

# **VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**



**BELAGAVI – 590018, Karnataka**

## **INTERNSHIP REPORT**

**ON**

### **“Template to check the railway ticket availability”**

*Submitted in partial fulfilment for the award of degree(21CSI85)*

### **BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING IN computer science engineering**

*Submitted by:*

**PRIYANKA H**

**1CG20CS068**



LOGO Ex:

Conducted at  
**COMPANY NAME**

### **CHANNABASAVESHWARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**

**Department of computer science engineering**

**Accredited by NBA, New Delhi,NH**

**206,Gubbi,Tumkur,Karnataka 572216**

**CHANNABASAVESHWARA INSTITUTE  
OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**Department of computer science engineering**  
**Accredited by NBA, New Delhi, NH**  
**206, Gubbi, Tumkur, Karnataka 572216**

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Internship titled “**Template to check the railway ticket availability**” carried out by **Mrs. PRIYANKA H**, a bonafide student of Channabasaveshwara Institute of Technology, in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering**, in **Computer science engineering** under Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi, during the year 2022-2023. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated have been incorporated in the report.

The project report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Internship prescribed for the course Internship / Professional Practice (21CSI85)

**Signature of Guide**

**Signature of HOD**

**Signature of Principal**

**External Viva:**

Name of the Examiner

Signature with Date

1) \_\_\_\_\_

2) \_\_\_\_\_

## D E C L A R A T I O N

I, **PRIYANKA H**, third year student of Branch computer science engineering, Channabasaveshwara institute of technology- 572216, declare that the Internship has been successfully completed, in **Compsoft Technologies**. This report is submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for award of Bachelor Degree in Branch name, during the academic year 2022-2023.

Date :17<sup>th</sup> November 2022

:

Place :Gubbi

USN :1CG20CS068

NAME :PRIYANKA H

## **OFFER LETTER PROVIDED BY THE COMPANY**

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This Internship is a result of accumulated guidance, direction and support of several important persons. We take this opportunity to express our gratitude to all who have helped us to complete the Internship.

We express our sincere thanks to our Principal, for providing us adequate facilities to undertake this Internship.

We would like to thank our Head of Dept – branch code, for providing us an opportunity to carry out Internship and for his valuable guidance and support.

We would like to thank our (Lab assistant name) Software Services for guiding us during the period of internship.

We express our deep and profound gratitude to our guide, Guide name, Assistant/Associate Prof, for her keen interest and encouragement at every step in completing the Internship.

We would like to thank all the faculty members of our department for the support extended during the course of Internship.

We would like to thank the non-teaching members of our dept, for helping us during the Internship.

Last but not the least, we would like to thank our parents and friends without whose constant help, the completion of Internship would have not been possible.

**NAME:**PRIYANKA H

**USN:**1CG20CS068

## **ABSTRACT**

The Indian Railways (IR) carries about 5.5 lakhs passengers in reserved accommodation every day. The Computerised Passenger Reservation System (PRS) facilitates the booking and cancellation of tickets from any of the 4000 terminals (i.e. PRS booking window all over the countries). These tickets can be booked or cancelled for journeys commencing in any part of India and ending in any other part, with travel time as long as 72 hours and distance up to several thousand kilometers. In the given project we will be developing a website which will help users to find train details, book and cancel tickets and the exact rates of their tickets to the desired destination. With the help of online booking people can book their tickets online through internet, sitting in their home by a single click of mouse. Using their credit cards people can easily get their tickets done within minutes.

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# **CHAPTER 1**

## **COMPANY PROFILE**



# **1. COMPANY PROFILE**

## **A Brief History of Compsoft Technologies**

Compsoft Technologies, was incorporated with a goal "To provide high quality and optimal Technological Solutions to business requirements of our clients". Every business is a different and has a unique business model and so are the technological requirements. They understand this and hence the solutions provided to these requirements are different as well. They focus on clients requirements and provide them with tailor made technological solutions. They also understand that Reach of their Product to its targeted market or the automation of the existing process into e-client and simple process are the key features that our clients desire from Technological Solution they are looking for and these are the features that we focus on while designing the solutions for their clients.

Sarvamoola Software Services. is a Technology Organization providing solutions for all web design and development, MYSQL, PYTHON Programming, HTML, CSS, ASP.NET and LINQ. Meeting the ever increasing automation requirements, Sarvamoola Software Services. specialize in ERP, Connectivity, SEO Services, Conference Management, effective web promotion and tailor-made software products, designing solutions best suiting clients requirements.

Compsoft Technologies, strive to be the front runner in creativity and innovation in software development through their well-researched expertise and establish it as an out of the box software development company in Bangalore, India. As a software development company, they translate this software development expertise into value for their customers through their professional solutions.

