>
<View
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="3dp"
    android:background="@color/purple_200" />
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="160dp"
    android:orientation="horizontal">
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/imageView6"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:padding="20dp"
```

```
app:srcCompat="@drawable/layouts" />
    <View
        android:layout_width="3dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:background="@color/purple_200" />
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/imageView7"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:padding="20dp"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/widget" />
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="50dp"
    android:orientation="horizontal">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView8"
        android:layout_width="98dp"
        android:layout_height="38dp"
        android:layout weight="1"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="Layouts"
        android:textColor="@color/black"
        android:textSize="20dp" />
    <View
        android:layout_width="3dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:background="@color/purple_200" />
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView9"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="38dp"
```

```
android:layout_weight="1"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="UI Widgets"
        android:textColor="@color/black"
        android:textSize="20dp" />
</LinearLayout>
<View
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="3dp"
    android:background="@color/purple_200" />
<LinearLayout
    android: layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="160dp"
    android:orientation="horizontal">
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/imageView10"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:padding="20dp"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/activities" />
    <View
        android:layout_width="3dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout gravity="center"
        android:background="@color/purple_200" />
    < Image View
        android:id="@+id/imageView11"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:padding="20dp"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/services" />
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
android:layout_height="50dp"
            android:orientation="horizontal">
            <TextView
                android:id="@+id/textView12"
                android:layout_width="77dp"
                android:layout_height="38dp"
                android:layout weight="1"
                android:gravity="center"
                android:text="Activities"
                android:textColor="@color/black"
                android:textSize="20dp" />
            <View
                android:layout_width="3dp"
                android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                android:layout_gravity="center"
                android:background="@color/purple_200" />
            <TextView
                android:id="@+id/textView13"
                android:layout_width="wrap_content"
                android:layout_height="38dp"
                android:layout_weight="1"
                android:gravity="center"
                android:text="Services"
                android:textColor="@color/black"
                android:textSize="20dp" />
        </LinearLayout>
        <View
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="3dp"
            android:background="@color/purple_200" />
    </LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
4.2 MainActivity.xml
package com.t.android_tutorial;
import android.support.v4.app.Fragment;
import android.support.v4.app.FragmentTransaction;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
```

