



# EE609 Project

Group No:-18

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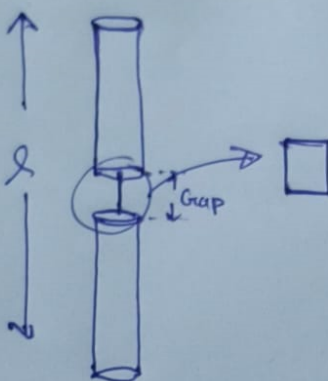
## Problem Statement

1. Design and Simulate a halfwave dipole antenna operating at a resonant frequency of  $[1 + (\text{Group.no}) \times 0.4]$  GHz. Calculate the appropriate length, radius and gap length.

## Specifications

The material of dipole is copper. We have taken the measurements as follows

1)  
Group No. = 18

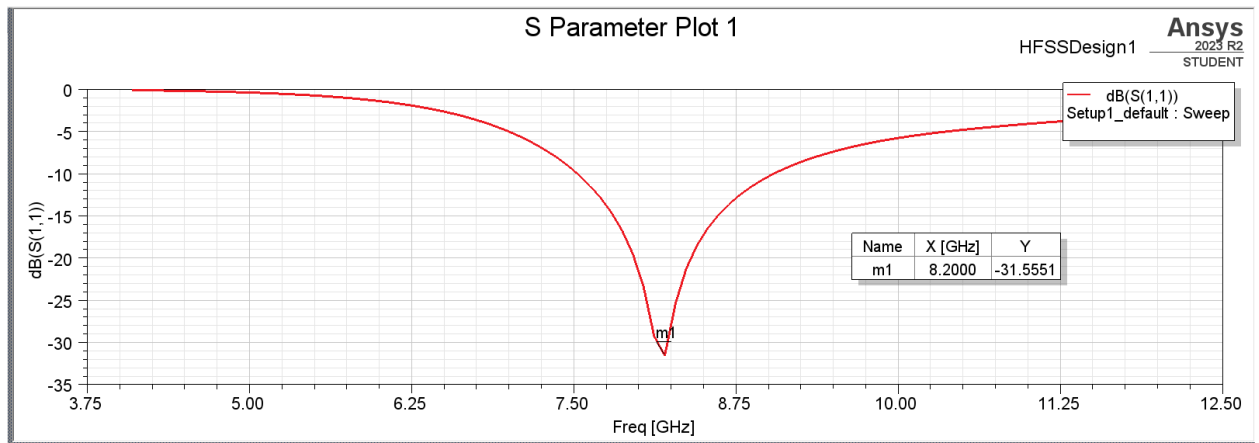


$\rightarrow f = 8.2 \times 10^9 \text{ Hz}$   
 $\rightarrow \lambda = 0.03658 \text{ m}$   
 $\rightarrow \text{dipole radius (dr)} = \frac{\lambda}{20}$   
 $= 0.304878 \text{ mm}$   
 $\rightarrow \text{Gap} = \text{dr} \times 2$   
 $= 0.609736 \text{ mm}$   
 $\rightarrow L (\text{total length})$   
 $= \lambda/2 = 18.2926 \text{ mm}$   
 $\rightarrow \text{length of the upper half}$   
 $\Rightarrow \text{ideal } \lambda/4 - \text{gap} = 8.54 \text{ mm}$   
 $\Rightarrow \text{we have taken it } = 7.9 \text{ mm}$   
 (we got better result in this length)

