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### Experiment 5

**AIM: To Study the response of Type-0 interrupt.**

- Write an assembly language program of dividing four numbers. If the result of the division is too large to fit in the quotient register then the 8086 will do a type 0 interrupt immediately after the divide instruction finishes.
  - Write two programs one is main line program which contains div instruction and second program is interrupt service routine which handles the type 0 interrupt.

**Rules for Operands:**

- You have to use following values as dividend  
DIVIDEND DW 00ABh,0CDEh,7FFFh,0FFFFh
- You have to use the ASCII value (in hex) of the first 1-letters of your name as a **DIVISOR**.  
E.g. According to my surname (VITHLANI), my DIVISOR is: 56h

LETTER (use UPPERCASE letters)	ASCII Value in Hex
V	56h

- Clearly mention ASCII values of surname and then write your program.

**Write your code here:**

According to my surname (PANKHANIA), my DIVISOR is: 56h

LETTER (use UPPERCASE letters)	ASCII Value in Hex
P	50h

**1. isrexp.asm**

```
DATA_HERE SEGMENT WORD PUBLIC
    INPUT DW 00ABH,0CDEH,7FFFH,0FFFFH
    QUOTIENTS DB 4 DUP(0)
    DIVISOR DB 50H ; DIVISOR P(50H)
    FLAGS DB 4 DUP (0)
    EFLAG DB 0 ; ERROR FLAG
DATA_HERE ENDS
```

```
STACK_HERE SEGMENT STACK
    DW 100 DUP(0)
    STACK1 LABEL WORD
STACK_HERE ENDS

PUBLIC EFLAG

    PROC_HERE SEGMENT WORD PUBLIC
    EXTRN DIV_PROC : FAR
    PROC_HERE ENDS

CODE_HERE SEGMENT WORD PUBLIC

    ASSUME CS:CODE_HERE , DS:DATA_HERE , SS:STACK_HERE
START:  MOV AX , STACK_HERE
        MOV SS , AX
        MOV SP , OFFSET STACK1
        MOV AX , DATA_HERE
        MOV DS , AX
        MOV AX,0000
        MOV ES, AX

        ;CHANGE INTERRUPT TYPE0

        MOV WORD PTR ES:0002,SEG DIV_PROC
        MOV WORD PTR ES:0000,OFFSET DIV_PROC
        MOV SI,OFFSET INPUT
        MOV BX,OFFSET QUOTIENTS
        MOV DI,OFFSET FLAGS
        MOV CX,0004
NEXT:  MOV AX,[SI]
        DIV DIVISOR
        CMP EFLAG,01
        JNE NXT
        MOV BYTE PTR[BX],00
        MOV BYTE PTR[DI],01
        JMP NXT1
NXT:   MOV [BX],AL
        MOV BYTE PTR[DI],00
NXT1:  MOV EFLAG,00
        ADD SI,02H
        INC BX
        INC DI
        LOOP NEXT

STOP:  NOP
CODE_HERE ENDS
END START
```

