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1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <string.h>
3
4  #define MAX_RULE_COUNT 10
5  #define MAX_RULE_LENGTH 10
6  #define MAX_STRING_LENGTH 20
7
8  int main()
9  {
10     char input[MAX_STRING_LENGTH], stack[MAX_STRING_LENGTH],
temp[MAX_STRING_LENGTH], ch[2], *token1, *token2, *substring;
11     int i, j, stacklength, substringlength, stacktop, prodrulecount = 0;
12     char left[MAX_RULE_COUNT][MAX_RULE_LENGTH];
13     char right[MAX_RULE_COUNT][MAX_RULE_LENGTH];
14
15     stack[0] = '\0';
16
17     // User input for the number of production rules
18     printf("\n Kindly enter the number of production rules: ");
19     scanf("%d", &prodrulecount);
20
21     printf("\n");
22     // User input for each production rule in the form 'LHS->RHS'
23     for (i = 0; i < prodrulecount; i++)
24     {
25         printf(" Kindly enter Production Rule %d: ", i+1);
26         scanf("%s", temp);
27         token1 = strtok(temp, "->");
28         token2 = strtok(NULL, "->");
29         strcpy(left[i], token1);
30         strcpy(right[i], token2);
31     }
32
33     // User input for the input string
34     printf("\n Kindly enter the input string: ");
35     scanf("%s", input);
36
37     printf(" Stack    Input    Action\n");
38     printf(" ----- \n");
39     i = 0;
40
41     while (1)
42     {
43         //Shift Operation
44         if (i < strlen(input)) // If there are more characters in the input string,
add the next character to the stack
45         {
46             ch[0] = input[i];
47             ch[1] = '\0';
48             i++;
49             strcat(stack, ch);
50             printf(" %s\t", stack);
51             for (int k = i; k < strlen(input); k++)
52             {
53                 printf("%c", input[k]);
54             }
55             printf("\tShift %s\n", ch);
56         }
57
58         //Reduce Operation
59         for (j = 0; j < prodrulecount; j++) // Iterate through the production
rules
60         {
61             // Check if the right-hand side of the production rule matches a
substring in the stack
62             substring = strstr(stack, right[j]);
63             if (substring != NULL) //if match found
64             {
65                 // Replace the matched substring with the left-hand side of the
production rule
66                 stacklength = strlen(stack);
67                 substringlength = strlen(substring);
68                 stacktop = stacklength - substringlength;
69                 stack[stacktop] = '\0';
70                 strcat(stack, left[j]);
71                 printf(" %s\t", stack);
72                 for (int k = i; k < strlen(input); k++)
73                 {

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74         printf("%c", input[k]);
75     }
76     printf("\tReduce %s->%s\n", left[j], right[j]);
77     j = -1; // Restart the loop to ensure immediate reduction of the
newly derived production rule
78     }
79 }
80
81 // Check if the stack contains only the start symbol and if the entire input
string has been processed
82 if (strcmp(stack, left[0]) == 0 && i == strlen(input))
83 {
84     printf("\n Input string accepted\n");
85     break;
86 }
87
88 // Check if the entire input string has been processed but the stack doesn't
match the start symbol
89 if (i == strlen(input))
90 {
91     printf("\n Input string rejected\n");
92     break;
93 }
94 }
95
96 return 0;
97 }

```