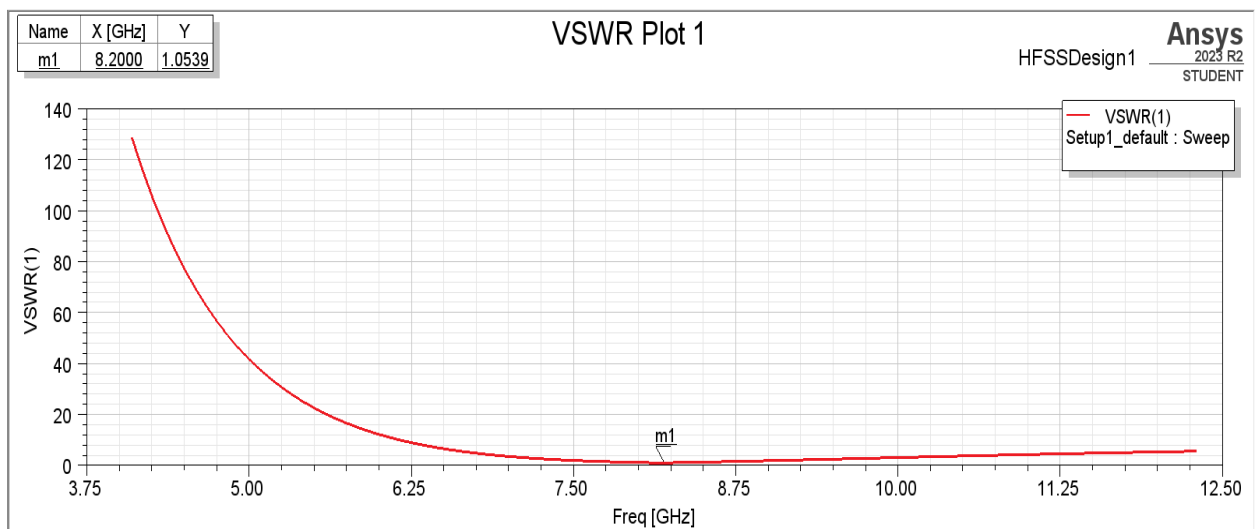
\* In Lump port excitation we have taken the impedance of excitation as  $73 \Omega = 1/p$  impedance dipole antenna

## Results

### I. $S_{11}$ (dB) vs Freq



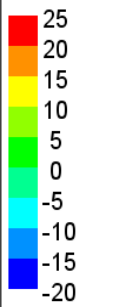
### II. VSWR vs frequency



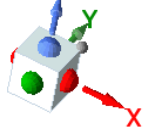
### III. 3D radiation pattern

Ansys Inc.

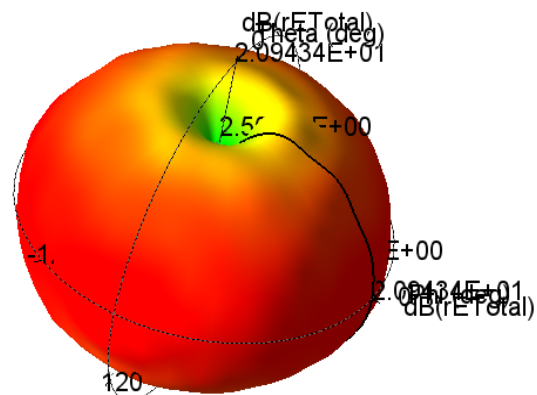
Max: 20.94



Min: -17.38



rE Plot 1



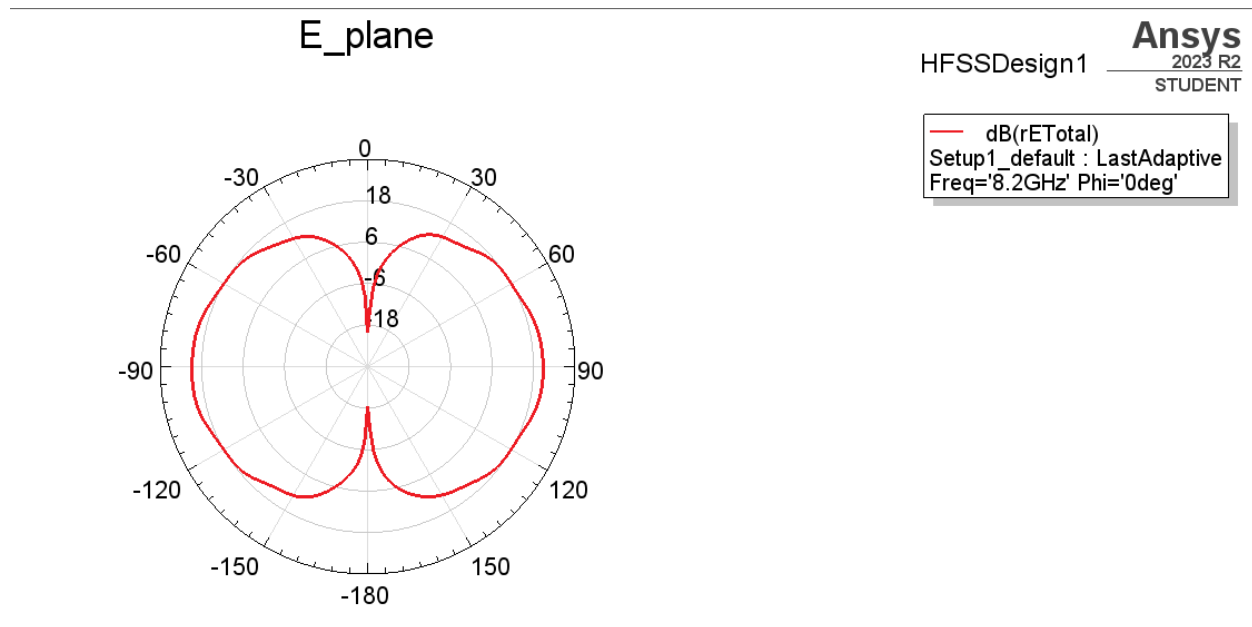
### IV. E-plane and H-plane radiation pattern

