

```
In [296]: #importing the required dependencies, numpy for linear algebra, pandas for working with
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
In [297]: data = pd.read_csv('MNIST_data/weight-height.csv') #Load the MNIST data.
```

```
In [298]: data.head() #Getting an overview of how the dataframe Looks.
```

```
Out[298]:   Gender    Height    Weight
0     Male  73.847017  241.893563
1     Male  68.781904  162.310473
2     Male  74.110105  212.740856
3     Male  71.730978  220.042470
4     Male  69.881796  206.349801
```

```
In [299]: data.tail()
```

```
Out[299]:   Gender    Height    Weight
9995  Female  66.172652  136.777454
9996  Female  67.067155  170.867906
9997  Female  63.867992  128.475319
9998  Female  69.034243  163.852461
9999  Female  61.944246  113.649103
```

```
In [300]: data.shape
```

```
Out[300]: (10000, 3)
```

```
In [301]: data.describe()
```

```
Out[301]:      Height      Weight
count  10000.000000  10000.000000
mean   66.367560    161.440357
std    3.847528    32.108439
min    54.263133    64.700127
25%    63.505620    135.818051
50%    66.318070    161.212928
75%    69.174262    187.169525
max    78.998742    269.989699
```

In [302]: `data.nunique()`

Out[302]:

Gender	2
Height	10000
Weight	10000
dtype:	int64

In [303]: `data.dtypes`

Out[303]:

Gender	object
Height	float64
Weight	float64
dtype:	object

In [304]: `data.isnull().sum()`

Out[304]:

Gender	0
Height	0
Weight	0
dtype:	int64

In [305]: `data['Gender'].value_counts()`

Out[305]:

Male	5000
Female	5000
Name: Gender, dtype:	int64

In [306]: `data.drop_duplicates(keep='first', inplace=True)`  
`print(data.shape)`

(10000, 3)

In [307]: `data.columns`  
`data['Gender'].replace(to_replace="Male", value=1, inplace=True)`  
`data['Gender'].replace(to_replace="Female", value=0, inplace=True)`

In [308]: `data.head()`

Out[308]:

	Gender	Height	Weight
0	1	73.847017	241.893563
1	1	68.781904	162.310473
2	1	74.110105	212.740856
3	1	71.730978	220.042470
4	1	69.881796	206.349801

In [309]:

```

for col in ['Gender']:
    data[col] = data[col].astype('category')
for col in ['Height']:
    data[col] = data[col].astype('int')
for col in ['Weight']:
    data[col] = data[col].astype('int')

```

In [310]: `data.dtypes`

```
Out[310]: Gender      category
          Height       int32
          Weight       int32
          dtype: object
```

```
In [311... data = np.array(data) #passsing the new numpyfied data to the new data variable.
```

```
In [312... m,n=data.shape # mxn RowxCol.
```

```
In [313... print(m,n) #m denoting the total data and n denoting the pixels per data.
```

```
10000 3
```

```
In [314... data
```

```
Out[314]: array([[ 1,  73, 241],
                  [ 1,  68, 162],
                  [ 1,  74, 212],
                  ...,
                  [ 0,  63, 128],
                  [ 0,  69, 163],
                  [ 0,  61, 113]], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [315... data.T
```

```
Out[315]: array([[ 1,  1,  1, ...,  0,  0,  0],
                  [ 73,  68,  74, ...,  63,  69,  61],
                  [241, 162, 212, ..., 128, 163, 113]], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [320... np.random.shuffle(data) # shuffle before splitting into dev and training sets.
```

```
#This is the Cross-Validation split
data_dev = data[0:1000].T #Transposing the data from row vector to coloumn vector.
Y_dev = data_dev[0] #Now this would be the first Row(the output/the Label/the aim).
X_dev = data_dev[1:n] #Now this is the data part after seperating the Label hence the
X_dev = X_dev / 255. #Normalizing the values.

#This is the Train Split
data_train = data[1000:m].T #Transposing the data from row vector to coloumn vector.
Y_train = data_train[0] #Now this would be the first Row(the output/the Label/the aim)
X_train = data_train[1:n] #Now this is the data part after seperating the Label hence
X_train = X_train / 255. #Normalization
_,m_train = X_train.shape
```

```
In [321... print(f"The Y_Train data:{Y_train}")
print(f"The X_train data:{X_train[0]}") #Just checking the 0th pos as its a big array.
print(f"The X_train data shape:{X_train[:,0].shape}") #Checking the shape to see the i
```

```
The Y_Train data:[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
The X_train data:[0.25098039 0.27058824 0.2745098 ... 0.27843137 0.29411765 0.231372
55]
The X_train data shape:(2,)
```

```
In [322... Y_train
```

```
Out[322]: array([1, 1, 1, ..., 1, 1, 0], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [323... a,b=X_train.shape
X_train.shape
```