They understand that the best desired output can be achieved only by understanding the clients demand better. Compsoft Technologies work with their clients and help them to define their exact solution requirement. Sometimes even they wonder that they have completely redefined their solution or new application requirement during the brainstorming session, and here they position themselves as an IT solutions consulting group comprising of high caliber consultants.

They believe that Technology when used properly can help any business to scale and achieve new heights of success. It helps Improve its efficiency, profitability, reliability; to put it in one sentence " Technology helps you to Delight your Customers" and that is what we want to achieve.

## **CHAPTER 2**

### **ABOUT THE COMPANY**

## **2. ABOUT THE COMPANY**



Compssoft Technologies is a Technology Organization providing solutions for all web design and development, MYSQL, PYTHON Programming, HTML, CSS, ASP.NET and LINQ. Meeting the ever increasing automation requirements, Compssoft Technologies specialize in ERP, Connectivity, SEO Services, Conference Management, effective web promotion and tailor-made software products, designing solutions best suiting clients requirements. The organization where they have a right mix of professionals as a stakeholders to help us serve our clients with best of our capability and with at par industry standards. They have young, enthusiastic, passionate and creative Professionals to develop technological innovations in the field of Mobile technologies, Web applications as well as Business and Enterprise solution. Motto of our organization is to “Collaborate with our clients to provide them with best Technological solution hence creating Good Present and Better Future for our client which will bring a cascading a positive effect in their business shape as well”. Providing a Complete suite of technical solutions is not just our tag line, it is Our Vision for Our Clients and for Us, We strive hard to achieve it.

### **Products of Compssoft Technologies.**

#### **Android Apps**

It is the process by which new applications are created for devices running the Android operating system. Applications are usually developed in Java (and/or Kotlin; or other such option) programming language using the Android software development kit (SDK), but other development environments are also available, some such as Kotlin support the exact same Android APIs (and bytecode), while others such as Go have restricted API access.

The Android software development kit includes a comprehensive set of development tools. These include a debugger, libraries, a handset emulator based on QEMU, documentation, sample code, and tutorials. Currently supported development platforms include computers running Linux (any modern desktop Linux distribution), Mac OS X 10.5.8 or later, and Windows 7 or later. As of March 2015, the SDK is not available on Android itself, but software development is possible by using specialized Android applications.

#### **Web Application**

It is a client–server computer program in which the client (including the user interface and client- side logic) runs in a web browser. Common web applications include web mail, online

retail sales, online auctions, wikis, instant messaging services and many other functions. web applications use web documents written in a standard format such as HTML and JavaScript, which are supported by a variety of web browsers. Web applications can be considered as a specific variant of client-server software where the client software is downloaded to the client machine when visiting the relevant web page, using standard procedures such as HTTP. The Client web software updates may happen each time the web page is visited. During the session, the web browser interprets and displays the pages, and acts as the universal client for any web application. The use of web application frameworks can often reduce the number of errors in a program, both by making the code simpler, and by allowing one team to concentrate on the framework while another focuses on a specified use case. In applications which are exposed to constant hacking attempts on the Internet, security-related problems can be caused by errors in the program.

Frameworks can also promote the use of best practices such as GET after POST. There are some who view a web application as a two-tier architecture. This can be a “smart” client that performs all the work and queries a “dumb” server, or a “dumb” client that relies on a “smart” server. The client would handle the presentation tier, the server would have the database (storage tier), and the business logic (application tier) would be on one of them or on both. While this increases the scalability of the applications and separates the display and the database, it still doesn’t allow for true specialization of layers, so most applications will outgrow this model. An emerging strategy for application software companies is to provide web access to software previously distributed as local applications. Depending on the type of application, it may require the development of an entirely different browser-based interface, or merely adapting an existing application to use different presentation technology. These programs allow the user to pay a monthly or yearly fee for use of a software application without having to install it on a local hard drive. A company which follows this strategy is known as an application service provider (ASP), and ASPs are currently receiving much attention in the software industry.

Security breaches on these kinds of applications are a major concern because it can involve both enterprise information and private customer data. Protecting these assets is an important part of any web application and there are some key operational areas that must be included in the development process. This includes processes for authentication, authorization, asset handling, input, and logging and auditing. Building security into the applications from the beginning can be more effective and less disruptive in the long run.

### Web design

It encompasses many different skills and disciplines in the production and maintenance of websites. The different areas of web design include web graphic design; interface design; authoring, including standardized code and proprietary software; user experience design; and

search engine optimization. The term web design is normally used to describe the design process relating to the front-end (client side) design of a website including writing mark up. Web design partially overlaps web engineering in the broader scope of web development. Web designers are expected to have an awareness of usability and if their role involves creating mark up then they are also expected to be up to date with web accessibility guidelines. Web design partially overlaps web engineering in the broader scope of web development.

