```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
     Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).
import os
from glob import glob
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from keras.utils import to_categorical
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from keras import layers
from keras import Model
from keras.applications.inception_v3 import InceptionV3, preprocess_input
from keras.optimizers import Adam
from keras.callbacks import ReduceLROnPlateau, EarlyStopping
from keras import backend as \ensuremath{\mathsf{K}}
%matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
X_train = np.load("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Copy of 256_192_train.npy")
y_train = np.load("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/train_labels.npy")
X_val = np.load("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/256_192_val.npy")
y_val = np.load("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/val_labels.npy")
X train.shape, X val.shape
     ((4596, 192, 256, 3), (511, 192, 256, 3))
y_train.shape, y_val.shape
     ((4596,), (511,))
y_train = to_categorical(y_train)
y_val = to_categorical(y_val)
pre_trained_model = InceptionV3(input_shape=(192, 256, 3), include_top=False, weights="imagenet")
for layer in pre_trained_model.layers:
    print(layer.name)
    if hasattr(layer, 'moving_mean') and hasattr(layer, 'moving_variance'):
        layer.trainable = True
        K.eval(K.update(layer.moving_mean, K.zeros_like(layer.moving_mean)))
        K.eval(K.update(layer.moving_variance, K.zeros_like(layer.moving_variance)))
    else:
        layer.trainable = False
print(len(pre_trained_model.layers))
```

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```

```
activation /9
    activation 82
     activation_83
    batch_normalization_84
     activation_76
    mixed9_0
     concatenate
     activation_84
     mixed9
     conv2d_89
     batch_normalization_89
     activation_89
    conv2d_86
     conv2d_90
    batch_normalization_86
    batch_normalization_90
     activation_86
     activation_90
     conv2d_87
     conv2d_88
     conv2d_91
    conv2d_92
    average_pooling2d_8
     conv2d 85
     batch_normalization_87
    batch_normalization_88
     batch_normalization_91
     batch_normalization_92
     conv2d_93
     batch_normalization_85
     activation_87
     activation_88
    activation 91
     activation 92
    batch_normalization_93
     activation_85
    mixed9 1
     concatenate_1
     activation_93
     mixed10
last_layer = pre_trained_model.get_layer('mixed10')
print('last layer output shape:', last_layer.output_shape)
last_output = last_layer.output
```

```
last layer output shape: (None, 4, 6, 2048)
```

```
import tensorflow
# Flatten the output layer to 1 dimension
x = layers.GlobalMaxPooling2D()(last_output)
# Add a fully connected layer with 512 hidden units and ReLU activation
x = layers.Dense(512, activation='relu')(x)
# Add a dropout rate of 0.5
x = layers.Dropout(0.5)(x)
# Add a final sigmoid layer for classification
x = layers.Dense(7, activation='softmax')(x)
# Configure and compile the model
model = Model(pre_trained_model.input, x)
#optimizer = tensorflow.keras.optimizers.legacy.SGD(lr=0.0001, decay=0.0)
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
              optimizer="adam",
              metrics=['accuracy'])
```

model.summary()

```
activation_92 (Activation) (None, 4, 6, 384)
                                                                          ['batch_normalization_92[0][0]
      batch_normalization_93 (Ba (None, 4, 6, 192)
                                                                576
                                                                          ['conv2d_93[0][0]']
     tchNormalization)
      activation_85 (Activation) (None, 4, 6, 320)
                                                                0
                                                                          ['batch_normalization_85[0][0]
     mixed9_1 (Concatenate)
                              (None, 4, 6, 768)
                                                                          ['activation_87[0][0]',
                                                                           'activation_88[0][0]']
                                                                          ['activation_91[0][0]',
      concatenate_1 (Concatenate (None, 4, 6, 768)
                                                                0
                                                                            'activation_92[0][0]']
      activation_93 (Activation) (None, 4, 6, 192)
                                                                0
                                                                          ['batch_normalization_93[0][0]
      mixed10 (Concatenate)
                                 (None, 4, 6, 2048)
                                                                          ['activation_85[0][0]',
                                                                            'mixed9_1[0][0]',
                                                                           'concatenate 1[0][0]'
                                                                           'activation_93[0][0]']
      global_max_pooling2d_1 (Gl (None, 2048)
                                                                0
                                                                          ['mixed10[0][0]']
      obalMaxPooling2D)
                                                                          ['global_max_pooling2d_1[0][0]
      dense_2 (Dense)
                                  (None, 512)
                                                                1049088
     dropout_1 (Dropout)
                                  (None, 512)
                                                                          ['dense_2[0][0]']
      dense_3 (Dense)
                                  (None, 7)
                                                                3591
                                                                          ['dropout_1[0][0]']
