

ylwmvn0po

January 13, 2023

```
[5]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline
```

```
[6]: hello = pd.read_csv(r'/content/car.txt')
hello.head()
```

```
[6]:
```

	name	company	year	Price \
0	Hyundai Santro Xing XO eRLX Euro III	Hyundai	2007	80,000
1	Mahindra Jeep CL550 MDI	Mahindra	2006	4,25,000
2	Maruti Suzuki Alto 800 Vxi	Maruti	2018	Ask For Price
3	Hyundai Grand i10 Magna 1.2 Kappa VTVT	Hyundai	2014	3,25,000
4	Ford EcoSport Titanium 1.5L TDCi	Ford	2014	5,75,000

	kms_driven	fuel_type
0	45,000 kms	Petrol
1	40 kms	Diesel
2	22,000 kms	Petrol
3	28,000 kms	Petrol
4	36,000 kms	Diesel

```
[7]: hello.shape
```

```
[7]: (892, 6)
```

```
[8]: hello.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 892 entries, 0 to 891
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   name        892 non-null   object
1   company     892 non-null   object
2   year        892 non-null   object
3   Price       892 non-null   object
```

```

4   kms_driven  840 non-null    object
5   fuel_type   837 non-null    object
dtypes: object(6)
memory usage: 41.9+ KB

```

```
[9]: hello.describe()
```

```

[9]:
      count      name company  year      Price  kms_driven fuel_type
unique      525      48      61      274      258      3
top   Honda City  Maruti  2015  Ask For Price  45,000 kms    Petrol
freq          13      235    117          35          30      440

```

```
[10]: hello['year'].unique()
```

```

[10]: array(['2007', '2006', '2018', '2014', '2015', '2012', '2013', '2016',
            '2010', '2017', '2008', '2011', '2019', '2009', '2005', '2000',
            '...', '150k', 'TOUR', '2003', 'r 15', '2004', 'Zest', '/-Rs',
            'sale', '1995', 'ara)', '2002', 'SELL', '2001', 'tion', 'odel',
            '2 bs', 'arry', 'Eon', 'o...', 'ture', 'emi', 'car', 'able', 'no.',
            'd...', 'SALE', 'digo', 'sell', 'd Ex', 'n...', 'e...', 'D...',
            ', Ac', 'go .', 'k...', 'o c4', 'zire', 'cent', 'Sumo', 'cab',
            't xe', 'EV2', 'r...', 'zest'], dtype=object)

```

```
[11]: hello['year'].value_counts()
```

```

[11]: 2015      117
      2014      94
      2013      94
      2016      76
      2012      75
      ...
      ture      1
      emi      1
      able      1
      no.      1
      zest      1
      Name: year, Length: 61, dtype: int64

```

```
[12]: hello['Price'].unique()
```

```

[12]: array(['80,000', '4,25,000', 'Ask For Price', '3,25,000', '5,75,000',
            '1,75,000', '1,90,000', '8,30,000', '2,50,000', '1,82,000',
            '3,15,000', '4,15,000', '3,20,000', '10,00,000', '5,00,000',
            '3,50,000', '1,60,000', '3,10,000', '75,000', '1,00,000',
            '2,90,000', '95,000', '1,80,000', '3,85,000', '1,05,000',
            '6,50,000', '6,89,999', '4,48,000', '5,49,000', '5,01,000',

```

'4,89,999', '2,80,000', '3,49,999', '2,84,999', '3,45,000',
 '4,99,999', '2,35,000', '2,49,999', '14,75,000', '3,95,000',
 '2,20,000', '1,70,000', '85,000', '2,00,000', '5,70,000',
 '1,10,000', '4,48,999', '18,91,111', '1,59,500', '3,44,999',
 '4,49,999', '8,65,000', '6,99,000', '3,75,000', '2,24,999',
 '12,00,000', '1,95,000', '3,51,000', '2,40,000', '90,000',
 '1,55,000', '6,00,000', '1,89,500', '2,10,000', '3,90,000',
 '1,35,000', '16,00,000', '7,01,000', '2,65,000', '5,25,000',
 '3,72,000', '6,35,000', '5,50,000', '4,85,000', '3,29,500',
 '2,51,111', '5,69,999', '69,999', '2,99,999', '3,99,999',
 '4,50,000', '2,70,000', '1,58,400', '1,79,000', '1,25,000',
 '2,99,000', '1,50,000', '2,75,000', '2,85,000', '3,40,000',
 '70,000', '2,89,999', '8,49,999', '7,49,999', '2,74,999',
 '9,84,999', '5,99,999', '2,44,999', '4,74,999', '2,45,000',
 '1,69,500', '3,70,000', '1,68,000', '1,45,000', '98,500',
 '2,09,000', '1,85,000', '9,00,000', '6,99,999', '1,99,999',
 '5,44,999', '1,99,000', '5,40,000', '49,000', '7,00,000', '55,000',
 '8,95,000', '3,55,000', '5,65,000', '3,65,000', '40,000',
 '4,00,000', '3,30,000', '5,80,000', '3,79,000', '2,19,000',
 '5,19,000', '7,30,000', '20,00,000', '21,00,000', '14,00,000',
 '3,11,000', '8,55,000', '5,35,000', '1,78,000', '3,00,000',
 '2,55,000', '5,49,999', '3,80,000', '57,000', '4,10,000',
 '2,25,000', '1,20,000', '59,000', '5,99,000', '6,75,000', '72,500',
 '6,10,000', '2,30,000', '5,20,000', '5,24,999', '4,24,999',
 '6,44,999', '5,84,999', '7,99,999', '4,44,999', '6,49,999',
 '9,44,999', '5,74,999', '3,74,999', '1,30,000', '4,01,000',
 '13,50,000', '1,74,999', '2,39,999', '99,999', '3,24,999',
 '10,74,999', '11,30,000', '1,49,000', '7,70,000', '30,000',
 '3,35,000', '3,99,000', '65,000', '1,69,999', '1,65,000',
 '5,60,000', '9,50,000', '7,15,000', '45,000', '9,40,000',
 '1,55,555', '15,00,000', '4,95,000', '8,00,000', '12,99,000',
 '5,30,000', '14,99,000', '32,000', '4,05,000', '7,60,000',
 '7,50,000', '4,19,000', '1,40,000', '15,40,000', '1,23,000',
 '4,98,000', '4,80,000', '4,88,000', '15,25,000', '5,48,900',
 '7,25,000', '99,000', '52,000', '28,00,000', '4,99,000',
 '3,81,000', '2,78,000', '6,90,000', '2,60,000', '90,001',
 '1,15,000', '15,99,000', '1,59,000', '51,999', '2,15,000',
 '35,000', '11,50,000', '2,69,000', '60,000', '4,30,000',
 '85,00,003', '4,01,919', '4,90,000', '4,24,000', '2,05,000',
 '5,49,900', '3,71,500', '4,35,000', '1,89,700', '3,89,700',
 '3,60,000', '2,95,000', '1,14,990', '10,65,000', '4,70,000',
 '48,000', '1,88,000', '4,65,000', '1,79,999', '21,90,000',
 '23,90,000', '10,75,000', '4,75,000', '10,25,000', '6,15,000',
 '19,00,000', '14,90,000', '15,10,000', '18,50,000', '7,90,000',
 '17,25,000', '12,25,000', '68,000', '9,70,000', '31,00,000',
 '8,99,000', '88,000', '53,000', '5,68,500', '71,000', '5,90,000',
 '7,95,000', '42,000', '1,89,000', '1,62,000', '35,999',

```
'29,00,000', '39,999', '50,500', '5,10,000', '8,60,000',  
'5,00,001'], dtype=object)
```

```
[13]: hello['Price'].nunique()
```

```
[13]: 274
```

```
[14]: hello['Price'].value_counts()
```

```
[14]: Ask For Price      35  
      2,50,000         17  
      3,50,000         14  
      1,80,000         13  
      1,30,000         12  
      ..  
      7,49,999         1  
      11,30,000         1  
      10,74,999         1  
      3,24,999         1  
      5,00,001         1  
      Name: Price, Length: 274, dtype: int64
```

```
[15]: hello.isnull().sum()
```

```
[15]: name          0  
      company      0  
      year         0  
      Price        0  
      kms_driven   52  
      fuel_type    55  
      dtype: int64
```

```
[16]: hello['kms_driven'].isna()
```

```
[16]: 0      False  
      1      False  
      2      False  
      3      False  
      4      False  
      ...  
      887    True  
      888    False  
      889    False  
      890    False  
      891    False  
      Name: kms_driven, Length: 892, dtype: bool
```

```
[17]: hello['year'].unique()
```

```
[17]: array(['2007', '2006', '2018', '2014', '2015', '2012', '2013', '2016',  
        '2010', '2017', '2008', '2011', '2019', '2009', '2005', '2000',  
        '...', '150k', 'TOUR', '2003', 'r 15', '2004', 'Zest', '/-Rs',  
        'sale', '1995', 'ara)', '2002', 'SELL', '2001', 'tion', 'odel',  
        '2 bs', 'arry', 'Eon', 'o...', 'ture', 'emi', 'car', 'able', 'no.',  
        'd...', 'SALE', 'digo', 'sell', 'd Ex', 'n...', 'e...', 'D...',  
        ', Ac', 'go .', 'k...', 'o c4', 'zire', 'cent', 'Sumo', 'cab',  
        't xe', 'EV2', 'r...', 'zest'], dtype=object)
```

```
[18]: hello=hello[hello['year'].str.isnumeric()]  
hello.head()
```

```
[18]:
```

	name	company	year	Price \
0	Hyundai Santro Xing XO eRLX Euro III	Hyundai	2007	80,000
1	Mahindra Jeep CL550 MDI	Mahindra	2006	4,25,000
2	Maruti Suzuki Alto 800 Vxi	Maruti	2018	Ask For Price
3	Hyundai Grand i10 Magna 1.2 Kappa VTVT	Hyundai	2014	3,25,000
4	Ford EcoSport Titanium 1.5L TDCi	Ford	2014	5,75,000

	kms_driven	fuel_type
0	45,000 kms	Petrol
1	40 kms	Diesel
2	22,000 kms	Petrol
3	28,000 kms	Petrol
4	36,000 kms	Diesel

```
[19]: hello['year']=hello['year'].astype(int)  
hello['year']
```

```
<ipython-input-19-b93993034a86>:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

