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Experiment 4

AIM: To study multi module program

1. Write a multi module assembly program to divide 32-bit number by 16-bit number and return a 32-bit quotient.

Rules for Operands:

1. You have to use ascii values of the first 4-letters of your name as a **DIVIDEND**.
E.g. According to my name (sunil), my DIVIDEND is: 73756E69h

LETTER (use lowercase letters)	ASCII Value in Hex
s	73h
u	75h
n	6Eh
i	69h

Note: If your name is having only 2/3 letters then consider the remaining letters as 00h e.g. "jay" so the dividend will be 6A6179**00**h.

2. You have to use the ascii value of the first 2-letters of your name as a **DIVISOR**.
E.g. According to my surname (VITHLANI), my DIVISOR is: 5649h

LETTER (use UPPERCASE letters)	ASCII Value in Hex
V	56h
I	49h

3. Clearly mention ascii values of your name and surname and then write your program.

Write your code here:

According to my name (aanandi), my DIVIDEND is: 61616E61h

LETTER (use lowercase letters)	ASCII Value in Hex
a	61h
a	61h
n	6Eh
a	61h

According to my surname (PANKHANIA), my DIVISOR is: 5041h

LETTER (use UPPERCASE letters)	ASCII Value in Hex
P	50h
A	41h

CODE:

```
;MAIN PROGRAM : FARPRO
```

```
data_here segment word public
```

```
    dvd dw 6E61h,6161h
```

```
    dvs dw 5041h
```

```
data_here ends
```

```
data1_here segment word
```

```
    quotient dw 2 dup(0)
```

```
    reminder dw 0
```

```
data1_here ends
```

```
stack_here segment stack
```

```
    dw 30 dup(0)
```

```
    t1 label word
```

```
stack_here ends
```

```
public dvs
```

```
procedure_here segment public
```

```
    extrn division:Far
```

```
procedure_here ends
```

```
code_here segment word public
```

```
assume cs:code_here,ds:data_here, ss:stack_here
```

```
start:  mov ax,data_here
```

```
        mov ds,ax
```

```
        mov ax,stack_here
```

```
        mov ss,ax
```

```
        mov sp,offset t1
```

```
        mov ax,dvd
```

```
        mov dx,dvd+2
```

```
        mov cx,dvs
```

```
        call division
```

```
        jnc X
```

```
        jmp q
```

```
        assume ds:data1_here
```

```
X:      push ds
```

```
        mov bx,data1_here
```

```
        mov ds,bx
```

```
        mov quotient,ax
```

```
        mov quotient+2,dx
```

```
        mov reminder,cx
```

```
        assume ds:data_here
```

```
        pop ds
```

```
q:      int 3h
```

```
code_here ends
```

```
end start
```

```
;MODULE
data_here segment public
    extrn dvs:word
data_here ends
public division
procedure_here segment public

    division proc far
        assume cs:procedure_here,ds:data_here
        cmp dvs,0
        je carry

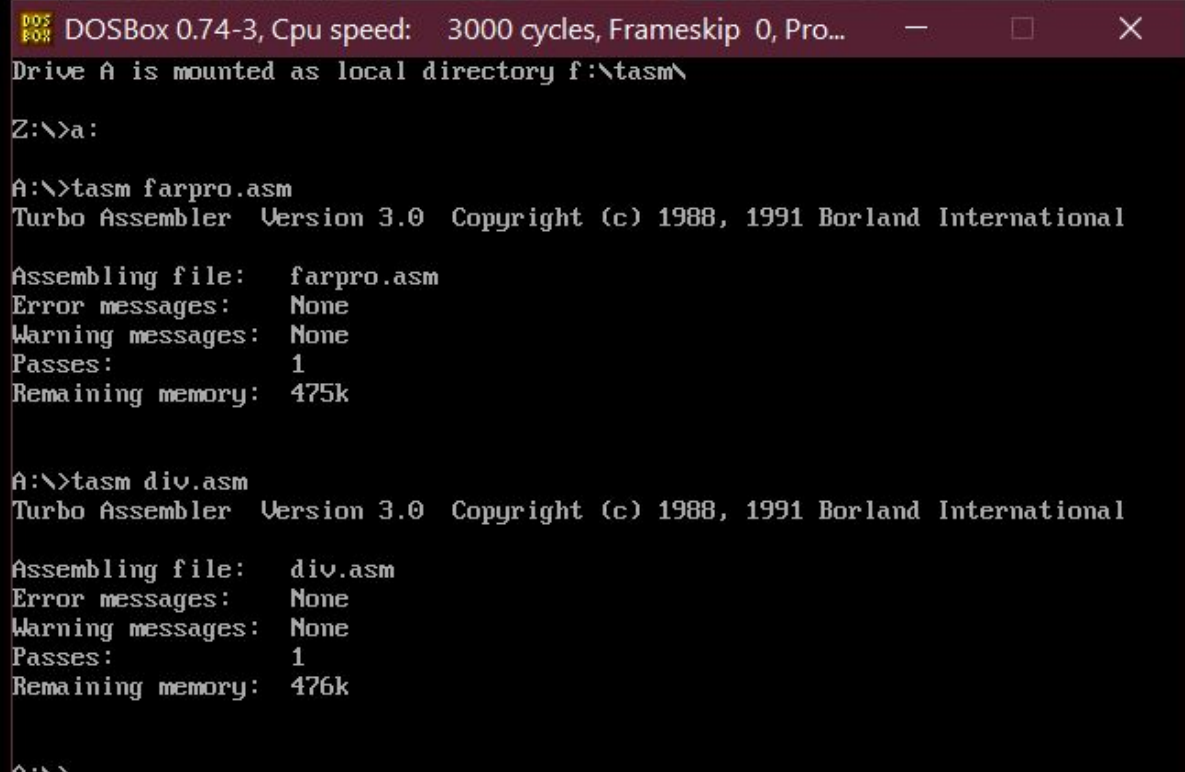
        mov bx,ax
        mov ax,dx
        mov dx,0000h
        div cx
        mov bp,ax
        mov ax,bx
        div cx
        mov cx,dx
        mov dx,bp
        cld
        jmp q

carry:  stc
q:      ret
division endp

procedure_here ends
end
```

