

ASSIGNMENT TITLE

SUBJECT NAME: Cryptography and Network Security

SUBJECT CODE: CS6008

MODULE: 01

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AIM:

To crack the password for a given c code using GDB

TOOLS INVOLVED:

Linux , GDB , vim , gcc

PROBLEM DESCRIPTION:

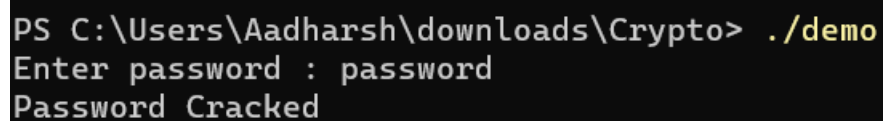
Given a c code output that requires a password to authenticate. Our goal is to crack the password using GDB

INPUT:

Password (which we cracked)

OUTPUT:

Password Cracked

SCREENSHOT:

```
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\downloads\Crypto> ./demo
Enter password : password
Password Cracked
```

The Process Explained In Brief

03-04-2022

Cryptography And Network Security

2019103604

R.Aadharsh

1) Finding Passwords in executables using GDB:

C-Code:

```
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> cat pass.cpp
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int main(int argc , char *argv[]){
if(argc != 2){
printf("Invalid Arguments \n" , argv[0]);
return 0;
}

if(strcmp(argv[1] , "MyNoman") == 0){
printf("Password Cracked!\n");
}
else
printf("Failed to crack\n") ;
return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> ./a
Invalid Arguments
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> ./a MyNoman
Password Cracked!
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> ./a Noman
Failed to crack
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto>
```

Ways to crack the password:

a) Use stings command :


```
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> cat keygen.py
#import random
#import os
s="MyNoman"
num = 0
for x in s:
    num+=ord(x)
print (num)
```

```
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> python keygen.py
703
```

C code:

```
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> cat pass.cpp
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int main(int argc , char *argv[]){
if(argc != 2){
printf("Invalid Arguments \n" , argv[0]);
return 0;
}
int i=0,sum=0;
for(i=0;argv[1][i] != '\0'; i++){
sum+=(int)argv[1][i];
}

if(sum == 703){
printf("Password Cracked!\n");
}
else
printf("Failed to crack\n") ;
return 0;
}
```

O/P:

```
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> ./p MyNoman
Password Cracked!
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> ./p MyNo
Failed to crack
```

Using Strings wont work here because the password was nowhere exposed by the coder

```
$HP@
$HP@
%0a@
%,a@
%(a@
% a@
%4a@
%$a@
libgcc_s_dw2-1.dll
__register_frame_info
libgcj-13.dll
_Jv_RegisterClasses
__deregister_frame_info
Invalid Arguments
Password Cracked!
Failed to crack
Mingw runtime failure:
  VirtualQuery failed for %d bytes at address %p
  Unknown pseudo relocation protocol version %d.
  Unknown pseudo relocation bit size %d.
DeleteCriticalSection
```

Exploitation:

Disassembling the main:

```

Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x004013b0 <+0>:    push    %ebp
0x004013b1 <+1>:    mov     %esp,%ebp
0x004013b3 <+3>:    and     $0xffffffff0,%esp
0x004013b6 <+6>:    sub     $0x20,%esp
0x004013b9 <+9>:    call    0x401a10 <__main>
0x004013be <+14>:   cmpl    $0x2,0x8(%ebp)
0x004013c2 <+18>:   je      0x4013e0 <main+48>
0x004013c4 <+20>:   mov     0xc(%ebp),%eax
0x004013c7 <+23>:   mov     (%eax),%eax
0x004013c9 <+25>:   mov     %eax,0x4(%esp)
0x004013cd <+29>:   movl    $0x403064,(%esp)
0x004013d4 <+36>:   call    0x401c88 <printf>
0x004013d9 <+41>:   mov     $0x0,%eax
0x004013de <+46>:   jmp     0x401457 <main+167>
0x004013e0 <+48>:   movl    $0x0,0x1c(%esp)
0x004013e8 <+56>:   movl    $0x0,0x18(%esp)
0x004013f0 <+64>:   movl    $0x0,0x1c(%esp)
0x004013f8 <+72>:   jmp     0x401415 <main+101>
0x004013fa <+74>:   mov     0xc(%ebp),%eax
0x004013fd <+77>:   add     $0x4,%eax
0x00401400 <+80>:   mov     (%eax),%edx
0x00401402 <+82>:   mov     0x1c(%esp),%eax
0x00401406 <+86>:   add     %edx,%eax
0x00401408 <+88>:   mov     (%eax),%al
0x0040140a <+90>:   movsbl  %al,%eax
0x0040140d <+93>:   add     %eax,0x18(%esp)
0x00401411 <+97>:   incl    0x1c(%esp)
0x00401415 <+101>:  mov     0xc(%ebp),%eax
0x00401418 <+104>:  add     $0x4,%eax
0x0040141b <+107>:  mov     (%eax),%edx
0x0040141d <+109>:  mov     0x1c(%esp),%eax
0x00401421 <+113>:  add     %edx,%eax
0x00401423 <+115>:  mov     (%eax),%al
0x00401425 <+117>:  test    %al,%al
0x00401427 <+119>:  setne   %al
0x0040142a <+122>:  test    %al,%al
0x0040142c <+124>:  jne     0x4013fa <main+74>
0x0040142e <+126>:  cmpl    $0x2bf,0x18(%esp)
0x00401436 <+134>:  jne     0x401446 <main+150>
0x00401438 <+136>:  movl    $0x403078,(%esp)
0x0040143f <+143>:  call    0x401c80 <puts>
0x00401444 <+148>:  jmp     0x401452 <main+162>
0x00401446 <+150>:  movl    $0x40308a,(%esp)
0x0040144d <+157>:  call    0x401c80 <puts>
0x00401452 <+162>:  mov     $0x0,%eax
0x00401457 <+167>:  leave
0x00401458 <+168>:  ret
0x00401459 <+169>:  nop
0x0040145a <+170>:  nop
0x0040145b <+171>:  nop
0x0040145c <+172>:  xchg    %ax,%ax
0x0040145e <+174>:  xchg    %ax,%ax
End of assembler dump.

```

Searching if there are any comparisons done to validate the password and when found finding the equivalent hexadecimal value

```

PS C:\Users\Aadharsh> python
Python 3.8.3 (tags/v3.8.3:6f8c832, May 13 2020, 22:20:19) [MSC v.1925 32 bit
(Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> 0x2bf
703

```

Creating a python program to get the different combinations that give a hexadecimal sum of 703

Python Program :

```
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> cat keygen.py
import random
import os

def getHexSum(s):
    num = 0
    for x in s:
        num+=ord(x)
    return num

key="";
while True:
    key+=random.choice("abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ0123456789.")
    if getHexSum(key) > 703:
        key=""
    elif getHexSum(key) == 703:
        print(key)
```

O/P:

```
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> python keygen.py
q7zLlwn
gaJbGSF74
HZibj3Ta
J0Zd93q0z
cpetbF92
h5M5uJeC9
pSYmfZv
qWshZkW
lLLThnq
BmbDFYTw
wm96EJ67p
xrYaVCI9
nk6JL0aj
HN261gudP
rjIe0ZX5
nbnpjn9
jLZ15HIi0
lePrwqD
vXNIHw0k
MEBhffBu
ynTozj1
eSY4f2rp
ppJiQiA1
r1T51s9uA
9MccakX0
fYwnzSN
AJlFvOvG
Lj6lYE2GP
2k33fzCAX
nkxq4Xq
m1aJ27XtA
J0WuUm5c
D527.KGaC7B
1x3ced9
```


So from here choosing one string as password should crack the password

```
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\Downloads\Crypto> ./p pSYmfZv
Password Cracked!
```

Using GDB to view contents from the stack:

Code:

```
PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\downloads\Crypto> cat demo.c
#include<stdio.h>
int main() {
    char buffer[256];
    char pass[] = "password";
    printf("Enter password : ");
    scanf("%s",&buffer);
    if(strcmp(buffer,pass) == 0){
        printf("Password Cracked\n");
    }
    else{
        printf("Wrong Password \n");
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Disassembling Main:

