

EXPERIMENT 9

Lab Exercise: Creating Multiple EC2 Instances with for_each in Terraform

Objective:

Learn how to use for_each in Terraform to create multiple AWS EC2 instances with specific settings for each instance.

Prerequisites:

- Terraform installed on your machine.
- AWS CLI configured with the necessary credentials.

Steps:

1. Create a Terraform Directory:

```
mkdir terraform-ec2-for-each
cd terraform-ec2-for-each
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3194]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Terraform\Lab-2\aws-terraform-demo>mkdir terraform-ec2-for-each

C:\Terraform\Lab-2\aws-terraform-demo>cd terraform-ec2-for-each

C:\Terraform\Lab-2\aws-terraform-demo\terraform-ec2-for-each>
```

- Create Terraform Configuration Files:
- Create a file named main.tf:

main.tf

```
terraform {
  required_providers {
    aws = {
      source = "hashicorp/aws"
      version = "5.68.0"
    }
  }
}
```

```

    }
  }
}

provider "aws" {
  access_key = ""
  secret_key = ""
  region = "ap-south-1"
}

```

```

terraform-ec2-for-each > main.tf
1  terraform {
2    required_providers {
3      aws = {
4        source = "hashicorp/aws"
5        version = "5.68.0"
6      }
7    }
8  }
9
10 provider "aws" {
11   access_key = "AKIATCKARMP76MWJWCHI"
12   secret_key = "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"
13   region = "ap-south-1"
14 }
15

```

#Var.tf

```

variable "instances" {
  description = "Map of EC2 instances with settings"
  default = {
    "instance1" = {
      ami      = "ami-0c55b159cbfafa1fo"
      instance_type = "t2.micro"
    },
    "instance2" = {
      ami      = "ami-0123456789abcdefo"
      instance_type = "t2. small "
    },
    "instance3" = {
      ami      = "ami-9876543210fedcbao"
      instance_type = "t2. large "
    }
  }
}

```

```

terraform-ec2-for-each > Var.tf
1  variable "instances" {
2      description = "Map of EC2 instances with settings"
3      default = {
4          "instance1" = {
5              ami          = "ami-0c55b159cbfafa1f0"
6              instance_type = "t2.micro"
7          },
8          "instance2" = {
9              ami          = "ami-0123456789abcdef0"
10             instance_type = "t2. small "
11         },
12         "instance3" = {
13             ami          = "ami-9876543210fedcba0"
14             instance_type = "t2. large "
15         }
16     }
17 }
18
19

```

#Instance.tf

```

resource "aws_instance" "ec2_instances" {
  for_each = var.instances

  ami          = var.instances[each.key].ami
  instance_type = var.instances[each.key].instance_type
  tags = {
    Name = "EC2-Instance-${each.key}"
  }
}

```

- Replace "your-key-pair-name" and "your-subnet-id" with your actual key pair name and subnet ID.
- In this configuration, we define a variable instances as a map containing settings for each EC2 instance. The aws_instance resource is then used with for_each to create instances based on the map.

```

terraform-ec2-for-each > Instance.tf
1  resource "aws_instance" "ec2_instances" {
2      for_each = var.instances
3      ami          = var.instances[each.key].ami
4      instance_type = var.instances[each.key].instance_type
5      tags = {
6          Name = "EC2-Instance-${each.key}"
7      }
8  }
9

```

2. Initialize and Apply:

- Run the following Terraform commands to initialize and apply the configuration:

```
terraform init
terraform apply
```

- Terraform will prompt you to confirm the creation of EC2 instances. Type yes and press Enter.

```
C:\Terraform\Lab-2\aws-terraform-demo\terraform-ec2-for-each>terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding hashicorp/aws versions matching "5.68.0"...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v5.68.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v5.68.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.
```

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

```
C:\Terraform\Lab-2\aws-terraform-demo\terraform-ec2-for-each>terraform apply
```

