

JUNIOR MATERIALS AND OPPOSITES 10

1. OPPOSITES RECAP AND PRACTICE

OONCHA HIGH

NEECHE LOW

AAIE COME

JAYO GO

SHURU START

KHATAM FINISH

AAGEH FRONT

PEECHE BACK

SHOR NOISE

CHUP QUIET

TEHDA BENT

SEEDHA STRAIGHT

ULTA -PULTA UPSIDE DOWN, INSIDE OUT

BECH-NA SELL

SACH TRUTH

KHARIDNA BUY

JHOOT LIE

MEHENG COSTLY

SASTA CHEAP

DHO GIVE

RAKH LO KEEP

ANDHERA DARK

UJALA LIGHT

GAME 1 PLAY MATCH THE OPPOSITE! WITH A FAMILY MEMBER

ONE MUST SAY ONE WORD AND OTHER MUST SAY OPPOSITE

WHOEVER GETS MORE ANSWERS WINS!

OONCHA /NEECHE

TEHDA/ SEEDHA



ULTA /PULTA

ANDHERA /UJALA

SHURU/KHATAM

MEHENGHA/ SASTA

RAKHLO/DHO

CHUP/SHOR

SACH/JHOOT

KHARIDNA /BECHNA

2. MATERIALS RECAP AND PRACTICE

LAKDI IS WOOD

SOIL /CLAY IS MITTI

STONE IS PATHAR

IRON IS LOHA

SUE-EE IS NEEDLE

THREAD IS DHAAGA

SILVER IS CHANDHNI

GOLD IS SONA

PEARL IS MAU-THEE

DIAMOND IS HEERA

GLASS IS KAANCH

PAPER IS KAGAZ

BRICK IS CALLED EENT

LEATHER IS CHAMDA

HALF IS AADHA

WHOLE IS POORA

QUARTER IS SAVVA

WEIGHT IS BHAAR

HEIGHT IS LAMBAYI

WIDTH IS CHAUDAYI

GAME 2 WHAT AM I MADE OF? (PLAY WITH A FAMILY MEMBER)

TABLE/CHAIR

HOUSE

SHOES

HAMMER



BOOK

CLOTHES ARE MADE BY?

JEWELLERY

WINDOW

BRIDGES /TUNNEL

WHAT IS HEIGHT /WEIGHT WIDTH /HALF/QUARTER/WHOLE? IN HINDI

WINNER IS ONE WITH MOST CORRECT ANSWERS

PRACTICE SENTENCES THESE WILL BE TESTED NEXT WEEK

- **AAP SHURU KARREN /TUM KHATAM KARO** – YOU START /YOU FINISH
- **MEIN XX KHARIDNA/ BECHNA CHAHATA(I) HOON** – I WANT TO BUY/SELL

CULTURE TOPICS

GOLDEN TEMPLE

WHERE IS IT?

- In Amritsar, Punjab. NW OF INDIA

WHAT IS IT?

- Holiest most religious Gurdwara for Sikhs



ANOTHER NAME FOR IT?

- Also known as DARBAR SAHIB (SACRED AUDIENCE)/HARMANDER SAHIB

WHEN WAS IT BUILT?

- Was initiated by Guru Arjan (5th Sikh Guru) Built around man made river in 1581 - 1589
- It was destroyed many times by Afghan invaders and finally rebuilt during the reign of Maharaja Ranjit Singh (1801-39)

WHAT IS IT MADE OF?

- Made of Marble and Copper and overlaid with Gold Foil

WHAT IS SO SPECIAL ABOUT THE WATER AROUND IT?

- The water is believed to have healing powers, for those who bathe in it

INTERESTING FACTS

- It's the largest FREE kitchen in the world!
More than 50,000 vegetarian meals are served and cooked by volunteers in one day
- Long before it was built, Guru Nanak Dev Ji (1st Guru used to meditate at this site
- **LANGAR** means a communal meal /kitchen



- **SEWA** means selfless service (to perform an act without expecting reward)

LOHRI

WHEN IS IT CELEBRATED?

- A Punjabi festival celebrated on January 13th each year.
- Lohri is celebrated to mark the end of peak winter.

WHAT IS ITS SIGNIFICANCE?

- The traditional time to harvest sugarcane crops is January, therefore, Lohri is seen by some to be a **HARVEST FESTIVAL**. And thus, Punjabi farmers see the day after Lohri (Maghi) as the financial New Year.
- Traditionally to mark the arrival of a new baby boy but times have changed.
- Punjabi families have started celebrating Lohri, for any new baby born into the family

WHAT HAPPENS?

- Families **DANCE** around the bonfire and eat **GUR, REWRI, PEANUTS AND POPCORN**.
- Besides these, in Punjab's villages, it is a tradition to eat **GAJJAK, SARSON DA SAAG AND MAKKI DHI ROTI**, on the day of Lohri.