```
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.LinearLayout;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    Button btntutorial, btnexample, btnquiz;
    LinearLayout main_layout;
    @Override
   protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        btntutorial=findViewById(R.id.tutorial);
        btnexample=findViewById(R.id.example);
        btnquiz=findViewById(R.id.quiz);
        main_layout=findViewById(R.id.main_layout);
}
}
```

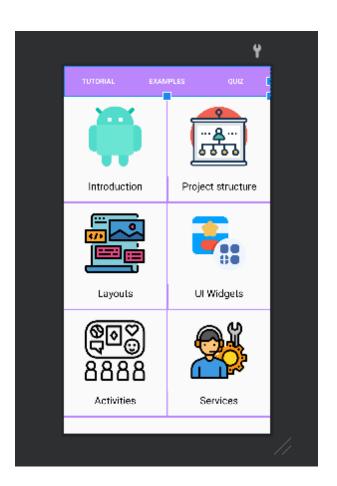


Figure 4: "Second Page Layout Of Android Tutorial"

5 Create Apk file with button and on button click i.e on click task 1 it will move to other task 2

5.1 ActicityMain.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http:/</pre>
/schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/register"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_marginLeft="5dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="5dp"
    android:layout_marginRight="5dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="5dp"
    android:background="@drawable/bg"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/signuptitle"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="25dp"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="Sign Up"
        android:textColor="@color/white"
        android:textSize="35dp"
        android:textStyle="bold" />
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/username"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_below="@id/signuptitle"
        android:layout marginStart="10dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="10dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
        android:background="#30ffffff"
        android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_person_outline_24"
        android:drawablePadding="20dp"
        android:hint="Username"
        android:padding="20dp"
        android:textColor="@color/white"
        android:textColorHint="@color/white" />
```

```
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/email"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_below="@id/username"
   android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
   android:layout marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginEnd="10dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
   android:background="#30ffffff"
   android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_email_24"
   android:drawablePadding="20dp"
   android:hint="Email"
   android:padding="20dp"
   android:textColor="@color/white"
   android:textColorHint="@color/white" />
<EditText
   android:id="@+id/password"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_below="@id/email"
   android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginEnd="10dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
   android:background="#30ffffff"
   android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic baseline password 24"
   android:drawablePadding="20dp"
   android:hint="Password"
   android:inputType="textPassword"
   android:padding="20dp"
   android:textColor="@color/white"
    android:textColorHint="@color/white" />
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/rpassword"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_below="@id/password"
   android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginEnd="10dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
```

```
android:background="#30ffffff"
    android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_password_24"
    android:drawablePadding="20dp"
    android:hint="Confirm Password "
    android:inputType="textPassword"
    android:padding="20dp"
    android:textColor="@color/white"
    android:textColorHint="@color/white" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/regis"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_below="@id/rpassword"
    android:layout marginLeft="80dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
    android:layout_marginRight="60dp"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Register" />
<TextView
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:id="@+id/info"
    android:text="or Sign Up with"
    android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
    android:layout above="@id/socialicons"
    android:textColor="@color/white"
    android:textSize="15dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"/>
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:id="@+id/socialicons"
    android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
    android:gravity="center">
    < Image View
        android:layout_width="48dp"
        android:layout_height="48dp"
        android:src="@drawable/google"
        android:layout_margin="20dp"/>
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:layout_width="48dp"
```

```
package com.t.signinform;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText username;
    EditText email;
    EditText password;
    Button regis;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        database g=new database(this);
        //SQLiteDatabase db=g.getReadableDatabase();
        username = findViewById(R.id.username);
        password = findViewById(R.id.password);
        email=findViewById(R.id.email);
        regis = findViewById(R.id.regis);
```

```
regis.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View view) {
            String n=username.getText().toString();
            String m=email.getText().toString();
            String p=password.getText().toString();
            if(n.equals("") || m.equals("") || p.equals(""))
                Toast.makeText (MainActivity.this
                , "Enter All The Fields",
                Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            }
            else if(n.equals("kishan") && p.equals("tiwari"))
                Intent i=new Intent(MainActivity.
                this, Kcalculator.class);
                startActivity(i);
            }
            else
            {
                         Boolean i=g.insert_data(n,m,p);
                         if(i==true)
                         {
                             Toast.makeText(MainActivity.
                             this, "Successful", Toast.
                             LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                              }
                         else{
                             Toast.makeText (MainActivity.
                             this, "Not Successful", Toast
                             .LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                             }
            }
        }
    });
}
```

5.3 activitykcalculator.xml

```
package com.t.signinform;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
```

```
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class Kcalculator extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText id1, id2;
    Button add, sub, multi, div;
    TextView result;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_kcalculator);
        id1=findViewById(R.id.id1);
        id2=findViewById(R.id.id2);
        add=findViewById(R.id.add);
        sub=findViewById(R.id.sub);
        multi=findViewById(R.id.multi);
        div=findViewById(R.id.div);
        result=findViewById(R.id.result);
        add.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                String p=id1.getText().toString();
                String q=id2.getText().toString();
                    if(p.equals("24") && q.equals("@"))
                         Intent intent = new Intent();
                         intent.setAction(Intent.ACTION_VIEW);
                         intent.setData(Uri.parse("https:
                         //www.google.com/"));
                        startActivity(intent);
                    }
                    else
                        int f,s,a;
                         f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                         s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
```

```
a=f+s;
                        result.setText("Result ="+a);
                    }
            }
        });
        sub.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f-s;
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
        });
        multi.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f*s;
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
            }
        });
        div.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f/s;
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
            }
        });
    }
}
package com.t.signinform;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
```

```
import android.content.Intent;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class Kcalculator extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText id1, id2;
    Button add, sub, multi, div;
    TextView result;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_kcalculator);
        id1=findViewById(R.id.id1);
        id2=findViewById(R.id.id2);
        add=findViewById(R.id.add);
        sub=findViewById(R.id.sub);
        multi=findViewById(R.id.multi);
        div=findViewById(R.id.div);
        result=findViewById(R.id.result);
        add.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                String p=id1.getText().toString();
                String q=id2.getText().toString();
                    if(p.equals("24") && q.equals("@"))
                     {
                         Intent intent = new Intent();
                         intent.setAction(Intent.ACTION_VIEW);
                         intent.setData(Uri.parse("
                        https://www.google.com/"));
                        startActivity(intent);
                    }
                    else
                         int f,s,a;
                         f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
```

```
s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                        a=f+s;
                        result.setText("Result ="+a);
                    }
            }
        });
        sub.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f-s;
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
        });
        multi.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f*s;
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
            }
        });
        div.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f/s;
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
            }
        });
    }
}
```



