

CNS LAB PROGRAMS

CAESAR CIPHER

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<string.h>

#include<ctype.h>

#include<math.h>


void main()

{

    char plain[20], cipher[20];

    int key, i, length;

    int result;

    printf("\nEnter the plain text: ");

    scanf("%s",plain);

    printf("\nEnter the key value: ");

    scanf("%d",&key);

    printf("\nThe plain text is: %s",plain);


    printf("\nEncrypted text: ");

    for(i=0, length=strlen(plain); i<length; i++)

    {

        cipher[i] = plain[i]+key;

        if(isupper(plain[i]&&(cipher[i]>'Z'))))

            cipher[i] = cipher[i]-26;

        if(islower(plain[i]&&(cipher[i]>='z'))))

            cipher[i] = cipher[i]-26;

        printf("%c",cipher[i]);

    }
```

```
printf("\nAfter decryption: ");  
for(i=0; i<length; i++)  
{  
    plain[i] = cipher[i]-key;  
    if(isupper(cipher[i]&&(plain[i]<'A')))  
        plain[i] = plain[i]+26;  
    if(islower(cipher[i]&&(plain[i]<'a')))  
        plain[i] = plain[i]+26;  
    printf("%c",plain[i]);  
}  
printf("\n");  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the plain text: hello  
Enter the key value: 3  
The plain text is: hello  
Encrypted text: koor  
After decryption: hello
```

```
Enter the plain text: 12345  
Enter the key value: 3  
The plain text is: 12345  
Encrypted text: 45678  
After decryption: 12345
```

PLAYFAIR CIPHER

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<string.h>

#include<ctype.h>

#define MX 5

void playfair(char ch1, char ch2, char key[MX][MX])
{
    int i, j, w, x, y, z;
    FILE *out;
    if((out = fopen("cipher.text","a+"))==NULL)
    {
        printf("File corrupted");
    }
    for(i=0; i<MX; i++)
    {
        for(j=0; j<MX; j++)
        {
            if(ch1==key[i][j])
            {
                w=i;
                x=j;
            }
            else if(ch2==key[i][j])
            {
                y=i;
                z=j;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

if(w==y)
{
    x = (x+1)%5;
    z = (z+1)%5;
    printf("%c%c",key[w][x],key[y][z]);
    fprintf(out,"%c%c", key[w][x],key[y][z]);
}
else if(x==z)
{
    w = (w+1)%5;
    y = (y+1)%5;
    printf("%c%c",key[w][x],key[y][z]);
    fprintf(out,"%c%c", key[w][x],key[y][z]);
}
else
{
    printf("%c%c",key[w][z],key[y][x]);
    fprintf(out,"%c%c", key[w][z],key[y][x]);
}
fclose(out);
}

void main()
{
    int i, j, k=0, l, m=0, n;
    char key[MX][MX], keyminus[25], keystr[10], str[25] = {0};
    char alpha[26] =
{'A','B','C','D','E','F','G','H','I','J','K','L','M','N','O','P','Q','R','S','T','U','V','W','X','Y',
'Z'};
    printf("\nEnter the key: ");

```

```
scanf("%s", keystr);
printf("\nEnter the plain text: ");
scanf("%s", str);
n = strlen(keystr);
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    if(keystr[i]=='j')
        keystr[i]='i';
    else if(keystr[i]=='J')
        keystr[i]='I';
    keystr[i] = toupper(keystr[i]);
}
for(i=0; i<strlen(str); i++)
{
    if(str[i]=='j')
        str[i]='i';
    else if(str[i]=='J')
        str[i]='I';
    str[i] = toupper(str[i]);
}
j=0;
for(i=0; i<26; i++)
{
    for(k=0; k<n; k++)
    {
        if(keystr[k]==alpha[i])
            break;
        else if(alpha[i]=='J')
            break;
    }
}
```

```

    }
    if(k==n)
    {
        keyminus[j]=alpha[i];
        j++;
    }
}
k=0;
for(i=0; i<MX; i++)
{
    for(j=0; j<MX; j++)
    {
        if(k<n)
        {
            key[i][j]=keyst[k];
            k++;
        }
        else
        {
            key[i][j]=keyminus[m];
            m++;
        }
        printf("%c ",key[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
printf("\n\nEntered text: %s ",str);
printf("\nCipher text: ");
for(i=0; i<strlen(str); i++)

