

System Provisioning and Configuration Module Lab

Assignment 1

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Batch - DevOps B2

1. Create two T2 Micro EC2 Instances. This instance.tf file contains the Iac code to create two instances of type t2.micro and ami of ubuntu.

```
instance.tf
 # Public Subnet for VPN Endpoint (ins1)
 2 resource "aws_subnet" "public" {
                   = aws_vpc.main.id
     vpc_id
      cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"
availability_zone = "ap-south-1a"
      map_public_ip_on_launch = true
      tags = {
         Name = "Sid_Public_Subnet"
     # Security Group for VPN Endpoint
     resource "aws_security_group" "vpn_sg" {
      name = "vpn_endpoint_sg"

description = "Allow IPSec VPN traffic"
       vpc_id = aws_vpc.main.id
       ingress {
         description = "IKE (UDP 500)"
         from_port = 500
                   = 500
= "udp"
         to_port
         protocol
         cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
       ingress {
         description = "NAT-T (UDP 4500)"
         from_port = 4500
         to_port
                    = 4500
         protocol = "udp"
         cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
```

```
instance.tf
      resource "aws_security_group" "vpn_sg" {
        ingress {
         description = "SSH"
         from_port = 22
         to_port = 22
protocol = "tcp"
         cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
       egress {
         from_port = 0
         to_port
                     = 0
         protocol = "-1"
         cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
       tags = {
         Name = "Sid_VPN_SecurityGroup"
     # VPN Endpoint Instance
     resource "aws_instance" "ins1" {
                             = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf57" # Ubuntu 24.04
       ami
                        = "t2.micro"
= aws_subnet.public.id
      instance_type
       subnet_id
       vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.vpn_sg.id]
       tags = {
         Name = "Sid_VPN_Endpoint"
```

```
# Regular Instance (Optional)
resource "aws_instance" "ins2" {
ami = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf57"
instance_type = "t2.micro"
subnet_id = aws_subnet.public.id # Can change to private subnet if needed
tags = {
Name = "Sid_Instance2"
}
}

# Elastic IP for VPN Endpoint
resource "aws_eip" "vpn_eip" {
instance = aws_instance.ins1.id
tags = {
Name = "Sid_VPN_EIP"
}
}

Name = "Sid_VPN_EIP"
}
```

2. Create a VPN on AWS This resource.tf file contains the complete code to make a VPN. It consists of resources like vpc, customer gateway and vpn connection.

```
resource.tf
 1 # Main VPC
   resource "aws_vpc" "main" {
      cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"
      enable_dns_support = true
      enable_dns_hostnames = true
     tags = {
       Name = "Sid_VPC"
# Internet Gateway
12 resource "aws_internet_gateway" "igw" {
     vpc_id = aws_vpc.main.id
     tags = {
       Name = "Sid_IGW"
     # Route Table for Public Subnet
     resource "aws_route_table" "public" {
     vpc_id = aws_vpc.main.id
      route {
       cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
        gateway_id = aws_internet_gateway.igw.id
       tags = {
       Name = "Sid_Public_RT"
```

```
resource.tf
33 # Route Table Association
    resource "aws_route_table_association" "public" {
      subnet_id = aws_subnet.public.id route_table_id = aws_route_table.public.id
    # VPN Gateway
    resource "aws_vpn_gateway" "vpn_gw" {
       vpc_id = aws_vpc.main.id
      tags = {
         Name = "Sid_VPN_Gateway"
      # Customer Gateway (Using EC2's EIP)
    resource "aws_customer_gateway" "cgw" {
       bgp_asn = 65000
       ip_address = aws_eip.vpn_eip.public_ip
                  = "ipsec.1"
       type
      tags = {
        Name = "Sid_Customer_Gateway"
```

```
# VPN Connection
resource "aws_vpn_connection" "main" {

vpn_gateway_id = aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw.id

customer_gateway_id = aws_customer_gateway.cgw.id

type = "ipsec.1"

static_routes_only = true

tags = {

Name = "Sid_VPN_Connection"

}
```

3. Create a S3 Bucket Code to create a s3 bucket.

```
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "assignment_bucket" {
    bucket = "r2142220666"
    tags = {
        Name = "Sid_Assignment_Bucket"
        Environment = "Assignment"
    }
}
```