Figure 5: "After saving data Page will move to Calculator"

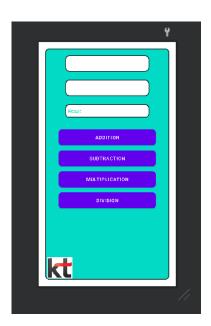


Figure 6: "Calculator"

6 Create an APK file with page of fragment in an application.

6.1 activitymain.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@android:color/holo_blue_dark"
    android:orientation="vertical"
   tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:orientation="horizontal">
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/red"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_margin="10dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:background="@android:color/holo_purple"
            android:text="Red" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/yellow"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_margin="10dp"
            android:layout weight="1"
            android:background="@android:color/holo_purple"
            android:text="Yellow" />
    </LinearLayout>
    <LinearLayout
        android:id="@+id/layout"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:orientation="horizontal"></LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
```

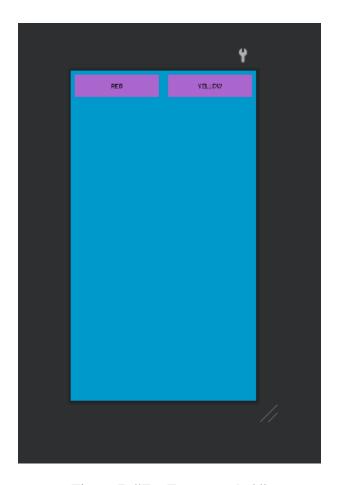


Figure 7: "E.g Fragment Apk"

```
package com.t.fragment;
import android.support.v4.app.Fragment;
import android.support.v4.app.FragmentTransaction;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.LinearLayout;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    Button btnred,btnyellow;
    LinearLayout layout1;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
}
```

```
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    btnred=findViewById(R.id.red);
    btnyellow=findViewById(R.id.yellow);
    layout1=findViewById(R.id.layout);
    btnred.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View view) {
            Red_fragment firstfragment=new Red_fragment();
            FragmentTransaction transaction
            =getSupportFragmentManager()
            .beginTransaction();
            transaction.replace (R.
            id.layout, firstfragment);
            transaction.commit();
        }
    });
    btnyellow.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View view) {
            Yellow_fragment Secondfragment=
            new Yellow_fragment();
            FragmentTransaction transaction
            =getSupportFragmentManager().
            beginTransaction();
            transaction.
            replace(R.id.layout, Secondfragment);
            transaction.commit();
        }
    });
}
```

6.3 redfragment.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<FrameLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"</pre>
```

```
tools:context=".Red_fragment">

<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@android:color/holo_red_light"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Red Fragment"
    android:textSize="50dp" />
</FrameLayout>
```



Figure 8: "Red Fragment"

6.4 redfragment.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<FrameLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"</pre>
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".Yellow_fragment">
<!-- TODO: Update blank fragment layout -->
<TextView
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@android:color/holo_orange_light"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Yellow Fragment"
    android:textSize="50dp" />
```

</FrameLayout>



Figure 9: "Yellow Fragment"

6.5 redfragment.java

package com.t.fragment;

6.6 yellowfragment.java

```
package com.t.fragment;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.v4.app.Fragment;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
public class Yellow_fragment extends Fragment {
    @Override
    public View onCreateView(LayoutInflater
    inflater, ViewGroup container,
                             Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        // Inflate the layout for this fragment
        return inflater.inflate(R.layout.
        fragment_yellow_fragment, container, false);
    }
}
```

7 Create a form of Sign-In and feed data using SQLite Content Provider Database

7.1 MainActivity.java

