

Ex. No.: 2(a)**Shell Script****Date: 28.01.2025****Aim:**

To write a Shell script that performs basic arithmetic operations (Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication, Division, and Modulus) on two user-input numbers.

Algorithm:

1. Start the script.
 2. Prompt the user to enter two numbers.
 3. Read the input values.
 4. Perform arithmetic operations: addition, subtraction, multiplication.
 5. Check for division by zero:
 - If not zero, perform division and modulus.
 - If zero, display an appropriate error message.
 6. Display the results.
 7. End the script.
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Program: (arith.sh)

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# Basic Calculator Script
```

```
echo "Enter two numbers:"
```

```
read a
```

```
read b
```

```
add=$((a + b))
```

```
sub=$((a - b))
```

```
mul=$((a * b))
```

```
# Check for division/modulus by zero
```

```
if [ "$b" -ne 0 ]; then
    div=$((a / b))
    mod=$((a % b))
else
    div="Error: Division by zero"
    mod="Error: Modulus by zero"
fi
```

```
# Display Results
```

```
echo "Addition    : $add"
echo "Subtraction : $sub"
echo "Multiplication : $mul"
echo "Division    : $div"
echo "Modulus     : $mod"
```

Sample Input and Output:

```
[REC@localhost ~]$ sh arith.sh
```

```
Enter two numbers:
```

```
5
```

```
10
```

```
Addition    : 15
```

```
Subtraction  : -5
```

```
Multiplication : 50
```

```
Division     : 0
```

```
Modulus      : 5
```

Result:

The Shell script to perform basic arithmetic operations was successfully implemented, executed, and the output was verified.