

System Provisioning & Configuration Management

ASSIGNMENT-1

SUBMITTED BY:

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Write Terraform script to do perform following tasks on AWS cloud Platform

Step 1: Create Terraform Configuration File (main.tf):

```
EXPLORER
                         main.tf

▼ VPC.tf

                                                                   Y EC2.tf

✓ 

Assignment-1

                               terraform {
                                required_providers {
  > ii .terraform
                                 aws = \{
   :terraform.lock.hcl
                                  source = "hashicorp/aws"
   Y EC2.tf
                                  version = "5.68.0"
    main.tf
    > S3.tf
    terraform.tfstate
    terraform.tfstate.backup
                           10 ∨ provider "aws" {
                                access_key = "AKIAQFBQUY763E62GHEZ"

▼ VPC.tf

                                 secret_key = "ENEf8eMfjSjQxqM0Z9RAqw+t59+TVyKZdgc2h5F9"
 > ii lab-2
                                region = "ap-south-1"
 > ii lab-3
   lab-4
```

Step 2: To create two T2 Micro EC2 Instances create Ec2.tf:

```
EXPLORER
                               main.tf
                                                > S3.tf
                                                                 VPC.tf
                                                                                  Y EC2.tf
∨ TERRAFORM-LAB
                                Assignment-1 > Y EC2.tf > ...
                                       resource "aws_instance" "My-instance" {

✓ 

Assignment-1

                                         instance_type = "t2.micro"
  > ii .terraform
                                         ami = "ami-002f6e91abff6eb96"
    :terraform.lock.hcl
                                         count = 2
     Y EC2.tf
                                                            string
                                         tags = {
                                         Name = "Sai-EC2-Instance"
     main.tf
     > S3.tf
     terraform.tfstate
    terraform.tfstate.backup
     VPC.tf
```

Step 3: To Create a VPC on AWS create VPC.tf:

```
EXPLORER
 / TERRAFORM-LAB
                                                                      Assignment-1 > ▼ VPC.tf > \ resource "aws_security_group" "my_sg" > \
                                                                        1 resource "aws_vpc" "my_vpc" {
  cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"
     > 📹 .terraform
          :terraform.lock.hcl
                                                                                        tags = {
           main.tf
           terraform.tfstate
                                                                                    resource "aws_subnet" "my_subnet" {
         d terraform.tfstate.backup
                                                                                     vpc_id = aws_vpc.my_vpc.id
cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"
availability_zone = "ap-south-1a"
             VPC.tf
  > ■ lab-2
   > ii lab-3
                                                                                       tags = {
   > ii lab-4
                                                                                             Name = "Sai-subnet"
   > 📹 lab-5
  > ii lab-6
  > ii lab-7
                                                                                     resource "aws_internet_gateway" "my_igw" {
   > 📹 lab-8
                                                                                         vpc_id = aws_vpc.my_vpc.id
   > ii lab-10
                                                                                       Name = "my-igw"
}
   > ii lab-11
                                                                                     resource "aws_route_table" "my_route_table" {
                                                                                         vpc_id = aws_vpc.my_vpc.id
                                                                                       cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
                                                                                             gateway_id = aws_internet_gateway.my_igw.id
                                                                                         tags = {
                                                                                             Name = "my-route-table"
OUTLINE
> TIMELINE

▼ VPC.tf × ▼ EC2.tf

∨ TERRAFORM-LAB
                                                                     Assignment-1 > 

▼ VPC.tf > 

resource "aws_security_group" "my_sg" > 

squares | 

resource "aws_security_group" "my_sg" > 

resource "aws_security_group" "my_sg" > 

squares | 

resource "aws_security_group" "my_sg" > 

resource "aws_security_group" "my_security_group" "my_sg" > 

resource "aws_security_group" "my_security_group" "my_security_group"
  resource "aws_route_table_association" "my_route_assoc" {
     > 🔳 .terraform
                                                                                      subnet_id
                                                                                                                         = aws_subnet.my_subnet.id
          :terraform.lock.hcl
                                                                                          route_table_id = aws_route_table.my_route_table.id
            Y EC2.tf
           main.tf
                                                                                   resource "aws_security_group" "my_sg" {

▼ S3.tf

                                                                                        name = "my-security-group"
description = "Allow SSH inbound traffic"
           terraform.tfstate
         terraform.tfstate.backup
                                                                                          vpc_id = aws_vpc.my_vpc.id
            ₩ VPC.tf
   > ii lab-2
                                                                                           description = "SSH"
from_port = 22
   > = lab-3
   > ii lab-4
                                                                                          to_port = 22
protocol = "tcp"
   > 📹 lab-5
   > 📹 lab-6
                                                                                               cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
   > = lab-7
   > = lab-8
                                                                                          egress {
   > ii lab-9
                                                                                              from_port = 0
                                                                                           to_port = 0
protocol = "-1"
   > 📹 lab-10
   > 📹 lab-11
                                                                                               cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
                                                                                           tags = {
                                                                                               Name = "my-sg"
```

