**Assignment-5**

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1. What does an empty dictionary's code look like?

Solution: Two curly brackets: {}

1. What is the value of a dictionary value with the key 'foo' and the value 42?

Solution: {‘foo’ : 42}

1. What is the most significant distinction between a dictionary and a list?

Solution: The items stored in a dictionary are unordered, while the items in a list are ordered.

1. What happens if you try to access spam['foo'] if spam is {'bar': 100}?

Solution: You get a KeyError error.

1. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.keys()?

Solution: There is no difference. The in operator checks weather the value exists as a key in the dictionary.

1. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.values()?

Solution: ‘cat’ in spam checks weather there is a ‘cat’ in the dictionary, while ’cat’ in spam.values() checks weather there is a value ‘cat’ for one of the keys in spam.

1. What is a shortcut for the following code?

if 'color' not in spam:

spam['color'] = 'black'

Solution: spam.setdefault(‘color’, ‘black’)

1. How do you "pretty print" dictionary values using which module and function?

Solution: Pprint.pprtint()