### **Departments and services offered**

Compsoft Technologies plays an essential role as an institute, the level of education, development of student's skills are based on their trainers. If you do not have a good mentor then you may lag in many things from others and that is why we at Compsoft Technologies gives you the facility of skilled employees so that you do not feel unsecured about the academics. Personality development and academic status are some of those things which lie on mentor's hands. If you are trained well then you can do well in your future and knowing its importance of Compsoft Technologies always tries to give you the best.

They have a great team of skilled mentors who are always ready to direct their trainees in the best possible way they can and to ensure the skills of mentors we held many skill development programs as well so that each and every mentor can develop their own skills with the demands of the companies so that they can prepare a complete packaged trainee.

### **Services provided by Compsoft Technologies.**

- Core Java and Advanced Java
- Web services and development
- Dot Net Framework
- Python
- Selenium Testing
- Conference / Event Management Service
- Academic Project Guidance
- On The Job Training
- Software Training

## **CHAPTER 3**

### **INTRODUCTION**

### **3. INTRODUCTION**

#### **Introduction to Web Apps**

Web applications are similar to the traditional applications you'd install on your Information, such as Microsoft Office. They are able to perform the same kinds of tasks, they look the same and they feel the same but there is one key difference - the application itself is not installed on your phone or Information, but lives in the cloud. Web apps are not new, but it used to be that they were often unable to compete with more traditional applications for business critical functions or where rich user interaction was required. This is no longer the case. With the power of modern web technologies, we are able to design and build performing, secure, and feature rich applications that live in the cloud and bring with them a huge number of benefits.

#### **1. They can be accessed from anywhere.**

- Because web applications are built with web technologies and they run in a web browser Internet Explorer, Google Chrome, Mozilla Firefox – this allows them to be accessed from every web enabled tool. As long as you have an internet connection you can use them.
- It allows for remote working, it allows for rapid publishing of content, it allows for real time collaboration between teams. If you have web access, you have the ability to access your business tools.

#### **2. They are cost effective.**

- Web applications are cheaper to produce and maintain than traditional applications. No matter how many platforms your business uses (Mac, Linux, Windows) web application build can be used across them all.

#### **3. They benefit from more rapid update cycles.**

- A huge benefit of web applications is that when an update is released, all of your users are immediately using that version. This doesn't happen with installed applications, especially in large organizations with IT policies that restrict administrator access.

#### **4. They are secure.**

- Web developers have had to become experts in security – the web is a platform designed to share everything with everyone! As such, the types and levels of security included in web applications are often far greater than those seen in traditional applications.

- They also benefit from the ability to launch updates in real-time – the application on the servers is the application people are using. The applications on people's laptops however is the version last installed. And when those laptops get left on a train it's not a concern, as nothing is stored locally.

#### **5. They enable more computing with fewer Information.**

- Web applications push all of the hard work to the servers, and act as intermediaries between the user interface and the calculations happening behind the scenes. This means you can accomplish terrifyingly complex work on a tablet, or your phone.
- We've built web applications that allow people to understand the complex relationships between 250,000 pieces of art on their phones, and applications that run the business systems of one of the largest solar energy providers in the world. Often these products are not financially viable to build using traditional application processes.

### **Problem Statement**

Develop an application which facilitates creation of web pages having a need to install any HTML editor based software and also which can be used by any novice user (no HTML knowledge needed) that is developing web pages on the online. This module is designed to reduce the process involved in managing the activity of customers and business where the business can sell their services and the customers can buy those.

### **Introduction to B2C Ecommerce Website Development with Admin Panel**

B2C E-commerce website content providers to focus on creating effective assessment questions and focusing on providing a platform for easy access between Buyer and Consumer.

Here we present techniques that are pertinent to the elements of assessment process: answers submission, Informationized grading, and feedback after submission. As the modern organizations are automated and Informations are working as per the instructions, it becomes essential for the coordination of human beings, commodity and Informations in a modern organization.



## **CHAPTER 4**

### **SYSTEM ANALYSIS**

## **4. SYSTEM ANALYSIS**

**1. Existing System**

**2. Proposed System**

**3. Objective of the System**

## **CHAPTER 5**

### **REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS**

## **5. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS**

### **Hardware Requirement Specification**

- MySQL
- NODE JS
- Notepad++ Editor
- Processor: Intel core i5 processer
- Memory: 15.6 GB
- Hard Disk: 40 GB

### **Software Requirement Specification**

#### **A] Functional Requirements**

- Every online booking needs to be associated with an account
- One account cannot be associated with multiple users
- Search results should enable users to find the most recent and relevant booking options
- System should consider timezone synchronisation when accepting bookings from different timezones

#### **B] Non-Functional Requirements**

##### **● Availability**

The online registration system shall permit backing up of the registration database while other registration activities are going on.

