XII COMPUTER SCIENCE

PROJECT

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

01	INTRODUCTION
02	FLOWCHART
03	DATABASE STRUCTURE
04	SOURCE CODE
05	OUTPUT
06	PROS AND CONS
07	CONCLUSION
08	LIST OF REFERENCES

INTRODUCTION

STUDENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

The Student Management System (SMS) is a software application designed to effectively manage student records.

This system streamlines student data management by handling admissions, personal information, and academic records. Built with Python and a MySQL database, the SMS project simplifies manual processes, ensuring quick and accurate data handling for users.

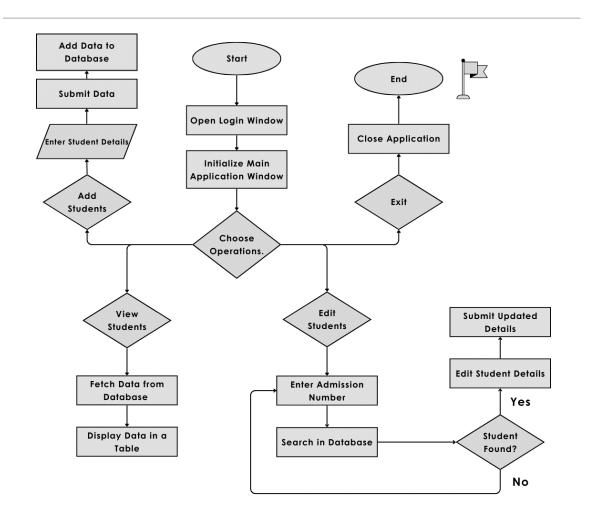
The system offers an intuitive interface that enables staff to navigate and manage tasks with ease. It also features secure storage in a MySQL database, ensuring the protection and privacy of sensitive student information.

Implementing an SMS in educational institutions enhances data management by centralizing student information, reducing administrative time and human error. This efficiency improves communication among staff, students, and parents, allowing educators to focus more on teaching. Additionally, an organized database facilitates report generation, academic tracking, and data-driven decision-making, leading to better educational outcomes.

FLOWCHART

FLOW OF OPERATIONS

- 1) Start
- 2) The user selects the desired operation: Add, Edit, Search.
- 3) The system interacts with MySQL database.
- Based on the user's input, the corresponding operation is executed.
- 5) The output is displayed, or the record is updated.
- 6) End



DATABASE STRUCTURE

DATABASE NAME: SMS
TABLE NAME: STUDENTS

FIELD NAME	DATA TYPE	CONSTRAINTS
ADMN_NO	INT	PRIMARY KEY
NAME	VARCHAR (50)	NOT NULL
CLASS	VACHAR (4)	NOT NULL
AGE	INT	-
FATHER'S NAME	VARCHAR (50)	-
GENDER	VARCHAR (10)	-
PHONE NUMBER	BIGINT (10)	-
EMAIL	VARCHAR (255)	-
ADDRESS	VARCHAR (255)	-