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"] will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "ec2_instances" {
  + ami                  = "ami-0c55b159cbfafef1f0"
  + arn                  = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone      = (known after apply)
  + cpu_core_count         = (known after apply)
  + cpu_threads_per_core   = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_stop       = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_termination = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized          = (known after apply)
  + get_password_data      = false
  + host_id                = (known after apply)
  + host_resource_group_arn = (known after apply)
  + iam_instance_profile   = (known after apply)
  + id                     = (known after apply)
  + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
  + instance_lifecycle     = (known after apply)
```

3. Verify Instances in AWS Console:

- Log in to the AWS Management Console and navigate to the EC2 service.
- Verify that the specified EC2 instances with the specified names and settings have been created.

Instances (3) Info

Last updated less than a minute ago

Connect Instance state Actions Launch instances

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive) All states

Instance state = running Clear filters

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DI
EC2-Instance-i...	i-04eb16466eabf9aaf	Running	t2.micro	Initializing	View alarms +	ap-south-1b	ec2-35-154-1:
EC2-Instance-i...	i-0bb5bf2d883f16288	Running	t2.large	Initializing	View alarms +	ap-south-1a	ec2-52-66-20:
EC2-Instance-i...	i-0461d486aedee4ab	Running	t2.small	Initializing	View alarms +	ap-south-1a	ec2-13-127-9:

4. Update Instance Configuration:

- If you want to modify the EC2 instance configuration, update the main.tf file with the desired changes.
- Rerun the terraform apply command to apply the changes:

terraform apply

Instances (3) Info

Last updated less than a minute ago

Connect Instance state Actions Launch instances

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive) All states

Instance state = running Clear filters

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DI
EC2-Instance-i...	i-04eb16466eabf9aaf	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	ap-south-1b	ec2-35-154-1:
EC2-Instance-i...	i-0bb5bf2d883f16288	Running	t2.large	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	ap-south-1a	ec2-52-66-20:
EC2-Instance-i...	i-0461d486aedee4ab	Running	t2.small	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	ap-south-1a	ec2-13-127-9:

5. Clean Up:

- After testing, you can clean up the EC2 instances:

terraform destroy

- Confirm the destruction by typing yes.

```
C:\Terraform\Lab-2\aws-terraform-demo\terraform-ec2-for-each>terraform destroy
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Refreshing state... [id=i-04eb16466eabf9aaf]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0461d486aedeee4ab]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0bb5bf2d883f16288]

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the
following symbols:
  - destroy

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"] will be destroyed
- resource "aws_instance" "ec2_instances" {
  - ami              = "ami-0ddfba243cbee3768" -> null
  - arn              = "arn:aws:ec2:ap-south-1:211125625855:instance/i-04eb16466eabf9aaf" -> null
  - associate_public_ip_address = true -> null
  - availability_zone = "ap-south-1b" -> null
  - cpu_core_count    = 1 -> null
  - cpu_threads_per_core = 1 -> null
  - disable_api_termination = false -> null
  - ebs_optimized       = false -> null
  - elastic_map_root     = false -> null
  - enable_terraform_tags = true -> null
  - instance_profile     = "arn:aws:iam::211125625855:instance-profile/terraform-ec2-for-each" -> null
  - key_name             = "terraform-ec2-for-each-key" -> null
  - monitoring           = false -> null
  - placement_group      = "terraform-ec2-for-each-pg" -> null
  - subnet_id            = "subnet-0461d486aedeee4ab" -> null
  - tags                 = {
    - "Name" = "terraform-ec2-for-each-instance1" -> null
  }
  - vpc_security_group_ids = ["sg-0461d486aedeee4ab"] -> null
}

Enter a value: yes
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Destroying... [id=i-0461d486aedeee4ab]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Destroying... [id=i-04eb16466eabf9aaf]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Destroying... [id=i-0bb5bf2d883f16288]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0461d486aedeee4ab, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Still destroying... [id=i-04eb16466eabf9aaf, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0bb5bf2d883f16288, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0bb5bf2d883f16288, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0461d486aedeee4ab, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Still destroying... [id=i-04eb16466eabf9aaf, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0461d486aedeee4ab, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0bb5bf2d883f16288, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Still destroying... [id=i-04eb16466eabf9aaf, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Destruction complete after 31s
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0bb5bf2d883f16288, 40s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Still destroying... [id=i-04eb16466eabf9aaf, 40s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Still destroying... [id=i-04eb16466eabf9aaf, 50s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0bb5bf2d883f16288, 50s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Destruction complete after 52s
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Still destroying... [id=i-04eb16466eabf9aaf, 1m0s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Destruction complete after 1m2s

Destroy complete! Resources: 3 destroyed.

C:\Terraform\Lab-2\aws-terraform-demo\terraform-ec2-for-each>
```

6. Conclusion:

This lab exercise demonstrates how to use the `for_each` construct in Terraform to create multiple AWS EC2 instances with specific settings for each instance. The use of a map allows you to define and manage settings for each instance individually. Experiment with different instance types, AMIs, and settings in the `main.tf` file to observe how Terraform provisions resources based on your configuration.