

Cardiac electrophysiology

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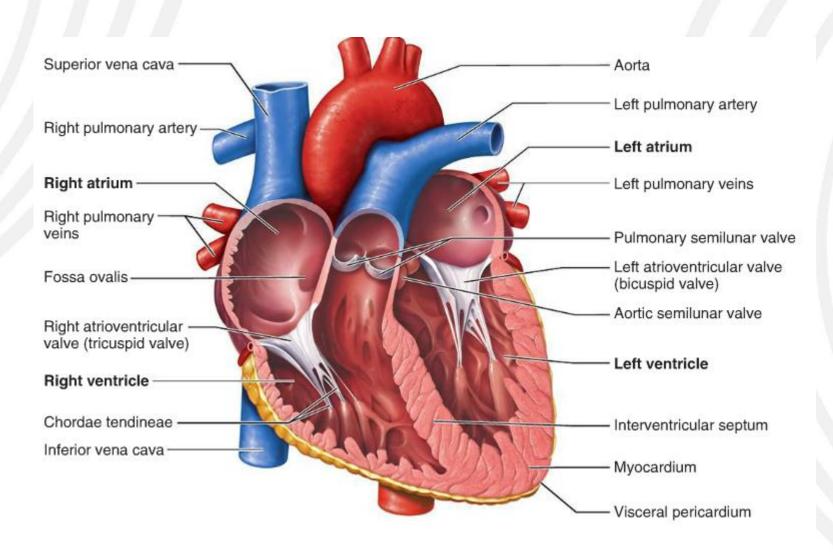




- 1. Cardiac conduction system
- 2. Normal rythm (sinus rythm)
- 3. Arrythmias
 - 1. Tachycardia
 - 2. Bradycardia
 - 3. Premature atrial contraction
 - 4. Premature ventricular contraction
 - 5. Atrial fibrillation
 - 6. Ventricular fibrillation

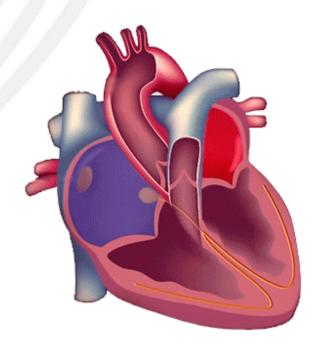


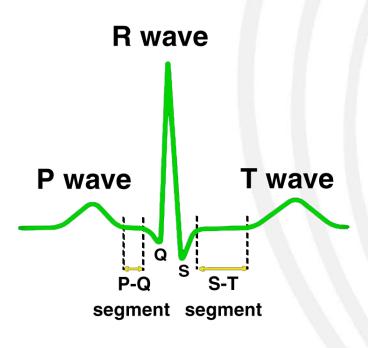
CARDIAC CONDUCTION SYSTEM



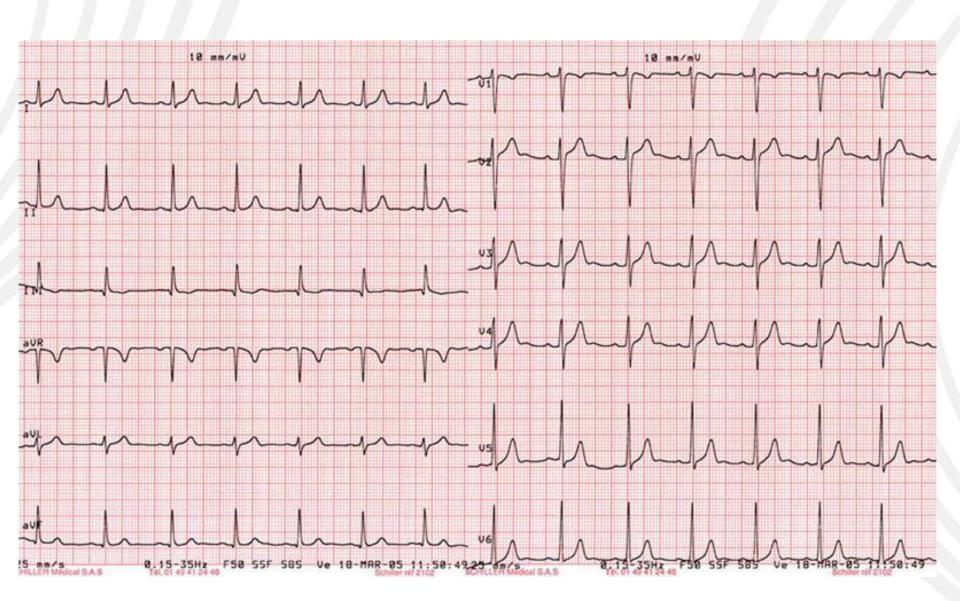


NORMAL RYTHM (SINUS RYTHM)

