### ELEN4012 - Feature Based Automatic Modulation Classification

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**Abstract:** automatic modulation classification involves identifying the modulation scheme used in a signal without the decision being guided by an operator. This report covers a preliminary investigation into the design and implementation of such a system. An overview of the relevant literature is presented and proposals are made regarding the details of the implementation of such a system using and Ettus USRP.

Key words: modulation, classification, USRP, UHD

### 1. INTRODUCTION

### 2. LITERATURE SURVEY

- [1] identifies three major approaches to automatic modulation classification; Likelihood-based, distribution test-based and feature-based. These are briefly detailled below.
- 2.1 Likelihood Based Classification
- 2.2 Distribution Test Based Classification
- 2.3 Feature Based Classification

Feature based AMR has been shown to be non-ideal, but significantly less computationally intensive [1] than the aforementioned methods.

There are again three major approaches to feature-based AMC. These make use features derived from either the signal spectrum, the wavelet transform of the signal or high-order statistical representations of the signal [1].

The classification of analog modulation schemes using spectral features is well documented by Zhu and Nandi [1] as well as Azzouz and Nandi [2].

#### 3. EXISTING SOLUTIONS

### 4. PROJECT COMPONENTS

- 4.1 Libraries
- 4.2 Classification
- 4.3 Information Display

# 5. PROPOSED DESIGN OVERVIEW

- 5.1 Development Methodology
- 5.2 Estimated Project Schedule
- 5.3 Estimated Costs

## 6. IMPLEMENTATION

- 6.1 USRP
- 6.2 UHD API
- 6.3 Build System
- 6.4 Classifier

### 7. TESTING

- 7.1 Simulated Testing
- 7.2 Practical Testing

## 8. CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

## REFERENCES

- [1] Z. Zhu and A. K. Nandi. Automatic Modulation Classification: Principles, Algorithms and Applications. John Wiley & Sons, 2015.
- [2] E. Azzouz and A. Nandi. Automatic modulation recognition of communication signals. Springer Science & Business Media, 2013.