**2. isrdiv.asm**

```
DATA_HERE SEGMENT WORD PUBLIC
    EXTRN EFLAG: BYTE
DATA_HERE ENDS

PUBLIC DIV_PROC

PROC_HERE SEGMENT WORD PUBLIC
    DIV_PROC PROC FAR
        ASSUME CS:PROC_HERE, DS:DATA_HERE

        PUSH AX
        PUSH DS
        PUSH BX

        MOV AX, DATA_HERE
        MOV DS, AX

        MOV BP, SP ; INCREMENT IP BY 4
        MOV BX, WORD PTR [BP+6]
        ADD BX, 04H
        MOV [BP+6], BX

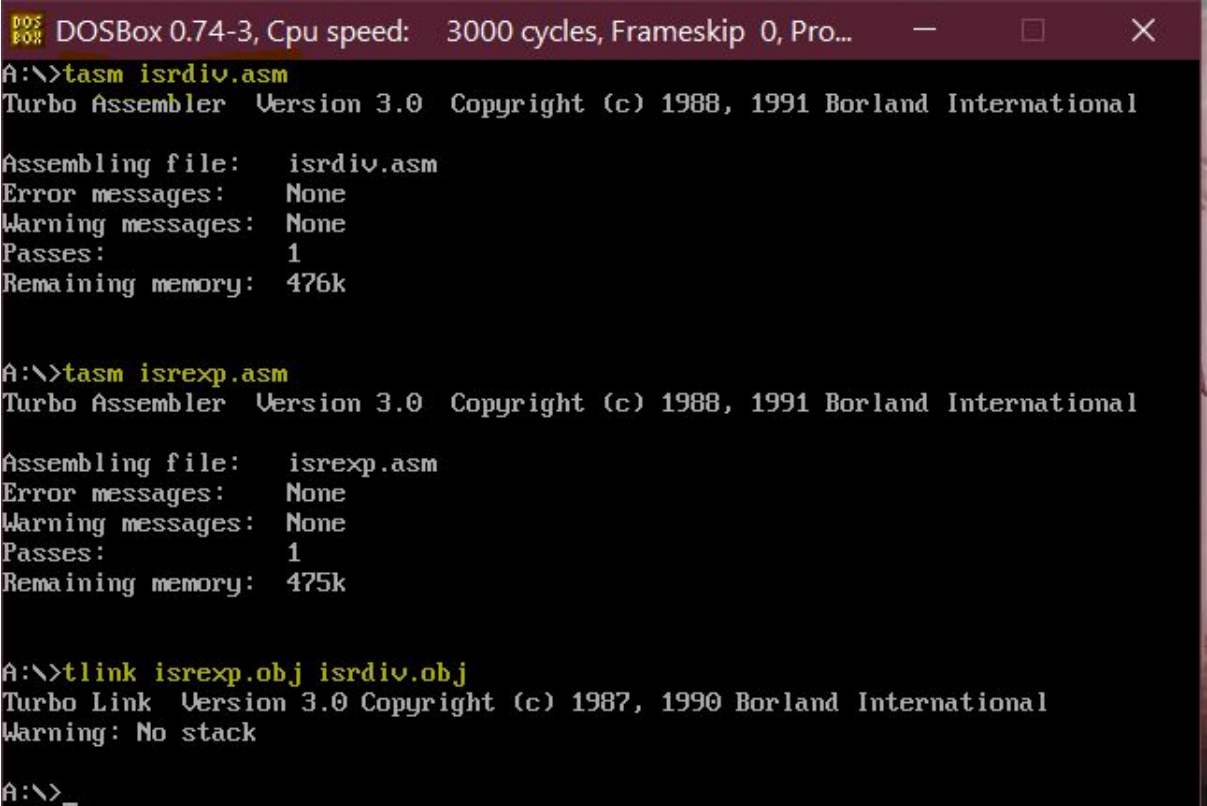
        MOV EFLAG, 01 ; SET EFLAG(ERROR FLAG) 1

        POP BX
        POP DS
        POP AX
        IRET
    DIV_PROC ENDP
PROC_HERE ENDS
```

END

### Compilation /Running and Debugging steps:

- Clearly mention each step



```
DOS
BOX DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
A:\>tasm isrdiv.asm
Turbo Assembler Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1988, 1991 Borland International

Assembling file:   isrdiv.asm
Error messages:   None
Warning messages: None
Passes:           1
Remaining memory: 476k

A:\>tasm isrexp.asm
Turbo Assembler Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1988, 1991 Borland International

Assembling file:   isrexp.asm
Error messages:   None
Warning messages: None
Passes:           1
Remaining memory: 475k

A:\>tlink isrexp.obj isrdiv.obj
Turbo Link Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1987, 1990 Borland International
Warning: No stack

A:\>_
```

```
A:\>tasm isrexp
Turbo Assembler Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1988, 1991 Borland International

Assembling file:   isrexp.ASM
Error messages:   None
Warning messages: None
Passes:           1
Remaining memory: 475k

A:\>
```

```

DOS
BOX
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
A:\>debug isrexp.exe
-t
AX=076C BX=0000 CX=0158 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=075A ES=075A SS=0769 CS=077A IP=0007  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
077A:0007 8ED0          MOV     SS,AX
-t
AX=076C BX=0000 CX=0158 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=075A ES=075A SS=076C CS=077A IP=000C  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
077A:000C B86A07          MOV     AX,076A
-t
AX=076A BX=0000 CX=0158 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=075A ES=075A SS=076C CS=077A IP=000F  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
077A:000F 8ED8          MOV     DS,AX
-t
AX=076A BX=0000 CX=0158 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=076A ES=075A SS=076C CS=077A IP=0011  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
077A:0011 B80000          MOV     AX,0000

