

# System Provisioning & Configuration Management

# **ASSIGNMENT-1**

## **SUBMITTED BY:**

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### Write Terraform script to do perform following tasks on AWS cloud Platform

#### **Step 1: Create Terraform Configuration File (main.tf):**

```
EXPLORER
                         main.tf

▼ VPC.tf

                                                                   Y EC2.tf
∨ TERRAFORM-L... 🖺 📴 ひ 🗊
                         terraform {
                                required_providers {
  > i .terraform
   :terraform.lock.hcl
                                 source = "hashicorp/aws"
   Y EC2.tf
                                  version = "5.68.0"
    main.tf
   > S3.tf
   terraform.tfstate
   terraform.tfstate.backup
                           10 ∨ provider "aws" {
                                access_key = "AKIAQFBQUY763E62GHEZ"
    VPC.tf
                                secret_key = "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"
 > i lab-2
                                region = "ap-south-1"
 > i lab-3
 > ii lab-4
```

#### Step 2: To create two T2 Micro EC2 Instances create Ec2.tf:

```
EXPLORER
                               main.tf
                                                Y S3.tf

▼ VPC.tf

                                                                                   Y EC2.tf

√ TERRAFORM-LAB

                                Assignment-1 > Y EC2.tf > ...
                                       resource "aws_instance" "My-instance" {

✓ 

Assignment-1

                                         instance_type = "t2.micro"
  > i .terraform
                                         ami = "ami-002f6e91abff6eb96"
    :terraform.lock.hcl
                                         count = 2
     EC2.tf
                                                            string
                                         tags = {
     main.tf
                                         Name = "Sai-EC2-Instance"
     S3.tf
     terraform.tfstate
    terraform.tfstate.backup
     VPC.tf
```

Step 3: To Create a VPC on AWS create VPC.tf:

```
EXPLORER

▼ VPC.tf × ▼ EC2.tf

/ TERRAFORM-LAB
                                     resource "aws_vpc" "my_vpc" {
 cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"
  > i .terraform
    :terraform.lock.hcl
                                      tags = {
    Y EC2.tf
                                        Name = "Sai-vpc"
    main.tf
    > S3.tf
    > terraform.tfstate
                                     resource "aws_subnet" "my_subnet" {
   terraform.tfstate.backup
                                     vpc_id = aws_vpc.my_vpc.id
cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"
    VPC.tf
                                      availability_zone = "ap-south-1a"
 > 🖆 lab-2
 > i lab-3
                                      tags = {
 > ii lab-4
                                        Name = "Sai-subnet"
 > i lab-5
 > 🔳 lab-7
                                     resource "aws_internet_gateway" "my_igw" {
 > ii lab-8
                                      vpc_id = aws_vpc.my_vpc.id
 > ii lab-9
 > 🔳 lab-10
                                      tags = {
                                        Name = "my-igw"
 > i lab-11
                                     resource "aws_route_table" "my_route_table" {
                                      vpc_id = aws_vpc.my_vpc.id
                                      route {
                                       cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
                                        gateway_id = aws_internet_gateway.my_igw.id
                                      tags = {
                                        Name = "my-route-table"
> OUTLINE
> TIMELINE
 EXPLORER

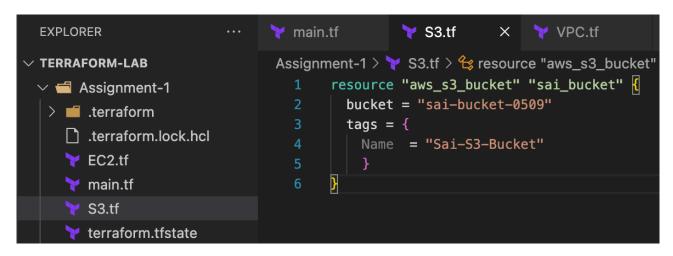
▼ VPC.tf × ▼ EC2.tf

                              Assignment-1 > ¥ VPC.tf > ⟨ resource "aws_security_group" "my_sg" > ⟨ 
∨ TERRAFORM-LAB
 resource "aws_route_table_association" "my_route_assoc" {
  > 🔳 .terraform
                                     subnet_id = aws_subnet.my_subnet.id
    :terraform.lock.hcl
                                       route_table_id = aws_route_table.my_route_table.id
    Y EC2.tf
    main.tf
                                     resource "aws_security_group" "my_sg" {

▼ S3.tf

                                      name
    terraform.tfstate
                                       description = "Allow SSH inbound traffic"
    terraform.tfstate.backup
                                                 = aws_vpc.my_vpc.id
                                       vpc_id
     VPC.tf
 > i lab-2
                                       ingress {
                                        description = "SSH"
 > | lab-3
                                        from_port = 22
to_port = 22
protocol = "tcp"
 > ii lab-4
 > i lab-5
                                         cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
 > ii lab-6
 > ii lab-7
 > ii lab-8
                                       egress {
 > 📹 lab-9
                                        from_port = 0
 > i lab-10
                                        to_port = 0
protocol = "-1"
 > 📹 lab-11
                                         cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
                                       tags = {
                                        Name = "my-sg"
```