Compilation /Running and Debugging steps:

- Clearly mention each step



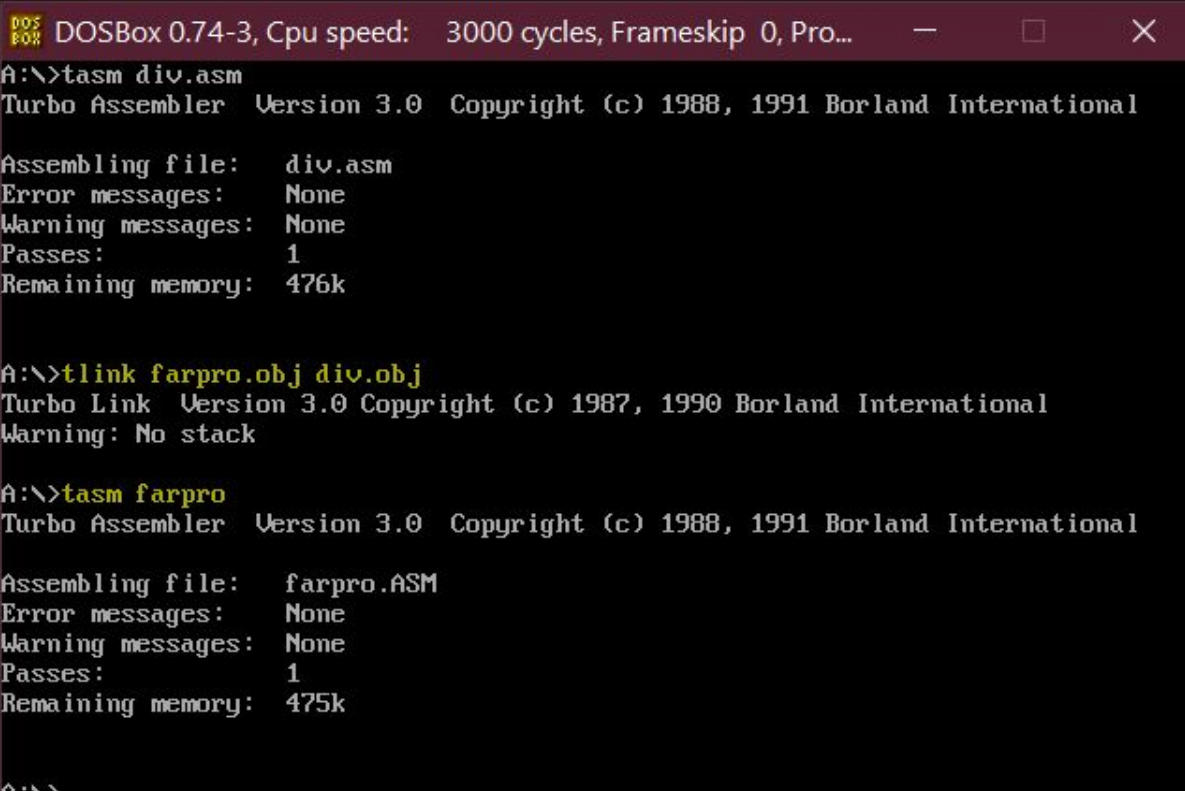
```
DOS
BOX DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
Drive A is mounted as local directory f:\tasm\
Z:\>a:
A:\>tasm farpro.asm
Turbo Assembler Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1988, 1991 Borland International

Assembling file: farpro.asm
Error messages: None
Warning messages: None
Passes: 1
Remaining memory: 475k

A:\>tasm div.asm
Turbo Assembler Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1988, 1991 Borland International

Assembling file: div.asm
Error messages: None
Warning messages: None
Passes: 1
Remaining memory: 476k

A:\>
```



```
DOS
BOX DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
A:\>tasm div.asm
Turbo Assembler Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1988, 1991 Borland International

Assembling file: div.asm
Error messages: None
Warning messages: None
Passes: 1
Remaining memory: 476k

A:\>tlink farpro.obj div.obj
Turbo Link Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1987, 1990 Borland International
Warning: No stack

A:\>tasm farpro
Turbo Assembler Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1988, 1991 Borland International

Assembling file: farpro.ASM
Error messages: None
Warning messages: None
Passes: 1
Remaining memory: 475k

A:\>_
```