SOURCE CODE

import customtkinter as ctk

```
import tkinter.messagebox as tkmb
import tkinter as tk
import mysal.connector as csal
from customtkinter import CTkFrame, CTkLabel, CTkEntry, CTkRadioButton
root = ctk.CTk()
# Basic personalization
ctk.set_appearance_mode("System")
ctk.set_default_color_theme("green")
s_width, s_height = root.winfo_screenwidth(), root.winfo_screenheight()
s size = f"{s width} x {s height}"
root.geometry(s_size)
# Login Function
def login(new_window):
  # Credentials
  username = "Admin"
  password = "pass"
  # User Entry
  input_username = user_entry.get()
  input_password = user_pass.get()
  # For successful login
  if input_username == username and input_password == password:
```

```
tkmb.showinfo(title="Login Successful", message="You have logged in
successfully")
    print(main_window(login_window))
  else:
    tkmb.showerror("Login Failed", "Invalid username and password.")
# Login window
def open login window():
  global login_window, user_entry, user_pass
  root.withdraw()
  login window = ctk.CTkToplevel(root)
  login window.title("Login")
  login_window.geometry(s_size)
  login_window.state('zoomed')
  # Frame and Buttons for Login Window
  login_frame = ctk.CTkFrame(login_window, width=500, height=1000,
corner radius=15)
  login_frame.place(relx=0.5, rely=0.5, anchor="center")
  ctk.CTkLabel(login frame, text="Login to SMS", font=("Arial", 18,
"bold")).pack(pady=20)
  user entry = ctk.CTkEntry(login frame, placeholder text="Enter
Username")
  user_entry.pack(pady=10, padx=40, ipadx=30, ipady=5)
  user_pass = ctk.CTkEntry(login_frame, placeholder_text="Enter"
Password", show="*")
  user_pass.pack(pady=10, padx=40, ipadx=30, ipady=5)
  login_button = ctk.CTkButton(login_frame, text="Login",
command=lambda: login(login_window))
  login_button.pack(pady=20, ipadx=20)
  exit_button = ctk.CTkButton(login_frame, text="Exit", command=exit_fn)
  exit_button.pack(pady=5, ipadx=20)
```

def main_window(login_win):

```
# Main window
  root.deiconify()
  root.state('zoomed')
  login win.destroy()
  root.title("Student Management System")
  # ====== Buttons ====== #
  btn frame: CTkFrame = ctk.CTkFrame(root, corner radius=10,
width=s_width // 8, height=s_height)
  btn_frame.pack(side=ctk.LEFT)
  fn frame = ctk.CTkFrame(root, corner radius=10, width=(s width -
s_width // 8), height=s_height)
  fn frame.pack(side=ctk.RIGHT)
  add btn = ctk.CTkButton(btn frame, text="Add Student Details",
width=290,
               height=50, command=lambda:
addinfo window(fn frame))
  add_btn.grid(row=2, column=0, padx=10, pady=10)
  remove_btn = ctk.CTkButton(btn_frame, text="Edit Student Details",
width=290,
                height=50, command=lambda:
edit_student_details(fn_frame))
  remove btn.grid(row=3, column=0, padx=10, pady=10)
  display_btn = ctk.CTkButton(btn_frame, text="Display Student Details",
width=290,
                 height=50, command=lambda: view_details(fn_frame))
  display_btn.grid(row=4, column=0, padx=10, pady=10)
  exit btn = ctk.CTkButton(btn frame, text="Logout", width=290,
               height=50, command=lambda: exit_fn())
  exit btn.grid(row=5, column=0, padx=10, pady=10)
  appearance_mode_menu = ctk.CTkOptionMenu(btn_frame,
values=["Light", "Dark", "System"],
                        command=lambda mode: change_mode(root,
mode))
  appearance_mode_menu.grid(row=8, column=0, padx=10, pady=100,
sticky="s")
```

```
fg_color="gray30",
               corner_radius=6, font=("Georgia", 15))
  btn head.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, pady=70, ipady=20,
sticky="ew")
def change_mode(main, new_appearance_mode):
  ctk.set appearance mode(new appearance mode)
def clear frame(frame):
  for widget in frame.winfo children():
    widget.destroy()
# Add student data side frame
def addinfo window(frame):
  clear frame(frame)
  root.title("Add Student Data")
  display frame = ctk.CTkFrame(frame, corner radius=5, height=(s height-
500), width=(s_width - s_width//8))
  display_frame.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, pady=5, ipadx=5,
ipady=5, sticky="ew")
  add_title = ctk.CTkLabel(display_frame, text='Enter Student Details: ',
fg color="gray30",
                corner_radius=6, font=("Georgia", 15))
  add title.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, pady=(10, 0), sticky="ew")
  root.geometry(s_size)
  # Scrollable Frame and widgets
  add_frame = ctk.CTkScrollableFrame(display_frame, width=(s_width -
s_width // 8) - 200,
                     height=s height - 100, corner radius=10)
  add_frame.grid(row=1, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="nsew")
  admission label = ctk.CTkLabel(add frame, text="Admission No")
  admission label.grid(row=1, column=0, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="ew")
  admission_entry = ctk.CTkEntry(add_frame, placeholder_text="Enter"
Admission No")
```