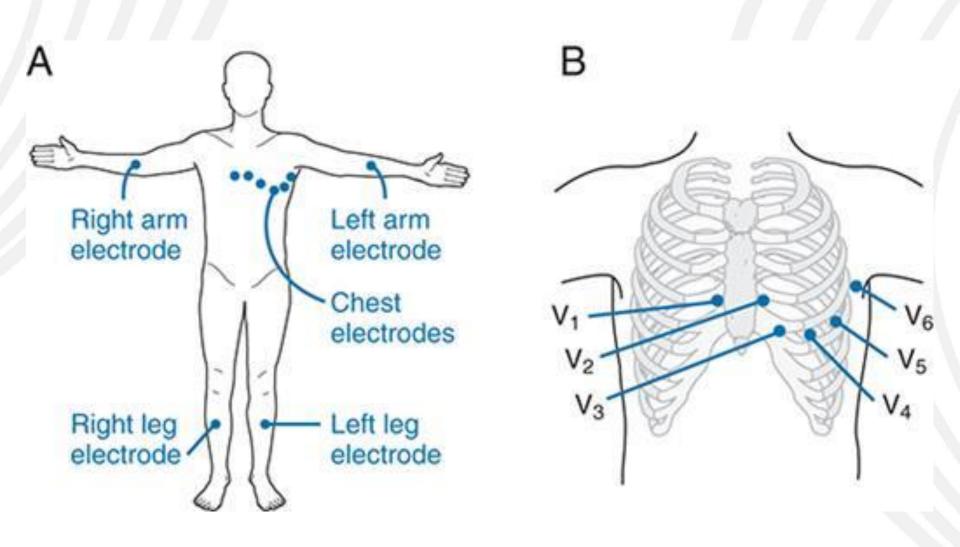




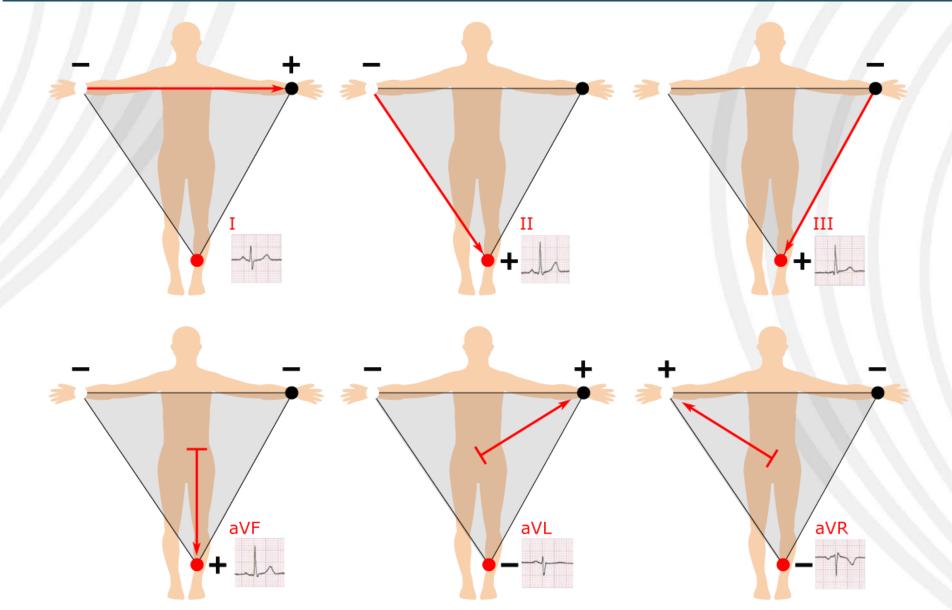














ARRYTHMIAS

Normal Sinus Rhythm



Complexes normal, evenly spaced. Rate 60-100 bpm

Arrhythmia

All complexes normal, rhythm irregular

Bradycardia



Complexes normal, evenly spaced. Rate < 60 bpm

Tachycardia



Complexes normal, evenly spaced. Rate > 100 bpm

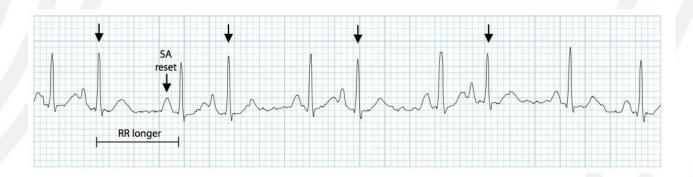
Normal rhythm 60 – 100 bpm

Bradycardia < 60 bpm

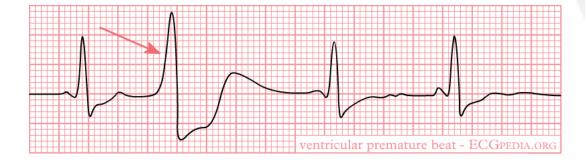
Tachycardia > 100 bpm



ARRYTHMIAS

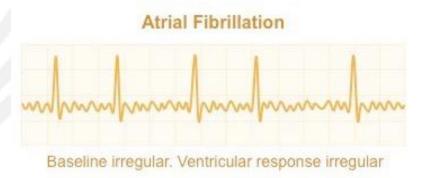


Premature atrial contraction

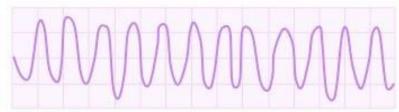


Premature ventricular contraction





Ventricular Fibrillation



Rapid, wide irregular ventricular complexes

AF disorganised atrial activity Heart rate > 100 bpm

VF disorganised ventricular activity Risk of sudden cardiac death