???

Proof by induction: Fact(n) = n!

Base case:

$$Fact(1) = 1 \iff 1 \cdot 1 = 1$$
 (By defination)

Inductive step, i.e., where n > 1:

Assume fact(n-1) correctly calculate the factorial according to the base case, then $fact(n) = n \cdot fact(n-1)$ will calculate n! as per the definition: $n! = n \cdot (n-1)!$ as a recurrence relation.