```
package com.t.signinform;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText username;
    EditText email;
    EditText password;
    Button regis;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        database g=new database(this);
        //SQLiteDatabase db=g.getReadableDatabase();
        username = findViewById(R.id.username);
        password = findViewById(R.id.password);
        email=findViewById(R.id.email);
        regis = findViewById(R.id.regis);
        regis.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                String n=username.getText().toString();
                String m=email.getText().toString();
                String p=password.getText().toString();
                if(n.equals("") || m.equals("") || p.equals(""))
                    Toast.makeText (MainActivity.this, "Enter All The Field
```

```
}
            else if(n.equals("kishan") && p.equals("tiwari")){
                 Intent i=new Intent (MainActivity.this,
                Kcalculator.class);
                 startActivity(i);
            }
            else
            {
                         Boolean i=g.insert_data(n,m,p);
                         if(i==true)
                             Toast.makeText (MainActivity.this,
                             "Successful", Toast.
                             LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                         else{
                             Toast.makeText (MainActivity
                              .this, "Not Successful", Toast.
                             LENGTH_SHORT) .show();
            }
        }
    });
}
```

7.2 database.java

```
package com.t.signinform;
import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.content.Context;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper;
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;

public class database extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
   private static final String dbname="signup.db";
   public database(Context context) {
        super(context, dbname, null, 1);
   }

   @Override
   public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase) {
```

```
String q="create table users (_id
        integer primary key AUTOINCREMENT , username
        text, email text, password text )";
        sqLiteDatabase.execSQL(q);
    }
    @Override
   public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase
    sqLiteDatabase, int i, int i1) {
        sqLiteDatabase.execSQL("drop table if exists users");
        onCreate(sqLiteDatabase);
    }
   public boolean insert_data(String
    username, String email, String password) {
        SQLiteDatabase db=this.getWritableDatabase();
        ContentValues c=new ContentValues();
        c.put("username", username);
        c.put("email", email);
        c.put("password", password);
        long r=db.insert("users", null, c);
        if (r==-1) {
            return false;
        }
        else {
            return true;
        }
    }
}
```

7.3 activityMain.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas
.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/register"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_marginLeft="5dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="5dp"
    android:layout_marginRight="5dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="5dp"
    android:background="@drawable/bg"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/signuptitle"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_margin="25dp"
   android:gravity="center"
   android:text="Sign Up"
   android:textColor="@color/white"
   android:textSize="35dp"
   android:textStyle="bold" />
<EditText
   android:id="@+id/username"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_below="@id/signuptitle"
   android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginEnd="10dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
   android:background="#30ffffff"
   android:drawableLeft="@drawable/
    ic_baseline_person_outline_24"
   android:drawablePadding="20dp"
   android:hint="Username"
   android:padding="20dp"
   android:textColor="@color/white"
   android:textColorHint="@color/white" />
<EditText
   android:id="@+id/email"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_below="@id/username"
    android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginEnd="10dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
   android:background="#30ffffff"
   android:drawableLeft="@drawable/
    ic_baseline_email_24"
   android:drawablePadding="20dp"
   android:hint="Email"
   android:padding="20dp"
    android:textColor="@color/white"
```

```
<EditText
   android:id="@+id/password"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout below="@id/email"
   android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginEnd="10dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
   android:background="#30ffffff"
   android:drawableLeft="@drawable/
    ic baseline password 24"
   android:drawablePadding="20dp"
   android:hint="Password"
   android:inputType="textPassword"
   android:padding="20dp"
   android:textColor="@color/white"
   android:textColorHint="@color/white" />
<EditText
   android:id="@+id/rpassword"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout below="@id/password"
   android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout marginEnd="10dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
   android:background="#30ffffff"
   android:drawableLeft="@drawable/
    ic_baseline_password_24"
   android:drawablePadding="20dp"
    android:hint="Confirm Password "
   android:inputType="textPassword"
   android:padding="20dp"
    android:textColor="@color/white"
   android:textColorHint="@color/white" />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/regis"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_below="@id/rpassword"
```

android:textColorHint="@color/white" />

```
android:layout_marginLeft="80dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
        android:layout_marginRight="60dp"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="Register" />
    <TextView
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:id="@+id/info"
        android:text="or Sign Up with"
        android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
        android:layout_above="@id/socialicons"
        android:textColor="@color/white"
        android:textSize="15dp"
        android:textStyle="bold"/>
    <LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:id="@+id/socialicons"
        android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
        android:gravity="center">
        <ImageView</pre>
            android:layout_width="48dp"
            android:layout_height="48dp"
            android:src="@drawable/google"
            android:layout_margin="20dp"/>
        <ImageView</pre>
            android:layout_width="48dp"
            android:layout_height="48dp"
            android:src="@drawable/fb"
            android:layout_margin="20dp"/>
        <ImageView</pre>
            android:layout_width="48dp"
            android:layout_height="48dp"
            android:src="@drawable/twitter"
            android:layout_margin="20dp"/>
    </LinearLayout>
</RelativeLayout>
```