```
See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy  
hello['year']=hello['year'].astype(int)
```

```
[19]: 0      2007  
      1      2006  
      2      2018  
      3      2014  
      4      2014  
      ...  
      886     2009  
      888     2018
```

```
889    2013
890    2014
891    2014
Name: year, Length: 842, dtype: int64
```

```
[20]: hello.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 842 entries, 0 to 891
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   name        842 non-null   object
1   company     842 non-null   object
2   year        842 non-null   int64
3   Price       842 non-null   object
4   kms_driven  840 non-null   object
5   fuel_type   837 non-null   object
dtypes: int64(1), object(5)
memory usage: 46.0+ KB
```

```
[21]: hello['year'].unique()
```

```
[21]: array([2007, 2006, 2018, 2014, 2015, 2012, 2013, 2016, 2010, 2017, 2008,
          2011, 2019, 2009, 2005, 2000, 2003, 2004, 1995, 2002, 2001])
```

```
[22]: hello['Price'].unique()
```

```
[22]: array(['80,000', '4,25,000', 'Ask For Price', '3,25,000', '5,75,000',
          '1,75,000', '1,90,000', '8,30,000', '2,50,000', '1,82,000',
          '3,15,000', '4,15,000', '3,20,000', '10,00,000', '5,00,000',
          '3,50,000', '1,60,000', '3,10,000', '75,000', '1,00,000',
          '2,90,000', '95,000', '1,80,000', '3,85,000', '1,05,000',
          '6,50,000', '6,89,999', '4,48,000', '5,49,000', '5,01,000',
          '4,89,999', '2,80,000', '3,49,999', '2,84,999', '3,45,000',
          '4,99,999', '2,35,000', '2,49,999', '14,75,000', '3,95,000',
          '2,20,000', '1,70,000', '85,000', '2,00,000', '5,70,000',
          '1,10,000', '4,48,999', '18,91,111', '1,59,500', '3,44,999',
          '4,49,999', '8,65,000', '6,99,000', '3,75,000', '2,24,999',
          '12,00,000', '1,95,000', '3,51,000', '2,40,000', '90,000',
          '1,55,000', '6,00,000', '1,89,500', '2,10,000', '3,90,000',
          '1,35,000', '16,00,000', '7,01,000', '2,65,000', '5,25,000',
          '3,72,000', '6,35,000', '5,50,000', '4,85,000', '3,29,500',
          '2,51,111', '5,69,999', '69,999', '2,99,999', '3,99,999',
          '4,50,000', '2,70,000', '1,58,400', '1,79,000', '1,25,000',
          '2,99,000', '1,50,000', '2,75,000', '2,85,000', '3,40,000',
          '70,000', '2,89,999', '8,49,999', '7,49,999', '2,74,999',
```

```
'9,84,999', '5,99,999', '2,44,999', '4,74,999', '2,45,000',
'1,69,500', '3,70,000', '1,68,000', '1,45,000', '98,500',
'2,09,000', '1,85,000', '9,00,000', '6,99,999', '1,99,999',
'5,44,999', '1,99,000', '5,40,000', '49,000', '7,00,000', '55,000',
'8,95,000', '3,55,000', '5,65,000', '3,65,000', '40,000',
'4,00,000', '3,30,000', '5,80,000', '3,79,000', '2,19,000',
'5,19,000', '7,30,000', '20,00,000', '21,00,000', '14,00,000',
'3,11,000', '8,55,000', '5,35,000', '1,78,000', '3,00,000',
'2,55,000', '5,49,999', '3,80,000', '57,000', '4,10,000',
'2,25,000', '1,20,000', '59,000', '5,99,000', '6,75,000', '72,500',
'6,10,000', '2,30,000', '5,20,000', '5,24,999', '4,24,999',
'6,44,999', '5,84,999', '7,99,999', '4,44,999', '6,49,999',
'9,44,999', '5,74,999', '3,74,999', '1,30,000', '4,01,000',
'13,50,000', '1,74,999', '2,39,999', '99,999', '3,24,999',
'10,74,999', '11,30,000', '1,49,000', '7,70,000', '30,000',
'3,35,000', '3,99,000', '65,000', '1,69,999', '1,65,000',
'5,60,000', '9,50,000', '7,15,000', '45,000', '9,40,000',
'1,55,555', '15,00,000', '4,95,000', '8,00,000', '12,99,000',
'5,30,000', '14,99,000', '32,000', '4,05,000', '7,60,000',
'7,50,000', '4,19,000', '1,40,000', '15,40,000', '1,23,000',
'4,98,000', '4,80,000', '4,88,000', '15,25,000', '5,48,900',
'7,25,000', '99,000', '52,000', '28,00,000', '4,99,000',
'3,81,000', '2,78,000', '6,90,000', '2,60,000', '90,001',
'1,15,000', '15,99,000', '1,59,000', '51,999', '2,15,000',
'35,000', '11,50,000', '2,69,000', '60,000', '4,30,000',
'85,00,003', '4,01,919', '4,90,000', '4,24,000', '2,05,000',
'5,49,900', '4,35,000', '1,89,700', '3,89,700', '3,60,000',
'2,95,000', '1,14,990', '10,65,000', '4,70,000', '48,000',
'1,88,000', '4,65,000', '1,79,999', '21,90,000', '23,90,000',
'10,75,000', '4,75,000', '10,25,000', '6,15,000', '19,00,000',
'14,90,000', '15,10,000', '18,50,000', '7,90,000', '17,25,000',
'12,25,000', '68,000', '9,70,000', '31,00,000', '8,99,000',
'88,000', '53,000', '5,68,500', '71,000', '5,90,000', '7,95,000',
'42,000', '1,89,000', '1,62,000', '35,999', '29,00,000', '39,999',
'50,500', '5,10,000', '8,60,000', '5,00,001'], dtype=object)
```

```
[23]: hello=hello[hello['Price']!='Ask For Price']
hello.head()
```

```
[23]:
```

	name	company	year	Price	\
0	Hyundai Santro Xing XO eRLX Euro III	Hyundai	2007	80,000	
1	Mahindra Jeep CL550 MDI	Mahindra	2006	4,25,000	
3	Hyundai Grand i10 Magna 1.2 Kappa VTVT	Hyundai	2014	3,25,000	
4	Ford EcoSport Titanium 1.5L TDCi	Ford	2014	5,75,000	
6	Ford Figo	Ford	2012	1,75,000	

```
kms_driven fuel_type
```

```

0  45,000 kms    Petrol
1     40 kms    Diesel
3  28,000 kms    Petrol
4  36,000 kms    Diesel
6  41,000 kms    Diesel

```

```
[24]: hello['Price']=hello['Price'].str.replace(',','').astype(int)
      hello['Price']
```

```

[24]: 0      80000
      1     425000
      3     325000
      4     575000
      6     175000
      ...
      886    300000
      888    260000
      889    390000
      890    180000
      891    160000
      Name: Price, Length: 819, dtype: int64

```

```
[25]: hello.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 819 entries, 0 to 891
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   name        819 non-null    object
1   company      819 non-null    object
2   year         819 non-null    int64
3   Price        819 non-null    int64
4   kms_driven   819 non-null    object
5   fuel_type    816 non-null    object
dtypes: int64(2), object(4)
memory usage: 44.8+ KB

```

```
[26]: hello['kms_driven'].isnull().sum()
```

```
[26]: 0
```

```
[27]: hello.isnull().sum()
```

```

[27]: name      0
      company   0
      year      0

```



```
Price          0
kms_driven     0
fuel_type      3
dtype: int64
```

```
[28]: hello['kms_driven'].value_counts()
```

```
[28]: 45,000 kms      30
      35,000 kms      29
      55,000 kms      25
      50,000 kms      23
      20,000 kms      21
      ..
      1,00,200 kms    1
      65 kms          1
      30,874 kms       1
      1,03,553 kms     1
      72,160 kms       1
      Name: kms_driven, Length: 250, dtype: int64
```

