

Lab Exercise 7– Creating Multiple IAM Users in Terraform

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Batch-2(DevOps)

Objective:

Learn how to use Terraform to create multiple IAM users with unique settings.

Prerequisites:

- Terraform installed on your machine.
- AWS CLI configured with the necessary credentials.

Steps:

1. Create a Terraform Directory:

```
mkdir terraform-iam-users
```

```
cd terraform-iam-users
```

```
[adityatomar@Adityas-MacBook-Air-3 ~ % mkdir terraform-iam-users
```

```
[adityatomar@Adityas-MacBook-Air-3 ~ % cd terraform-iam-users  
adityatomar@Adityas-MacBook-Air-3 terraform-iam-users % █
```

- Create Terraform Configuration Files:
- Create a file named main.tf:

iam.tf

```
variable "iam_users" {  
  type    = list(string)  
  default = ["user1", "user2", "user3"]  
}  
  
resource "aws_iam_user" "iam_users" {  
  count = length(var.iam_users)  
  name  = var.iam_users[count.index]  
  
  tags = {  
    Name = "${var.iam_users[count.index]}"  
  }  
}
```



The screenshot shows a code editor with a dark theme. The file is named 'iam.tf'. The code is as follows:

```
1  variable "iam_users" {  
2    type    = list(string)  
3    default = ["user1", "user2", "user3"]  
4  }  
5  
6  resource "aws_iam_user" "iam_users" {  
7    count = length(var.iam_users)  
8    name  = var.iam_users[count.index]  
9  
10   tags = {  
11     Name = "${var.iam_users[count.index]}"  
12   }  
13 }  
14
```

In this configuration, we define a list variable `iam_users` containing the names of the IAM users we want to create. The `aws_iam_user` resource is then used in a loop to create users based on the values in the list.

2. Initialize and Apply:

Run the following Terraform commands to initialize and apply the configuration:

```
terraform init  
terraform apply
```

```
adityatoma@Adityas-MacBook-Air-3 terraform-iam-users % terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Reusing previous version of hashicorp/aws from the dependency lock file
- Using previously-installed hashicorp/aws v5.68.0

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
adityatoma@Adityas-MacBook-Air-3 terraform-iam-users % terraform apply

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_iam_user.iam_users[0] will be created
+ resource "aws_iam_user" "iam_users" {
  + arn                = (known after apply)
  + force_destroy      = false
  + id                 = (known after apply)
  + name               = "user1"
  + path               = "/"
  + tags               = {
    + "Name" = "user1"
  }
  + tags_all           = {
    + "Name" = "user1"
  }
  + unique_id          = (known after apply)
}

# aws_iam_user.iam_users[1] will be created
+ resource "aws_iam_user" "iam_users" {
  + arn                = (known after apply)
  + force_destroy      = false
  + id                 = (known after apply)
  + name               = "user2"
  + path               = "/"
  + tags               = {
    + "Name" = "user2"
  }
  + tags_all           = {
    + "Name" = "user2"
  }
  + unique_id          = (known after apply)
}

# aws_iam_user.iam_users[2] will be created
+ resource "aws_iam_user" "iam_users" {
  + arn                = (known after apply)
  + force_destroy      = false
  + id                 = (known after apply)
  + name               = "user3"
  + path               = "/"
  + tags               = {
    + "Name" = "user3"
  }
  + tags_all           = {

```

```
Do you want to perform these actions?
Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

aws_iam_user.iam_users[1]: Creating...
aws_iam_user.iam_users[2]: Creating...
aws_iam_user.iam_users[0]: Creating...
aws_iam_user.iam_users[0]: Creation complete after 2s [id=user1]
aws_iam_user.iam_users[2]: Creation complete after 2s [id=user3]
aws_iam_user.iam_users[1]: Creation complete after 2s [id=user2]

Apply complete! Resources: 3 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

Terraform will prompt you to confirm the creation of IAM users. Type yes and press Enter.

3. Verify Users in AWS Console:

- Log in to the AWS Management Console and navigate to the IAM service.
- Verify that the IAM users with the specified names and tags have been created.

4. Update IAM Users:

- If you want to add or remove IAM users, modify the iam_users list in the main.tf file.
- Rerun the terraform apply command to apply the changes:

```
terraform apply
```

5. Clean Up:

- After testing, you can clean up the IAM users:

```
terraform destroy
```

```
aws_iam_user.iam_users[2]: Destroying... [id=user3]
aws_iam_user.iam_users[0]: Destroying... [id=user1]
aws_iam_user.iam_users[1]: Destroying... [id=user2]
aws_iam_user.iam_users[1]: Destruction complete after 2s
aws_iam_user.iam_users[2]: Destruction complete after 2s
aws_iam_user.iam_users[0]: Destruction complete after 2s
```

```
Destroy complete! Resources: 3 destroyed.
```

- Confirm the destruction by typing yes.

6. Conclusion:

This lab exercise demonstrates how to create multiple IAM users in AWS using Terraform. The use of variables and loops allows you to easily manage and scale the creation of IAM users. Experiment with different user names and settings in the main.tf file to understand how Terraform provisions resources based on your configuration.