btn_head = ctk.CTkLabel(btn_frame, text='Welcome to SMS',

```
admission_entry.grid(row=1, column=1, columnspan=4, padx=20,
pady=20, sticky="ew")
  name label = ctk.CTkLabel(add frame, text="Name")
  name_label.grid(row=2, column=0, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="ew")
  name entry = ctk.CTkEntry(add frame, placeholder text="Enter Name")
  name entry.grid(row=2, column=1, columnspan=3, padx=20, pady=20,
sticky="ew")
  class_label = ctk.CTkLabel(add_frame, text="Class")
  class_label.grid(row=3, column=0, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="ew")
  classes = ["LKG", "UKG", '1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8', '9', '10', '11', '12']
  class option menu = ctk.CTkOptionMenu(add frame, values=classes)
  class option menu.grid(row=3, column=1, padx=20, pady=20,
sticky="ew")
  age_label = ctk.CTkLabel(add_frame, text="Age")
  age_label.grid(row=4, column=0, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="ew")
  age_entry = ctk.CTkEntry(add_frame, placeholder_text="Enter Age")
  age_entry.grid(row=4, column=1, columnspan=3, padx=20, pady=20,
sticky="ew")
  fathers_name_label: CTkLabel = ctk.CTkLabel(add_frame, text="Father's
Name")
  fathers name label.grid(row=5, column=0, padx=20, pady=20,
sticky="ew")
  fathers name entry: CTkEntry = ctk.CTkEntry(add frame,
placeholder text="Enter Father's Name")
  fathers_name_entry.grid(row=5, column=1, columnspan=3, padx=20,
pady=20, sticky="ew")
  gender_label = ctk.CTkLabel(add_frame, text="Gender")
  gender_label.grid(row=6, column=0, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="ew")
  gender var = tk.StringVar(value="Prefer not to say")
  male_button: CTkRadioButton = ctk.CTkRadioButton(add_frame,
text="Male", variable=gender var, value="Male")
  male_button.grid(row=6, column=1, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="ew")
  female_button: CTkRadioButton = ctk.CTkRadioButton(add_frame,
text="Female", variable=gender_var, value="Female")
  female_button.grid(row=6, column=2, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="ew")
  none button: CTkRadioButton = ctk.CTkRadioButton(add frame,
text="Prefer not to say", variable=gender_var, value="None")
  none button.grid(row=6, column=3, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="ew")
```

```
phone label = ctk.CTkLabel(add frame, text="Phone Number")
  phone_label.grid(row=7, column=0, padx=20, pady=20)
  phone_entry = ctk.CTkEntry(add_frame, placeholder_text="Enter Phone
number")
  phone_entry.grid(row=7, column=1, columnspan=3, padx=20, pady=20,
sticky="ew")
  email_label = ctk.CTkLabel(add_frame, text="Email Id")
  email label.grid(row=8, column=0, padx=20, pady=20)
  email_entry = ctk.CTkEntry(add_frame, placeholder_text="Enter Email
Id")
  email entry.grid(row=8, column=1, columnspan=3, padx=20, pady=20,
sticky="ew")
  address label = ctk.CTkLabel(add frame, text="Address")
  address label.grid(row=9, column=0, padx=20, pady=20)
  address entry = ctk.CTkEntry(add frame, placeholder text="Enter
Address")
  address_entry.grid(row=9, column=1, columnspan=3, padx=20,
pady=20, sticky="ew")
  def submit data():
    student_data = (
      int(admission_entry.get()),
      name entry.get(),
      class_option_menu.get(),
      int(age_entry.get()),
      fathers name entry.get(),
      gender_var.get(),
      int(phone_entry.get()),
      email_entry.get(),
      address_entry.get()
    add_data(student_data, frame)
  submit btn = ctk.CTkButton(add frame, text="Submit",
command=lambda: submit data())
  submit_btn.grid(row=10, column=2, columnspan=3, padx=3, pady=3)
```

```
def data():
  my_db = csql.connect(
    host="localhost",
    user="root",
    passwd="NSad*1807",
    database="sms"
  my_cursor = my_db.cursor()
def add_data(x, frame):
  my database = csql.connect(
    host="localhost",
    user="root",
    passwd="NSad*1807",
    database="sms"
  my_cursor = my_database.cursor()
  add = """
  INSERT INTO students (admn_no, name, class, age, father_name,
gender, ph no, email, address)
  VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
  my cursor.execute(add, x)
  my_database.commit()
  tkmb.showinfo(title="Success", message="Data Added Successfully")
  addinfo window(frame)
  my_database.close()
def db_connect():
  try:
    database = csal.connect(
      host="localhost",
      user="root",
      password="NSad*1807",
      database="sms"
    return database
  except csql.Error as err:
    tkmb.showerror("Error", "Couldn't connect to database.")
    return None
```

```
alobal data, headers
  extract db = db connect()
  cursor = extract_db.cursor()
  cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM students")
  data = cursor.fetchall()
  headers = [desc[0] for desc in cursor.description]
  extract db.close()
  return data, headers
def view details(frame):
  clear frame(frame)
  root.title("View Student Data")
  view frame = ctk.CTkFrame(frame, corner radius=5, height=(s height-
500), width=(s width - s width//8))
  view_frame.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=50, pady=50, ipadx=200,
ipady=50, sticky="ew")
  fn_frame = ctk.CTkScrollableFrame(view_frame, width=(s_width -
s width // 8) - 200, height=s height - 100,
                     corner_radius=10)
  fn_frame.grid(row=1, column=0, padx=10, pady=20, sticky="nsew")
  def resize_canvas(event, table):
    table.configure(scrollregion=table.bbox("both"),
background="#2B2B2B",
             width=(s_width - s_width // 8) - 250, height=s_height - 150)
  def load_data(table, colums):
    global data, headers
    try:
       data, header = db_data_retriever()
       display_table(table, colums)
    except Exception as e:
       tkmb.showerror("Error", f"Could not load database: {e}")
  def display table(table, column):
    global data, headers
```