E plane is XZ plane so we put  $\phi = 0$  and  $\theta = 0$  to  $360$

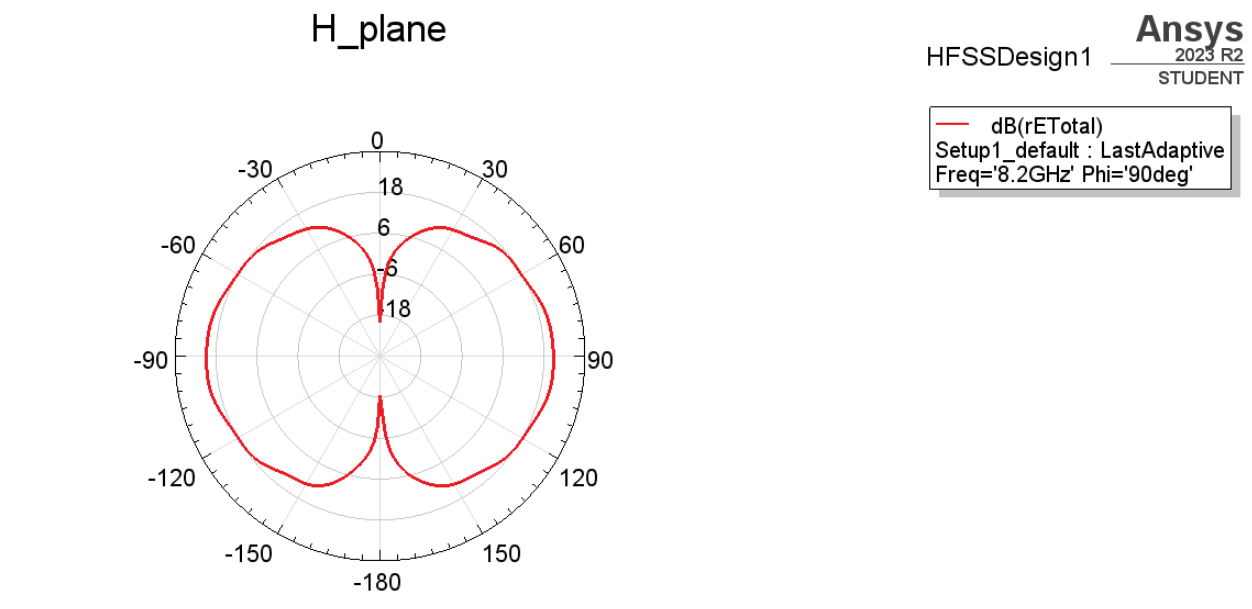
H plane is YZ plane so we put  $\phi = 90$  and  $\theta = 0$  to  $360$