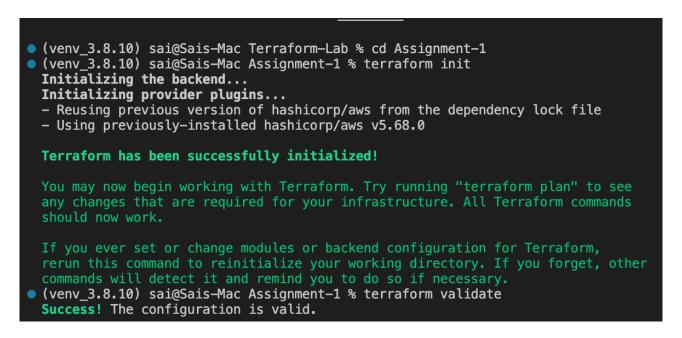
#### Step 4: To Create a S3 Bucket create S3.tf:



#### **Step 5: Initialize Terraform**

Run the following command to initialize your Terraform working directory:

#### Terraform init



#### Step 6: Review Plan

Run the following command to see what Terraform will do:

#### Terraform plan

```
(venv_3.8.10) sai@Sais-Mac Assignment-1 % terraform plan
  Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the
  following symbols:
      create
  Terraform will perform the following actions:
    # aws_instance.My-instance[0] will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "My-instance" {
           + ami
                                                                      = "ami-002f6e91abff6eb96"
                                                                     = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
           + arn
           + associate_public_ip_address
           + availability_zone
                                                                    = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
           + cpu_core_count
          + cpu_threads_per_core
+ disable_api_stop
+ disable_api_termination
+ ebs_optimized
                                                                   = (known after apply)
              get_password_data
             host_id
host_resource_group_arn
           + iam_instance_profile
                                                                      = (known after apply)
              instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
                                                                     = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
             instance_lifecycle
instance_state
instance_type
                                                                         "t2.micro"
```

```
# aws_vpc.my_vpc will be created
  + resource "aws_vpc" "my_vpc" {
                                              = (known after apply)
      + arn
      + cidr_block
                                              = "10.0.0.0/16"
     + default network acl id
                                             = (known after apply)
      + default_route_table_id
                                             = (known after apply)
                                              = (known after apply)
      + default_security_group_id
      + dhcp_options_id
                                             = (known after apply)
      + enable_dns_hostnames
                                             = (known after apply)
      + enable dns support
                                              = true
      + enable_network_address_usage_metrics = (known after apply)
      + id
                                              = (known after apply)
                                              = "default"
      + instance_tenancy
                                              = (known after apply)
      + ipv6 association id
      + ipv6_cidr_block
                                              = (known after apply)
      + ipv6 cidr block network border group = (known after apply)
      + main_route_table_id
                                              = (known after apply)
                                              = (known after apply)
      + owner_id
       tags
           "Name" = "Sai-vpc"
                                              = {
       tags_all
          + "Name" = "Sai-vpc"
    }
Plan: 9 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
```

#### **Step 7: Apply Changes:**

Apply the changes to create the AWS resources:

#### Terraform apply

```
    (venv_3.8.10) sai@Sais-Mac Assignment-1 % terraform apply
    Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

            + create

    Terraform will perform the following actions:
```

It will ask for approval before creating, enter "yes" to continue.

```
Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.

Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes
```