```

- Put a screenshot of the mapping file. (Generated after linkage of object files)

```

ISREXP.MAP x
1
2  Start  Stop    Length Name                Class
3
4  00000H 00011H 00012H DATA_HERE
5  00020H 000E7H 000C8H STACK_HERE
6  000E8H 00103H 0001CH PROC_HERE
7  00104H 00157H 00054H CODE_HERE
8  00158H 00158H 00000H DATA
9
10 Error: Fixup overflow in module ISRDIV.ASM at PROC_HERE:0015, target = EF
11 Program entry point at 0010:0004
12 Warning: No stack
13

```

```

A:\>type isrexp.map

Start  Stop    Length Name                Class

00000H 00011H 00012H DATA_HERE
00020H 000E7H 000C8H STACK_HERE
000E8H 00103H 0001CH PROC_HERE
00104H 00157H 00054H CODE_HERE

Program entry point at 0010:0004
Warning: No stack

A:\>

```

**Output:**

1. Screenshot of memory after each iteration of loop. (See below screenshot for more clarification)

```

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
A:\>debug isrexp.exe
-t
AX=076C BX=0000 CX=015B DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=075A ES=075A SS=0769 CS=077A IP=0007  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
077A:0007 8ED0          MOV     SS,AX
-t
AX=076C BX=0000 CX=015B DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=075A ES=075A SS=076C CS=077A IP=000C  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
077A:000C B86A07          MOV     AX,076A
-t

```

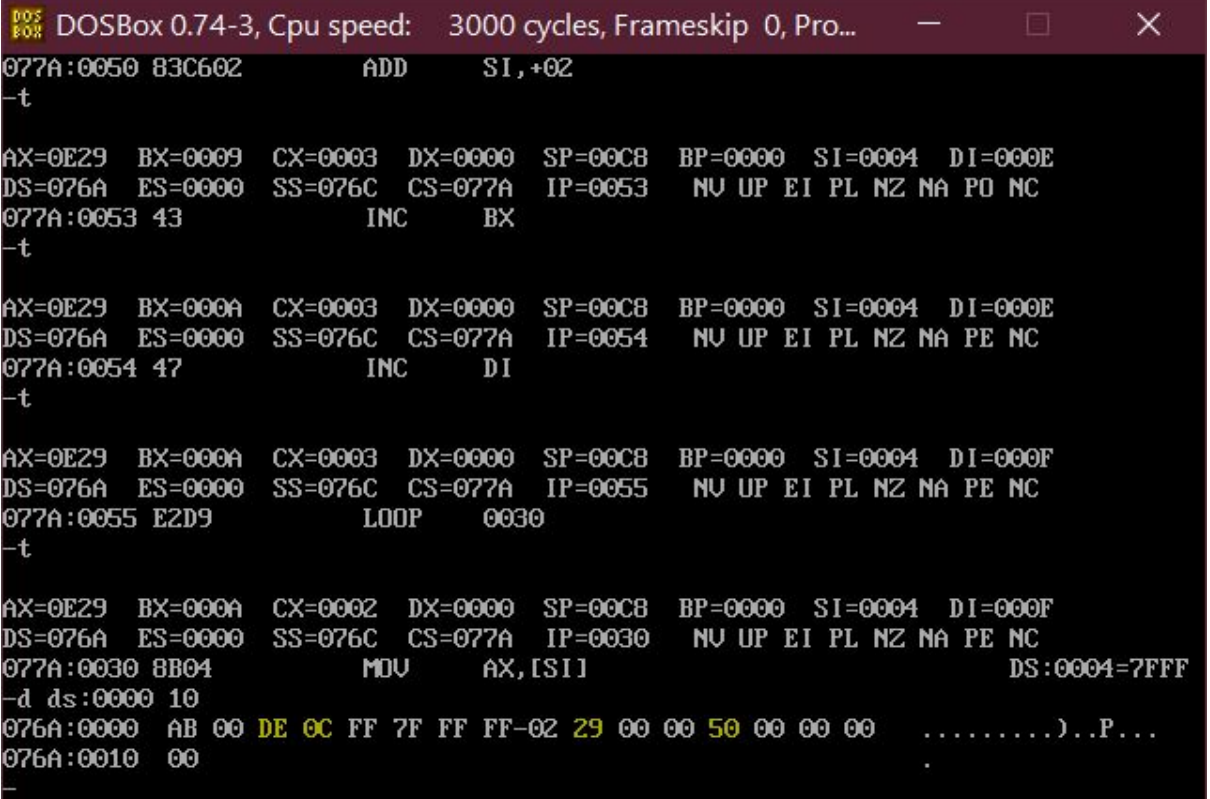
2. Our 1<sup>st</sup> number is 00ABh, so in the 1st screenshot highlight this number from memory and its quotient & division flag stored in memory. As below screenshot.

```

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
-t
AX=0B02 BX=000B CX=0004 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=000D
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0050  NU UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY
077A:0050 83C602          ADD     SI, +02
-t
AX=0B02 BX=000B CX=0004 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0002 DI=000D
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0053  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
077A:0053 43            INC     BX
-t
AX=0B02 BX=0009 CX=0004 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0002 DI=000D
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0054  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
077A:0054 47            INC     DI
-t
AX=0B02 BX=0009 CX=0004 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0002 DI=000E
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0055  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
077A:0055 E2D9          LOOP    0030
-d ds:0000 20
076A:0000 AB 00 DE 0C FF 7F FF FF-02 00 00 00 50 00 00 00 .....P...
076A:0010 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0020 00