- Put a screenshot of the mapping file. (Generated after linkage of object files)

```

1
2  Start  Stop   Length Name           Class
3
4  00000H 00002H 00003H DATA_HERE
5  00010H 00073H 00064H STACK_HERE
6  00080H 000A7H 00028H CODE_HERE
7
8  Program entry point at 0008:0000
9  Warning: No stack
10
11

```

Output:

Screenshots of memory that contains values of DIVIDENT, DIVISOR, QUOTIENT and REMINDER (output of -d ds:offset_addres command.)

```

DOS
BOX
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
Turbo Assembler Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1988, 1991 Borland International

Assembling file: farpro.ASM
Error messages: None
Warning messages: None
Passes: 1
Remaining memory: 475k

A:\>debug farpro.exe
-g=0000

AX=36A1 BX=076B CX=3F80 DX=0001 SP=003C BP=0001 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=076A ES=075A SS=076C CS=0770 IP=0034  NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
0770:0034 CC          INT     3
-d ds:0000 DIVIDENT DIVISOR
076A:0000 61 6E 61 61 41 50 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  anaaAP.....
076A:0010 A1 36 01 00 80 3F 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .6...?.....
076A:0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050 00 00 00 00 01 00 34 00-70 07 A3 01 00 00 00 00 00  .....4.p.....
076A:0060 B8 6A 07 8E D8 B8 6C 07-8E D0 BC 3C 00 A1 00 00 00  .j....l...<...
076A:0070 8B 16 02 00 8B 0E 04 00-9A 40 00 70 07 73 03 EB  .....@.p.s..
          QUOTIENT REMAINDER

```

Hexadecimal Calculation—Add, Subtract, Multiply, or Divide

Result

Hex value:

61616E61 ÷ 5041 = **136A1 Remainder : 3F80**

2. Write an assembly language program to develop a far procedure to find whether the given number is EVEN or ODD and print message appropriately. Write a main program to call this far procedure and pass the roll_no as a parameter to the far procedure.

Rules for Operands:

1. You have to pass your Roll_NO/ID_no for repeater students as a parameter to the procedure.
2. You can use multi module program or single module program **(If you are using single module then first define procedure segment and then code segment in your program)**

Write your code here:

Data_here segment

```
num DW 0081H ; REQ. INPUT : IT081(MY ROLL NUM)
```

```
msg1 db 'Given number is ODD$'
```

```
msg2 db 'Given number is EVEN$'
```

Data_here ends

Stack_here segment stack

```
dw 50 dup(0)
```

```
stk1 label word
```

Stack_here ends

msgproc segment

Check proc far

Assume cs:msgproc

```
PUSHF
```

PUSH DX

shr ax,01H

jnc evn

odd : MOV AH,09h

MOV DX,offset msg1

INT 21h

JMP q

evn : MOV AH,09h

MOV DX,offset msg2

INT 21h

JMP q

q : POP DX

POPF

RET

Check endp

msgproc ends

Code_here segment

Assume cs:Code_here ,ds:Data_here ,ss:Stack_here

Start : mov ax,Data_here

mov ds,ax

mov ax,Stack_here

mov ss,ax

LEA SP,stk1

mov ax,num

CALL Check

INT 3h

Code_here ends

End Start

Compilation /Running and Debugging steps:

(As given in lab manual as an example of multiplication program on page no:5 of lab manual)

```

DOS
BOX
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
A:\>tasm oddeven.asm
Turbo Assembler Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1988, 1991 Borland International

Assembling file: oddeven.asm
Error messages: None
Warning messages: None
Passes: 1
Remaining memory: 475k

A:\>tlink oddeven.obj
Turbo Link Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1987, 1990 Borland International
Warning: No stack

A:\>tasm oddeven
Turbo Assembler Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1988, 1991 Borland International

Assembling file: oddeven.ASM
Error messages: None
Warning messages: None
Passes: 1
Remaining memory: 475k

A:\>

```

Output:

1. Screenshot of the memory where you have stored your number.
2. Screenshot of the output message. (e.g. "Your roll_no is EVEN")

```

DOS
BOX
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Pro...
A:\>debug oddeven.exe
-g
Given number is ODD
AX=0940 BX=0000 CX=00D6 DX=0000 SP=0064 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=076A ES=075A SS=076D CS=0776 IP=0015  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
0776:0015 CC          INT     3
-d ds:0000
076A:0000  81 00 47 69 76 65 6E 20-6E 75 6D 62 65 72 20 69  ..Given number i
076A:0010  73 20 4F 44 44 24 47 69-76 65 6E 20 6E 75 6D 62  s ODD$Given numb
076A:0020  65 72 20 69 73 20 45 56-45 4E 24 00 00 00 00 00  er is EVEN$.....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....

```