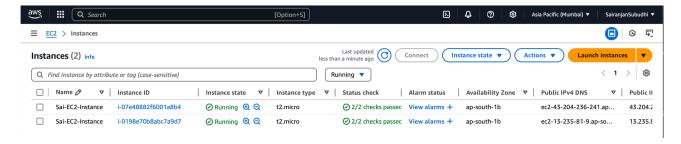
After approval, it will start creating.

```
aws_vpc.my_vpc: Creating...
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Creating...
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Creating...
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Creating...
aws_vpc.my_vpc: Creation complete after 6s [id=vpc-02e2b312e42125606]
aws_internet_gateway.my_igw: Creating...
aws_subnet.my_subnet: Creating...
aws_sslbnet.my_subnet: Creating...
aws_sslbnet.my_subnet: Creation complete after 6s [id=sai-bucket-0509]
aws_subnet.my_subnet: Creation complete after 1s [id=subnet-0108ffd60e22a220a]
aws_internet_gateway.my_igw: Creation complete after 1s [id=igw-0832972049891154d]
aws_route_table.my_route_table: Creation complete after 1s [id=rtb-0ad6ddc237442d644]
aws_route_table.association.my_route_assoc: Creating...
aws_route_table association.my route assoc: Creation_complete after 1s [id=rtbassoc-05f90ec6a326af1011
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Creation complete after 2m50s [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still creating... [2m50s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Creation complete after 3m0s [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4]

Apply_complete! Resources: 9 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

You can verify by logging into the AWS Console,

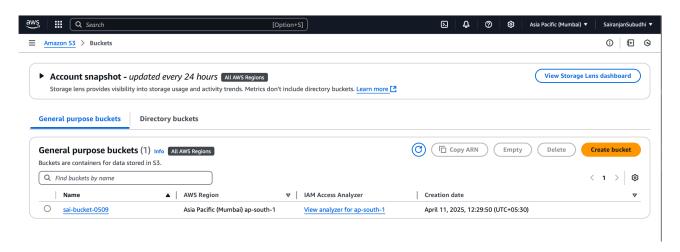
• Creation of 2 instances



· Creation of a VPC



Creation of S3 Bucket



#### **Step 8: Cleanup Resources**

When you are done experimenting, run the following command to destroy the created resources:

#### Terraform destroy

```
\(\text{venv}_3.8.10\) sai@Sais-Mac Assignment-1 % terraform destroy
   aws_vpc.my_vpc: Refreshing state... [id=vpc-02e2b312e42125606]
   aws_s3_bucket.sai_bucket: Refreshing state... [id=sai-bucket-0509]
   aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Refreshing state... [id=i-07e4882f6001a8b4]
   aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7]
   aws_internet_gateway.my_igw: Refreshing state... [id=igw-0832972049891154d]
   aws_subnet.my_subnet: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-0108ffd60e22a220a]
   aws_security_group.my_sg: Refreshing state... [id=sg-0dc3f347341279444]
   aws_route_table.my_route_table: Refreshing state... [id=rtb-0ad6ddc237442d644]
   aws_route_table_association.my_route_assoc: Refreshing state... [id=rtbassoc-05f90ec6a326af101]

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
   _ destroy
```

It will ask for approval before destroying, enter "yes" to continue.

```
Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 9 to destroy.

Do you really want to destroy all resources?

Terraform will destroy all your managed infrastructure, as shown above.

There is no undo. Only 'yes' will be accepted to confirm.

Enter a value: yes
```

After approval, it will start destroying.

```
aws_route_table_association.my_route_assoc: Destroying... [id=rtbassoc-05f90ec6a326af101]
aws_socurity_group.my_sg: Destroying... [id=sg-0dc3f347341279444]
aws_s3_bucket.sai_bucket: Destroying... [id=sai-bucket-0509]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7]
aws_s3_bucket.sai_bucket: Destruction complete after 3s
aws_route_table_association.my_route_assoc: Destruction complete after 3s
aws_subnet.my_subnet: Destroying... [id=subnet-0108ffd60e22a220a]
aws_route_table.my_route_table: Destroying... [id=rtb-0ad6ddc237442d644] aws_security_group.my_sg: Destruction complete after 3s aws_subnet.my_subnet: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_route_table.my_route_table: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_internet_gateway.my_igw: Destroying... [id=igw-0832972049891154d]
aws_internet_gateway.my_igw: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_vpc.my_vpc: Destroying... [id=vpc-02e2b312e42125606]
aws_vpc.my_vpc: Destruction complete <u>after</u> 1s
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 20s etapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 30s etapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 30s etapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 40s etapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 40s etapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 50s etapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 50s etapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 50s etapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 1m0s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m0s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f0001a8b4, lm0s etapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, lm10s etapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, lm20s etapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, lm20s etapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, lm20s etapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m30s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m30s etapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 1m40s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 1m50s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m50s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Destruction complete after 1m51s
 aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Destruction complete after 1m51s
Destroy complete! Resources: 9 destroyed.
```