We got following radiation pattern

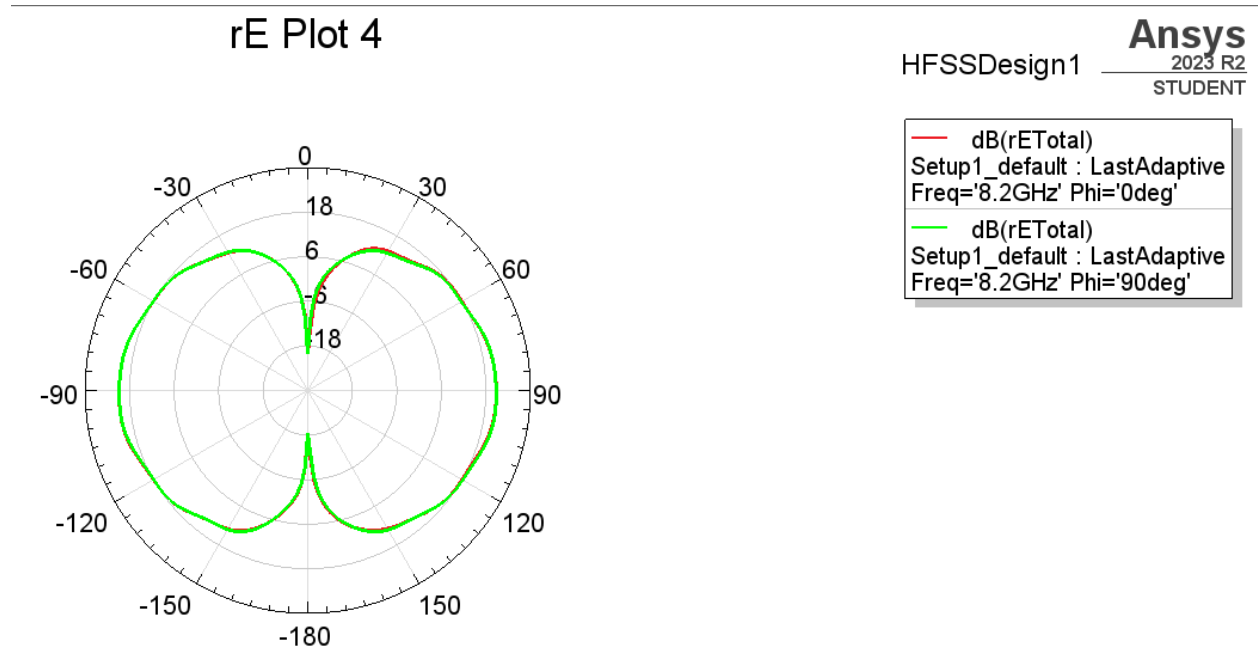
### E- plane:-



### H-plane:-

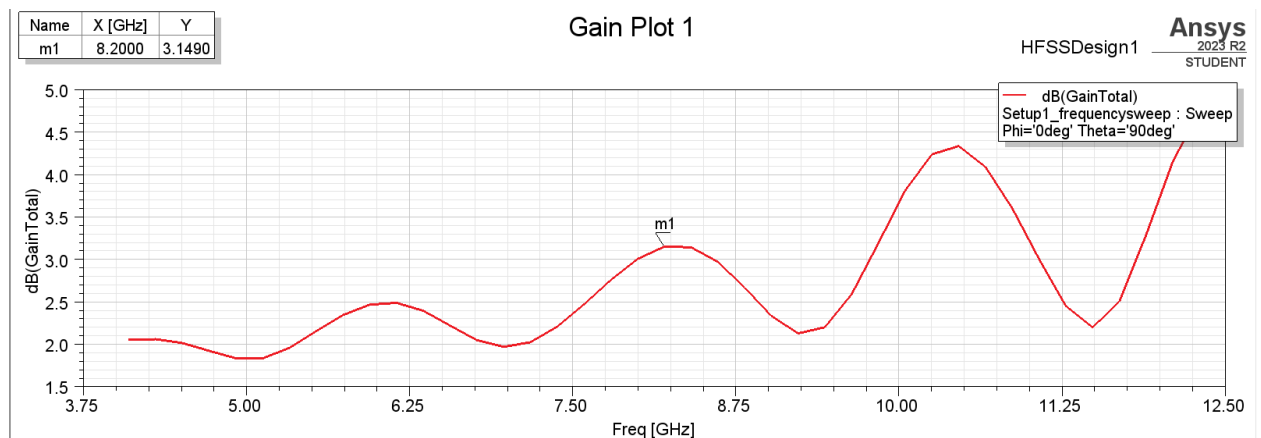