```
[29]: hello['kms_driven'].str.isnumeric()
```

```
[29]: 0      False
      1      False
      3      False
      4      False
      6      False
      ...
      886    False
      888    False
      889    False
      890    False
      891    False
      Name: kms_driven, Length: 819, dtype: bool
```

```
[30]: hello['kms_driven'].str.get(0)
```

```
[30]: 0      4
      1      4
      3      2
      4      3
      6      4
      ..
      886    1
      888    2
      889    4
      890    P
```

```
891    P
Name: kms_driven, Length: 819, dtype: object
```

```
[31]: hello['kms_driven']=hello['kms_driven'].str.split(' ').str.get(0).str.
      ↪replace(',','')
      hello['kms_driven']
```

```
[31]: 0      45000
      1       40
      3     28000
      4     36000
      6     41000
      ...
      886   132000
      888    27000
      889    40000
      890   Petrol
      891   Petrol
Name: kms_driven, Length: 819, dtype: object
```

```
[32]: hello=hello[hello['kms_driven'].str.isnumeric()]
      hello.head()
```

```
[32]:
```

	name	company	year	Price	kms_driven	\
0	Hyundai Santro Xing XO eRLX Euro III	Hyundai	2007	80000	45000	
1	Mahindra Jeep CL550 MDI	Mahindra	2006	425000	40	
3	Hyundai Grand i10 Magna 1.2 Kappa VTVT	Hyundai	2014	325000	28000	
4	Ford EcoSport Titanium 1.5L TDCi	Ford	2014	575000	36000	
6	Ford Figo	Ford	2012	175000	41000	

	fuel_type
0	Petrol
1	Diesel
3	Petrol
4	Diesel
6	Diesel

```
[33]: hello['kms_driven']=hello['kms_driven'].astype(int)
      hello['kms_driven']
```

```
<ipython-input-33-da731c0deedc>:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

```
hello['kms_driven']=hello['kms_driven'].astype(int)
```

```
[33]: 0      45000
      1         40
      3      28000
      4      36000
      6      41000
      ...
      883    50000
      885    30000
      886   132000
      888    27000
      889    40000
      Name: kms_driven, Length: 817, dtype: int64
```

```
[34]: hello.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 817 entries, 0 to 889
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   name            817 non-null    object
1   company         817 non-null    object
2   year            817 non-null    int64
3   Price           817 non-null    int64
4   kms_driven      817 non-null    int64
5   fuel_type       816 non-null    object
dtypes: int64(3), object(3)
memory usage: 44.7+ KB
```

```
[35]: hello['kms_driven'].isnull().sum()
```

```
[35]: 0
```

```
[36]: hello=hello[~hello['fuel_type'].isna()]
      hello.head()
```

```
[36]:
```

	name	company	year	Price	kms_driven \
0	Hyundai Santro Xing X0 eRLX Euro III	Hyundai	2007	80000	45000
1	Mahindra Jeep CL550 MDI	Mahindra	2006	425000	40
3	Hyundai Grand i10 Magna 1.2 Kappa VTVT	Hyundai	2014	325000	28000
4	Ford EcoSport Titanium 1.5L TDCi	Ford	2014	575000	36000
6	Ford Figo	Ford	2012	175000	41000

	fuel_type
0	Petrol
1	Diesel
3	Petrol

```
4    Diesel
6    Diesel
```

```
[37]: hello['company'].value_counts().sum()
```

```
[37]: 816
```

```
[38]: hello['company'].unique()
```

```
[38]: array(['Hyundai', 'Mahindra', 'Ford', 'Maruti', 'Skoda', 'Audi', 'Toyota',
        'Renault', 'Honda', 'Datsun', 'Mitsubishi', 'Tata', 'Volkswagen',
        'Chevrolet', 'Mini', 'BMW', 'Nissan', 'Hindustan', 'Fiat', 'Force',
        'Mercedes', 'Land', 'Jaguar', 'Jeep', 'Volvo'], dtype=object)
```

```
[39]: hello['company']
```

```
[39]: 0      Hyundai
      1      Mahindra
      3      Hyundai
      4         Ford
      6         Ford
      ...
     883     Maruti
     885         Tata
     886     Toyota
     888         Tata
     889     Mahindra
      Name: company, Length: 816, dtype: object
```

```
[40]: hello.describe()
```

```
[40]:
```

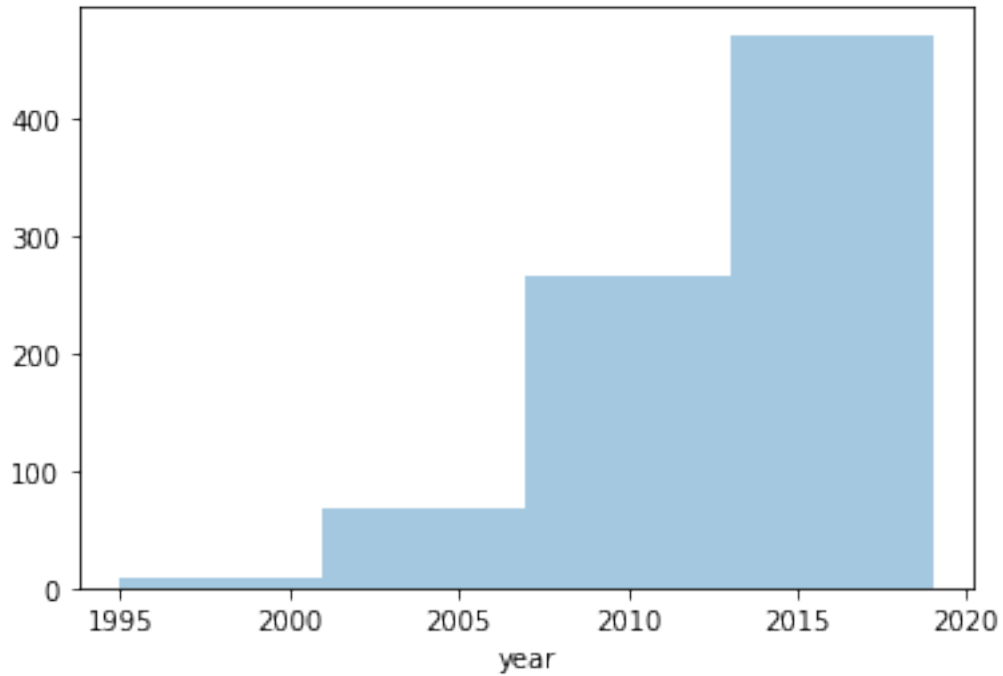
	year	Price	kms_driven
count	816.000000	8.160000e+02	816.000000
mean	2012.444853	4.117176e+05	46275.531863
std	4.002992	4.751844e+05	34297.428044
min	1995.000000	3.000000e+04	0.000000
25%	2010.000000	1.750000e+05	27000.000000
50%	2013.000000	2.999990e+05	41000.000000
75%	2015.000000	4.912500e+05	56818.500000
max	2019.000000	8.500003e+06	400000.000000

```
[41]: sns.distplot(hello['year'],kde=False,bins=4)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/distributions.py:2619:
FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a
future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level
function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for
```

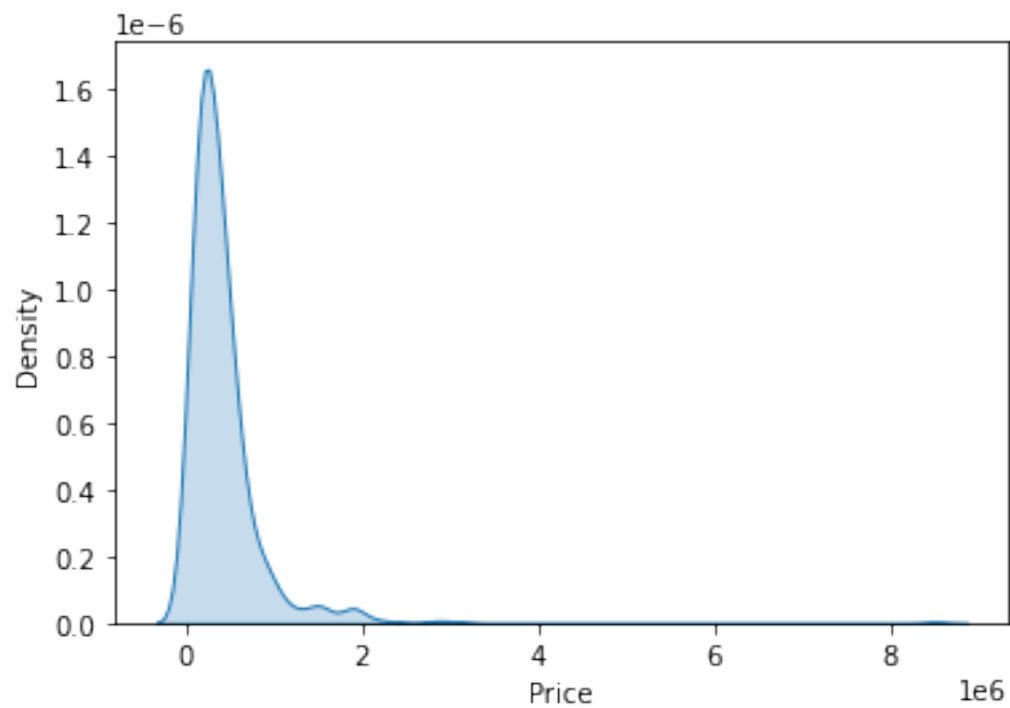
```
histograms).  
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
```

```
[41]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f1ec6713160>
```



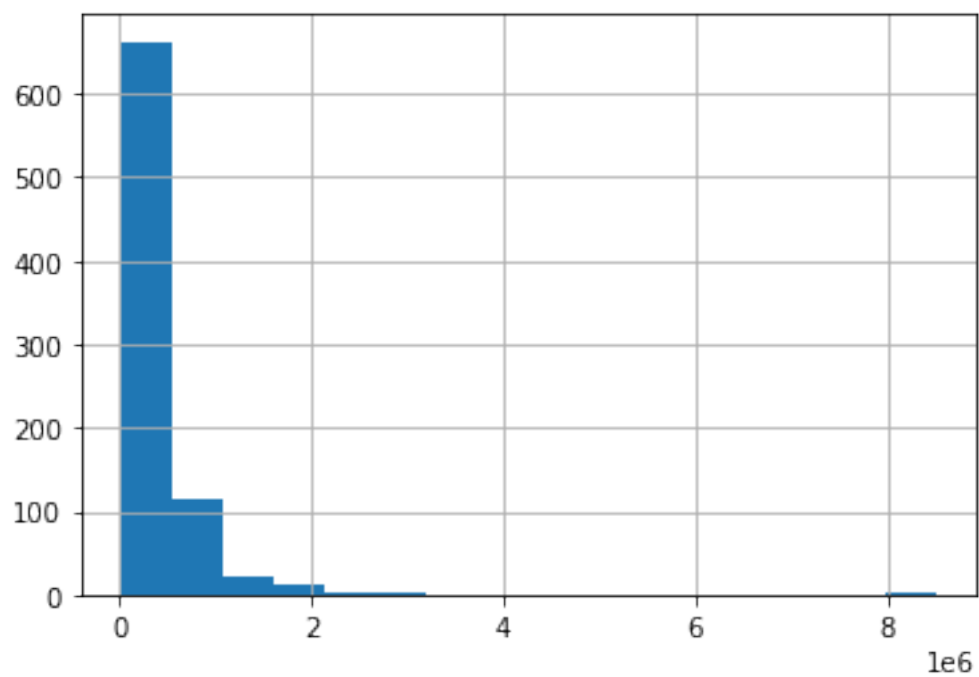
```
[42]: sns.kdeplot(data=hello['Price'],label="Price",shade=True)
```

```
[42]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f1ec6619100>
```



```
[43]: hello['Price'].hist(bins=16)
```

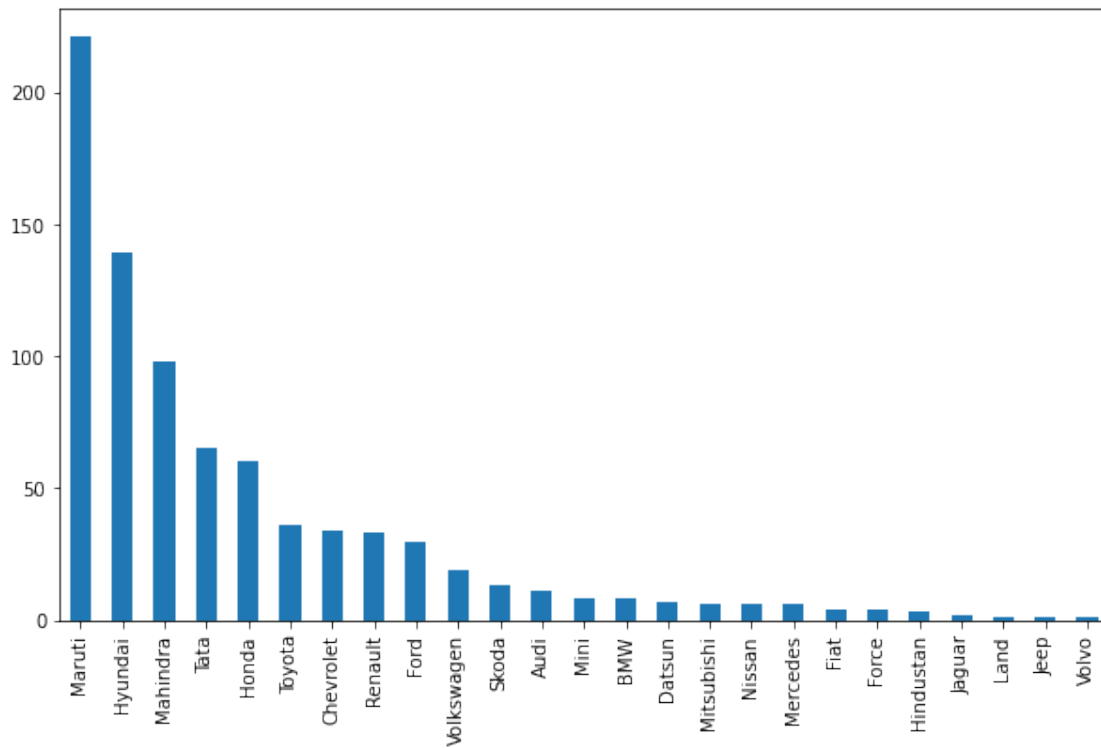
```
[43]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f1ec660f790>
```



```
[43]:
```

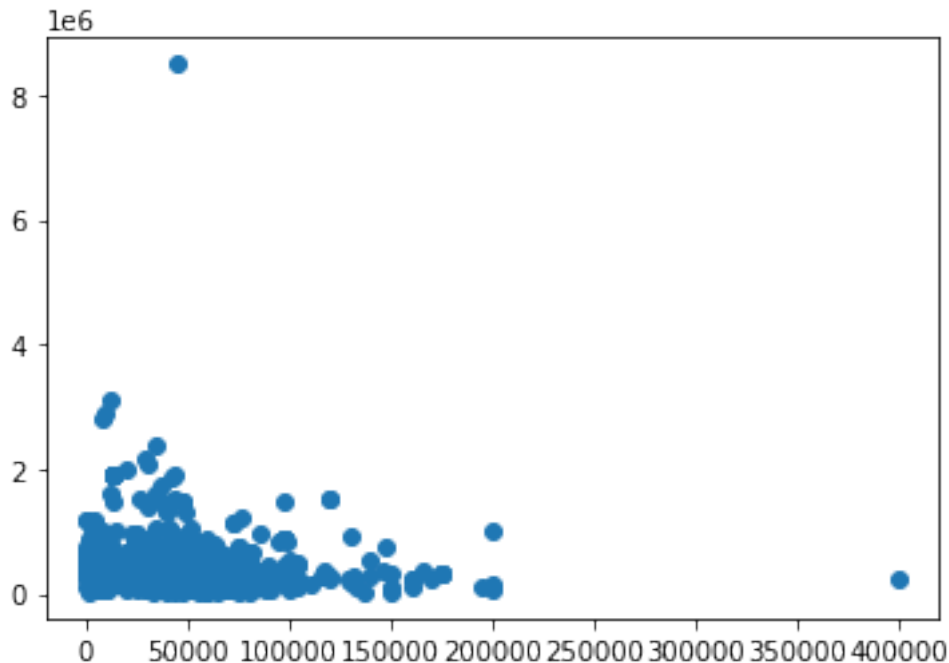
```
[44]: hello['company'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar',figsize=[10,6])
```

```
[44]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f1ec4031c70>
```



```
[45]: plt.scatter(x='kms_driven',y='Price',data=hello)
```

```
[45]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7f1ec3fa5580>
```



```
[46]: plt.subplots(figsize=(20,10))
      ax=sns.swarmplot(x='year',y='Price',data=hello)
      ax.set_xticklabels(ax.get_xticklabels(),rotation=40,ha='right')
      plt.show()
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning: 15.4% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the markers or use stripplot.

```
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning: 22.7% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the markers or use stripplot.

```
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning: 26.3% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the markers or use stripplot.

```
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning: 12.5% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the markers or use stripplot.

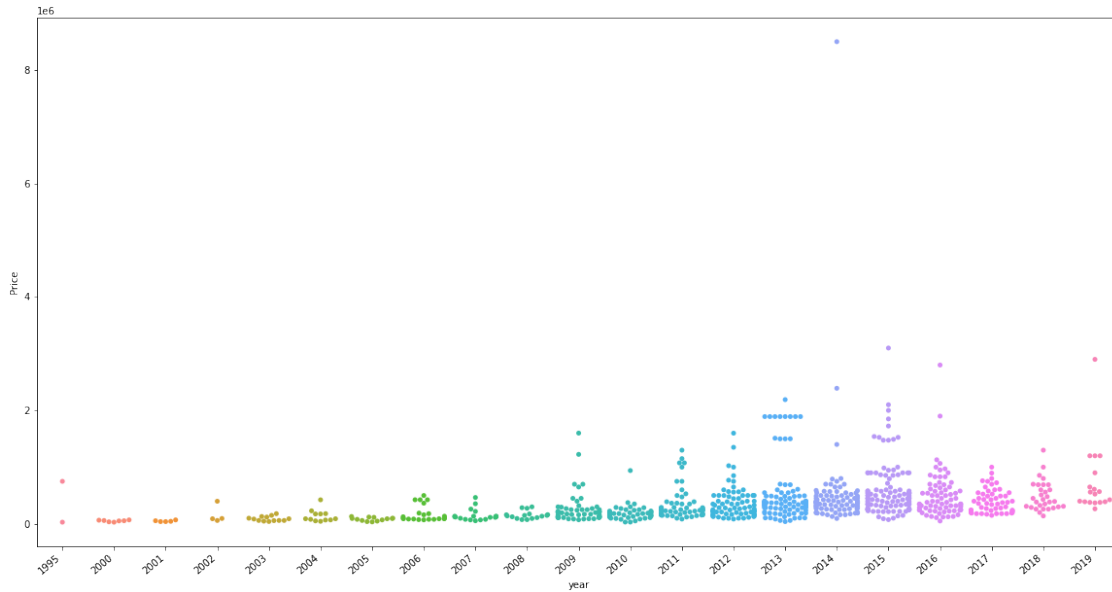
```
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning: 38.9% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the markers or use stripplot.

```
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
```

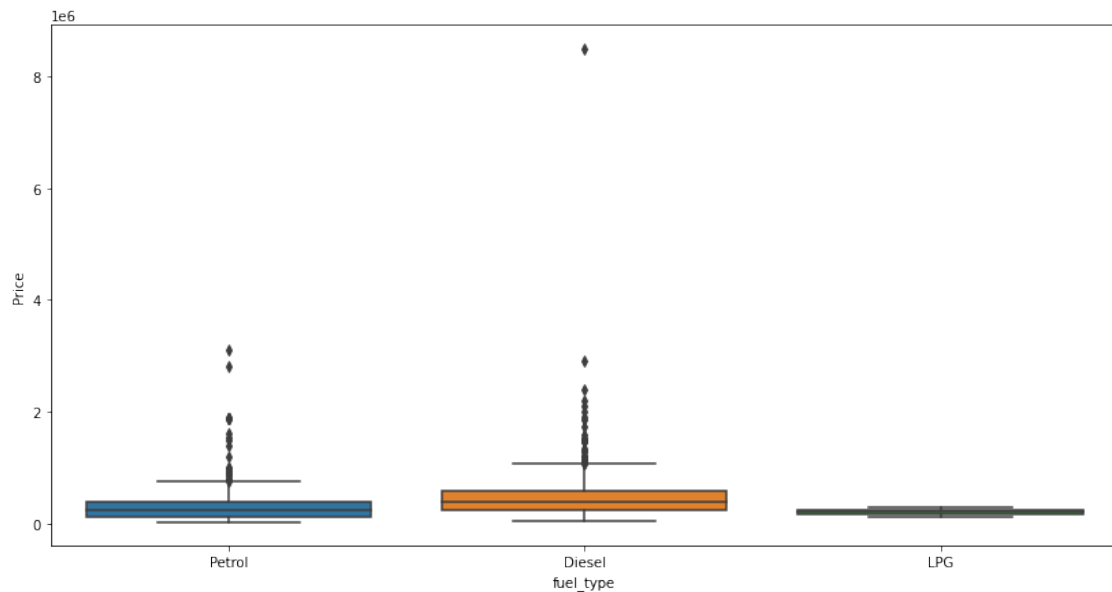


```
/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning:
34.9% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the
markers or use stripplot.
    warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning:
37.3% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the
markers or use stripplot.
    warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning:
28.0% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the
markers or use stripplot.
    warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning:
29.8% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the
markers or use stripplot.
    warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning:
38.0% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the
markers or use stripplot.
    warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning:
37.8% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the
markers or use stripplot.
    warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning:
14.9% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the
markers or use stripplot.
    warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:1296: UserWarning:
17.0% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the
markers or use stripplot.
    warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
```



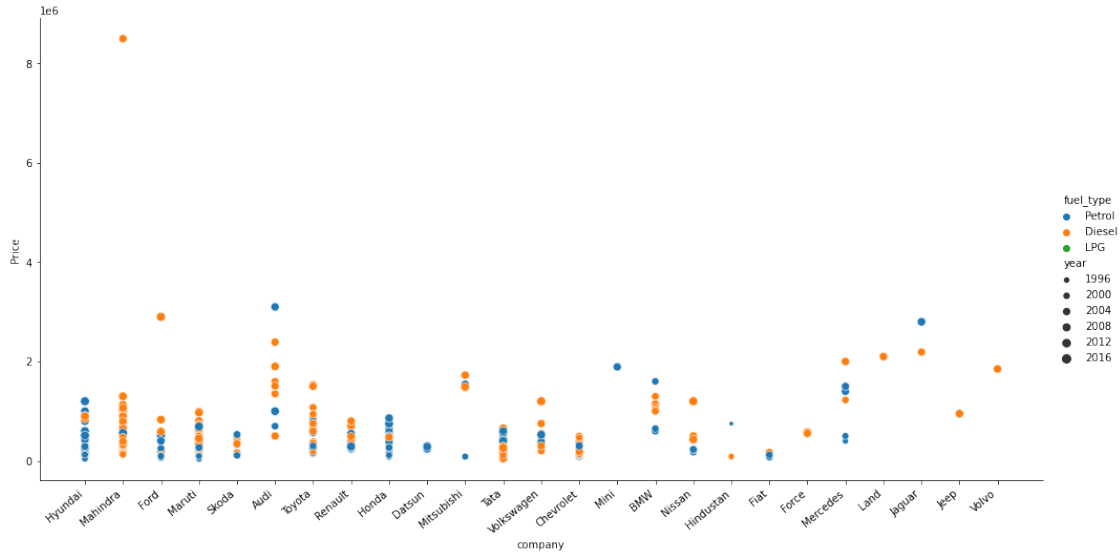
```
[47]: plt.subplots(figsize=(14,7))
      sns.boxplot(x='fuel_type',y='Price',data=hello)
```

```
[47]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f1ec4027430>
```



```
[48]: ax=sns.
      relplot(x='company',y='Price',data=hello,hue='fuel_type',size='year',height=7,aspect=2)
      ax.set_xticklabels(rotation=40,ha='right')
```

[48]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7f1ebfd64a60>



[49]: hello['name']

```
[49]: 0      Hyundai Santro Xing XO eRLX Euro III
      1      Mahindra Jeep CL550 MDI
      3      Hyundai Grand i10 Magna 1.2 Kappa VTVT
      4      Ford EcoSport Titanium 1.5L TDCi
      6      Ford Figo
      ...
      883     Maruti Suzuki Ritz VXI ABS
      885     Tata Indica V2 DLE BS III
      886     Toyota Corolla Altis
      888     Tata Zest XM Diesel
      889     Mahindra Quanto C8
      Name: name, Length: 816, dtype: object
```

[53]: hello['name']=hello['name'].str.split(' ').str.slice(0,3).str.join('')
hello

```
[53]:      name      company  year  Price  kms_driven  fuel_type
0      HyundaiSantroXing  Hyundai  2007   80000      45000    Petrol
1      MahindraJeepCL550  Mahindra  2006  425000        40    Diesel
2      HyundaiGrandi10    Hyundai  2014  325000     28000    Petrol
3      FordEcoSportTitanium  Ford    2014  575000     36000    Diesel
4      FordFigo            Ford    2012  175000     41000    Diesel
..      ...              ...    ...    ...    ...    ...
811     MarutiSuzukiRitz    Maruti  2011  270000     50000    Petrol
812     TataIndicaV2        Tata    2009  110000     30000    Diesel
```

813	ToyotaCorollaAltis	Toyota	2009	300000	132000	Petrol
814	TataZestXM	Tata	2018	260000	27000	Diesel
815	MahindraQuantoC8	Mahindra	2013	390000	40000	Diesel

[816 rows x 6 columns]

```
[57]: hello=hello.reset_index(drop=True)
hello
```

```
[57]:
```

	name	company	year	Price	kms_driven	fuel_type
0	HyundaiSantroXing	Hyundai	2007	80000	45000	Petrol
1	MahindraJeepCL550	Mahindra	2006	425000	40	Diesel
2	HyundaiGrandi10	Hyundai	2014	325000	28000	Petrol
3	FordEcoSportTitanium	Ford	2014	575000	36000	Diesel
4	FordFigo	Ford	2012	175000	41000	Diesel
..
811	MarutiSuzukiRitz	Maruti	2011	270000	50000	Petrol
812	TataIndicaV2	Tata	2009	110000	30000	Diesel
813	ToyotaCorollaAltis	Toyota	2009	300000	132000	Petrol
814	TataZestXM	Tata	2018	260000	27000	Diesel
815	MahindraQuantoC8	Mahindra	2013	390000	40000	Diesel

[816 rows x 6 columns]

```
[58]: hello.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 816 entries, 0 to 815
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   name        816 non-null   object
1   company     816 non-null   object
2   year        816 non-null   int64
3   Price       816 non-null   int64
4   kms_driven  816 non-null   int64
5   fuel_type   816 non-null   object
dtypes: int64(3), object(3)
memory usage: 38.4+ KB
```

```
[59]: hello.describe()
```

```
[59]:
```

	year	Price	kms_driven
count	816.000000	8.160000e+02	816.000000
mean	2012.444853	4.117176e+05	46275.531863
std	4.002992	4.751844e+05	34297.428044
min	1995.000000	3.000000e+04	0.000000

25%	2010.000000	1.750000e+05	27000.000000
50%	2013.000000	2.999990e+05	41000.000000
75%	2015.000000	4.912500e+05	56818.500000
max	2019.000000	8.500003e+06	400000.000000

```
[60]: hello[hello['Price']>6e6]
```

```
[60]:
```

	name	company	year	Price	kms_driven	fuel_type
534	MahindraXUV500W6	Mahindra	2014	8500003	45000	Diesel

```
[61]: hello=hello[hello['Price']<6e6].reset_index(drop=True)
hello
```

```
[61]:
```

	name	company	year	Price	kms_driven	fuel_type
0	HyundaiSantroXing	Hyundai	2007	80000	45000	Petrol
1	MahindraJeepCL550	Mahindra	2006	425000	40	Diesel
2	HyundaiGrandi10	Hyundai	2014	325000	28000	Petrol
3	FordEcoSportTitanium	Ford	2014	575000	36000	Diesel
4	FordFigo	Ford	2012	175000	41000	Diesel
..
810	MarutiSuzukiRitz	Maruti	2011	270000	50000	Petrol
811	TataIndicaV2	Tata	2009	110000	30000	Diesel
812	ToyotaCorollaAltis	Toyota	2009	300000	132000	Petrol
813	TataZestXM	Tata	2018	260000	27000	Diesel
814	MahindraQuantoC8	Mahindra	2013	390000	40000	Diesel

[815 rows x 6 columns]

```
[62]: hello.shape
```

```
[62]: (815, 6)
```

```
[63]: hello.to_csv('cleand car.csv')
```

```
[64]: X=hello.drop(columns='Price')
```

```
[65]: X
```

```
[65]:
```

	name	company	year	kms_driven	fuel_type
0	HyundaiSantroXing	Hyundai	2007	45000	Petrol
1	MahindraJeepCL550	Mahindra	2006	40	Diesel
2	HyundaiGrandi10	Hyundai	2014	28000	Petrol
3	FordEcoSportTitanium	Ford	2014	36000	Diesel
4	FordFigo	Ford	2012	41000	Diesel
..
810	MarutiSuzukiRitz	Maruti	2011	50000	Petrol
811	TataIndicaV2	Tata	2009	30000	Diesel

812	ToyotaCorollaAltis	Toyota	2009	132000	Petrol
813	TataZestXM	Tata	2018	27000	Diesel
814	MahindraQuantoC8	Mahindra	2013	40000	Diesel

[815 rows x 5 columns]

```
[66]: X['company']
```

```
[66]: 0      Hyundai
      1      Mahindra
      2      Hyundai
      3         Ford
      4         Ford
      ...
     810      Maruti
     811        Tata
     812      Toyota
     813        Tata
     814      Mahindra
      Name: company, Length: 815, dtype: object
```

```
[68]: Y=hello['Price']
```

```
[69]: Y
```

```
[69]: 0      80000
      1     425000
      2     325000
      3     575000
      4     175000
      ...
     810    270000
     811    110000
     812    300000
     813    260000
     814    390000
      Name: Price, Length: 815, dtype: int64
```

```
[70]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.2)
```

```
[71]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
      from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
      from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
      from sklearn.compose import make_column_transformer
      from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline
```

```
[72]: ohe=OneHotEncoder()
```

```
[73]: ohe.fit(X[['name','company','fuel_type']])
```

```
[73]: OneHotEncoder()
```

```
[74]: ohe.categories_
```

```
[74]: [array(['AudiA3Cabriolet', 'AudiA41.8', 'AudiA42.0', 'AudiA62.0', 'AudiA8',  
        'AudiQ32.0', 'AudiQ52.0', 'AudiQ7', 'BMW3Series', 'BMW5Series',  
        'BMW7Series', 'BMWX1', 'BMWX1sDrive20d', 'BMWX1xDrive20d',  
        'ChevroletBeat', 'ChevroletBeatDiesel', 'ChevroletBeatLS',  
        'ChevroletBeatLT', 'ChevroletBeatPS', 'ChevroletCruzeLTZ',  
        'ChevroletEnjoy', 'ChevroletEnjoy1.4', 'ChevroletSail1.2',  
        'ChevroletSailUVA', 'ChevroletSpark', 'ChevroletSpark1.0',  
        'ChevroletSparkLS', 'ChevroletSparkLT', 'ChevroletTaveraLS',  
        'ChevroletTaveraNeo', 'DatsunG0T', 'DatsunGoPlus', 'DatsunRediGO',  
        'FiatLineaEmotion', 'FiatPetraELX', 'FiatPuntoEmotion',  
        'ForceMotorsForce', 'ForceMotorsOne', 'FordEcoSport',  
        'FordEcoSportAmbiente', 'FordEcoSportTitanium',  
        'FordEcoSportTrend', 'FordEndeavor4x4', 'FordFiesta',  
        'FordFiestaSXi', 'FordFigo', 'FordFigoDiesel', 'FordFigoDuratorq',  
        'FordFigoPetrol', 'FordFusion1.4', 'FordIkon1.3', 'FordIkon1.6',  
        'HindustanMotorsAmbassador', 'HondaAccord', 'HondaAmaze',  
        'HondaAmaze1.2', 'HondaAmaze1.5', 'HondaBrio', 'HondaBrioV',  
        'HondaBrioVX', 'HondaCity', 'HondaCity1.5', 'HondaCitySV',  
        'HondaCityVX', 'HondaCityZX', 'HondaJazzS', 'HondaJazzVX',  
        'HondaMobilio', 'HondaMobilioS', 'HondaWRV', 'HyundaiAccent',  
        'HyundaiAccentExecutive', 'HyundaiAccentGLE', 'HyundaiAccentGLX',  
        'HyundaiCreta', 'HyundaiCreta1.6', 'HyundaiElantra1.8',  
        'HyundaiElantraSX', 'HyundaiElitei20', 'HyundaiEon', 'HyundaiEonD',  
        'HyundaiEonEra', 'HyundaiEonMagna', 'HyundaiEonSportz',  
        'HyundaiFluidicVerna', 'HyundaiGetz', 'HyundaiGetzGLE',  
        'HyundaiGetzPrime', 'HyundaiGrandi10', 'HyundaiSantro',  
        'HyundaiSantroAE', 'HyundaiSantroXing', 'HyundaiSonataTransform',  
        'HyundaiVerna', 'HyundaiVerna1.4', 'HyundaiVerna1.6',  
        'HyundaiVernaFluidic', 'HyundaiVernaTransform', 'HyundaiVernaVGT',  
        'HyundaiXcentBase', 'HyundaiXcentSX', 'Hyundaii10',  
        'Hyundaii10Era', 'Hyundaii10Magna', 'Hyundaii10Sportz',  
        'Hyundaii20', 'Hyundaii20Active', 'Hyundaii20Asta',  
        'Hyundaii20Magna', 'Hyundaii20Select', 'Hyundaii20Sportz',  
        'JaguarXEXE', 'JaguarXF2.2', 'JeepWranglerUnlimited',  
        'LandRoverFreelander', 'MahindraBoleroDI', 'MahindraBoleroPower',  
        'MahindraBoleroSLE', 'MahindraJeepCL550', 'MahindraJeepMM',  
        'MahindraKUV100', 'MahindraKUV100K8', 'MahindraLogan',  
        'MahindraLoganDiesel', 'MahindraQuantoC4', 'MahindraQuantoC8',  
        'MahindraScorpio', 'MahindraScorpio2.6', 'MahindraScorpioLX',
```

