

## Lab Exercise 4–Provisioning an EC2 Instance on AWS

**Prerequisites: Terraform Installed: Make sure you have Terraform installed on your machine. Follow the official installation guide if needed.**

**AWS Credentials:** Ensure you have AWS credentials (Access Key ID and Secret Access Key) configured. You can set them up using the AWS CLI or by setting environment variables.

### Exercise Steps:

#### Step 1: Create a New Directory:

Create a new directory for your Terraform configuration:

**“Terraform-Demo”**

#### Step 2: Create Terraform Configuration File (main.tf):

Create a file named main.tf with the following content:

```
terraform {  
  required_providers {  
    aws = {  
      source = "hashicorp/aws"  
      version = "5.31.0"  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
provider "aws" {  
  region    = "ap-south-1"  
  access_key = "your IAM access key"  
  secret_key = "your secret access key"  
}
```

This script defines an AWS provider and provisions an EC2 instance.

### Step 3: Initialize Terraform:

Run the following command to initialize your Terraform working directory:

```
terraform init
```

### Step 4: Create Terraform Configuration File for EC2 instance (instance.tf):

Create a file named instnace.tf with the following content:

```
instance.tf  
1  resource "aws_instance" "My-instance" {  
2      ami = "ami-03f4878755434977f"  
3      instance_type = "t2.micro"  
4      tags = {  
5          Name = "Akshit-EC2-Instance"  
6      }  
7  }  
8  |
```

### Step 5: Review Plan:

Run the following command to see what Terraform will do:

```
terraform plan
```

```
PS D:\Coding 3rd Year\SPCM\Code> terraform plan
```

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# aws_instance.My-instance will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "My-instance" {
  + ami                        = "ami-03f4878755434977f"
  + arn                      = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone         = (known after apply)
  + cpu_core_count           = (known after apply)
  + cpu_threads_per_core     = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_stop         = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_termination   = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized            = (known after apply)
  + get_password_data         = false
  + host_id                  = (known after apply)
  + host_resource_group_arn   = (known after apply)
  + iam_instance_profile      = (known after apply)
  + id                       = (known after apply)
  + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
  + instance_lifecycle        = (known after apply)
  + instance_state            = (known after apply)
  + ipv6_address_count        = (known after apply)
  + ipv6_addresses            = (known after apply)
  + key_name                  = (known after apply)
  + monitoring                = (known after apply)
  + outpost_arn               = (known after apply)
  + password_data             = (known after apply)
  + placement_group           = (known after apply)
  + placement_partition_number = (known after apply)
  + primary_network_interface_id = (known after apply)
  + private_dns               = (known after apply)
  + private_ip                = (known after apply)
  + public_dns                = (known after apply)
  + public_ip                 = (known after apply)
  + secondary_private_ips     = (known after apply)
  + security_groups           = (known after apply)
  + source_dest_check         = true
  + spot_instance_request_id  = (known after apply)
  + subnet_id                 = (known after apply)
  + tags                      = {
    + "Name" = "Akshit-EC2-Instance"
  }
  + tags_all                  = {
    + "Name" = "Akshit-EC2-Instance"
  }
  + tenancy                   = (known after apply)
  + user_data                  = (known after apply)
  + user_data_base64          = (known after apply)
  + user_data_replace_on_change = false
  + vpc_security_group_ids    = (known after apply)

  + capacity_reservation_specification (known after apply)

  + cpu_options (known after apply)

  + ebs_block_device (known after apply)
```

```
+ enclave_options (known after apply)
+ ephemeral_block_device (known after apply)
+ instance_market_options (known after apply)
+ maintenance_options (known after apply)
+ metadata_options (known after apply)
+ network_interface (known after apply)
+ private_dns_name_options (known after apply)
+ root_block_device (known after apply)
}

Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Note: You didn't use the -out option to save this plan, so Terraform can't guarantee to take exactly these actions if you run
"terraform apply" now.
PS D:\Coding 3rd Year\SPCM\Code>
```

Review the plan to ensure it aligns with your expectations.

## Step 6: Apply Changes:

Apply the changes to create the AWS resources:

```
terraform apply
```

Type yes when prompted.

```
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

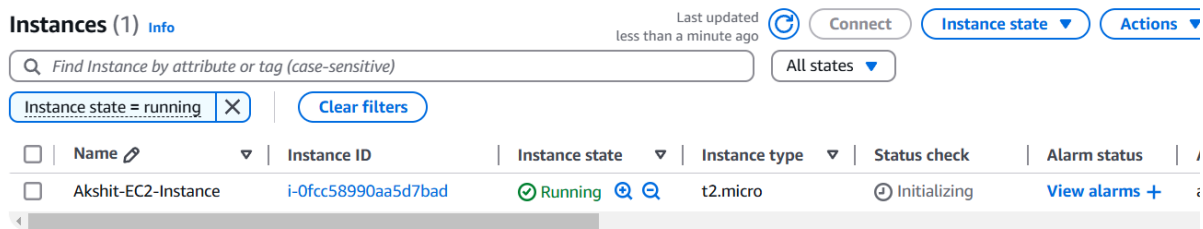
Enter a value: yes

aws_instance.My-instance: Creating...
aws_instance.My-instance: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance: Creation complete after 14s [id=i-0fcc58990aa5d7bad]

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
PS D:\Coding 3rd Year\SPCM\Code>
```

## Step 7: Verify Resources:

After the terraform apply command completes, log in to your AWS Management Console and navigate to the EC2 dashboard. Verify that the EC2 instance has been created.



Instances (1) Info		Last updated less than a minute ago		Connect	Instance state ▼	Actions ▼
Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)						
All states ▼						
Instance state = running X Clear filters						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status
<input type="checkbox"/>	Akshit-EC2-Instance	i-0fcc58990aa5d7bad	Running	t2.micro	Initializing	View alarms +

## Step 8: Cleanup Resources:

When you are done experimenting, run the following command to destroy the created resources:

```
terraform destroy
```

Type yes when prompted.

```
Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.

Do you really want to destroy all resources?
  Terraform will destroy all your managed infrastructure, as shown above.
  There is no undo. Only 'yes' will be accepted to confirm.

Enter a value: yes

aws_instance.My-instance: Destroying... [id=i-0fcc58990aa5d7bad]
aws_instance.My-instance: Still destroying... [id=i-0fcc58990aa5d7bad, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance: Still destroying... [id=i-0fcc58990aa5d7bad, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance: Still destroying... [id=i-0fcc58990aa5d7bad, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance: Still destroying... [id=i-0fcc58990aa5d7bad, 40s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance: Still destroying... [id=i-0fcc58990aa5d7bad, 50s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance: Still destroying... [id=i-0fcc58990aa5d7bad, 1m0s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-instance: Destruction complete after 1m1s

Destroy complete! Resources: 1 destroyed.
PS D:\Coding 3rd Year\SPCM\Code> |
```