##### **● Accessibility**

The system shall be accessible by people with specific vision needs to the extent that a user shall be able to display whole user interface in a larger font without truncating displayed text or other values.

##### **● Security**

The access permissions for system data may only be change by the systems data administrator passwords shall never be viewable at the point of entry or any other time.

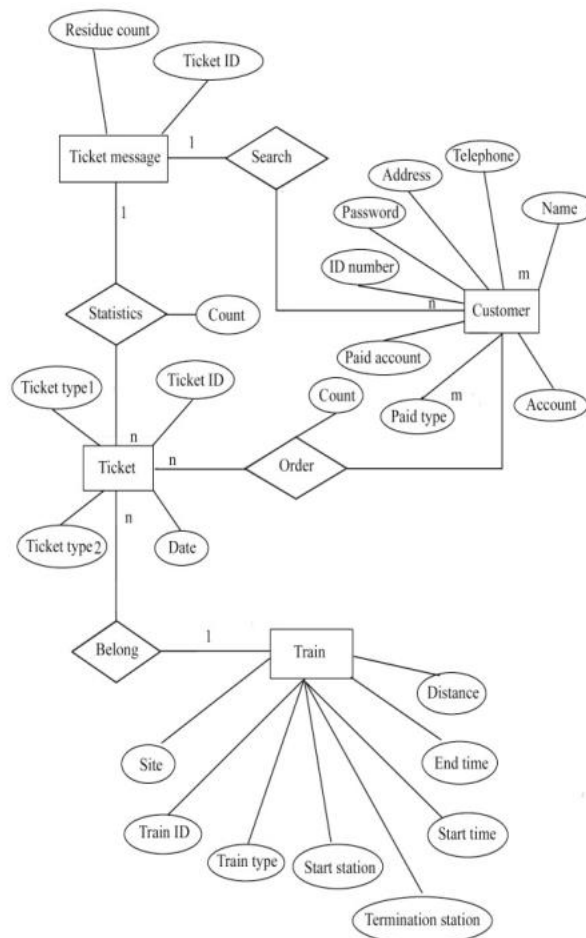
## **CHAPTER 6**

### **DESIGN ANALYSIS**

## 6. DESIGN & ANALYSIS

Database Conceptual Design In the database conceptual design phase, the entity - relationship diagram can be used to establish the data model to form a ER graph model independent of the machine and DBMS. ER diagram provides entities (ie data object), properties, and associated methods, in order to describing the conceptual model of the real world. The basic elements of ER diagram are constituted by entities, attributes and links. The representation is as following: Entity type: It is expressed by rectangle. The entity name is written in the rectangle. Attribute: It is expressed by oval and linked with the corresponding entity by line; multi-valued attributes is connected by the two-lane; line is added under the name of the main attribute. Contact: It is expressed by the diamond and linked with the corresponding entity by line. The contact name is written in the diamond box. The contact type is written near by the line. The relationship of 1 to 1, 1 to n, n to m should be clearly shown in the ER diagram. 1 to 1 relationship between the two entities connected in the direction of writing 1; 1 to n relations in the one to writing 1 and multi-party write N; n to m relationship between the two entities are connected in the direction of writing N, M.

Data tables and mutual relationship is shown in following ER diagram.



# **CHAPTER 7**

## **IMPLEMENTATION**

## **7. IMPLEMENTATION**

Implementation is the stage where the theoretical design is turned into a working system. The most crucial stage in achieving a new successful system and in giving confidence on the new system for the users that it will work efficiently and effectively.

The system can be implemented only after thorough testing is done and if it is found to work according to the specification. It involves careful planning, investigation of the current system and its constraints on implementation, design of methods to achieve the change over and an evaluation of change over methods as a part from planning.

Two major tasks of preparing the implementation are education and training of the users and testing of the system. The more complex the system being implemented, the more involved will be the system analysis and design effort required just for implementation.

The implementation phase comprises of several activities. The required hardware and software acquisition is carried out. The system may require some software to be developed. For this, programs are written and tested. The user then changes over to his new fully tested system and the old system is discontinued.

