

Chubby Virus

Assignment 2

Data Structures

Algorithms

Due date: 13 March, 2020

Problem Statement: There is a virus affecting the Hydrabit. Dr. AN and RK have been assigned by the government. Both of them decided to use divide and conquer method which they learned from their Teaching Assistants. Dr. AN being very lazy, decides to measure the effectiveness of the cure which he developed, whereas Dr. RK goes out in the field to contaminate the virus.

The city of Hydrabit is in the form of 2-D grid of size $N \times M$. From each cell, one can move up, down, left or right as long as one remains in the city grid. Dr. RK is only theoretician, and thus Dr. RK takes the help of Mr. K, who has the powers of the flash (who can slow the time such that Mr. K can see the light travelling as well). Dr. RK asks Mr. K to contaminate the virus and take it to the only city Hospital, Aarogya located at (N, M) . There are D dead virus and L live virus in Hydrabit. Live virus has property of multiplying whereas dead virus doesn't have property of multiplying. Mr. K can contain live virus, but will die if Mr. K touches the dead virus. The task of Mr. K is to capture all the live virus, avoid the dead virus and reach the city Hospital Aarogya. Mr. K is spawned at $(1, 1)$ and the task of Mr. K is to capture all the live virus and reach the hospital ALIVE in the minimum number of steps.

Note

To capture a live virus, Mr. K has to visit the cell containing the live virus. Mr. K can visit a cell any number of times.

Input

First line contains four space separated integers: N M D L .

The next D lines contain two space separated integers U V , indicating the location of dead virus.

The next L lines contain two space separated integers X Y , indicating the location of live virus.

Output

Print a single output, the minimum number of steps in which Mr. K can capture all virus and reach the city Hospital, Aarogya ALIVE. Output -1 if it is not possible for Mr. K to achieve the task.

Constraints

$$1 \leq N * M \leq 400$$

$$1 \leq N, M \leq 400$$

$$0 \leq L \leq 10$$

$$0 \leq D \leq N * M - L$$

$$1 \leq U, X \leq N$$

$$1 \leq V, Y \leq M$$

Time Limit: 5 sec

Memory Limit: 256 MB

Sample Test Case

Input	Output
4 4 0 2 1 4 4 1	12
4 4 4 2 1 3 2 2 2 4 3 3 2 3 4 1	-1