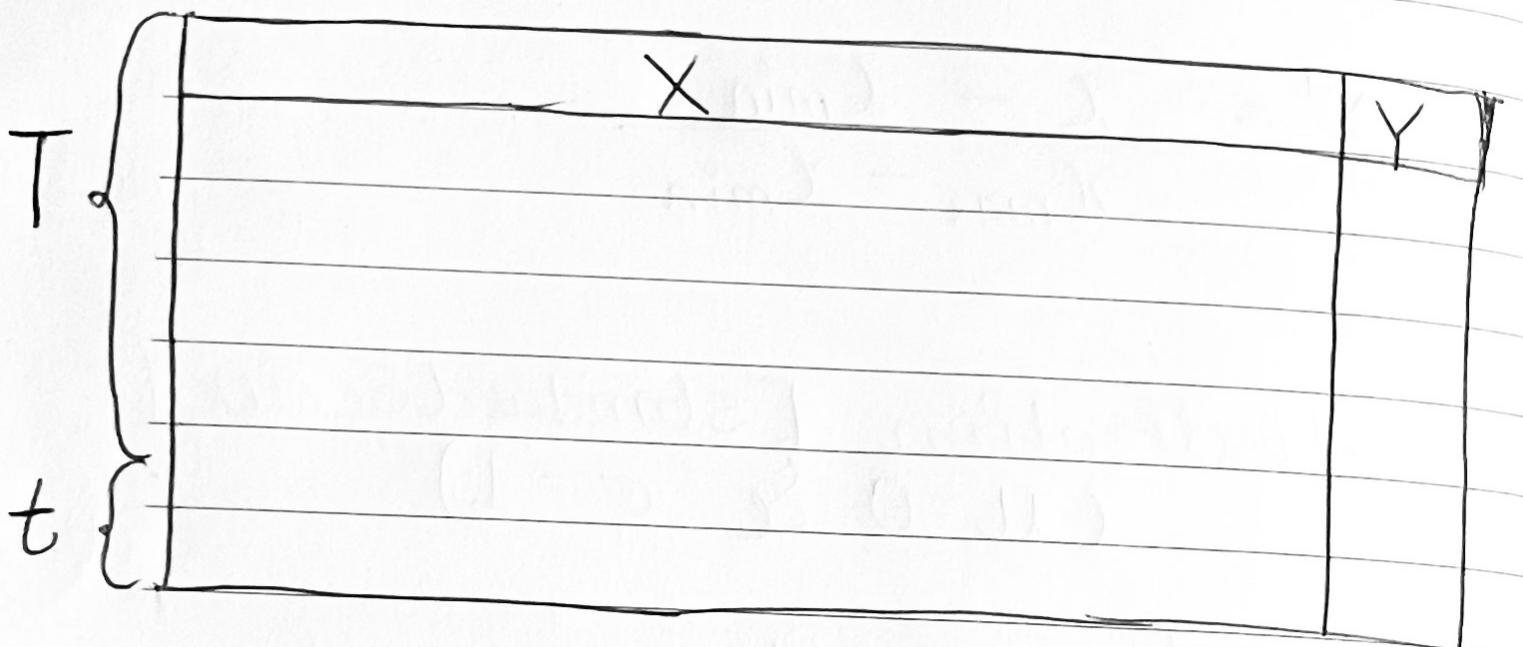
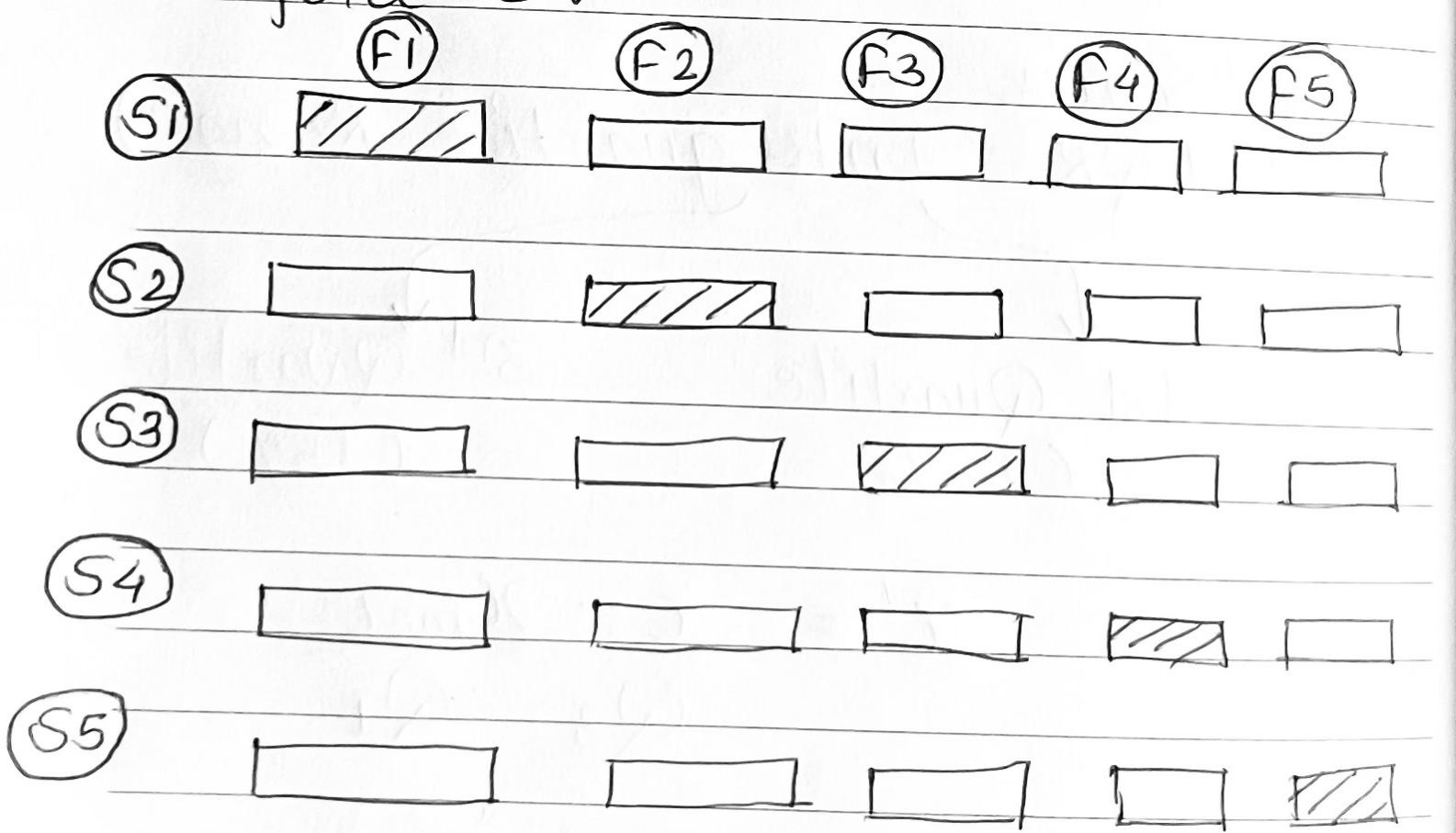