### **TESTING**

The testing phase is an important part of software development. It is the Information zed system will help in automate process of finding errors and missing operations and also a complete verification to determine whether the objectives are met and the user requirements are satisfied. Software testing is carried out in three steps:

1. The first includes unit testing, where in each module is tested to provide its correctness, validity and also determine any missing operations and to verify whether the objectives have been met. Errors are noted down and corrected immediately.
2. Unit testing is the important and major part of the project. So errors are rectified easily in particular module and program clarity is increased. In this project entire system is divided into several modules and is developed individually. So unit testing is conducted to individual modules.
3. The second step includes Integration testing. It need not be the case, the software whose modules when run individually and showing perfect results, will also show perfect results when run as a whole.

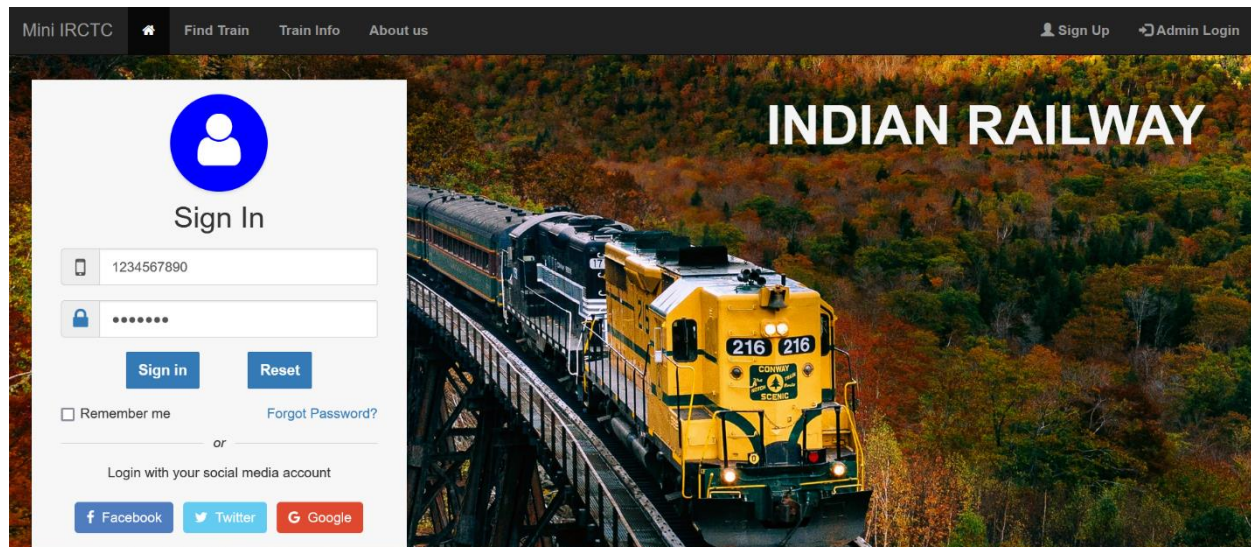


## **CHAPTER 8**

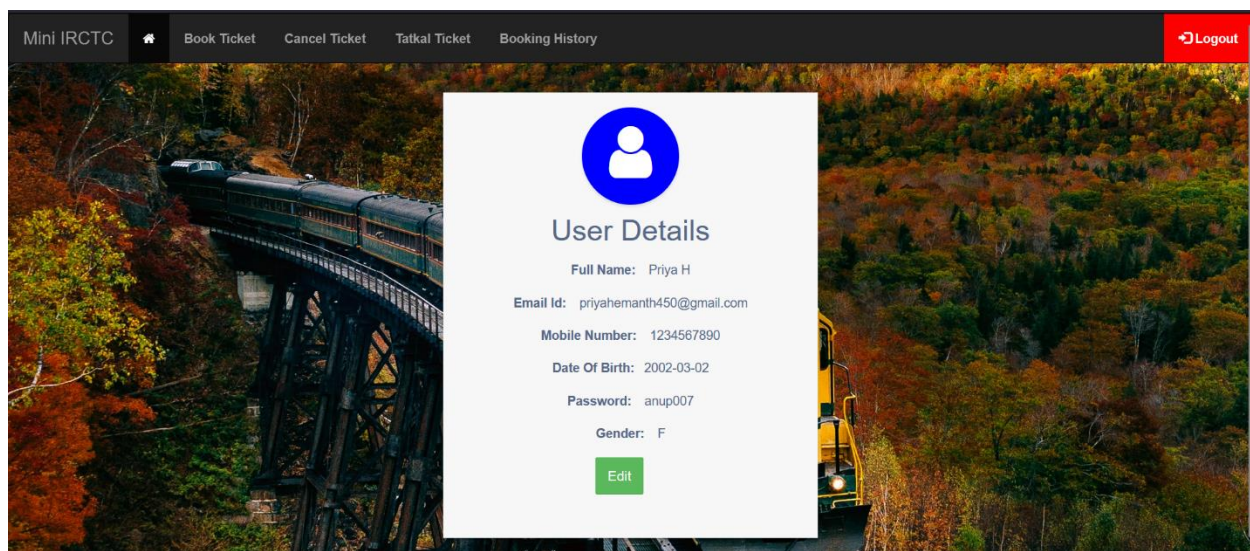
