

FastAPI Items API Assignment

Overview

This project is a simple RESTful API built using FastAPI and SQLite. The API allows users to perform CRUD operations (Create, Read, Update, Delete) on a single table named Items. Additionally, it provides a search functionality to filter records based on specific fields.

Table Structure

The table Items has the following fields:

- id (Integer, Primary Key, Auto Increment)
- name (String)
- description (String)
- price (Float)
- quantity (Integer)

API Endpoints

- POST /items/: Create a new item.
- GET /items/: Retrieve all items.
- GET /items/{item_id}: Retrieve an item by ID.
- PUT /items/{item_id}: Update an item by ID.
- DELETE /items/{item_id}: Delete an item by ID.
- GET /items/search/: Search items based on name, description, price range, and quantity.

Project Structure

fastapi_items/

├── database.py

├── crud.py

├── main.py

├── models.py

├── __init__.py

├── venv/

└── items.db

Code Implementation

database.py

```
database.py > ...
1  # database.py
2  from sqlalchemy import create_engine, Column, Integer, String, Float
3  from sqlalchemy.ext.declarative import declarative_base
4  from sqlalchemy.orm import sessionmaker
5
6  DATABASE_URL = "sqlite:///./items.db"
7
8  engine = create_engine(DATABASE_URL, connect_args={"check_same_thread": False})
9  SessionLocal = sessionmaker(autocommit=False, autoflush=False, bind=engine)
10 Base = declarative_base()
11
12 class Item(Base):
13     __tablename__ = "items"
14
15     id = Column(Integer, primary_key=True, index=True, autoincrement=True)
16     name = Column(String, index=True)
17     description = Column(String)
18     price = Column(Float)
19     quantity = Column(Integer)
20
21 def init_db():
22     Base.metadata.create_all(bind=engine)
23
```

crud.py

```
crud.py > ...
1  # crud.py
2  from sqlalchemy.orm import Session
3  Click to collapse the range.
4
5  def create_item(db: Session, name: str, description: str, price: float, quantity: int):
6      db_item = Item(name=name, description=description, price=price, quantity=quantity)
7      db.add(db_item)
8      db.commit()
9      db.refresh(db_item)
10     return db_item
11
12 def get_items(db: Session, skip: int = 0, limit: int = 10):
13     return db.query(Item).offset(skip).limit(limit).all()
14
15 def get_item(db: Session, item_id: int):
16     return db.query(Item).filter(Item.id == item_id).first()
17
18 def update_item(db: Session, item_id: int, name: str, description: str, price: float, quantity: int):
19     db_item = db.query(Item).filter(Item.id == item_id).first()
20     if db_item:
21         db_item.name = name
22         db_item.description = description
23         db_item.price = price
24         db_item.quantity = quantity
25         db.commit()
26         db.refresh(db_item)
27     return db_item
28
```

```

crud.py > ...
29 def delete_item(db: Session, item_id: int):
30     db_item = db.query(Item).filter(Item.id == item_id).first()
31     if db_item:
32         db.delete(db_item)
33         db.commit()
34     return db_item
35
36 def search_items(db: Session, name: str = None, description: str = None, price_min: float = None, price_
37     query = db.query(Item)
38     if name:
39         query = query.filter(Item.name.like(f"%{name}%"))
40     if description:
41         query = query.filter(Item.description.like(f"%{description}%"))
42     if price_min is not None:
43         query = query.filter(Item.price >= price_min)
44     if price_max is not None:
45         query = query.filter(Item.price <= price_max)
46     if quantity is not None:
47         query = query.filter(Item.quantity == quantity)
48     return query.all()
49

```

models.py

```

models.py > ...
1  # models.py
2  from sqlalchemy import Column, Integer, String, Float
3  from sqlalchemy.ext.declarative import declarative_base
4
5  Base = declarative_base()
6
7  class Item(Base):
8      __tablename__ = "items"
9
10     id = Column(Integer, primary_key=True, index=True, autoincrement=True)
11     name = Column(String, index=True)
12     description = Column(String)
13     price = Column(Float)
14     quantity = Column(Integer)
15