```

(gdb) disas main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
   0x00000000040069d <+0>:      push    %rbp
   0x00000000040069e <+1>:      mov     %rsp,%rbp
   0x0000000004006a1 <+4>:      sub     $0x120,%rsp
   0x0000000004006a8 <+11>:     mov     %fs:0x28,%rax
   0x0000000004006b1 <+20>:     mov     %rax,-0x8(%rbp)
   0x0000000004006b5 <+24>:     xor     %eax,%eax
   0x0000000004006b7 <+26>:     movabs  $0x64726f7773736170,%rax
   0x0000000004006c1 <+36>:     mov     %rax,-0x120(%rbp)
   0x0000000004006c8 <+43>:     movb    $0x0,-0x118(%rbp)
   0x0000000004006cf <+50>:     mov     $0x4007c4,%edi
   0x0000000004006d4 <+55>:     mov     $0x0,%eax
   0x0000000004006d9 <+60>:     callq   0x400560 <printf@plt>
   0x0000000004006de <+65>:     lea     -0x110(%rbp),%rax
   0x0000000004006e5 <+72>:     mov     %rax,%rsi
   0x0000000004006e8 <+75>:     mov     $0x4007da,%edi
   0x0000000004006ed <+80>:     mov     $0x0,%eax
   0x0000000004006f2 <+85>:     callq   0x4005a0 <__isoc99_scanf@plt>
   0x0000000004006f7 <+90>:     lea     -0x120(%rbp),%rdx
   0x0000000004006fe <+97>:     lea     -0x110(%rbp),%rax
   0x000000000400705 <+104>:    mov     %rdx,%rsi
   0x000000000400708 <+107>:    mov     %rax,%rdi
   0x00000000040070b <+110>:    callq   0x400580 <strcmp@plt>
   0x000000000400710 <+115>:    test    %eax,%eax
   0x000000000400712 <+117>:    jne     0x400720 <main+131>
   0x000000000400714 <+119>:    mov     $0x4007dd,%edi
   0x000000000400719 <+124>:    callq   0x400540 <puts@plt>
   0x00000000040071e <+129>:    jmp     0x40072a <main+141>
   0x000000000400720 <+131>:    mov     $0x4007e7,%edi
   0x000000000400725 <+136>:    callq   0x400540 <puts@plt>
   0x00000000040072a <+141>:    mov     -0x8(%rbp),%rcx
   0x00000000040072e <+145>:    xor     %fs:0x28,%rcx
   0x000000000400737 <+154>:    je      0x40073e <main+161>
   0x000000000400739 <+156>:    callq   0x400550 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
   0x00000000040073e <+161>:    leaveq
   0x00000000040073f <+162>:    retq
End of assembler dump.

```

Here the call is found at main+110 , so breaking it at that point and displaying the register info

```

(gdb) break *main+110
Breakpoint 1 at 0x40070b
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/vagrant/gdb_test/program
Enter the password : hello

Breakpoint 1, 0x0000000040070b in main ()
(gdb) info register
rax             0x7fffffff4a0      140737488348320
rbx             0x0              0
rcx             0x0              0
rdx             0x7fffffff490      140737488348304
rsi             0x7fffffff490      140737488348304
rdi             0x7fffffff4a0      140737488348320
rbp             0x7fffffff5b0      0x7fffffff5b0
rsp             0x7fffffff490      0x7fffffff490
r8              0x0              0
r9              0x0              0
r10             0x7fffffff4a5      140737488348325
r11             0x246            582
r12             0x4005b0      4195760
r13             0x7fffffff690      140737488348816
r14             0x0              0
r15             0x0              0
rip             0x40070b 0x40070b <main+110>
eflags          0x206      [ PF IF ]
cs              0x33            51
ss              0x2b            43
ds              0x0              0
es              0x0              0
fs              0x0              0
gs              0x0              0

```

```

(gdb) x/s $rax
0x7fffffff4a0: "hello"
(gdb) x/s $rdx
0x7fffffff490: "password"

```

Therefore the Password for the program is displayed

```

PS C:\Users\Aadharsh\downloads\Crypto> ./demo
Enter password : password
Password Cracked

```