```

3. Our 2<sup>nd</sup> number is 0CDEh, so in the 2<sup>nd</sup> screen shot highlight this number from memory and its quotient & division flag stored in memory. As below screenshot.




```

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
077A:0050 83C602      ADD     SI, +02
-t
AX=0E29 BX=0009 CX=0003 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0004 DI=000E
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0053  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
077A:0053 43          INC     BX
-t
AX=0E29 BX=000A CX=0003 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0004 DI=000E
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0054  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
077A:0054 47          INC     DI
-t
AX=0E29 BX=000A CX=0003 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0004 DI=000F
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0055  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
077A:0055 E2D9      LOOP    0030
-t
AX=0E29 BX=000A CX=0002 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=0000 SI=0004 DI=000F
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0030  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
077A:0030 8B04      MOV     AX, [SI]          DS:0004=7FFF
-d ds:0000 10
076A:0000 AB 00 DE 0C FF 7F FF FF-02 29 00 00 50 00 00 00 .....P...
076A:0010 00

```

4. Our 3<sup>rd</sup> number is 7FFFh, so in 3<sup>rd</sup> screen shot highlight this number from memory and its quotient & division flag stored in memory. As below screen shot.



```

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
-t
AX=7FFF BX=000A CX=0002 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=00BC SI=0006 DI=000F
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0053  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
077A:0053 43          INC     BX
-t
AX=7FFF BX=000B CX=0002 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=00BC SI=0006 DI=000F
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0054  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
077A:0054 47          INC     DI
-t
AX=7FFF BX=000B CX=0002 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=00BC SI=0006 DI=0010
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0055  NU UP EI PL NZ AC PO NC
077A:0055 E2D9      LOOP    0030
-d ds:0000
076A:0000 AB 00 DE 0C FF 7F FF FF-02 29 00 00 50 00 00 01 .....P...
076A:0010 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

```



5. Our 4<sup>th</sup> number is 0FFFFh, so in 4<sup>th</sup> screen shot highlight this number from memory and its quotient & division flag stored in memory. As below screen shot.

```

DOS
BOX
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
-t
AX=FFFF BX=000C CX=0001 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=00BC SI=0008 DI=0010
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0054  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
077A:0054 47          INC    DI
-t
AX=FFFF BX=000C CX=0001 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=00BC SI=0008 DI=0011
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0055  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
077A:0055 E2D9          LOOP   0030
-t
AX=FFFF BX=000C CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=00BC SI=0008 DI=0011
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0057  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
077A:0057 90          NOP
-t
AX=FFFF BX=000C CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00C8 BP=00BC SI=0008 DI=0011
DS=076A ES=0000 SS=076C CS=077A IP=0058  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
077A:0058 A907F6       TEST    AX,F607
-d ds:0000 20
076A:0000 AB 00 DE 0C FF 7F FF FF-02 29 00 00 50 00 00 01  .......)...P...
076A:0010 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....
076A:0020 00

```