     Total params: 22855463 (87.19 MB)
     Trainable params: 1069895 (4.08 MB)
     Non-trainable params: 21785568 (83.11 MB)
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation_range=60, width_shift_range=0.2, height_shift_range=0.2,
                                   shear_range=0.2, zoom_range=0.2, fill_mode='nearest')
train_datagen.fit(X_train)
val_datagen = ImageDataGenerator()
val_datagen.fit(X_val)
batch_size = 64
epochs = 1
\label{eq:model_fit_generator} history = model.fit\_generator(train\_datagen.flow(X\_train,y\_train, batch\_size=batch\_size),
                              epochs = epochs, validation_data = val_datagen.flow(X_val, y_val),
                              verbose = 1, steps_per_epoch=(X_train.shape[0] // batch_size),
                              validation_steps=(X_val.shape[0] // batch_size))
     <ipython-input-29-f5452c349cd2>:3: UserWarning: `Model.fit_generator` is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Please
      history = model.fit_generator(train_datagen.flow(X_train,y_train, batch_size=batch_size),
                           =========] - 95s 1s/step - loss: 2.7143 - accuracy: 0.3802 - val_loss: 4914.6997 - val_accuracy: 0.6116
     71/71 [=========
for layer in pre_trained_model.layers[249:]:
   layer.trainable = True
#optimizer = tensorflow.keras.optimizers.legacy.SGD(lr=0.0001, decay=0.0)
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
             optimizer="adam",
              metrics=['acc'])
learning_rate_reduction = ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_acc', patience=3, verbose=1, factor=0.5,
                                            min lr=0.000001, cooldown=2)
model.summarv()
```

```
activation 87 (Activation) (None, 4, 6, 384)
                                                                           ['batch_normalization_87[0][0]
      activation_88 (Activation) (None, 4, 6, 384)
                                                                0
                                                                           ['batch normalization 88[0][0]
      activation_91 (Activation) (None, 4, 6, 384)
                                                                0
                                                                           ['batch_normalization_91[0][0]
      activation_92 (Activation) (None, 4, 6, 384)
                                                                           ['batch normalization 92[0][0]
      batch_normalization_93 (Ba (None, 4, 6, 192)
                                                                576
                                                                           ['conv2d_93[0][0]']
      tchNormalization)
      activation_85 (Activation) (None, 4, 6, 320)
                                                                0
                                                                           ['batch_normalization_85[0][0]
                                                                           ['activation_87[0][0]',
      mixed9 1 (Concatenate)
                                  (None, 4, 6, 768)
                                                                             'activation_88[0][0]']
                                                                          ['activation_91[0][0]', 'activation_92[0][0]']
      concatenate 1 (Concatenate (None, 4, 6, 768)
                                                                0
      activation_93 (Activation) (None, 4, 6, 192)
                                                                0
                                                                           ['batch_normalization_93[0][0]
      mixed10 (Concatenate)
                                (None, 4, 6, 2048)
                                                                a
                                                                           ['activation_85[0][0]',
                                                                            'mixed9_1[0][0]',
                                                                            'concatenate_1[0][0]'
                                                                            'activation_93[0][0]']
      global max pooling2d 1 (Gl (None, 2048)
                                                                           ['mixed10[0][0]']
      obalMaxPooling2D)
      dense 2 (Dense)
                                 (None, 512)
                                                                1049088
                                                                           ['global_max_pooling2d_1[0][0]
      dropout_1 (Dropout)
                                  (None, 512)
                                                                           ['dense_2[0][0]']
      dense_3 (Dense)
                                  (None, 7)
                                                                3591
                                                                           ['dropout 1[0][0]']
     Total params: 22855463 (87.19 MB)
     Trainable params: 1069895 (4.08 MB)
     Non-trainable params: 21785568 (83.11 MB)
batch_size = 64
epochs = 30
```

```
history = model.fit_generator(train_datagen.flow(X_train,y_train, batch_size=batch_size),
                  epochs = epochs, validation data = val datagen.flow(X val, y val),
                  verbose = 1, steps_per_epoch=(X_train.shape[0] // batch_size),
                  validation_steps=(X_val.shape[0] // batch_size),
                  callbacks=[learning_rate_reduction])
  t-25-1f224cf570ef>:3: UserWarning: `Model.fit_generator` is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Please use `Model_
  odel.fit_generator(train_datagen.flow(X_train,y_train, batch_size=batch_size),
  ===========] - 64s 902ms/step - loss: 0.8408 - acc: 0.6946 - val_loss: 0.8485 - val_acc: 0.6696 - lr: 2.5000e-04
  ======== ] - 66s 925ms/step - loss: 0.8542 - acc: 0.7012 - val_loss: 0.7667 - val_acc: 0.7366 - lr: 2.5000e-04
   ========] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8437 - acc: 0.6981
  ceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.0001250000059371814.