### **SNAPSHOTS**

## 8. SNAPSHOTS

### Home



### User Details



## Find Train

Mini IRCTC Find Train Train Info About us Sign Up Admin Login

**Search Train**

Adilabad

Nanded

16 / 11 / 2022

Find Trains Reset

<https://www.mozilla.org/firefox/central/>

## Details

Mini IRCTC Find Train Train Info About us Sign Up Admin Login

**Train Details**

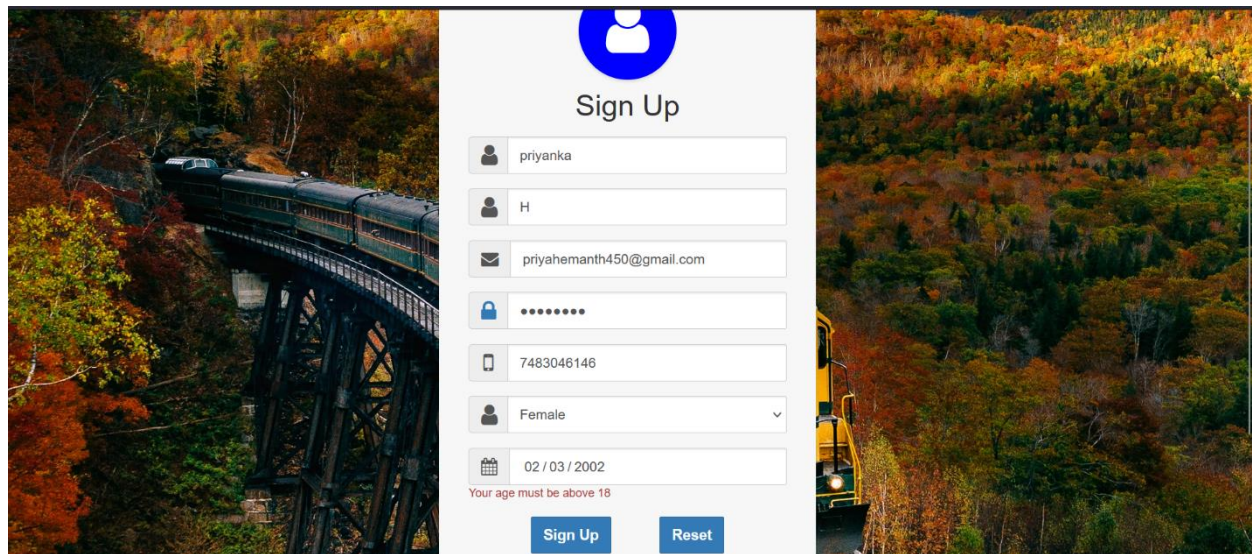
-- Select Train --

SUBMIT RESET

<https://www.mozilla.org/firefox/central/>



## Sign up



The sign-up form is centered on a light gray background. It features a blue circular icon with a white person silhouette at the top. Below the icon, the text "Sign Up" is displayed. The form contains several input fields: a text field for the name "priyanka", a text field for the last name "H", an email field for "priyahemanth450@gmail.com", a password field with masked characters "\*\*\*\*\*", a phone number field for "7483046146", a dropdown menu for gender set to "Female", and a date of birth field for "02 / 03 / 2002". A red error message "Your age must be above 18" is visible below the date field. At the bottom, there are two blue buttons: "Sign Up" and "Reset". The form is flanked by two vertical images: a train crossing a bridge on the left and a yellow train on the right.