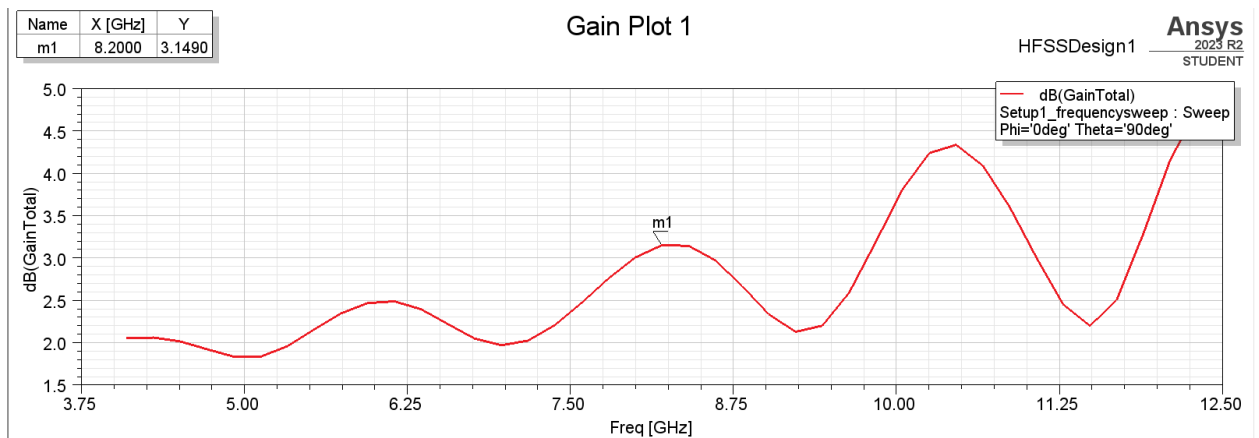
Combine:-



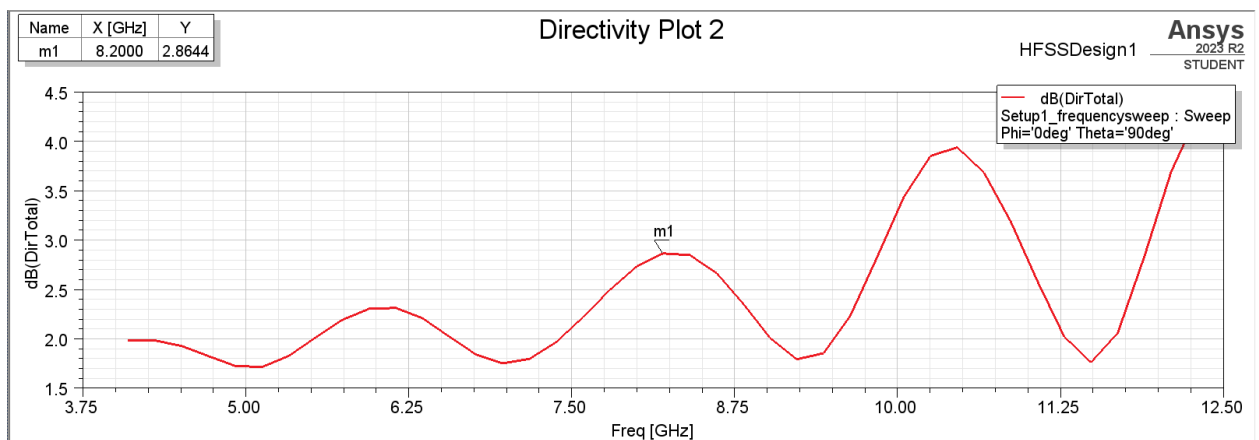
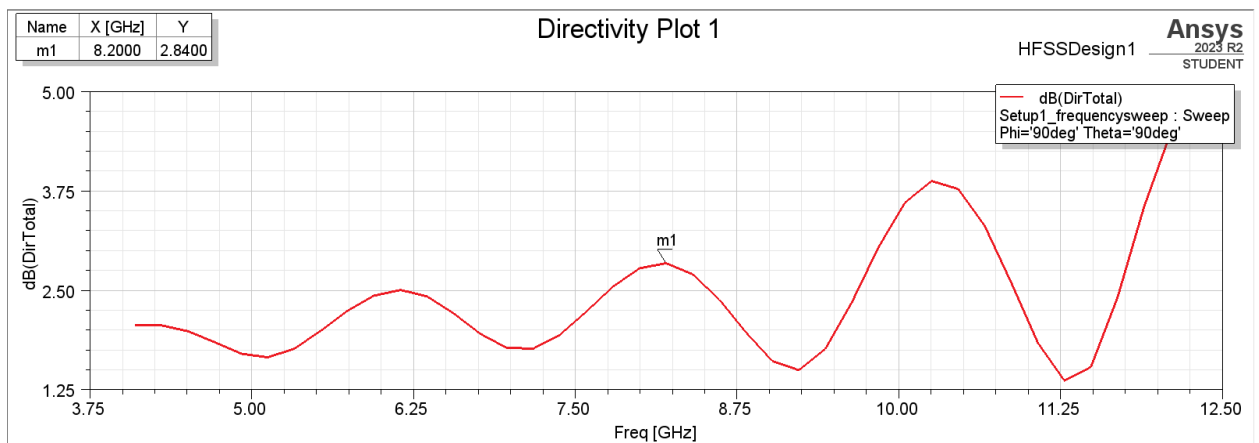
## V. Gain vs Frequency

