Create tables in Hive and write queries to access the data in the table

AIM:

To create tables in Hive and write queries to access the data in the table.

PROCEDURE:

Installation of Hive:

1. Installing Apache Derby

Install Apache Derby 10.14.2.0

 $\underline{https://db.apache.org/derby_downloads.html\#For+Java+8+and+Higher}$

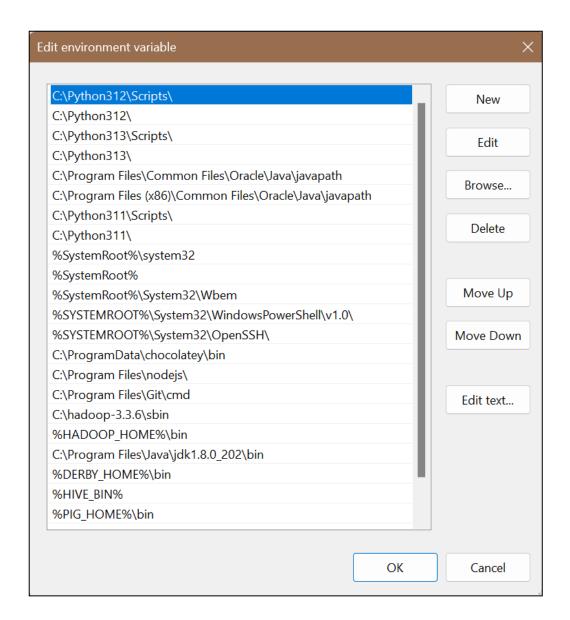
2. Downloading Apache Hive binaries

https://downloads.apache.org/hive/hive-3.1.2/

3. Setting environment variables

Variable	Value
HADOOP_HOME	C:\hadoop-3.3.6
HIVE_BIN	%HIVE_HOME%\bin
HIVE_HOME	C:\apache-hive-3.1.3-bin
HIVE_LIB	%HIVE_HOME%\lib

DERBY_HOME	C:\db-derby-10.14.2.0-bin	
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3.1. Copy Derby libraries

we should go to the Derby libraries directory (db-derby-10.14.2.0\lib) and copy all *.jar files. Then, we should paste them within the Hive libraries directory.

3.2. Configuring hive-site.xml and Hive's Bin folder

Refer following link to download the file. Also download the guava file. Put hive-site.xml file to hive's conf location and replace hive's current guava file with this one in lib location. Also download the bin folder from link and replace the existing hive's bin folder.

https://ldrv.ms/f/s!ArSg3Xpur4Grmw0SDqW0g44T7HYU?e=wDsoBn

4. Starting Hadoop Services

start-all.cmd

5. Derby Network Server: Run the following command in separate window to open Derby

StartNetworkServer -h 0.0.0.0

6. Starting Apache Hive

Go to Apache Hive's bin location with cd command and run the following command:

hive --service schematool -dbType derby -initSchema

7. Open Hive shell by typing:

hive

Create a Database:

Start by creating a database. Open the Hive CLI and follow the steps below:

1. Use the **CREATE DATABASE** statement to create a new database:

CREATE DATABASE sample;

2. Verify the database is present:

SHOW DATABASES;

3. Switch to the new database:

USE sample;

Create a Table in Hive

CREATE TABLE students (name STRING, roll INT, dept STRING);

Add Data

Run the **LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH** command:

LOAD DATA INPATH

'/C:/Users/mercy/OneDrive/Documents/DataAnalytics/Hive/students.csv' WRITE INTO TABLE students;

List Hive Tables and Data

To show all tables in a selected database, use the following statement:

SHOW TABLES;

To show table column names and data types, run:

DESC students;

To display table data, use a **SELECT** statement. For example, to select everything in a table,

SELECT * FROM students;

OUTPUT:

```
C:\hive
SLF43: Class path contains multiple SLF43 bindings.
SLF43: Found binding in [jar:file:/C:/hadoop-3.3.6/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-reload4j-1.7.36.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF43: Found binding in [jar:file:/C:/apache-hive-3.1.3-bin/lib/log4j-slf4j-impl-2.17.1.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF43: Found binding is [jar:file:/C:/apache-hive-3.1.3-bin/lib/log4j-slf4j-impl-2.17.1.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF43: Sex hittp://www.slf4j-org/codes.htmlmmultiple_bindings for an explanation
SLF43: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Reload4jloggerFactory]
SLF44: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Reloa
```

```
hive> SHOW DATABASES;

2024-88-26 20:02:59,013 NFO conf.HiveConf: Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbblc57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239

2024-88-26 20:02:59,065 NFO ql.Driver: Compiling command(queryId=mercy_20240826200259_673736af-alb0-4590-9b97-93f24ele4032): SHOW DATABASES

2024-08-26 20:02:59,683 NFO ql.Driver: Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager

2024-08-26 20:02:59,683 NFO ql.Driver: Semantic Analysis Completed (netrial = false)

2024-08-26 20:02:59,740 NFO ql.Driver: Returning Hive schema: Schema(fieldSchemas:[FieldSchema(name:database_name, type:string, comment:from deserializer)], properties:nul

1)

2024-08-26 20:02:59,829 NFO exec.ListSinkOperator: Initializing operator LIST_SINK[0]

2024-08-26 20:02:59,840 NFO ql.Driver: Completed compiling command(queryId=mercy_20240826200250_6f3736af-alb0-4590-9b97-93f24ele4032); Time taken: 0.77 seconds

2024-08-26 20:02:59,840 NFO ql.Driver: Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager

2024-08-26 20:02:59,846 NFO ql.Driver: Execution #1 of query

2024-08-26 20:02:59,846 NFO ql.Driver: Execution #1 of query

2024-08-26 20:02:59,846 NFO ql.Driver: Execution #1 of query

2024-08-26 20:02:59,846 NFO ql.Driver: Execution #2 of query

2024-08-26 20:02:59,846 NFO ql.Driver: Descript for queryId=mercy #2024082602059_6f3736af-alb0-4590-9b97-93f24ele4032): SHOW DATABASES

2024-08-26 20:02:59,99 NFO ql.Driver: OK

2024-08-26 20:02:59,999 NFO ql.Driver: Oxcurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager

2024-08-26 20:02:59,999 NFO ql.Driver: Oxcurrency mode is disabled, not creating a loc
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NIVEY DUES sample

2024-08-26 20:05:59,795 INFO conf.HiveConf: Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbblc57-f5d7-4a6a-9925-c62b4c956239

2024-08-26 20:05:59,795 INFO session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Session.Sessio
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Alley State (TABLE students (name STRIMS, roll luT, dept STRIMS); 2024-08-26 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2019-08-276 2
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2024-08-26 20:10:09,162 INFO utils.FileUtils: Creating directory if it doesn't exist: hdfs://localhost:9000/user/hive/warehouse/sample.db/students
2024-08-26 20:10:09,718 INFO ql.Driver: Completed executing command(queryId=mercy_20240826201008_7d484479-9c70-407e-9b5b-ef577623a7de); Time taken: 0.831 seconds
0K
2024-08-26 20:10:09,719 INFO ql.Driver: CK
2024-08-26 20:10:09,720 INFO ql.Driver: Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
Time taken: 0.993 seconds
2024-08-26 20:10:09,722 INFO cliDriver: Time taken: 0.993 seconds
2024-08-26 20:10:09,723 INFO cliDriver: Time taken: 0.993 seconds
2024-08-26 20:10:09,723 INFO conf.HiveConf: Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbb1c57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239
2024-08-26 20:10:09,723 INFO session.SessionState: Resetting thread name to main
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Niver SHOW TABLES;