def db_data_retriever():

```
headers = ["No", "Names ", "Class", "Age", "Father's Name", "Gender",
"Phone", f"Email ID {" "*20 }", f"Address {" "*20}" ]
    for widget in column.winfo children():
      widget.destroy()
    for col, header in enumerate (headers):
       header label = ctk.CTkLabel(column, text=header, font=("Arial", 14,
"bold"), padx=20, pady=10)
      header label.grid(row=0, column=col, sticky="nsew")
    for row, row_data in enumerate(data, start=1):
      for col, cell data in enumerate (row data):
         entry = ctk.CTkEntry(column, width=40,
textvariable=ctk.StringVar(value=cell_data),
                     state="readonly")
         entry.grid(row=row, column=col, sticky="nsew")
    for col in range(len(headers)):
       column.arid columnconfigure(col, weight=5)
    table.update_idletasks()
    resize canvas(None, table)
  table_frame = ctk.CTkFrame(fn_frame, bg_color="Black")
  table frame.pack(fill="both", expand=True, padx=10, pady=10)
  # Create canvas for the table
  table canvas = ctk.CTkCanvas(table frame)
  table_canvas.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky="nsew")
  # Horizontal scrollbar
  scrollbar_x = ctk.CTkScrollbar(table_frame, orientation="horizontal",
command=table_canvas.xview)
  scrollbar_x.grid(row=1, column=0, sticky="ew")
  table_canvas.configure(xscrollcommand=scrollbar_x.set)
  # Vertical scrollbar
  scrollbar_y = ctk.CTkScrollbar(table_frame, orientation="vertical",
command=table_canvas.yview)
  scrollbar_y.grid(row=0, column=1, sticky="ns",)
  table canvas.configure(yscrollcommand=scrollbar y.set)
  # Content inside canvas
  table content = ctk.CTkFrame(table canvas)
```

```
table_canvas.create_window((0, 0), window=table_content,
anchor="nw")
  table_canvas.bind("<Configure>", lambda event: resize_canvas(event,
table canvas))
  load_data(table_canvas, table_content)
def edit_student_details(frame):
  clear frame(frame)
  root.title("Edit Student Data")
  def search_student(find_admission_no):
    global mydb
    admission no = find admission no.get()
    if not admission_no.isdigit():
      tkmb.showerror("Error", "Please enter a valid Admission Number.")
      return
    try:
      mydb = db_connect()
      my cursor = mydb.cursor()
      query = "SELECT * FROM students WHERE admn_no = %s"
      my cursor.execute(query, (admission no,))
      student = my_cursor.fetchone()
      if not student:
        tkmb.showinfo("Not Found", "Student Not Found.")
         return
      name_entry.delete(0, ctk.END)
      name entry.insert(0, student[1])
      class_entry.set(student[2])
      age_entry.delete(0, ctk.END)
      age_entry.insert(0, student[3])
      father_name_entry.delete(0, ctk.END)
      father_name_entry.insert(0, student[4])
      gender_var.set(student[5])
      phone entry.delete(0, ctk.END)
      phone_entry.insert(0, student[6])
      email_entry.delete(0, ctk.END)
      email entry.insert(0, student[7])
      address entry.delete(0, ctk.END)
      address_entry.insert(0, student[8])
```

```
except Exception as e:
      tkmb.showerror("Error", f"An error occurred: {e}")
    finally:
      mydb.close()
  def update_student():
    global db
    admission_no = search_entry.get()
    updated data = (
       name_entry.get(),
       class_entry.get(),
       age_entry.get(),
       father_name_entry.get(),
       gender_var.get(),
       phone_entry.get(),
       email_entry.get(),
       address_entry.get(),
      admission_no,
    )
    try:
      db = db connect()
       my_cursor = db.cursor()
       query = """
      UPDATE students
       SET name = %s, class = %s, age = %s, father_name = %s, gender =
%s, ph no = %s, email = %s, address = %s
       WHERE admn no = %s
       my_cursor.execute(query, updated_data)
       db.commit()
       tkmb.showinfo("Success", "Student details updated successfully.")
    except Exception as e:
       tkmb.showerror("Error", f"An error occurred: {e}")
    finally:
      db.close()
  main_frame = ctk.CTkFrame(frame, corner_radius=5, height=(s_height-
500), width=(s_width - s_width//8))
  main_frame.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=50, pady=50, ipadx=200,
ipady=50, sticky="ew")
  search frame = ctk.CTkFrame(main frame, corner radius=5,
height=500, width=800)
```

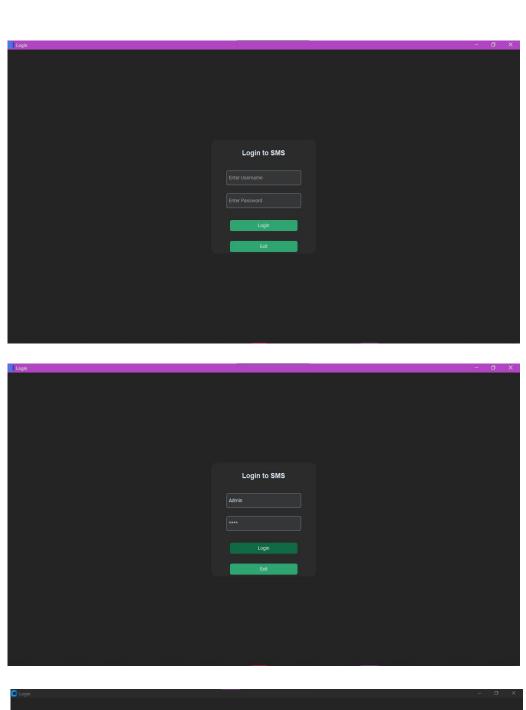
```
search_frame.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=20, pady=20, ipadx=20,
ipady=20, sticky="ew")
  search label = ctk.CTkLabel(search frame, text="Enter Admission"
Number:", font=("Arial", 14))
  search label.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="w")
  search_entry = ctk.CTkEntry(search_frame, placeholder_text="Admission"
Number")
  search_entry.grid(row=0, column=1, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
  search btn = ctk.CTkButton(search frame, text="Search",
command=lambda: search student(search entry))
  search_btn.grid(row=0, column=2, padx=10, pady=10)
  fields_frame = ctk.CTkFrame(search_frame, corner_radius=5)
  fields_frame.grid(row=1, column=0, columnspan=3, padx=10, pady=10,
sticky="ew")
  ctk.CTkLabel(fields_frame, text="Name:").grid(row=0, column=0,
padx=10, pady=5, sticky="w")
  name entry = ctk.CTkEntry(fields frame)
  name_entry.grid(row=0, column=1, padx=10, pady=5, sticky="ew")
  ctk.CTkLabel(fields frame, text="Class:").grid(row=1, column=0,
padx=10, pady=5, sticky="w")
  class entry = ctk.CTkOptionMenu(fields frame,
                    values=["LKG", "UKG", "1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9",
"10", "11",
                        "12"])
  class entry.arid(row=1, column=1, padx=10, pady=5, sticky="ew")
  ctk.CTkLabel(fields frame, text="Age:").grid(row=2, column=0, padx=10,
pady=5, sticky="w")
  age_entry = ctk.CTkEntry(fields_frame)
  age entry.grid(row=2, column=1, padx=10, pady=5, sticky="ew")
  ctk.CTkLabel(fields_frame, text="Father's Name:").grid(row=3, column=0,
padx=10, pady=5, sticky="w")
  father_name_entry = ctk.CTkEntry(fields_frame)
  father name entry.grid(row=3, column=1, padx=10, pady=5,
sticky="ew")
```

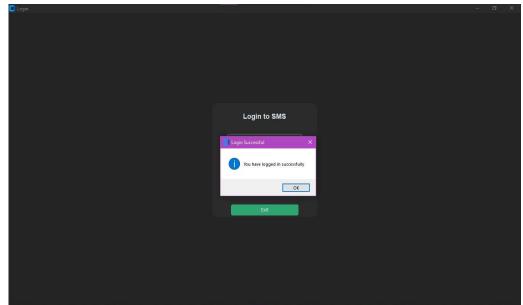
```
ctk.CTkLabel(fields_frame, text="Gender:").grid(row=4, column=0,
padx=10, pady=5, sticky="w")
  gender var = tk.StringVar(value="Prefer not to say")
  ctk.CTkRadioButton(fields frame, text="Male", variable=gender var,
value="Male").grid(row=4, column=1, padx=10,
                                                  pady=5
  ctk.CTkRadioButton(fields frame, text="Female", variable=gender var,
value="Female").grid(row=4, column=2, padx=10,
                                                    pady=5)
  ctk.CTkLabel(fields_frame, text="Phone Number:").grid(row=5,
column=0, padx=10, pady=5, sticky="w")
  phone entry = ctk.CTkEntry(fields frame)
  phone_entry.grid(row=5, column=1, padx=10, pady=5, sticky="ew")
  ctk.CTkLabel(fields_frame, text="Email:").grid(row=6, column=0,
padx=10, pady=5, sticky="w")
  email_entry = ctk.CTkEntry(fields_frame)
  email entry.grid(row=6, column=1, padx=10, pady=5, sticky="ew")
  ctk.CTkLabel(fields_frame, text="Address:").grid(row=7, column=0,
padx=10, pady=5, sticky="w")
  address_entry = ctk.CTkEntry(fields_frame)
  address_entry.grid(row=7, column=1, padx=10, pady=5, sticky="ew")
  update_btn = ctk.CTkButton(fields_frame, text="Update",
command=update student)
  update btn.grid(row=8, column=0, columnspan=1, pady=10,
padx=10,sticky="ew")
def exit_fn():
  if tkmb.askyesno(title="Quit SMS", message="Do you want to exit?"):
    root.destroy()
open_login_window()
root.mainloop()
```

OUTPUT

STEPS

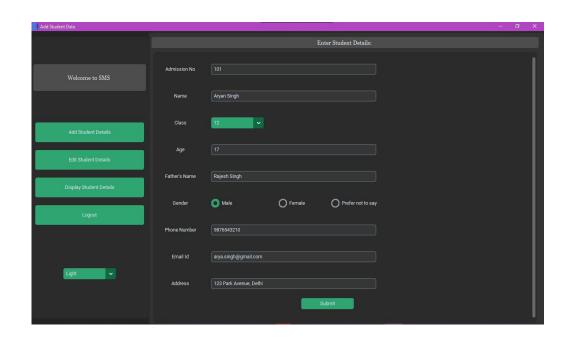
- A. Open the application to see the login interface.
- B. Enter the username and password.
- C. Validate credentials and confirm successful login.
- D. Click "Add Student Details," input the required information, and submit.
- E. Display a confirmation message for successful addition.
- F. Click "Display Student Details" to view records.
- G. Click "Edit Student Details," search for the student, update the information, and submit.
- H. Display a confirmation message for successful updates.
- I. Click "Delete Student Details," search for the student, and confirm deletion.
- J. Display a confirmation message for successful deletion.
- K. Click "Logout" to end the session.

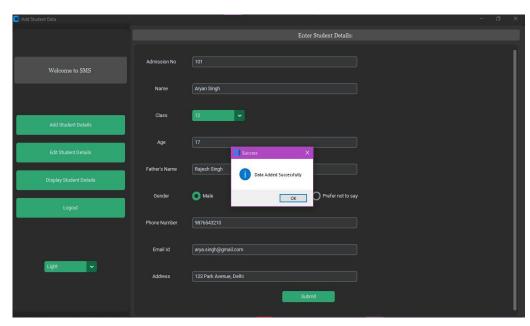


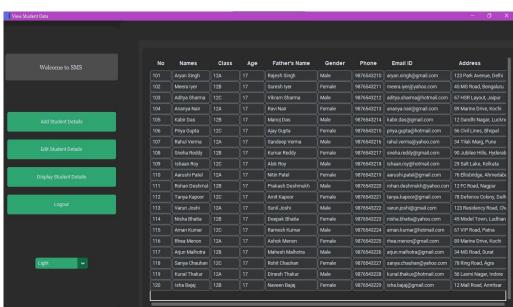


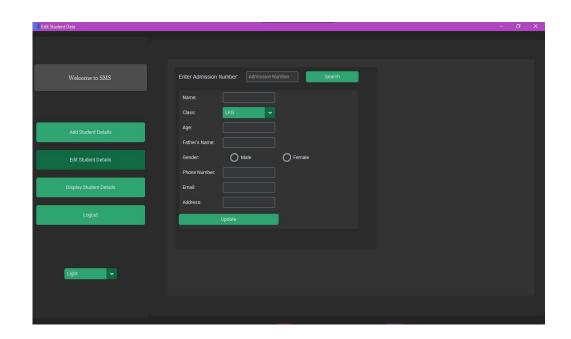
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Student Management System		-	
Welcome to SMS			
Add Student Details			
Edit Student Details			
Display Student Details			
Display Student Details			
Logout			
- 151 - 151			
Light			
		 <u> </u>	