```

'MahindraScorpioS10', 'MahindraScorpioS4', 'MahindraScorpioSLE',
'MahindraScorpioSLX', 'MahindraScorpioVLX', 'MahindraScorpioVlx',
'MahindraScorpioW', 'MahindraTUV300T4', 'MahindraTUV300T8',
'MahindraTharCRDe', 'MahindraXUV500', 'MahindraXUV500W10',
'MahindraXUV500W6', 'MahindraXUV500W8', 'MahindraXyloD2',
'MahindraXyloE4', 'MahindraXyloE8', 'MarutiSuzuki800',
'MarutiSuzukiA', 'MarutiSuzukiAlto', 'MarutiSuzukiBaleno',
'MarutiSuzukiCelerio', 'MarutiSuzukiCiaz', 'MarutiSuzukiDzire',
'MarutiSuzukiEeco', 'MarutiSuzukiErtiga', 'MarutiSuzukiEsteem',
'MarutiSuzukiEstilo', 'MarutiSuzukiMaruti', 'MarutiSuzukiOmni',
'MarutiSuzukiRitz', 'MarutiSuzukiS', 'MarutiSuzukiSX4',
'MarutiSuzukiStingray', 'MarutiSuzukiSwift', 'MarutiSuzukiVersa',
'MarutiSuzukiVitara', 'MarutiSuzukiWagon', 'MarutiSuzukiZen',
'MercedesBenzA', 'MercedesBenzB', 'MercedesBenzC',
'MercedesBenzGLA', 'MiniCooperS', 'MitsubishiLancer1.8',
'MitsubishiPajeroSport', 'NissanMicraXL', 'NissanMicraXV',
'NissanSunny', 'NissanSunnyXL', 'NissanTerranoXL', 'NissanXTrail',
'RenaultDuster', 'RenaultDuster110', 'RenaultDuster110PS',
'RenaultDuster85', 'RenaultDuster85PS', 'RenaultDusterRXL',
'RenaultKwid', 'RenaultKwid1.0', 'RenaultKwidRXT',
'RenaultLodgy85', 'RenaultScalaRXL', 'SkodaFabia',
'SkodaFabia1.2L', 'SkodaFabiaClassic', 'SkodaLaura',
'SkodaOctaviaClassic', 'SkodaRapidElegance', 'SkodaSuperb1.8',
'SkodaYetiAmbition', 'TataAriaPleasure', 'TataBoltXM',
'TataIndica', 'TataIndicaV2', 'TataIndicaeV2', 'TataIndigoCS',
'TataIndigoLS', 'TataIndigoLX', 'TataIndigoMarina',
'TataIndigoeCS', 'TataManza', 'TataManzaAqua', 'TataManzaAura',
'TataManzaELAN', 'TataNano', 'TataNanoCx', 'TataNanoGenX',
'TataNanoLX', 'TataNanoLx', 'TataSumoGold', 'TataSumoGrande',
'TataSumoVicta', 'TataTiagoRevotorq', 'TataTiagoRevotron',
'TataTigorRevotron', 'TataVentureEX', 'TataVistaQuadrajet',
'TataZestQuadrajet', 'TataZestXE', 'TataZestXM', 'ToyotaCorolla',
'ToyotaCorollaAltis', 'ToyotaCorollaH2', 'ToyotaEtios',
'ToyotaEtiosG', 'ToyotaEtiosGD', 'ToyotaEtiosLiva',
'ToyotaFortuner', 'ToyotaFortuner3.0', 'ToyotaInnova2.0',
'ToyotaInnova2.5', 'ToyotaQualis', 'VolkswagenJettaComfortline',
'VolkswagenJettaHighline', 'VolkswagenPassatDiesel',
'VolkswagenPolo', 'VolkswagenPoloComfortline',
'VolkswagenPoloHighline', 'VolkswagenPoloHighline1.2L',
'VolkswagenPoloTrendline', 'VolkswagenVentoComfortline',
'VolkswagenVentoHighline', 'VolkswagenVentoKonekt',
'VolvoS80Summum'], dtype=object),
array(['Audi', 'BMW', 'Chevrolet', 'Datsun', 'Fiat', 'Force', 'Ford',
'Hindustan', 'Honda', 'Hyundai', 'Jaguar', 'Jeep', 'Land',
'Mahindra', 'Maruti', 'Mercedes', 'Mini', 'Mitsubishi', 'Nissan',
'Renault', 'Skoda', 'Tata', 'Toyota', 'Volkswagen', 'Volvo'],
dtype=object),

```



```
array(['Diesel', 'LPG', 'Petrol'], dtype=object)]
```

```
[75]: column_trans= make_column_transformer((OneHotEncoder(categories=ohe.  
↳categories_),['name','company','fuel_type']),remainder='passthrough')
```

```
[76]: lr=LinearRegression()
```

```
[77]: pipe=make_pipeline(column_trans,lr)
```

```
[78]: pipe.fit(X_train,Y_train)
```

```
[78]: Pipeline(steps=[('columntransformer',  
                      ColumnTransformer(remainder='passthrough',  
                      transformers=[('onehotencoder',  
OneHotEncoder(categories=[array(['AudiA3Cabriolet', 'AudiA41.8', 'AudiA42.0',  
'AudiA62.0', 'AudiA8',  
    'AudiQ32.0', 'AudiQ52.0', 'AudiQ7', 'BMW3Series', 'BMW5Series',  
    'BMW7Series', 'BMWX1', 'BMWX1sDrive20d', 'BMWX1xDrive20d',  
    'ChevroletBeat', 'ChevroletBeat...',  
array(['Audi', 'BMW', 'Chevrolet', 'Datsun', 'Fiat', 'Force', 'Ford',  
    'Hindustan', 'Honda', 'Hyundai', 'Jaguar', 'Jeep', 'Land',  
    'Mahindra', 'Maruti', 'Mercedes', 'Mini', 'Mitsubishi', 'Nissan',  
    'Renault', 'Skoda', 'Tata', 'Toyota', 'Volkswagen', 'Volvo'],  
dtype=object),  
array(['Diesel', 'LPG', 'Petrol'], dtype=object))],  
                      ['name', 'company',  
                      'fuel_type']]]),  
                ('linearregression', LinearRegression()))]
```

```
[79]: y_pred=pipe.predict(X_test)
```

```
[80]: y_pred
```

```
[80]: array([ 249170.16449966,  489350.94909124,  279702.66098148,  
            234886.6428657 , -107089.06074843,  215793.63338483,  
            611781.83106028,  236261.6689965 ,  354831.43012763,  
            371784.97137028,   10309.1584101 , -88741.95050661,  
            352685.34811521,  684797.82348696,  486893.67895282,  
            608189.49649397, 1567145.6195204 ,  238348.88501201,  
            225891.49146713,  -62056.46609909,  768737.59799098,  
            85077.58052995,  107737.52725897,  447557.48084125,  
            263552.4408035 ,  183203.24886979,  395796.50172289,  
            18379.28993972,  335211.51629994,  243068.50815471,  
            225822.64823411,  466052.80767076,  650545.85709321,  
            235525.26667877,  352685.34811521,  106108.43851604,  
            268354.72454811,  251813.90590471,  176538.07849299,  
            169970.86461252,  263904.19022978,  261771.24158104,
```

```

238348.88501201, 901700.33777242, 269224.70741277,
800553.2204078 , 214772.3866148 , 112436.21167633,
1109661.53912262, 328520.81702525, 239705.55911852,
105809.07730219, 12216.38457751, 226571.05126875,
235920.03637533, 860687.48503444, 349126.07099186,
684797.82348696, 502229.37145475, 722072.32424561,
73167.03807415, 351188.54204591, 585486.99198311,
611332.78923949, 130957.40470651, 1477455.04054658,
1892019.43444004, 276015.24734854, 360465.43560994,
117691.70180478, 525291.89906254, 549178.39883711,
51425.30392605, 320462.6109509 , 698506.49096014,
43526.39540156, 539548.89980842, 306594.8174837 ,
295191.63429958, 42261.594273 , 521555.5165605 ,
206965.55017644, 500519.14396934, 334857.88348223,
290999.3608429 , 684797.82348696, 74092.75224239,
578434.32889058, 360240.91469954, 229938.86492467,
149756.91185303, 485779.29327264, 229265.30219349,
556925.31927598, 74478.29587667, 609221.33071478,
857594.7797412 , 241267.65684713, 43002.51327731,
632444.64504524, 141971.43745661, 632497.91922181,
540391.38438201, 1229849.19317527, 419804.9631917 ,
441489.89665525, 258078.10233378, 181856.12340743,
352179.47027797, 826050.65075391, 511099.12810367,
347039.8975547 , 569043.6430537 , 452528.84141631,
225719.86190297, 427833.61498474, 1046734.38472909,
858217.7550201 , 522534.96227797, 349170.38539685,
350931.18301082, 675839.22124884, 227811.85505205,
596842.38512746, 350982.02542253, 3266.78550135,
860687.48503444, 284145.83390155, 370968.93078124,
520088.46991025, 455389.69548331, 831253.65133705,
150355.63428075, 1892019.43444004, 361430.95425389,
237200.31160712, 201515.84392399, 495237.87255452,
522609.80258144, 193158.9710317 , 789156.79377727,
118421.09685912, 632444.64504524, 183507.33425414,
81944.60409962, 340356.75573328, 284969.07723966,
255281.72677851, 486264.49540775, 285476.38874213,
236261.6689965 , 34630.31646154, 46186.48268352,
689790.29149821, 590305.32238134, 230180.70220277,
502229.37145475, 205674.51542174, 677635.388532 ,
298995.86853171, 84734.71695455, 131200.41117186,
282753.96639695])

```

```
[81]: r2_score(Y_test,y_pred)
```

```
[81]: 0.7020942633301359
```

```
[82]: scores=[]
      for i in range(1000):
          X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.
          ↪1,random_state=i)
          lr=LinearRegression()
          pipe=make_pipeline(column_trans,lr)
          pipe.fit(X_train,y_train)
          y_pred=pipe.predict(X_test)
          scores.append(r2_score(y_test,y_pred))
```

```
[83]: np.argmax(scores)
```

```
[83]: 655
```

```
[84]: scores[np.argmax(scores)]
```

```
[84]: 0.920087093218515
```

```
[85]: X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.
      ↪1,random_state=np.argmax(scores))
      lr=LinearRegression()
      pipe=make_pipeline(column_trans,lr)
      pipe.fit(X_train,y_train)
      y_pred=pipe.predict(X_test)
      r2_score(y_test,y_pred)
```