Out[323]: (2, 9000)

We need to run gradient descent

first we need to initialize some parameters.

In [424...]

```
def init_params(): #1
    W1 = np.random.randn(10,2)
    W2 = np.random.randn(2,10)
    b1 = np.random.rand(10, 1) - 0.5 #(1,n_neurons)
    b2 = np.random.rand(1,1) - 0.5
    return W1, b1, W2, b2
```

In [425...]

```
#Needed in the forward Propogation
def ReLU(Z): #3
    return np.maximum(Z, 0) #Just selecting the max function.
```

In [426...]

```
def forward_prop(W1, b1, W2, b2, X): #2
    Z1 = W1.dot(X) + b1 #Z1 is the non-active set of neurons.X is the input as its the
    A1 = ReLU(Z1) #A1 is the activation function to pass the values
    Z2 = W2.dot(A1) + b2 #Z2 its the second Layer,which takes the dot product from A1
    A2 = softmax(Z2) #A2 has softmax applied data for further classification.
    return Z1, A1, Z2, A2
```

In [427...]

```
#Needed in the BackPropogation to undo the applied functions.
def ReLU_deriv(Z):#7
    return Z > 0
```

In [428...]

```
#for backward propogation
def one_hot(Y): #6
    one_hot_Y = np.zeros((Y.size, Y.max() + 1)) #To create an empty matrix(filled with
    one_hot_Y[np.arange(Y.size), Y] = 1 #Setting the respective values as needed.
    one_hot_Y = one_hot_Y.T #Transposing the matrix
    return one_hot_Y
```

In [429...]

```
one_hot(Y_train).shape
```

Out[429]:

```
(2, 9000)
```

In [430...]

```
def backward_prop(Z1, A1, Z2, A2, W1, W2, X, Y): #5
    one_hot_Y = one_hot(Y)
    m=Y.size
    dZ2 = A2 - one_hot_Y #To find the error.
    dW2 = 1 / m * dZ2.dot(A1.T)
    db2 = 1 / m * np.sum(dZ2)

    dZ1 = W2.T.dot(dZ2) * ReLU_deriv(Z1) #Revert changes.
    dW1 = 1 / m * dZ1.dot(X.T)
    db1 = 1 / m * np.sum(dZ1)

    return dW1, db1, dW2, db2
```