```

main.py

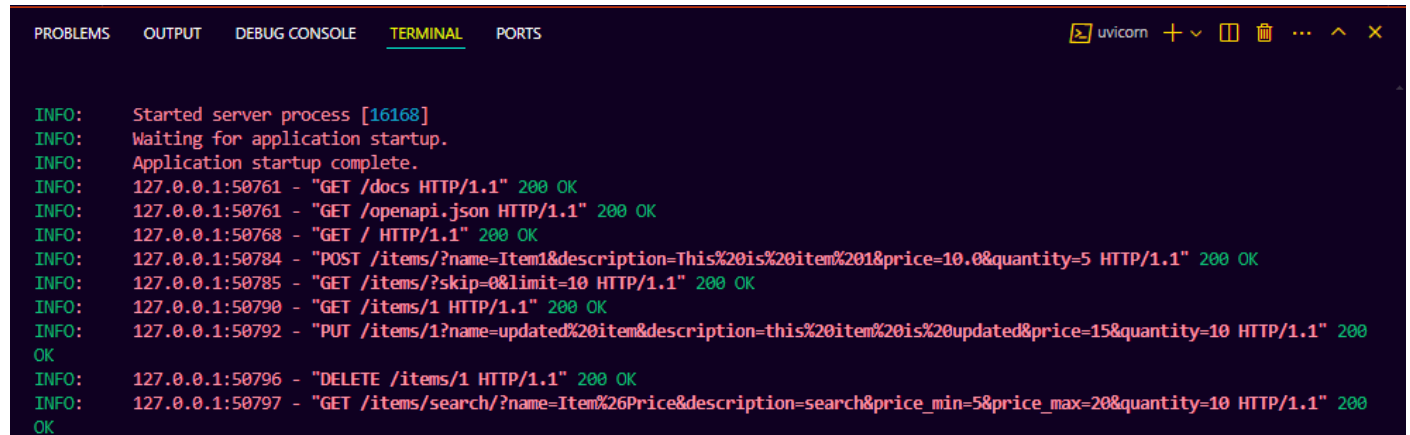
```
main.py > ...
1 # main.py
2 from fastapi import FastAPI, HTTPException, Depends
3 from sqlalchemy.orm import Session
4 from database import init_db, SessionLocal
5 import crud
6
7 app = FastAPI()
8
9 # Initialize database
10 init_db()
11
12 def get_db():
13     db = SessionLocal()
14     try:
15         yield db
16     finally:
17         db.close()
18
19 @app.get("/")
20 def read_root():
21     return {"message": "Welcome to the FastAPI Items API"}
22
23 # Existing endpoints
24 # ...
25
26 @app.post("/items/")
27 def create_item(name: str, description: str, price: float, quantity: int, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
28     return crud.create_item(db, name, description, price, quantity)
29
30 @app.get("/items/")
31 def read_items(skip: int = 0, limit: int = 10, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
32     items = crud.get_items(db, skip=skip, limit=limit)
```

```
main.py > ...
30 @app.get("/items/")
31 def read_items(skip: int = 0, limit: int = 10, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
32     items = crud.get_items(db, skip=skip, limit=limit)
33     return items
34
35 @app.get("/items/{item_id}")
36 def read_item(item_id: int, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
37     item = crud.get_item(db, item_id)
38     if item is None:
39         raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Item not found")
40     return item
41
42 @app.put("/items/{item_id}")
43 def update_item(item_id: int, name: str, description: str, price: float, quantity: int, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
44     item = crud.update_item(db, item_id, name, description, price, quantity)
45     if item is None:
46         raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Item not found")
47     return item
48
49 @app.delete("/items/{item_id}")
50 def delete_item(item_id: int, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
51     item = crud.delete_item(db, item_id)
52     if item is None:
53         raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Item not found")
54     return {"detail": "Item deleted"}
55
56 @app.get("/items/search/")
57 def search_items(name: str = None, description: str = None, price_min: float = None, price_max: float = None, quantity: int = None, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
58     items = crud.search_items(db, name, description, price_min, price_max, quantity)
59     return items
```

Testing the Endpoints

Use the interactive API documentation at <http://127.0.0.1:8000/docs> to test the endpoints. You can also use curl commands or any API client like Postman.

Output



```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS uvicorn + - [] 🗑️ ... ^ X

INFO: Started server process [16168]
INFO: Waiting for application startup.
INFO: Application startup complete.
INFO: 127.0.0.1:50761 - "GET /docs HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: 127.0.0.1:50761 - "GET /openapi.json HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: 127.0.0.1:50768 - "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: 127.0.0.1:50784 - "POST /items/?name=Item1&description=This%20is%20item%201&price=10.0&quantity=5 HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: 127.0.0.1:50785 - "GET /items/?skip=0&limit=10 HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: 127.0.0.1:50790 - "GET /items/1 HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: 127.0.0.1:50792 - "PUT /items/1?name=updated%20item&description=this%20item%20is%20updated&price=15&quantity=10 HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: 127.0.0.1:50796 - "DELETE /items/1 HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: 127.0.0.1:50797 - "GET /items/search/?name=Item%26Price&description=search&price_min=5&price_max=20&quantity=10 HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
```