   ========= ] - 65s 917ms/step - loss: 0.8256 - acc: 0.7001 - val_loss: 0.8719 - val_acc: 0.6652 - lr: 1.2500e-04
  ============== ] - 62s 873ms/step - loss: 0.8250 - acc: 0.7039 - val_loss: 0.8032 - val_acc: 0.7009 - lr: 1.2500e-04
  ========= ] - 66s 913ms/step - loss: 0.8251 - acc: 0.7109 - val_loss: 0.7904 - val_acc: 0.7054 - lr: 1.2500e-04
         uceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 6.25000029685907e-05.
   ===========] - 64s 905ms/step - loss: 0.8154 - acc: 0.6992 - val_loss: 0.9157 - val_acc: 0.6830 - lr: 6.2500e-05
  ========= ] - 65s 911ms/step - loss: 0.8189 - acc: 0.7032 - val_loss: 0.8888 - val_acc: 0.6652 - lr: 6.2500e-05
```

```
uceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 3.125000148429535e-05.
   =========] - 65s 913ms/step - loss: 0.8244 - acc: 0.7028 - val_loss: 0.9440 - val_acc: 0.6830 - lr: 3.1250e-05
   ========= ] - 67s 940ms/step - loss: 0.8032 - acc: 0.7056 - val_loss: 0.8129 - val_acc: 0.7411 - lr: 3.1250e-05
   =========] - 63s 887ms/step - loss: 0.8093 - acc: 0.7030 - val_loss: 0.9083 - val_acc: 0.6652 - lr: 3.1250e-05
   uceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.5625000742147677e-05.
   ========] - 67s 936ms/step - loss: 0.8081 - acc: 0.7021 - val loss: 0.8003 - val acc: 0.7054 - lr: 1.5625e-05
   =========] - 64s 904ms/step - loss: 0.8025 - acc: 0.7052 - val_loss: 0.8053 - val_acc: 0.7143 - lr: 1.5625e-05
   ========= ] - 65s 912ms/step - loss: 0.7982 - acc: 0.7092 - val loss: 0.8272 - val acc: 0.7054 - lr: 1.5625e-05
loss_val, acc_val = model.evaluate(X_val, y_val, verbose=1)
print("Validation: accuracy = %f ; loss_v = %f" % (acc_val, loss_val))
    16/16 [============ ] - 4s 250ms/step - loss: 0.8304 - acc: 0.6888
   Validation: accuracy = 0.688845 ; loss_v = 0.830358
X_test = np.load("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/256_192_test.npy")
y_test = np.load("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/test_labels.npy")
y_test = to_categorical(y_test)
loss_test, acc_test = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test, verbose=1)
print("Test: accuracy = %f ; loss = %f" % (acc_test, loss_test))
model.save("InceptionV3FT.h5")
    C:\Users\dell6\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\keras\src\engine\training.py:3000: UserWarning: You are saving your model as an HDF5 fil
     saving api.save model(
# Retrieve a list of accuracy results on training and test data
# sets for each training epoch
acc = history.history['acc']
val_acc = history.history['val_acc']
# Retrieve a list of list results on training and test data
# sets for each training epoch
loss = history.history['loss']
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
# Get number of epochs
epochs = range(len(acc))
# Plot training and validation accuracy per epoch
plt.plot(epochs, acc, label = "training")
plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, label = "validation")
plt.legend(loc="upper left")
plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
plt.figure()
# Plot training and validation loss per epoch
plt.plot(epochs, loss, label = "training")
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, label = "validation")
plt.legend(loc="upper right")
plt.title('Training and validation loss')
```

 $\implies$  Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Training and validation loss')