Figure 10: "Sign-In form"

7.4 activitykcalculator.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas</pre>
.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_marginLeft="20dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
    android:layout_marginRight="20dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="20dp"
    android:background="@drawable/background"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    tools:context=".Kcalculator">
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/id1"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginLeft="60dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
        android:layout_marginRight="60dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="20dp"
        android:background="@drawable/edit_text_border"
```

```
android:ems="10"
    android:inputType="text"
    android:minHeight="48dp"
    android:paddingLeft="8dp"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    tools:ignore="SpeakableTextPresentCheck" />
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/id2"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginLeft="60dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="5dp"
    android:layout_marginRight="60dp"
    android:layout marginBottom="20dp"
    android:background="@drawable/edit_text_border"
    android:ems="10"
    android:inputType="text"
    android:minHeight="48dp"
    android:paddingLeft="8dp"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    tools:ignore="SpeakableTextPresentCheck" />
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/result"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginLeft="60dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="5dp"
    android:layout_marginRight="60dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="25dp"
    android:background="@drawable/edit_text_border"
    android:hint="Result"
    android:maxHeight="40dp"
    android:minHeight="40dp"
    android:paddingLeft="8dp"
    android:paddingTop="10dp"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textColorHint="@color/teal 200" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/add"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginLeft="40dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
```

```
android:layout_marginRight="40dp"
   android:lavout marginBottom="5dp"
   android:background="@drawable/button_border"
   android:text="Addition" />
<But.ton
   android:id="@+id/sub"
   android: layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_marginLeft="40dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginRight="40dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="5dp"
   android:background="@drawable/button_border"
   android:text="Subtraction" />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/multi"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_marginLeft="40dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginRight="40dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="5dp"
   android:background="@drawable/button_border"
   android:text="Multiplication" />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/div"
   android: layout width="match parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_marginLeft="40dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginRight="40dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="5dp"
    android:background="@drawable/button_border"
    android:text="Division" />
< Image View
   android:id="@+id/imageView"
   android:layout_width="77dp"
   android:layout_height="347dp"
   android:layout_gravity="fill_vertical"
   android:layout_marginLeft="5dp"
   android:foregroundGravity="bottom"
    app:srcCompat="@drawable/kt" />
```

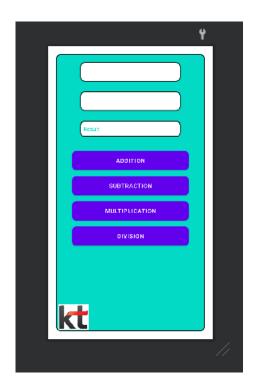


Figure 11: "Calculator APk opened after login"

7.5 kcalculator.java

```
package com.t.signinform;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;

public class Kcalculator extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText id1,id2;
    Button add, sub, multi, div;
```

```
TextView result;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_kcalculator);
    id1=findViewById(R.id.id1);
    id2=findViewById(R.id.id2);
    add=findViewById(R.id.add);
    sub=findViewById(R.id.sub);
    multi=findViewById(R.id.multi);
    div=findViewById(R.id.div);
    result=findViewById(R.id.result);
    add.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View view) {
            String p=id1.getText().toString();
            String q=id2.getText().toString();
                if(p.equals("24") && q.equals("@"))
                    Intent intent = new Intent();
                    intent.setAction(Intent.ACTION_VIEW);
                    intent.setData(Uri.parse("https://www.google.cor
                    startActivity(intent);
                }
                else
                {
                    int f,s,a;
                    f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                    s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                    a=f+s;
                    result.setText("Result ="+a);
                }
        }
    });
    sub.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        public void onClick(View view) {
            int f,s,a;
            f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
```