In [431...]

```
def update_params(W1, b1, W2, b2, dW1, db1, dW2, db2, alpha): #Alpha would act as the
    W1 = W1 - alpha * dW1
    b1 = b1 - alpha * db1
```

```
W2 = W2 - alpha * dW2
b2 = b2 - alpha * db2
return W1, b1, W2, b2
```

```
In [432...]: def get_predictions(A2):
    return np.argmax(A2, 0) #on the Xaxis
```

```
In [433...]: def get_accuracy(predictions, Y):
    print(predictions, Y)
    return np.sum(predictions == Y) / Y.size
```

```
#Needed in the forward Propogation
def softmax(Z): #4
    A = np.exp(Z) / sum(np.exp(Z))
    return A
```

```
In [435...]: def gradient_descent(X, Y, alpha, iterations):

    W1, b1, W2, b2 = init_params()

    for i in range(iterations):
        Z1, A1, Z2, A2 = forward_prop(W1, b1, W2, b2, X)
        dW1, db1, dW2, db2 = backward_prop(Z1, A1, Z2, A2, W1, W2, X, Y)
        W1, b1, W2, b2 = update_params(W1, b1, W2, b2, dW1, db1, dW2, db2, alpha)
        if i % 10 == 0: #setting the denoter to occur every 10 steps.
            print("Iteration: ", i)
            predictions = get_predictions(A2)
            print(get_accuracy(predictions, Y))
    return W1, b1, W2, b2
```

```
In [436...]: W1, b1, W2, b2 = gradient_descent(X_train, Y_train, 0.10, 1000)
```

```
Iteration:  0
[0 0 0 ... 0 0 1] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.44355555555555554
Iteration:  10
[1 0 0 ... 0 0 1] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.21144444444444443
Iteration:  20
[1 0 0 ... 1 0 1] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.28377777777777778
Iteration:  30
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 1] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.49377777777777776
Iteration:  40
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 1] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.5003333333333333
Iteration:  50
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 1] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.5004444444444445
Iteration:  60
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 1] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.5004444444444445
Iteration:  70
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 1] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.5004444444444445
Iteration:  80
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 1] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.5004444444444445
Iteration:  90
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 1] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.5007777777777778
Iteration:  100
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 1] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.6061111111111112
Iteration:  110
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.7275555555555555
Iteration:  120
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.7985555555555556
Iteration:  130
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.8374444444444444
Iteration:  140
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.8563333333333333
Iteration:  150
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.872
Iteration:  160
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.8831111111111111
Iteration:  170
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.8912222222222222
Iteration:  180
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.8956666666666667
Iteration:  190
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.8984444444444445
```

```
Iteration: 200
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.901
Iteration: 210
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9025555555555555
Iteration: 220
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9022222222222223
Iteration: 230
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9023333333333333
Iteration: 240
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.903
Iteration: 250
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9033333333333333
Iteration: 260
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9035555555555556
Iteration: 270
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.904
Iteration: 280
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9048888888888889
Iteration: 290
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9047777777777778
Iteration: 300
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9052222222222223
Iteration: 310
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9043333333333333
Iteration: 320
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.904
Iteration: 330
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.904
Iteration: 340
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9042222222222223
Iteration: 350
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9052222222222223
Iteration: 360
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9052222222222223
Iteration: 370
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9064444444444445
Iteration: 380
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 390
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
```

```
Iteration: 400
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 410
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 420
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 430
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 440
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 450
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 460
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 470
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 480
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 490
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 500
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 510
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 520
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 530
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 540
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 550
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 560
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 570
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 580
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 590
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
```

```
Iteration: 600
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 610
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 620
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 630
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 640
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 650
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9065555555555556
Iteration: 660
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 670
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 680
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 690
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 700
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 710
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 720
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 730
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 740
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 750
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 760
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 770
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 780
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 790
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
```

```
Iteration: 800
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 810
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 820
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 830
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 840
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 850
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 860
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 870
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 880
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 890
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 900
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 910
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 920
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 930
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 940
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 950
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 960
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 970
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 980
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
Iteration: 990
[1 1 1 ... 1 1 0] [1 1 1 ... 1 1 0]
0.9066666666666666
```

In [415...

In [437...]

```
def make_predictions(X, W1, b1, W2, b2):
    _, _, _, A2 = forward_prop(W1, b1, W2, b2, X)
    predictions = get_predictions(A2)
    return predictions
```

In 「455...

```
def test_prediction(index, W1, b1, W2, b2):
    prediction = make_predictions(X_dev[:, index, None], W1, b1, W2, b2)
    label = Y_dev[index]
    #Setting up the test files.
```

```
print("Prediction: ", prediction)
print("Label: ", label)
```

In [457...]: test\_prediction(2, W1, b1, W2, b2)

```
Prediction: [1]
Label: 1
```

In [458...]: test\_prediction(10, W1, b1, W2, b2)

```
Prediction: [1]
Label: 1
```

In [459...]: test\_prediction(3, W1, b1, W2, b2)

```
Prediction: [1]
Label: 1
```

In [460...]: test\_prediction(0, W1, b1, W2, b2)

```
Prediction: [1]
Label: 0
```

In [472...]: dev\_predictions = make\_predictions(X\_dev, W1, b1, W2, b2)
acc = get\_accuracy(dev\_predictions, Y\_dev)
print("<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<")
print("The Neural Network has an accuracy of : " + str(acc \* 100) + "%")

NN H W G

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The Neural Network has an accuracy of : 90.5 %

In [ ]: