

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

## What is Time Complexity

Amount of time taken by an algorithm to run as a function of length of input.

OR

How much consume CPU's time OR

How much time gave by the CPU to complete the execution of function.

Actually Time Complexity is nothing about actual time But it is CPU operations.

Friday

2

Note - To find Time Complexity,

Hum hamesha Worst Case ko lekar hi challenge.

## Why to study T&C Complexity

- 1) Good computer engineers always think about the complexity of code written by him.
- 2) Resource are limited.

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2018 February

Saturday

January 2018						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

- Measures algorithm to make efficient programs.
- Asked by interviewer after every solution you give.

Ex → Algo A → same CPU High Processing

Algo B  
same  
CPU low Processing

→ This is better than Algo A because it takes low involvement of CPU

4

Sunday

What is space complexity.

Amount of space taken by an algorithm to work as a function of length of input.

①

```
int a = 1; // variable
int b[5]; // array
```

$O(1)$  constant space complexity



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## 2 Dynamic memory Allocation

```
int n; cin >> n;
```

```
int * b = new int [n];
```

```
// Print array b
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    cout << b[i];
}
```

$O(n) \rightarrow$  space Complexity

Tuesday

6

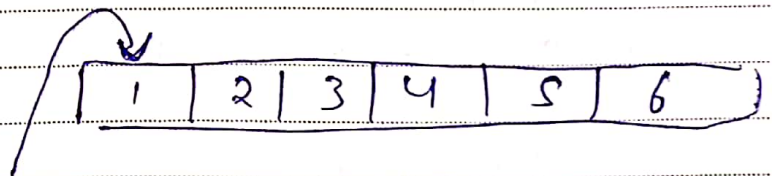
## Unit to Represent Complexity

Big O : Upper bound

Theta  $\Theta$  : Average case.

$\rightarrow$  Omega  $\Omega$  : Lower bound.

eg. Search



iter found 1

$O(1)$

this represent  $\Omega$ , lower bound.  
kam se kam time.

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2018 February

Wednesday

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item search 6

This represent worst case.  
 jyada se jyada time kitna.

 $O(n)$ 

$$Q - f(n) = 2n^2 + 3n$$

Always focus on upper Bound

$O(n^2)$   $\rightarrow$  Time Complexity

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Thursday

$$Q - f(n) = 4n^4 + 3n^3 \quad O(n^4) \text{ TC}$$

upper bound

$O(N^N)$   
 $O(N!)$   
 $O(2^n)$   
 $O(N^3)$   
 $O(N^2)$   
 $O(n \log n)$   
 $O(n)$   
 $O(\log n)$   
 $O(1)$

Upper se niche aane  
 per TC  
 better ho vahi hai