2024-08-26 20:40:00,827 INFO conf.HiveConf: Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbblc57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-662b4c956239
2024-08-26 20:40:00,828 INFO session.SessionState: Updating thread name to 6cbblc57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-662b4c956239 main
2024-08-26 20:40:00,830 INFO ql.Driver: Compiling command(queryId=mercy, 202408256204000,83d150d3-6cf2-d7b4-8afd-7301c6420533): SHOW TABLES
2024-08-26 20:40:00,865 INFO metastone.HiveMetaStone: 0: get_database: @hiveMsample
2024-08-26 20:40:00,865 INFO metastone.HiveMetaStone: 0: get_database: @hiveMsample
2024-08-26 20:40:00,865 INFO metastone.HiveMetaStone: 0: get_database: @hiveMsample
2024-08-26 20:40:00,867 INFO ql.Driver: Semantic Analysis Completed (retrial = false)
2024-08-26 20:40:00,873 INFO ql.Driver: Returning Hive Schema: Schemaf(FalceKohemas.[FieldSchema(name:tab_name, type:string, comment:from deserializer)], properties:null)
2024-08-26 20:40:00,876 INFO exec.ListSinKoperator: Initializing operator LIST_SINE[0]
2024-08-26 20:40:00,876 INFO exec.ReExecDriver: Execution of query
2024-08-26 20:40:00,876 INFO exec.ReExecDriver: Execution of properties: Properti
```

```
hive> SELECT * FROM students;

2024-08-26 20:41:12,643 INFO conf.HiveConf: Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbb1c57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239

2024-08-26 20:41:12,644 INFO session.SessionState: Updating thread name to 6cbb1c57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239 main

2024-08-26 20:41:12,645 INFO ql.Driver: Compiling command(queryld=mercy_20240826204112_4f6657c-0e35-400c-9a40-f9a19709922d): SELECT * F.

2024-08-26 20:41:12,663 INFO ql.Driver: Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager

2024-08-26 20:41:12,663 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Starting Semantic Analysis

2024-08-26 20:41:12,691 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Completed phase 1 of Semantic Analysis

2024-08-26 20:41:12,691 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for source tables

2024-08-26 20:41:12,691 INFO metastore.HiveMetaStore: 0: get_table: tbl=hive.sample.students

2024-08-26 20:41:12,691 INFO metastore.HiveMetaStore: 0: get_table: tbl=hive.sample.students

2024-08-26 20:41:12,751 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for subqueries

2024-08-26 20:41:12,751 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for destination tables

2024-08-26 20:41:12,751 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for destination tables

2024-08-26 20:41:12,751 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for destination tables
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OK
2024-08-26 20:41:14,144 INFO ql.Driver: OK
2024-08-26 20:41:14,145 INFO ql.Driver: Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
2024-08-26 20:41:14,160 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process: 1
2024-08-26 20:41:14,201 INFO wecc. TableScanOperator: RECORDS_OUT_INTERMEDIATE:0, RECORDS_OUT_OPERATOR_TS_0:10,
2024-08-26 20:41:14,291 INFO exec. SelectOperator: RECORDS_OUT_INTERMEDIATE:0, RECORDS_OUT_OPERATOR_SEL_1:10,
2024-08-26 20:41:14,291 INFO exec. SelectOperator: RECORDS_OUT_INTERMEDIATE:0, RECORDS_OUT_OPERATOR_LIST_SINK_3:10,
2024-08-26 20:41:14,291 INFO exec. ListSinkOperator: RECORDS_OUT_INTERMEDIATE:0, RECORDS_OUT_OPERATOR_LIST_SINK_3:10,
2024-08-26 20:41:14,291 INFO exec. ListSinkOperator: RECORDS_OUT_INTERMEDIATE:0, RECORDS_OUT_OPERATOR_LIST_SINK_3:10,
2024-08-26 20:41:14,291 INFO Exec. ListSinkOperator: RECORDS_OUT_INTERMEDIATE:0, RECORDS_OUT_OPERATOR_LIST_SINK_3:10,
2024-08-26 20:41:14,321 INFO Exec. ListSinkOperator: RECORDS_OU
```

RESULT:

Thus to create tables in Hive and write queries to access the data in the table is completed successfully.