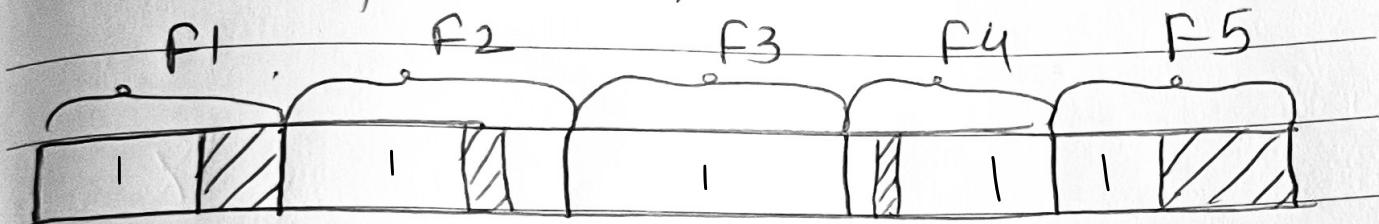
→ Hold out CV



→ k-fold CV.



→ Stratified k-fold CV

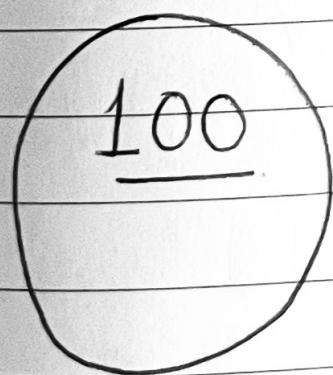


Same ratio of class is  
preserved as of complete set.

e.g.: - 40% i.e. 40/60 ratio

this should be maintained  
in all folds.

→ Leave P out CV.



$P=5 \rightarrow$  testing

i.e.  $n-p = 95 \rightarrow$  Training

→ Leave One out CV