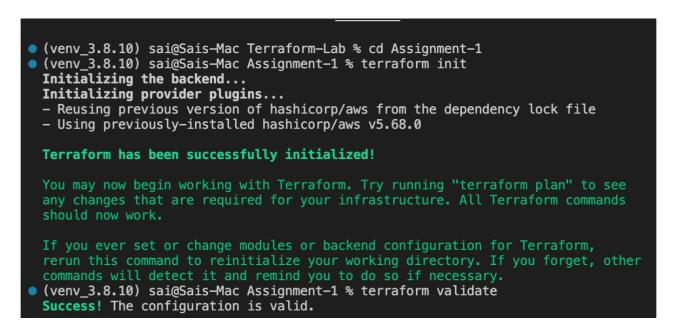
Step 4: To Create a S3 Bucket create S3.tf:



Step 5: Initialize Terraform

Run the following command to initialize your Terraform working directory:

Terraform init



Step 6: Review Plan

Run the following command to see what Terraform will do:

Terraform plan

```
(venv_3.8.10) sai@Sais-Mac Assignment-1 % terraform plan
  Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the
  following symbols:
     + create
  Terraform will perform the following actions:
     # aws_instance.My-instance[0] will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "My-instance" {
                                                                     = "ami-002f6e91abff6eb96"
                                                                     = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
           + arn
           + associate_public_ip_address
+ availability_zone
+ cpu_core_count
                                                                     = (known after apply)
                                                                    = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
           + cpu_threads_per_core
           + disable_api_stop
+ disable api termination
                                                                    = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
           + ebs_optimized
                                                                   = (known after apply)
= false
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
              get_password_data
           + host_id
           + host_resource_group_arn
+ iam_instance_profile
           + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
+ instance_lifecycle = (known after apply)
+ instance_state = (known_after_apply)
                                                                         (known after apply)
```

```
# aws_vpc.my_vpc will be created
  + resource "aws_vpc" "my_vpc" {
                                             = (known after apply)
     + arn
                                             = "10.0.0.0/16"
      + cidr_block
                                             = (known after apply)
     + default_network_acl_id
     + default route table id
                                            = (known after apply)
     + default_security_group_id
                                            = (known after apply)
      + dhcp_options_id
                                             = (known after apply)
     + enable_dns_hostnames
                                             = (known after apply)
     + enable_dns_support
                                             = true
     + enable_network_address_usage_metrics = (known after apply)
      + id
                                             = (known after apply)
                                             = "default"
      + instance_tenancy
     + ipv6_association_id
                                             = (known after apply)
     + ipv6_cidr_block
                                             = (known after apply)
      + ipv6_cidr_block_network_border_group = (known after apply)
                                             = (known after apply)
     + main_route_table_id
     + owner id
                                             = (known after apply)
      + tags
          + "Name" = "Sai-vpc"
      + tags_all
                                             = {
          + "Name" = "Sai-vpc"
Plan: 9 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
```

Step 7: Apply Changes:

Apply the changes to create the AWS resources:

Terraform apply

```
    (venv_3.8.10) sai@Sais-Mac Assignment-1 % terraform apply
    Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

            + create

    Terraform will perform the following actions:
```

It will ask for approval before creating, enter "yes" to continue.

```
Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.

Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

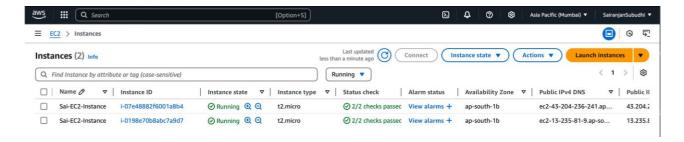
Enter a value: yes
```

After approval, it will start creating.

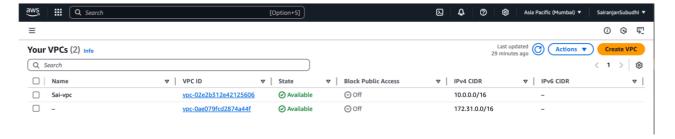
```
aws_vpc.my_vpc: Creating...
aws_s3_bucket.sai_bucket: Creating...
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Creating...
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Creating...
aws_vpc.my_vpc: Creation complete after 6s [id=vpc-02e2b312e42125606]
aws_internet_gateway.my_igw: Creating...
aws_subnet.my_subnet: Creating...
aws_ssubnet.my_subnet: Creating...
aws_s5_bucket.sai_bucket: Creation complete after 6s [id=sai-bucket-0509]
aws_subnet.my_subnet: Creation complete after 1s [id=subnet-0108ffd60e22a220a]
aws_internet_gateway.my_igw: Creation complete after 1s [id=igw-0832972049891154d]
aws_route_table.my_route_table: Creating...
aws_route_table.my_route_table: Creation complete after 1s [id=rtb-0ad6ddc237442d644]
aws_route_table_association.my_route_assoc: Creating...
aws_route_table_association.my route assoc: Creation complete after 1s [id=rtbassoc-05f90ec6a326af101]
aws_instance.My_instance[0]: Creation complete after 2m50s [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7]
aws_instance.My_instance[1]: Still creating... [2m50s elapsed]
aws_instance.My_instance[1]: Creation complete after 3m0s [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4]
Apply complete! Resources: 9 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

You can verify by logging into the AWS Console,

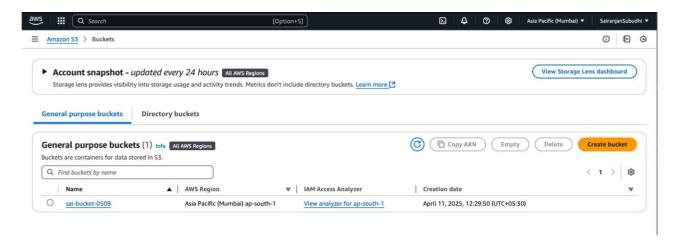
Creation of 2 instances



· Creation of a VPC



• Creation of S3 Bucket



Step 8: Cleanup Resources

When you are done experimenting, run the following command to destroy the created resources:

Terraform destroy

```
\(\text{venv}_3.8.10\) sai@Sais-Mac Assignment-1 % terraform destroy
    aws_vpc.my_vpc: Refreshing state... [id=vpc-02e2b312e42125606]
    aws_s3_bucket.sai_bucket: Refreshing state... [id=sai-bucket-0509]
    aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Refreshing state... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4]
    aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7]
    aws_internet_gateway.my_igw: Refreshing state... [id=igw-0832972049891154d]
    aws_subnet.my_subnet: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-0108ffd60e22a220a]
    aws_security_group.my_sg: Refreshing state... [id=sg-0dc3f347341279444]
    aws_route_table.my_route_table: Refreshing state... [id=rtb-0ad6ddc237442d644]
    aws_route_table_association.my_route_assoc: Refreshing state... [id=rtbassoc-05f90ec6a326af101]

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
    _ destroy
```

It will ask for approval before destroying, enter "yes" to continue.

```
Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 9 to destroy.

Do you really want to destroy all resources?

Terraform will destroy all your managed infrastructure, as shown above.

There is no undo. Only 'yes' will be accepted to confirm.

Enter a value: yes
```

After approval, it will start destroying.

```
aws_route_table_association.my_route_assoc: Destroying... [id=rtbassoc-05f90ec6a326af101]
aws_security_group.my_sg: Destroying... [id=sg-0dc3f347341279444]
aws_s3_bucket.sai_bucket: Destroying... [id=sai-bucket-0509]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7]
aws_s3_bucket.sai_bucket: Destruction complete after 3s
aws_route_table_association.my_route_assoc: Destruction complete after 3s
aws_subnet.my_subnet: Destroying... [id=subnet-0108ffd60e22a220a]
aws_route_table: Destroying... [id=rtb-0ad6ddc237442d644]
aws_security_group.my_sg: Destruction complete after 3s
aws_subnet.my_subnet: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_route_table.my_route_table: Destruction complete after 1s aws_internet_gateway.my_igw: Destroying... [id=igw-0832972049891154d] aws_internet_gateway.my_igw: Destruction complete after 1s aws_vpc.my_vpc: Destroying... [id=vpc-02e2b312e42125606]
aws_vpc.my_vpc: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 10s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 20s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 40s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 40s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 50s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 50s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 1m0s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m0s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e488216001a8b4, 1m05 etapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 1m10s etapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m20s etapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m20s etapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m20s etapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m30s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m30s etapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m40s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 1m40s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0198e70b8abc7a9d7, 1m50s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-07e48882f6001a8b4, 1m50s elapsed] aws_instance.My-instance[0]: Destruction complete after 1m51s
aws_instance.My-instance[1]: Destruction complete after 1m51s
Destroy complete! Resources: 9 destroyed.
```