```
s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f-s;
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
            }
        });
        multi.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f*s;
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
            }
        });
        div.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                int f,s,a;
                f=Integer.parseInt(id1.getText().toString());
                s=Integer.parseInt(id2.getText().toString());
                a=f/s;
                result.setText("Result ="+a);
            }
        });
   }
}
```

8 Demonsatration On Services

8.1 activityMain.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@android:color/holo_blue_light"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <But.t.on
        android:id="@+id/btnstart"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="20dp"
        android:background="@color/purple_500"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:padding="20dp"
        android:text="Start service"
        android:textSize="20dp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btnstop"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="20dp"
        android:background="@color/purple_500"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:padding="20dp"
        android:text="Stop service"
        android:textSize="20dp" />
</LinearLayout>
```

8.2 MainActivity.java

```
package com.t.service;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
```

```
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
public class MainActivity extends
AppCompatActivity implements View.OnClickListener {
    Button btnstart, btnstop;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        btnstart=findViewById(R.id.btnstart);
        btnstop=findViewById(R.id.btnstop);
        btnstart.setOnClickListener(this);
        btnstop.setOnClickListener(this);
    }
    @Override
    public void onClick(View view) {
    if(view==btnstart){
        startService(new Intent(this, Musicservice.class));
    }else if(view==btnstop){
        stopService(new Intent(this, Musicservice.class));
    }
}
```

8.3 Musicservice.java

```
package com.t.service;
import android.app.Service;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.media.MediaPlayer;
import android.os.IBinder;
import android.provider.Settings;
import android.support.annotation.Nullable;

public class Musicservice extends Service {
    private MediaPlayer mp;
```

```
@Nullable
    @Override
   public IBinder onBind(Intent intent) {
        return null;
    }
    @Override
   public int onStartCommand(Intent intent,
    int flags, int startId) {
        mp=MediaPlayer.create(this, Settings
        .System.DEFAULT_RINGTONE_URI);
        mp.setLooping(true);
       mp.start();
        return START_STICKY;
    }
    @Override
    public void onDestroy() {
        mp.stop();
        super.onDestroy();
    }
}
```

9 Demonstration on Android Security and Debugging

9.1 activitymain.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.
android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@android:color/holo_blue_light"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
<Button</p>
```

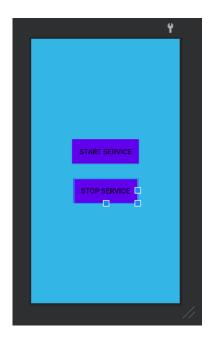


Figure 12: "Service Example"

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="20dp"
    android:background="@color/purple_500"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:padding="20dp"
    android:text="Start service"
    android:textSize="20dp" />
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:padding="10dp"
    android:text="Debbuging"
    android:textSize="40dp" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btnstop"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="20dp"
    android:background="@color/purple_500"
    android:gravity="center"
```

android:id="@+id/btnstart"

```
android:padding="20dp"
android:text="Stop service"
android:textSize="20dp" />
</LinearLayout>
```

9.2 Musicservice.java

```
package com.t.service;
import android.app.Service;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.media.MediaPlayer;
import android.os.IBinder;
import android.provider.Settings;
import android.support.annotation.Nullable;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class Musicservice extends Service {
    private MediaPlayer mp;
    @Nullable
    @Override
    public IBinder onBind(Intent intent) {
        return null;
    }
    @Override
    public void onCreate() {
        super.onCreate();
        Toast.makeText(this, "Service Started"
        , Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
    @Override
    public int onStartCommand(Intent intent,
    int flags, int startId) {
        mp=MediaPlayer.create(this,
        Settings.System.DEFAULT_RINGTONE_URI);
        mp.setLooping(true);
        mp.start();
        return START_STICKY;
    }
```

```
@Override
public void onDestroy() {

    mp.stop();
    super.onDestroy();
    Toast.makeText(this, "Service End",
        Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
}
```

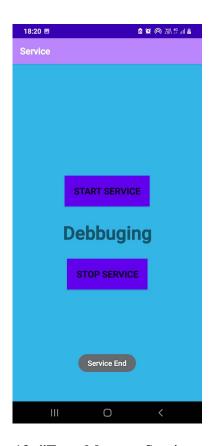


Figure 13: "Toast Message Service started"



Figure 14: "Toast message Service End"