## Northwestern University

## Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

ELEC ENG 422 Winter 2020

Problem set 4: Date due: Feb. 12, 2020

## Announcements:

• The mid-term will be on Feb. 12 during regular class time.

**Reading:** Sections 2.1-2.3 in the text.

## **Problems:**

- 1. Exercise 2.3 in Gallager.
- 2. Exercise 2.4 in Gallager (this shows that if we started in the 2nd definition of a Poisson process, we could have derived the first definition).
- 3. You arrive at a corner to wait for a bus. Buses arrive according to a Poison process with rate  $\lambda = 1$  bus/hour.
  - a.) What is the average time between buses?
  - b.) At the moment you arrive, what is the expected time until the next bus arrives?
  - c.) At the moment you arrive, what is the expected time until the last bus arrived (Hint: Using the "Baby Bernoulli" definition of the Poisson process, relate this to the question in part (b).
  - d.) Using your answers in parts (b) and (c) determine the expected time between the last bus and the next bus to arrive at the moment you arrive.
  - e.) Your answers in (a) and (d) should be different. Can you explain this?
- 4. Exercise 2.23 parts (a)-(c) in Gallager.