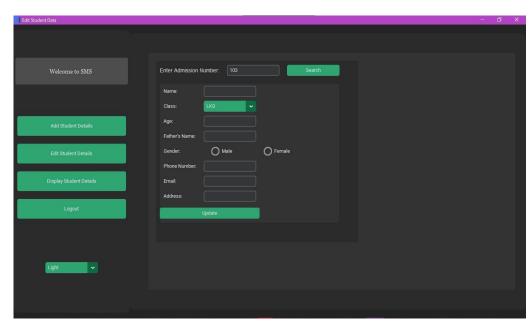
Add Student Data		7	X		_	Ø
Aud stauent vata			1	Enter Student Details:		
Welcome to SMS	Admission No					
	Name					
Add Student Details	Class	LKG				
Edit Student Details	Age					
Display Student Details	Father's Name					
Logout	Gender	O Male	O Female	Prefer not to say		
	Phone Number					
	Email Id					
Light 🗸	Address					
				Submit		



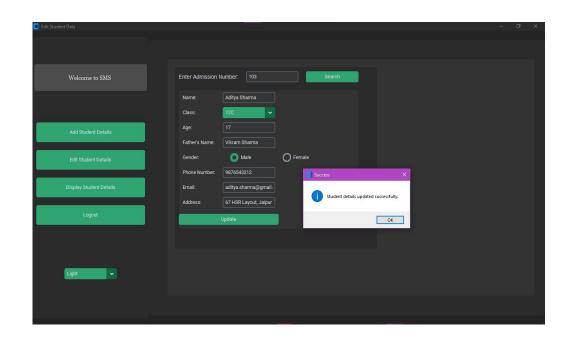


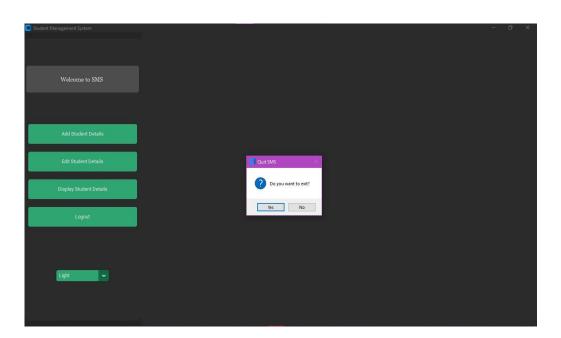






Edit Student Data	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	Ø	X
Welcome to SMS	Enter Admission Number: 10d Search			
	Name: Aditya Sharma			
	Class: 12C			
	Age: 17			
Add Student Details	Father's Name: Vikram Sharma			
Edit Student Details	Gender:			
Euit Student Details	Phone Number: 9976543212			
Display Student Details	Email: aditya.sharma@hotma			
	Address: 67 HSR Layout, Jaipur			
Logout	Update			
	opoate			
Light				







PROS & CONS

"The table below outlines the key pros and cons of the Student Management System (SMS), offering a comprehensive overview of its strengths and areas that may require further enhancement."

PROS CONS

- ✓ Simplifies student record management.
- ✓ User-friendly interface.
- ✓ Ensures accurate and consistent data.
- ✓ Enables quick retrieval and updates.
- ✓ Scalable for large student datasets.

- × Needs Python and MySQL setup.
- x Limited to local use without server hosting.
- Error handling can be improved.

CONCLUSION

STUDENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

In summary, the Student Management System (SMS) marks a significant step forward in managing student data for educational institutions.

By offering a robust and efficient platform, the SMS digitizes records, reduces manual workloads, and streamlines administrative processes. Its intuitive design ensures easy adoption, enabling staff to focus on core educational tasks while minimizing errors.

Future enhancements, such as web-based interfaces and advanced reporting and analytics capabilities, would further enhance accessibility and provide valuable insights. These improvements would empower institutions to make data-driven decisions, boosting overall performance and effectiveness.

LIST OF REFERENCES

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Aadhil Nandan