```
[85]: 0.920087093218515
```

```
[86]: import pickle
```

```
[87]: pickle.dump(pipe,open('LinearRegressionModel.pkl','wb'))
```

```
[88]: !pip install pickle--mixi
```

```
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-
wheels/public/simple/
ERROR: Could not find a version that satisfies the requirement pickle--mixi
(from versions: none)
ERROR: No matching distribution found for pickle--mixi
```

```
[89]: loaded_model=pickle.load(open('LinearRegressionModel.pkl','rb'))
```

```
[90]: pipe.predict(pd.DataFrame(columns=X_test.columns,data=np.
      ↪array(['MarutiSuzukiSwift','Maruti',2019,100,'Petrol']).reshape(1,5)))
```

```
[90]: array([416107.38610967])
```

```
[91]: pipe.steps[0][1].transformers[0][1].categories[0]
```

```
[91]: array(['AudiA3Cabriolet', 'AudiA41.8', 'AudiA42.0', 'AudiA62.0', 'AudiA8',  
          'AudiQ32.0', 'AudiQ52.0', 'AudiQ7', 'BMW3Series', 'BMW5Series',  
          'BMW7Series', 'BMWX1', 'BMWX1sDrive20d', 'BMWX1xDrive20d',  
          'ChevroletBeat', 'ChevroletBeatDiesel', 'ChevroletBeatLS',  
          'ChevroletBeatLT', 'ChevroletBeatPS', 'ChevroletCruzeLTZ',  
          'ChevroletEnjoy', 'ChevroletEnjoy1.4', 'ChevroletSail1.2',  
          'ChevroletSailUVA', 'ChevroletSpark', 'ChevroletSpark1.0',  
          'ChevroletSparkLS', 'ChevroletSparkLT', 'ChevroletTaveraLS',  
          'ChevroletTaveraNeo', 'DatsunGOT', 'DatsunGoPlus', 'DatsunRediGO',  
          'FiatLineaEmotion', 'FiatPetraELX', 'FiatPuntoEmotion',  
          'ForceMotorsForce', 'ForceMotorsOne', 'FordEcoSport',  
          'FordEcoSportAmbiente', 'FordEcoSportTitanium',  
          'FordEcoSportTrend', 'FordEndeavor4x4', 'FordFiesta',  
          'FordFiestaSXi', 'FordFigo', 'FordFigoDiesel', 'FordFigoDuratorq',  
          'FordFigoPetrol', 'FordFusion1.4', 'FordIkon1.3', 'FordIkon1.6',  
          'HindustanMotorsAmbassador', 'HondaAccord', 'HondaAmaze',  
          'HondaAmaze1.2', 'HondaAmaze1.5', 'HondaBrio', 'HondaBrioV',  
          'HondaBrioVX', 'HondaCity', 'HondaCity1.5', 'HondaCitySV',  
          'HondaCityVX', 'HondaCityZX', 'HondaJazzS', 'HondaJazzVX',  
          'HondaMobilio', 'HondaMobilioS', 'HondaWRV', 'HyundaiAccent',  
          'HyundaiAccentExecutive', 'HyundaiAccentGLE', 'HyundaiAccentGLX',  
          'HyundaiCreta', 'HyundaiCreta1.6', 'HyundaiElantra1.8',  
          'HyundaiElantraSX', 'HyundaiElitei20', 'HyundaiEon', 'HyundaiEonD',  
          'HyundaiEonEra', 'HyundaiEonMagna', 'HyundaiEonSportz',  
          'HyundaiFluidicVerna', 'HyundaiGetz', 'HyundaiGetzGLE',  
          'HyundaiGetzPrime', 'HyundaiGrandi10', 'HyundaiSantro',  
          'HyundaiSantroAE', 'HyundaiSantroXing', 'HyundaiSonataTransform',  
          'HyundaiVerna', 'HyundaiVerna1.4', 'HyundaiVerna1.6',  
          'HyundaiVernaFluidic', 'HyundaiVernaTransform', 'HyundaiVernaVGT',  
          'HyundaiXcentBase', 'HyundaiXcentSX', 'Hyundaii10',  
          'Hyundaii10Era', 'Hyundaii10Magna', 'Hyundaii10Sportz',  
          'Hyundaii20', 'Hyundaii20Active', 'Hyundaii20Asta',  
          'Hyundaii20Magna', 'Hyundaii20Select', 'Hyundaii20Sportz',  
          'JaguarXEXE', 'JaguarXF2.2', 'JeepWranglerUnlimited',  
          'LandRoverFreelander', 'MahindraBoleroDI', 'MahindraBoleroPower',  
          'MahindraBoleroSLE', 'MahindraJeepCL550', 'MahindraJeepMM',  
          'MahindraKUV100', 'MahindraKUV100K8', 'MahindraLogan',  
          'MahindraLoganDiesel', 'MahindraQuantoC4', 'MahindraQuantoC8',  
          'MahindraScorpio', 'MahindraScorpio2.6', 'MahindraScorpioLX',  
          'MahindraScorpioS10', 'MahindraScorpioS4', 'MahindraScorpioSLE',  
          'MahindraScorpioSLX', 'MahindraScorpioVLX', 'MahindraScorpioVlx',  
          'MahindraScorpioW', 'MahindraTUV300T4', 'MahindraTUV300T8',  
          'MahindraTharCRDe', 'MahindraXUV500', 'MahindraXUV500W10',
```

```

'MahindraXUV500W6', 'MahindraXUV500W8', 'MahindraXyloD2',
'MahindraXyloE4', 'MahindraXyloE8', 'MarutiSuzuki800',
'MarutiSuzukiA', 'MarutiSuzukiAlto', 'MarutiSuzukiBaleno',
'MarutiSuzukiCelerio', 'MarutiSuzukiCiaz', 'MarutiSuzukiDzire',
'MarutiSuzukiEeco', 'MarutiSuzukiErtiga', 'MarutiSuzukiEsteem',
'MarutiSuzukiEstilo', 'MarutiSuzukiMaruti', 'MarutiSuzukiOmni',
'MarutiSuzukiRitz', 'MarutiSuzukiS', 'MarutiSuzukiSX4',
'MarutiSuzukiStingray', 'MarutiSuzukiSwift', 'MarutiSuzukiVersa',
'MarutiSuzukiVitara', 'MarutiSuzukiWagon', 'MarutiSuzukiZen',
'MercedesBenzA', 'MercedesBenzB', 'MercedesBenzC',
'MercedesBenzGLA', 'MiniCooperS', 'MitsubishiLancer1.8',
'MitsubishiPajeroSport', 'NissanMicraXL', 'NissanMicraXV',
'NissanSunny', 'NissanSunnyXL', 'NissanTerranoXL', 'NissanXTrail',
'RenaultDuster', 'RenaultDuster110', 'RenaultDuster110PS',
'RenaultDuster85', 'RenaultDuster85PS', 'RenaultDusterRXL',
'RenaultKwid', 'RenaultKwid1.0', 'RenaultKwidRXT',
'RenaultLodgy85', 'RenaultScalaRXL', 'SkodaFabia',
'SkodaFabia1.2L', 'SkodaFabiaClassic', 'SkodaLaura',
'SkodaOctaviaClassic', 'SkodaRapidElegance', 'SkodaSuperb1.8',
'SkodaYetiAmbition', 'TataAriaPleasure', 'TataBoltXM',
'TataIndica', 'TataIndicaV2', 'TataIndicaeV2', 'TataIndigoCS',
'TataIndigoLS', 'TataIndigoLX', 'TataIndigoMarina',
'TataIndigoCS', 'TataManza', 'TataManzaAqua', 'TataManzaAura',
'TataManzaELAN', 'TataNano', 'TataNanoCx', 'TataNanoGenX',
'TataNanoLX', 'TataNanoLx', 'TataSumoGold', 'TataSumoGrande',
'TataSumoVicta', 'TataTiagoRevotorq', 'TataTiagoRevotron',
'TataTigorRevotron', 'TataVentureEX', 'TataVistaQuadrajet',
'TataZestQuadrajet', 'TataZestXE', 'TataZestXM', 'ToyotaCorolla',
'ToyotaCorollaAltis', 'ToyotaCorollaH2', 'ToyotaEtios',
'ToyotaEtiosG', 'ToyotaEtiosGD', 'ToyotaEtiosLiva',
'ToyotaFortuner', 'ToyotaFortuner3.0', 'ToyotaInnova2.0',
'ToyotaInnova2.5', 'ToyotaQualis', 'VolkswagenJettaComfortline',
'VolkswagenJettaHighline', 'VolkswagenPassatDiesel',
'VolkswagenPolo', 'VolkswagenPoloComfortline',
'VolkswagenPoloHighline', 'VolkswagenPoloHighline1.2L',
'VolkswagenPoloTrendline', 'VolkswagenVentoComfortline',
'VolkswagenVentoHighline', 'VolkswagenVentoKonekt',
'VolvoS80Summum'], dtype=object)

```