```

```
{
    if(str[i]=='J')
        str[i]='T';
    if(str[i+1]!='\0')
        playfair(str[i], 'X', key);
    else
    {
        if(str[i+1]=='J')
            str[i+1]='T';
        if(str[i]==str[i+1])
            playfair(str[i], 'x', key);
        else
        {
            playfair(str[i], str[i+1], key);
            i++;
        }
    }
}

printf("\n\n");
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the key: monarchy
Enter the plain text: king
M O N A R
C H Y B D
E F G I K
L P Q S T
U V W X Z

Entered text: KING
Cipher text: EKYQ
```

HILL CIPHER

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
#include<math.h>
```

```
void encryption(int msg[100][100],int key[3][3],int cipher_mat[100][100],int  
len1,int order);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    char message[100];
```

```
    int order,i,j,key[3][3],count,msg[100][100],l,len,len1,cipher_mat[100][100];
```

```
    printf("\nEnter the message: ");
```

```
    scanf("%s",message);
```

```
    printf("\nEnter the order of the key: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&order);
```

```
    printf("\nEnter the key: \n");
```

```
    for(i=0;i<order;i++)
```

```
        for(j=0;j<order;j++)
```

```
            scanf("%d",&key[i][j]);
```

```
    len=strlen(message);
```

```
    l=len%order;
```

```
    if(l==0)
```

```
        len1=len/order;
```

```
    else
```



```

len1=(len/order)+1;
count=0;
for(i=0;i<len1;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<order;j++)
    {
        if(count<len)
            msg[i][j]=message[count++]-97;
        else
            msg[i][j]='x'-97;
    }
}
printf("\nEncryption is:\n");
encryption(msg,key,cipher_mat,len1,order);
return 0;
}

```

```

void encryption(int msg[100][100],int key[3][3],int cipher_mat[100][100],int
len1,int order)
{
    int i,j,k,u=0;
    char encrypt[100];
    for(i=0;i<len1;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<order;j++)
        {
            for(k=0;k<order;k++)
                cipher_mat[i][j]+=msg[i][k]*key[k][j];
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    for(i=0;i<len1;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<order;j++)
        {
            cipher_mat[i][j]=cipher_mat[i][j]%26;
            printf("%c ",cipher_mat[i][j]+97);
            encrypt[u++]=cipher_mat[i][j]+97;
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    encrypt[u]='\0';
    printf("\nEncrypted message: %s\n\n", encrypt);
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Enter the message: paymoremoney
Enter the order of the key: 3
Enter the key:
17 17 5
21 18 21
2 2 19

Encryption is:
r r l
m w b
k a s
p d h

Encrypted message: rrlmwbkaspdh

```

RAIL FENCE CIPHER

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<string.h>

#include<stdlib.h>


int main()
{
    int i,j,len,rail,count,code[100][100];
    char str[1000];
    printf("\nEnter secret msg: ");
    scanf("%s",str);
    len=strlen(str);

    printf("\nEnter no of rails: ");
    scanf("%d",&rail);
    for(i=0;i<rail;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<len;j++)
        {
            code[i][j]=0;
        }
    }
    count=0;
    j=0;
    while(j<len)
    {
        if(count%2==0)
        {
            for(i=0;i<rail;i++)
```

```
{
    code[i][j]=(int)str[j];
    j++;
}
}
else
{
    for(i=rail-2;i>0;i--)
    {
        code[i][j]=(int)str[j];
        j++;
    }
}
count++;
}
printf("\nEncrypted message: ");
for(i=0;i<rail;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<len;j++)
    {
        if(code[i][j]!=0)
            printf("%c",code[i][j]);
    }
}
printf("\nDecrypted message: ");
count = 0;
j = 0;
while(j<len)
{
```

```
if(count%2 == 0)
{
    for(i=0; i<rail; i++)
    {
        if(code[i][j]!=0)
            printf("%c",code[i][j]);
        j++;
    }
}
else
{
    for(i=rail-2; i>0; i--)
    {
        if(code[i][j]!=0)
            printf("%c",code[i][j]);
        j++;
    }
}
count++;
}
printf("\n\n");
return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter secret msg: Cryptography
Enter no of rails: 3
Encrypted message: Ctarporypygh
Decrypted message: Cryptography
```

MONO-ALPHABETIC CIPHER

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <ctype.h>

void main()

{

    char pt[26] =
    {'A','B','C','D','E','F','G','H','I','J','K','L','M','N','O','P','Q','R','S','T','U','V','W','X','Y',
    'Z'};

    char ct[26] =
    {'Z','Y','X','W','V','U','T','S','R','Q','P','O','N','M','L','K','J','I','H','G','F','E','D','C','B',
    'A'};

    char p[20] = {"\0"}, c[20] = {"\0"}, r[20] = {"\0"};

    int i, j;

    printf("\nEnter plain text: ");

    scanf("%s",p);

    for(i=0; i<strlen(p);i++)

    {

        for(j=0; j<26; j++)

        {

            if(toupper(p[i]) == pt[j])

                c[i] = ct[j];

        }

    }

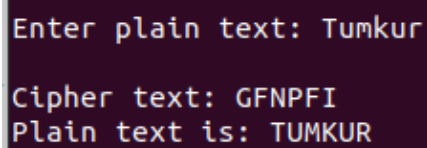
    printf("\nCipher text: %s",c);

    for(i=0; i<strlen(c);i++)

    {
```

```
for(j=0; j<26; j++)  
{  
    if(toupper(c[i]) == ct[j])  
        r[i] = pt[j];  
}  
}  
printf("\nPlain text is: %s",r);  
printf("\n");  
}
```

OUTPUT:

A terminal window with a dark purple background and light blue text. It shows the output of a program where the user enters 'Tumkur' as plain text, resulting in 'GFNPFI' as the cipher text and 'TUMKUR' as the printed plain text.

```
Enter plain text: Tumkur  
Cipher text: GFNPFI  
Plain text is: TUMKUR
```

DES

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
#include<math.h>
```

```
void sboxAccess(int[8][4][16],int[48],int*);
```

```
void decimalToBinary(int,int*);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int sboxes[8][4][16], i,j,k;
```

```
    printf("\nS-box numbers: \n\n");
```

```
    for(i=0;i<8;i++)
```

```
        for(j=0;j<4;j++)
```

```
            for(k=0;k<16;k++)
```

```
                sboxes[i][j][k]=rand()%16;
```

```
    for(k=0;k<8;k++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for(i=0;i<4;i++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            for(j=0;j<16;j++)
```

```
            {
```

```
                printf("%d",sboxes[k][i][j]);
```

```
            }
```

```
        printf("\n");
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("\n");
```

```
}
```



```

int input[48];
for(k=0;k<48;k++)
    input[k]=rand()%2;

int output[32];
sboxAccess(sboxes,input,output);
printf("\nS-box output ");
for(i=0;i<32;i++)
{
    if(i%4==0)
        printf("\n");
    printf("%d",output[i]);
}
printf("\n\nPermuted output");

int permutationTable[32]=
{ 16,7,20,21,29,12,28,17,1,15,23,26,5,18,31,10,2,8,24,14,32,27,3,9,19,13,30,6,2
2,11,4,25};

int permutedoutput[32];
for(i=0;i<32;i++)
{
    permutedoutput[i]=output[permutationTable[i]-1];
    if(i%4==0)
        printf("\n");
    printf("%d",permutedoutput[i]);
}
printf("\n\n");
return 0;
}

```

```

void sboxAccess(int sboxes[8][4][16],int input[48],int output[32])

```

```

{
    int i,j,k;
    int numberInput[6],row,column,binaryVersion[4];
    for(i=0;i<8;i++)
    {
        printf("%d:",i);
        j=i*6;
        for(k=0;k<6;k++)
        {
            numberInput[k]=input[j+k];
        }
        row=(numberInput[0]*pow(2,1))+(numberInput[5]*pow(2,0));

        column=(numberInput[1]*pow(2,3))+(numberInput[2]*pow(2,2))+(numberInput[3]*pow(2,1))+(numberInput[4]*pow(2,0));
        printf(" Number in sbox %d,%d,%d = %d\n",i,row,column,sboxes[i][row][column]);
        decimalToBinary(sboxes[i][row][column],binaryVersion);
        for(k=0;k<4;k++)
        {
            output[(i*4)+k]=binaryVersion[k];
        }
    }
}

void decimalToBinary(int number,int *binary)
{
    int bin[4]={0,0,0,0};
    int i=3;
    if(number!=0)

```

```

{
while(number!=1)
{
    bin[i--]=number%2;
    number/=2;
}
bin[i]=number;
}
for(i=0;i<4;i++)
{
    binary[i]=bin[i];
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

S-box numbers:
76931151012913101121136
12248118713610143315910
62137183105135789144
1121361144114241113127

09141111271411471012116
158121012011112151241281112
2101431110101011916512124
581419912118915511113

5157091105101111087413
15314812114543105141193
110441149121041221101511
31330875121115291011135

11110121538984113510148
828091313412151471011125
12611110105214053114123
643152041415259132149

804210948101012514884
121131412713119256431513
34151313467142121210406
035121127441211901063

145112973790334394
71402086541144124810
9963010109101412141538
431041119027414111295

51585921430102205104
858462489875501010
1520941412591479311312
6501274511212611201211

21246101113152123491510
1515763127158131413131515
946351744378136212
5928510813791561415

```

```
10: Number in sbox 0,3,0 = 11
11: Number in sbox 1,0,4 = 1
12: Number in sbox 2,0,0 = 5
13: Number in sbox 3,0,9 = 4
14: Number in sbox 4,3,7 = 4
15: Number in sbox 5,0,2 = 1
16: Number in sbox 6,0,11 = 2
17: Number in sbox 7,2,11 = 8
```

```
2
2S-box output
```

```
21011
20001
20101
30100
30100
30001
30010
31000
```

```
3
3Permuted output
```

```
30000
31100
31000
40101
40111
40110
40000
40010
```

RSA

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<math.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
long int e,d,n;
```

```
long int val[50];
```

```
char decode(long int ch)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    long int temp=ch;
```

```
    for(i=1;i<d;i++)
```

```
        ch=(temp*ch)%n;
```

```
    return ch;
```

```
}
```

```
int gcd(long int a,long int b)
```

```
{
```

```
    long int temp;
```

```
    while(b!=0)
```

```
    {
```

```
        temp=b;
```

```
        b=a%b;
```

```
        a=temp;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return a;
```

```
}
```

```
int prime(int a)
```

```
{  
    int i;  
    for(i=2;i<a;i++)  
    {  
        if((a%i)==0)  
            return 0;  
    }  
    return 1;  
}
```

```
int encode(char ch)  
{  
    int i;  
    long int temp;  
    temp=ch;  
    for(i=1;i<e;i++)  
        temp=(temp*ch)%n;  
    return temp;  
}
```

```
int main()  
{  
    int i;  
    long int p;  
    long int q,phi,c[50];  
    char text[50],ctext[50];  
    system("clear");  
    printf("\nEnter the text to be encoded: ");  
    scanf("%s",text);
```

```
do
{
    p=rand()%30;
}while(!prime(p));

do
{
    q=rand()%30;
}while(!prime(q));

n=p*q;
phi=(p-1)*(q-1);
printf("\np=%ld\tq=%ld\tn=%ld\tphi=%ld\n",p,q,n,phi);

do
{
    e=rand()%phi;
}while(!gcd(e,phi));

do
{
    d=rand()%phi;
}while(((d*e)%phi)!=1);

printf("\n***** Encoding Message *****\n");
sleep(3);

for(i=0;text[i]!='\0';i++)
    val[i]=encode(text[i]);
```

```

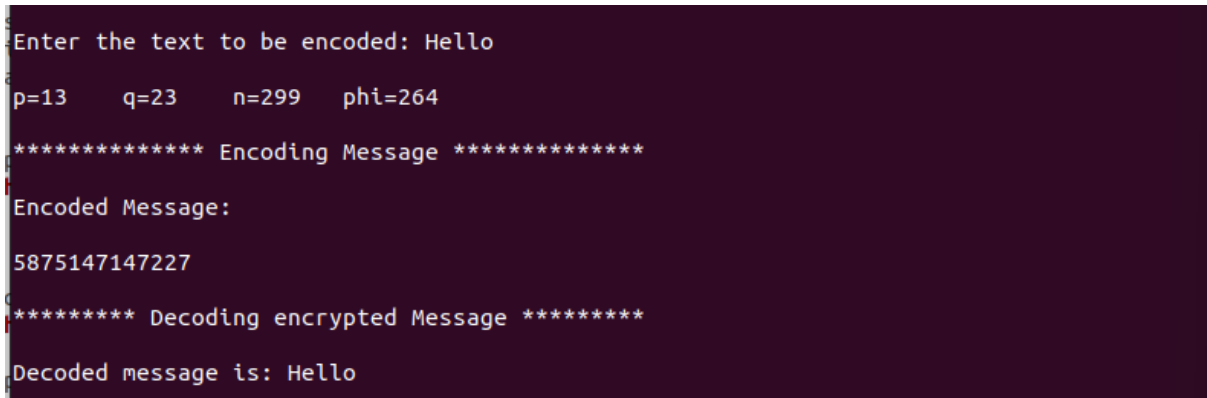
    val[i]=-999;
    printf("Encoded+ Message:\n");

    for(i=0;val[i]!=-999;i++)
        printf("%ld",val[i]);
    printf("\n");
    printf("\n***** Decoding encrypted Message *****\n");
    sleep(3);

    for(i=0;val[i]!=-999;i++)
        ctext[i]=decode(val[i]);
    ctext[i]='\0';
    printf("\nDecoded message is:%s\n\n",ctext);
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

Enter the text to be encoded: Hello
p=13    q=23    n=299    phi=264
***** Encoding Message *****
Encoded Message:
5875147147227
***** Decoding encrypted Message *****
Decoded message is: Hello

```


DIFFIE-HELLMAN

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
long long int power(int a, int b, int mod)
```

```
{
```

```
    long long int t;
```

```
    if(b==1)
```

```
        return a;
```

```
    t = power(a,b/2,mod);
```

```
    if(b%2 == 0)
```

```
        return (t*t)%mod;
```

```
    else
```

```
        return (((t*t)%mod)*a)%mod;
```

```
}
```

```
long long int calculateKey(int a, int x, int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    return power(a,x,n);
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int n,g,x,a,y,b;
```

```
    printf("Enter the value of n and g: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d%d",&n,&g);
```

```
    printf("Enter the value of x for the first person ");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&x);
```

```
    a = power(g,x,n);
```

```
printf("Enter the value of y for the second person: ");  
scanf("%d",&y);  
b = power(g,y,n);  
printf("Key for the first person is: %lld\n", power(b,x,n));  
printf("Key for the second person is: %lld\n", power(a,y,n));  
  
return 0;  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the value of n and g: 7 9  
Enter the value of x for the first person: 6  
Enter the value of y for the second person: 15  
  
Key for the first person is: 1  
Key for the second person is: 1
```

SHA-1

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<string.h>

#include<malloc.h>

#include<math.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

#define rotateleft(x,n) ((x<<n)|(x>>(32-n)))

#define rotateright(x,n) ((x>>n)|(x<<(32-n)))


void SHA1(unsigned char * str1)
{
    unsigned int h0,h1,h2,h3,h4,a,b,c,d,e,f,k,temp;
    int i,j,m;
    h0=0x67452301;
    h1=0xEFCDAB89;
    h2=0x98BADCFE;
    h3=0x10325476;
    h4=0xC3D2E1F0;
    unsigned char * str;
    str = (unsigned char *)malloc(strlen((const char *)str1)+100);
    strcpy((char *)str,(const char *)str1);
    int current_length = strlen((const char *)str);
    int original_length = current_length;
    str[current_length] = 0x80;
    str[current_length + 1]='\0';
    char ic = str[current_length];
    current_length++;
    int ib = current_length % 64;
    if(ib<56)
```

```

        ib=56-ib;
else
    ib=120-ib;
for(i=0;i<ib;i++)
{
    str[current_length]=0x00;
    current_length++;
}
str[current_length+1]='\0';
for(i=0;i<6;i++)
{
    str[current_length]=0x0;
    current_length++;
}
str[current_length]=(original_length*8)/0x100;
current_length++;
str[current_length]=(original_length * 8) % 0x100;
current_length++;
str[current_length+i]='\0';
int number_of_chunks = current_length/64;
unsigned long int word[80];
for(i=0;i<number_of_chunks;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<16;j++)
    {
        word[j] = str[i*64 + j*4 + 0] * 0x1000000 + str[i*64 + j*4 + 1] * 0x10000
+ str[i*64 + j*4 + 2] * 0x100 + str[i*64 + j*4 + 3];
    }
    for(j=16;j<80;j++)

```

```
{
    word[j] = rotateleft((word[j-3]^word[j-8]^word[j-14]^word[j-16]),1);
}
a=h0;
b=h1;
c=h2;
d=h3;
e=h4;
for(m=0;m<80;m++)
{
    if(m<=19)
    {
        f=(b & c)|((~b) & d);
        k=0x5A827999;
    }
    else if(m<=39)
    {
        f=b^c^d;
        k=0x6ED9EBA1;
    }
    else if(m<=59)
    {
        f=(b & c)|(b & d)|(c & d);
        k=0x8F1BBCDC;
    }
    else
    {
        f=b^c^d;
        k=0xCA62C1D6;
```

```

    }
    temp=(rotateleft(a,5)+f+e+k+word[m])&0xFFFFFFFF;
    e=d;
    d=c;
    c=rotateleft(b,30);
    b=a;
    a=temp;
}
h0=h0+a;
h1=h1+b;
h2=h2+c;
h3=h3+d;
h4=h4+e;
}
printf("\n\n");
printf("Hash: %x %x %x %x %x",h0, h1, h2, h3, h4);
printf("\n\n");
}

void main()
{
    SHA1((unsigned char *)"The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog");
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

f Hash: d3f91 fdcc13de c5345a9d c2bf958b ca125bad
k

```

MILLER RABIN PRIMALITY

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
long long mulmod(long long a, long long b, long long mod)
```

```
{
```

```
    long long x=0, y=a%mod;
```

```
    while(b>0)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(b%2==1)
```

```
        {
```

```
            x=((x+y)%mod);
```

```
        }
```

```
        y=((y*2)%mod);
```

```
        b /= 2;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return (x%mod);
```

```
}
```

```
long long module(long long base, long long exponent, long long mod)
```

```
{
```

```
    long long x=1;
```

```
    long long y=base;
```

```
    while(exponent>0)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if (exponent%2 == 1)
```

```
        {
```

```
            x=(x*y)%mod;
```

```

    }
    y=(y*y)%mod;
    exponent = exponent/2;
}
return (x%mod);
}

```

```

int miller(long long p, int iteration)
{
    int i;
    long long s;
    if(p<2)
    {
        return 0;
    }
    if((p!=2)&&(p%2==0))
    {
        return 0;
    }
    s = p-1;
    while((s%2)==0)
    {
        s /= 2;
    }
    for(i=0;i<iteration;i++)
    {
        long long a = rand()%(p-1)+1,temp=s;
        long long mod = module(a,temp,p);
        while((temp!=p-1)&&(mod!=1)&&(mod!=p-1))

```



```

    {
        mod = mulmod(mod, mod, p);
        temp *= 2;
    }
    if((mod!=p-1)&&(temp%2 == 0))
    {
        return 0;
    }
}
return 1;
}

int main()
{
    int iteration = 5;
    long long num;
    printf("\nEnter integer to test primality: ");
    scanf("%lld",&num);
    if(miller(num, iteration))
        printf("\n%lld is prime \n",num);
    else
        printf("\n%lld is not prime \n",num);

    printf("\n");
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Enter integer to test primality: 111
111 is not prime

```

```

Enter integer to test primality: 13
13 is prime

```