Sign Up

priyanka

H

priyahemanth450@gmail.com

\*\*\*\*\*

7483046146

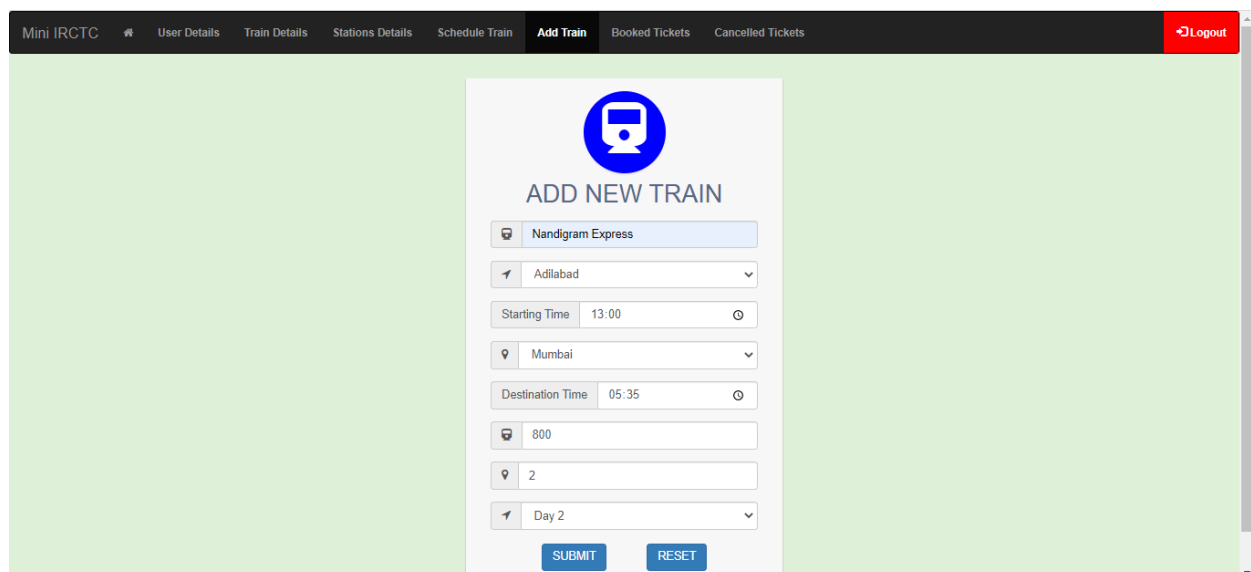
Female

02 / 03 / 2002

Your age must be above 18

Sign Up Reset

## Add train



The "Add New Train" form is part of a web application. The top navigation bar includes links for "Mini IRCTC", "User Details", "Train Details", "Stations Details", "Schedule Train", "Add Train", "Booked Tickets", and "Cancelled Tickets". A red "Logout" button is in the top right corner. The form itself has a blue circular icon with a white train silhouette at the top, followed by the text "ADD NEW TRAIN". The form fields include: a dropdown menu for "Nandigram Express", a dropdown menu for "Adilabad", a "Starting Time" field set to "13:00", a dropdown menu for "Mumbai", a "Destination Time" field set to "05:35", a text field for "800", a text field for "2", and a dropdown menu for "Day 2". At the bottom, there are two blue buttons: "SUBMIT" and "RESET".

Mini IRCTC User Details Train Details Stations Details Schedule Train Add Train Booked Tickets Cancelled Tickets Logout

ADD NEW TRAIN

Nandigram Express

Adilabad

Starting Time 13:00

Mumbai

Destination Time 05:35

800

2

Day 2

SUBMIT RESET

## Station Details

Mini IRCTC			User Details	Train Details	Stations Details	Schedule Train	Add Train	Booked Tickets	Cancelled Tickets	Logout
ALL Station Details										Add New Station
Station ID	Station Name								Action	
1	Nanded									
3	Aurangabad									
4	Adilabad									
5	Secunderabad									
6	Basar									
7	Mumbai									
8	Nashik									
10	Jhansi									
11	Orai									

## All Train Details

Mini IRCTC

User Details

Train Details

Stations Details

Schedule Train

Add Train

Booked Tickets

Cancelled Tickets

Logout


ALL Train Details

Add New Train


Train Number	Train Name	Start Point	Arrival Time	Destination Point	Departure Time	Arrival Day	Distance	Train Information
1	Nandigram Express	Adilabad	13:00:00	Mumbai	05:35:00	Day 2	800	Information
2	Nandigram Express	Mumbai	16:35:00	Adilabad	09:30:00	Day 2	800	Information
3	Devagiri Express	Secunderabad	13:30:00	Mumbai	07:10:00	Day 2	880	Information
4	Devagiri Express	Mumbai	21:30:00	Secunderabad	14:45:00	Day 2	880	Information
5	Jhansi - Lucknow Intercity	Jhansi	06:15:00	Lucknow	12:00:00	Day 1	300	Information
6	Ahmedabad Express	Delhi	19:55:00	Ahmedabad	09:30:00	Day 2	930	Information
7	Tapovan Express	Nanded	10:05:00	Mumbai	21:55:00	Day 1	600	Information
8	Tapovan Express	Mumbai	06:15:00	Nanded	18:00:00	Day 1	600	Information