4. Main.tf file to perform the above-mentioned tasks

```
main.tf

terraform {
    required_providers {
        aws = {
            source = "hashicorp/aws"
            version = "5.68.0"
        }
    }

provider "aws" {
    access_key = "AKIA6GSNHCFAR2SWI2NN"
    secret_key = "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"
    region = "ap-south-1"
}
```

5. Terraform init to initialize the terraform folder which will have the aws provider.

```
PS G:\New Volume E\6th sem\System Provisioning Lab\Assignment-1> terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding hashicorp/aws versions matching "5.68.0"...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v5.68.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

Terraform plan to see the resources that will be created.

```
PS G:\New Volume E\6th sem\System Provisioning Lab\Assignment-1> terraform plan
aws_vpc.main: Refreshing state... [id=vpc-04ff9b57c16aadb1f]
aws_s1_bucket.assignment_bucket: Refreshing state... [id=r2142220666]
aws_internet_gateway.igw: Refreshing state... [id=igw-0e2e8738c0ed9ca44]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Refreshing state... [id=vgw-0e47e657a049495cd1b1]
aws_subnet.public: Refreshing state... [id=sy-03e9725890fd2770ce]
aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Refreshing state... [id=sp-039725890fd2770ce]
aws_route_table.public: Refreshing state... [id=rtb-0d67b64b84661b4ff]
aws_instance.ins2: Refreshing state... [id=i-0436d3c5elc951f53]
aws_instance.ins1: Refreshing state... [id=i-07ffb55b094abc44]
aws_route_table_association.public: Refreshing state... [id=rtbassoc-0d7c070f171a7bf8f]
aws_eip.vpn_eip: Refreshing state... [id=eipalloc-0b7533407a3bdfeed]
aws_customer_gateway.cgw: Refreshing state... [id=cgw-0c9a8b7812ecf9660]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Refreshing state... [id=vpn-08f2ede948ccd26ac]
No changes. Your infrastructure matches the configuration.
```

P.s. - I performed terraform plan after terraform apply so the resources were actually created. In practice, it is advised to perform terraform plan before terraform apply to see what resources will be created.

7. Terraform apply to create the mentioned resources.

```
= (known after apply)
                                     network_interface
private_dns
                                        private_ip
                                     ptr_record
public_dns
public_ip
public_ipv4_pool
                            + tags
+ "Name" = "Sid_VPN_EIP"
                              + tags_all
                                                                        _acc
"Name" = "Sid_VPN_EIP"
                                                                                                                                                                                  = (known after apply)
# aws_instance.ins1 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "ins1" {
                           + ami
+ arn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf57"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   (known after apply)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= false
                                     associate_public_ip_address
availability_zone
                                     cpu_core_count
cpu_threads_per_core
disable_api_stop
disable_api_termination
ebs_optimized
                                        get_password_data
host_id
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  = false
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   (known after apply)
                                       | Total content of the paper of
```

```
= (known after apply)
= "t2.micro"
    instance_state
    instance_type
                                                                                = "t2.micro"
= (known after apply)
    ipv6_address_count
    ipv6_addresses
    key_name
   monitoring
   outpost_arn
    password_data
   placement_group
placement_partition_number
   primary_network_interface_id
private_dns
private_ip
   public_dns
public_ip
                                                                                 = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
    secondary_private_ips
   security_groups
source_dest_check
                                                                                 = true
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
   spot_instance_request_id
subnet_id
   tags
+ "Name" = "Sid_VPN_Endpoint"
   tags_all
+ "Name" = "Sid_VPN_Endpoint"
+ tenancy
+ user_data
+ user_data_base64
                                                                                 = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
+ user_data_replace_on_change
+ vpc_security_group_ids
                                                                                 = false
                                                                                  = (known after apply)
+ capacity_reservation_specification (known after apply)
```

```
+ cpu_options (known after apply)
      + ebs_block_device (known after apply)
      + enclave_options (known after apply)
      + ephemeral_block_device (known after apply)
      + instance_market_options (known after apply)
      + maintenance_options (known after apply)
      + metadata_options (known after apply)
      + network_interface (known after apply)
      + private_dns_name_options (known after apply)
      + root_block_device (known after apply)
# aws_instance.ins2 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "ins2" {
                                                               = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf57"
                                                              = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf

= (known after apply)

= false

= (known after apply)
         arn
        associate_public_ip_address
availability_zone
        cpu_core_count
cpu_threads_per_core
        disable_api_stop
disable_api_termination
         ebs_optimized
         get_password_data
host_id
                                                               = (known after apply)
```

```
nost_resource_group_arn
                                                             (known after apply
                                                         = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
   iam_instance_profile
  instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
instance_lifecycle = (known after apply)
instance_state = (known after apply)
   instance_type
                                                         = "t2.micro"
                                                         = (known after apply)
   ipv6_address_count
                                                        = (known after apply)
   ipv6_addresses
  .
key_name
  monitoring
   outpost_arn
   password_data
  placement_group
placement_partition_number
                                                        - (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
  primary_network_interface_id
   private_dns
   private_ip
   public_dns
  public_ip
                                                         = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
   secondary_private_ips
  security_groups
source_dest_check
spot_instance_request_id
                                                         = true
                                                         = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
   subnet_id
  tags
<u>+</u> "Name" = "Sid_Instance2"
                                                         = {
+ tags_all
+ "Name" = "Sid_Instance2"
                                                         = {
+ tenancy
+ user_data
                                                        = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
                                                         = (known after apply)
+ user_data_base64
                                                          (known after apply)
   user_data_replace_on_change
 + vpc_security_group_ids
                                                       = (known after apply)
 + capacity_reservation_specification (known after apply)
 + cpu_options (known after apply)
+ ebs_block_device (known after apply)
 + enclave_options (known after apply)
 + ephemeral_block_device (known after apply)
 + instance_market_options (known after apply)
 + maintenance_options (known after apply)
 + metadata_options (known after apply)
 + network_interface (known after apply)
```

+ private_dns_name_options (known after apply)
+ root_block_device (known after apply)

```
tags = {
+ "Name" = "Sid_VPN_Gateway"
                                     = (known after apply)
       Plan: 13 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy
     Changes to Outputs:

+ s3_bucket_name = "R2142228666"

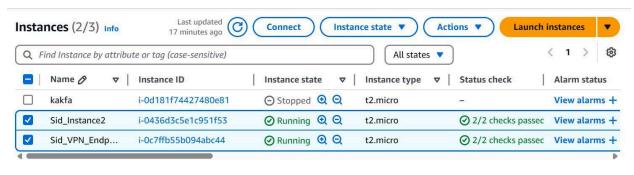
+ vpn_connection_id = (known after apply)

+ vpn_endpoint_ip = (known after apply)

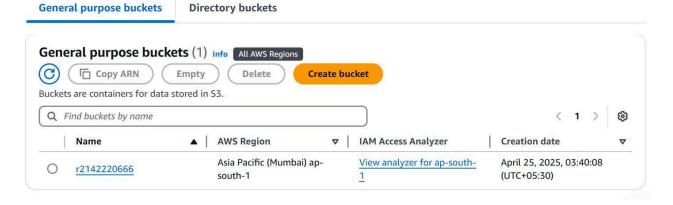
+ vpn_tunnel_details = (known after apply)
        Do you want to perform these actions?
Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
   aws_vpc.main: Creating...
aws_s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Creating...
aws_s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Creating...
aws_vpc.main: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_vpc.main: Still creating...
aws_vpc.main: Creation complete after 12s [id=vpc-04ff9b57c16aadb1f]
aws_upn_gateway.vpn_gw: Creating...
aws_supn_gateway.vpm.gw: Creating...
aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Creating...
aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Creation complete after 0s [id=igw-0e2e8738c0ed9ca43]
aws_route_table.public: Creating...
aws_note_table.public: Creating...
aws_route_table.public: Creating...
aws_route_table.public: Creating...
[10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_subnet.public: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_route_table.public: Creation complete after 1s [id=rtb-0d67b64b84661baff]
aws_security_group.vpn_gs: Creation complete after 2s [id=sg-039725890fd2770ce]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_subnet.public: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_subnet.public: Creation complete after 11s [id=subnet-0e26a936205a4d00d]
aws_route_table_association.public: Creating...
aws_instance.ins1: Creating...
aws_instance.ins1: Creating...
aws_route_table_association.public: Creation complete after 0s [id=rtbassoc-0d7c070f171a7bf8f]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ins1: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ins1: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ins1: Creation complete after 13s [id=i-0c7ffb55b094abc44]
aws_eip.vpn_eip: Creation...
aws_instance.ins1: Creation complete after 13s [id=i-0436d3c5elc951f53]
aws_eip.vpn_eip: Creation complete after 1s [id=eipalloc-0b7533407a3bdfeed]
aws_customer_gateway.cgw: Creation.
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_customer_gateway.cgw: Creation complete after 11s [id=cgw-0c9a8b7812ecf9660]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
  aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Creation complete after 3m16s [id=vpn-08f2ede948ccd26ac]
        aws_s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Creating...
aws_s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Creation complete after 2s [id=r2142220666]
```

Resources Created -

1. Instances



2. S3 Bucket



3. Customer Gateway



4. VPC



5. VPN Connections



Then use terraform destroy to clean up all the resources.