As from the above radiation we can see there will be two position where we will get maximum gain for our resonating frequency





## VI. Directivity vs frequency

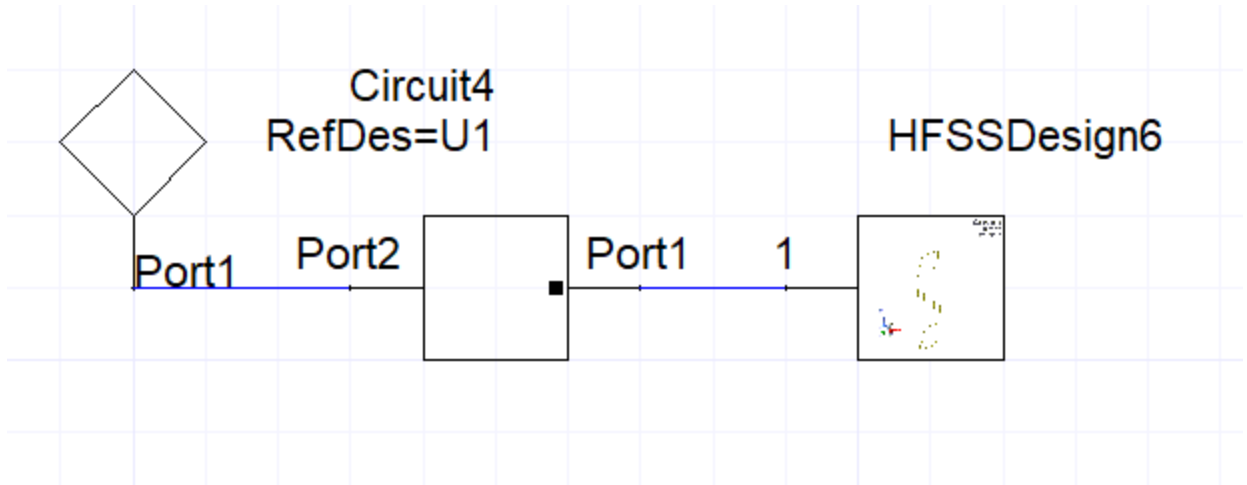


## Bonus

For this part we have to design appropriate feed elements and corresponding matching networks

So for this part we have design the antenna same as above but just changed the excitation impedance to 50 ohm