## Available Trains

Available Trains									
Train Number	Train Name	Start Point	Arrival Time	Destination Point	Departure Time	Arrival Day	Ticket Class	Ticket Fare (Per Sae)	Available Seats
1	Nandigram Express	Adilabad	13:00:00	Nanded	16:40:00	Day 2	1A	1000	40
1	Nandigram Express	Adilabad	13:00:00	Nanded	16:40:00	Day 2	2A	900	60
1	Nandigram Express	Adilabad	13:00:00	Nanded	16:40:00	Day 2	3A	800	96
1	Nandigram Express	Adilabad	13:00:00	Nanded	16:40:00	Day 2	SL	400	300



**Book Ticket**





Book Ticket
Reset

[< Back](#)
[Home Page >](#)

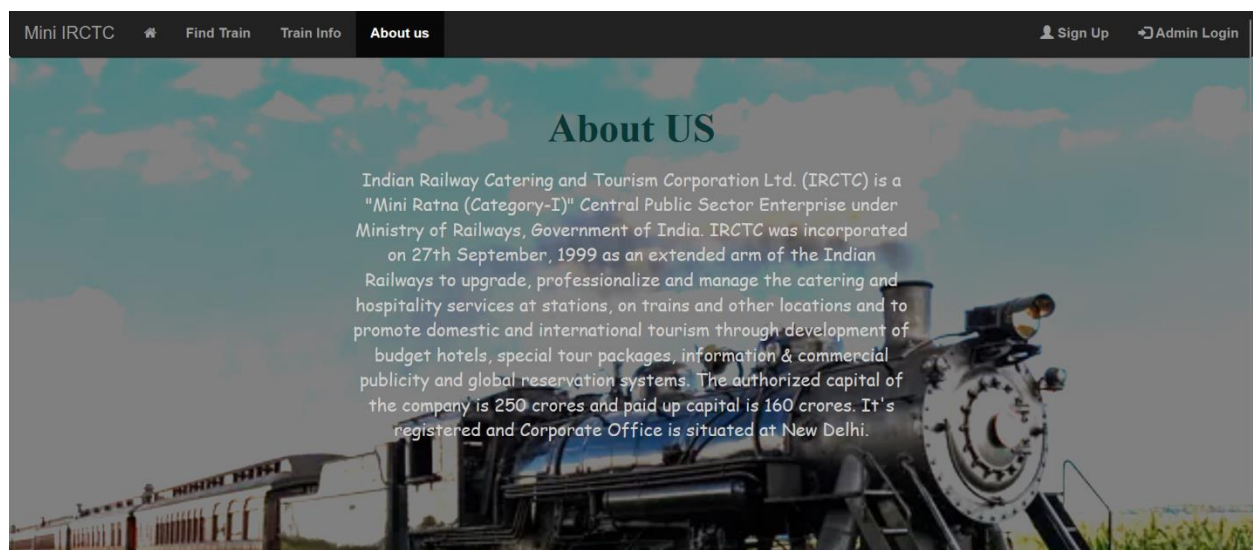
## Train Information

Train Information							
Train Number	Train Name	Start Point	Arrival Time	Destination Point	Departure Time	Day	Distance
1	Nandigram Express	Adilabad	13:00:00	Mumbai	05:35:00	Day 2	800

Intermediate Station Information						
Sr. No.	Starting Point	Departure Time	Destination Point	Arrival Time	Distance	
1	Adilabad	13:00:00	Nanded	16:40:00	200	<span style="background-color: #00a651; color: white; padding: 2px 5px; border-radius: 3px;">Available Seats</span>
2	Nanded	16:45:00	Aurangabad	21:25:00	230	<span style="background-color: #00a651; color: white; padding: 2px 5px; border-radius: 3px;">Available Seats</span>
3	Aurangabad	21:30:00	Mumbai	05:35:00	370	<span style="background-color: #00a651; color: white; padding: 2px 5px; border-radius: 3px;">Available Seats</span>

< Back
Logout >

## About Us



## **Figma design for railway ticket booking**

<https://www.figma.com/file/ZU3zMXBJbPcec0HiW6LlfE/Rail-ticket-booking-tie?node-id=0%3A1&t=0QZWGC2EF6rExvWw-0>



## **CHAPTER 9**

### **CONCLUSION**

## **9. CONCLUSION**

The package was designed in such a way that future modifications can be done easily. The following conclusions can be deduced from the development of the project:

- ❖ Automation of the entire system improves the efficiency
- ❖ It provides a friendly graphical user interface which proves to be better when compared to the existing system.
- ❖ It gives appropriate access to the authorized users depending on their permissions.
- ❖ It effectively overcomes the delay in communications.
- ❖ Updating of information becomes so easier
- ❖ System security, data security and reliability are the striking features.
- ❖ The System has adequate scope for modification in future if it is necessary.

## **10. REFERENCE**

<https://github.com/AYushigowda/website.git>

<https://www.w3schools.com/>

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web>