```
PS G:\New Volume E\6th sem\System Provisioning Lab\Assignment-1> terraform destroy aws_vpc.main: Refreshing state... [id=vpc-04ff9b57c16aadb1f] aws_s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Refreshing state... [id=r2142220666] aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gw: Refreshing state... [id=cygw-04e7657a0495cd1b1] aws_internet_gateway.igw: Refreshing state... [id=gw-0e2e873a8c0ed9ca43] aws_subnet.public: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-0e26a936205a4d00d] aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Refreshing state... [id=sygw-03e9725896fd2770ce] aws_route_table.public: Refreshing state... [id=rb0467b649484661baff] aws_route_table_association.public: Refreshing state... [id=rtbassoc-0d7c070f171a7bf8f] aws_instance.insl: Refreshing state... [id=i-047ffb55b094abc44] aws_eip.vpn_eip: Refreshing state... [id=ipalloc-0b7533407a3bdfeed] aws_customer_gateway.cgw: Refreshing state... [id=cgw-0c9a8b7812ecf9660] aws_vpn_connection.main: Refreshing state... [id=cypw-0c9a8b7812ecf9660]
    Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following
             destrov
    Terraform will perform the following actions:
          # aws_customer_gateway.cgw will be destro
                resource "aws_customer_gateway" "cgw" {
- arn = "arn:aws:ec2:ap-south-1:976193261889:customer-gateway/cgw-0c9a8b7812ecf9660" -> null
                                                                                     = "65000" -> nul
                              bgp_asn
                                                                                           "cgw-0c9a8b7812ecf9660" -> null
                              id
                                                                                     = "13.202.87.220" -> null
                              ip_address
                                          "Name" = "Sid_Customer_Gateway"
                             tags_all
                                          =_all = {
"Name" = "Sid_Customer_Gateway"
   Do you really want to destroy all resources?
Terraform will destroy all your managed infrastructure, as shown above.
There is no undo. Only 'yes' will be accepted to confirm.
 aws_route_table_association.public: Destroying... [id=rtbassoc-0d7c070f171a7bf8f]
aws_s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Destroying... [id=r2142220666]
aws_instance.ins2: Destroying... [id=i-0436d3c5e1c951f53]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Destroying... [id=upn-08f2ede948cd26ac]
aws_route_table_association.public: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_route_table.public: Destroying... [id=rtb-0d67b64b84661baff]
aws_route_table.public: Destruction complete after 0s
aws_s3_bucket.assignment_bucket: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_internet_gateway.igw: Destroying... [id=igw-0e2e8738c0ed9ca43]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still destroying... [id=upn-08f2ede948ccd26ac, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ins2: Still destroying... [id=i-0436d3c5e1c951f53, 10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Destruction complete after 11s
aws_subnet.public: Destroying... [id=subnet-0e26a936205a4d00d]
aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Destroying... [id=sg-039725890fd2770ce]
aws_subnet.public: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_security_group.vpn_sg: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_vpc.main: Destroying... [id=vpc-04ff9b57c16aadb1f]
aws_vpc.main: Destruction complete after 0s
  Destroy complete! Resources: 13 destroyed.
PS G:\New Volume E\6th sem\System Provisioning Lab\Assignment-1> |
```