

Lab Exercise 4- Working with Docker

Networking

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Step 1: Understanding Docker Default Networks

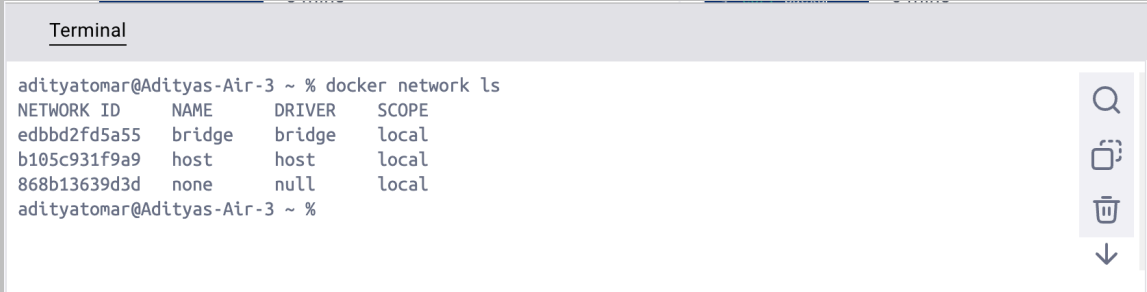
Docker provides three default networks:

- bridge: The default network when a container starts.
- host: Bypasses Docker's network isolation and attaches the container directly to the host network.
- none: No networking is available for the container.

1.1. Inspect Default Networks

Check Docker's default networks using:

docker network ls



```
adityatomar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ % docker network ls
NETWORK ID      NAME      DRIVER      SCOPE
edbbd2fd5a55    bridge    bridge      local
b105c931f9a9    host      host        local
868b13639d3d    none      null        local
adityatomar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ %
```

1.2. Inspect the Bridge Network

docker network inspect bridge

```
adityatomar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ % docker network inspect bridge
[
  {
    "Name": "bridge",
    "Id": "edbbd2fd5a55a7bf45e969f413cd5bfaed2224efd78d7a5109f5f30a940c685d",
    "Created": "2024-09-09T05:51:44.311416625Z",
    "Scope": "local",
    "Driver": "bridge",
    "EnableIPv6": false,
    "IPAM": {
      "Driver": "default",
      "Options": null,
      "Config": [
        {
          "Subnet": "172.17.0.0/16",
          "Gateway": "172.17.0.1"
        }
      ]
    },
    "Internal": false,
    "Attachable": false,
```

This command will show detailed information about the bridge network, including the connected containers and IP address ranges.

Step 2: Create and Use a Bridge Network

2.1. Create a User-Defined Bridge Network

A user-defined bridge network allows containers to communicate by name instead of IP.

docker network create my_bridge

```
adityatomar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ % docker network create my_bridge
a497b1b9209a3d7877095b37689c2512db32df44fbb766ca762d332b09186bc3
adityatomar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ %
```

2.2. Run Containers on the User-Defined Network

Start two containers on the newly created my_bridge network:

docker run -dit --name container1 --network my_bridge busybox

```
adityatomar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ % docker run -dit --name container1 --network my_bridge busybox
Unable to find image 'busybox:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/busybox
75e8ca8f509f: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:34b191d63fbc93e25e275bfccf1b5365664e5ac28f06d974e8d50090fbb49f41
Status: Downloaded newer image for busybox:latest
7231f0b3b3adcae870021c996ef8e1e5f62a9591cf6b474890222cd025bbb83a
```

```
docker run -dit --name container2 --network my_bridge busybox
```

```
adityatomar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ % docker run -dit --name container2 --network my_bridge busybox  
d5a5bc3fa683e5fb867feae5609ffa68bf301a080ced97ea858d032c39a8c20a
```

2.3. Test Container Communication

Execute a ping command from container1 to container2 using container names:

```
docker exec -it container1 ping container2
```

```
PING container2 (172.18.0.3): 56 data bytes  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.186 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.186 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.194 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.246 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.242 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.272 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.215 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.181 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.242 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.240 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=10 ttl=64 time=0.270 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=11 ttl=64 time=0.302 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=12 ttl=64 time=0.306 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=13 ttl=64 time=0.302 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=14 ttl=64 time=0.251 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=15 ttl=64 time=0.334 ms  
64 bytes from 172.18.0.3: seq=16 ttl=64 time=0.263 ms
```

The containers should be able to communicate since they are on the same network.

Step 3: Create and Use a Host Network

3.1. Run a Container Using the Host Network

The host network allows the container to use the host machine's networking stack:

```
docker run -d --name host_network_container --network host nginx
```

```
adityatamar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ % docker run -d --name host_network_container --network host nginx

Unable to find image 'nginx:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
92c3b3500be6: Pull complete
ee57511b3c68: Pull complete
33791ce134bf: Pull complete
cc4f24efc205: Pull complete
3cad04a21c99: Pull complete
486c5264d3ad: Pull complete
b3fd15a82525: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:04ba374043ccd2fc5c593885c0eacddebabd5ca375f9323666f28dfd5a9710e3
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
0b54ba7a4ddaf22a060dd2d24801f5aa8fc4038ccec8148ed9006121b5bae499
```

Access the NGINX server via localhost:80 in your browser to verify the container is using the host network.

3.2. Check Network

```
docker network inspect host
```

```
adityatamar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ % docker network inspect host
[
  {
    "Name": "host",
    "Id": "b105c931f9a9ab99e6bf5558adf79f0db1e894bde08d92368230bdecce2e93e8",
    "Created": "2024-08-11T14:26:36.057801291Z",
    "Scope": "local",
    "Driver": "host",
    "EnableIPv6": false,
    "IPAM": {
      "Driver": "default",
      "Options": null,
      "Config": null
    },
    "Internal": false,
    "Attachable": false,
    "Ingress": false,
    "ConfigFrom": {
      "Network": ""
    },
    "ConfigOnly": false,
```

Step 4: Disconnect and Remove Networks

4.1. Disconnect Containers from Networks

To disconnect container1 from my_bridge:

```
docker network disconnect my_bridge container1
```

```
adityatamar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ % docker network disconnect my_bridge container1
adityatamar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ % docker network disconnect my_bridge container1
Error response from daemon: container 7231f0b3b3adcae870021c996ef8e1e5f62a9591cf6b474890222cd025bbb83a
is not connected to network my_bridge
```

4.2. Remove Networks

To remove the user-defined network:

```
docker network rm my_bridge
```

```
adityatamar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ % docker network rm my_bridge
my_bridge
```

Step 5: Clean Up

Stop and remove all containers created during this exercise:

```
docker rm -f container1 container2 host_network_container
```

```
adityatamar@Adityas-Air-3 ~ % docker rm -f container1 container2 host_network_container
container1
container2
host_network_container
```