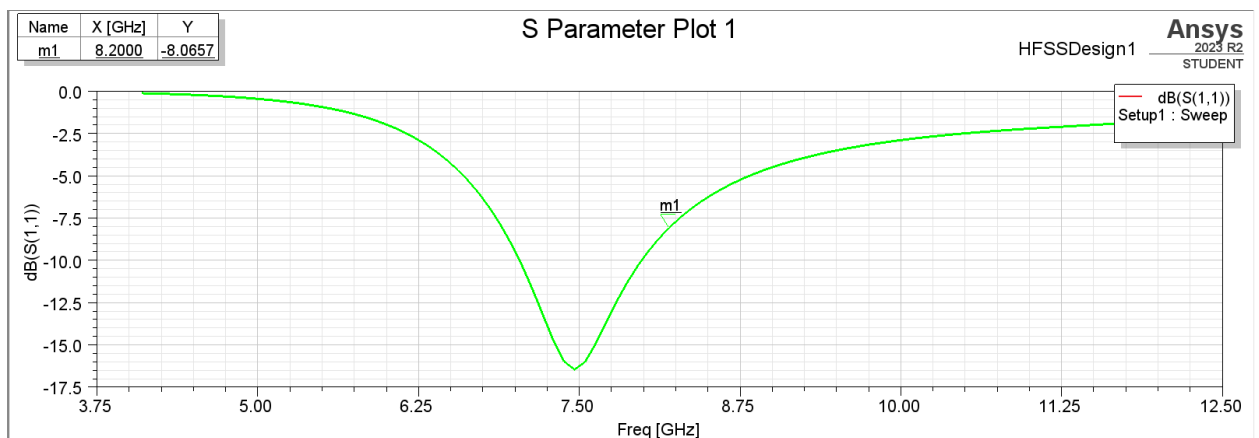
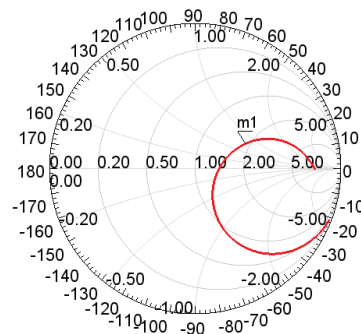
For impedance matching we make an extra circuit by smith tool (adding passive element to bring the normalized impedance to 1)



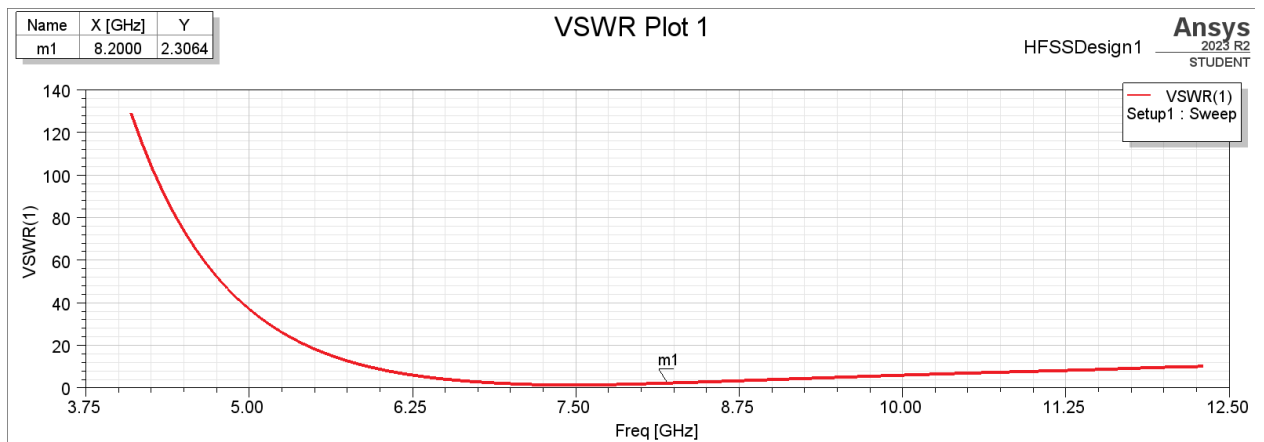
Before impedance matching:-

Name	Freq [GHz]	Ang	Mag	RX
m1	8.2	26.3672	0.3951	1.8832 + 0.7832i

S Parameter Chart 1







After impedance matching by smith tool

