

DSBDA-1

Assignment 10

- Title: Data Visualization III

- Problem Statement:

Download the iris flower dataset or any other dataset into a dataframe using dataset & give inference as:

- 1) List down features & their types available in the dataset.
- 2) Create a histogram for each feature in the dataset to illustrate the feature distributions.
- 3) Create a box plot for each feature in dataset.
- 4) Compare distributions & identify outliers.

- Objectives:

- i) To understand various visualization techniques using seaborn python library.
- ii) To apply appropriate plotting techniques to visualize all the features.
- iii) Describe the observations made by using each plot graph.

- Learning outcomes:
Students will be able to:

i) Perform basic data visualizations using appropriate graphs.

ii) Infer from the graphs about different features.

- Software & Hardware Requirements

Linux OS (Ubuntu). Intel core i3 10th gen (8 GB RAM) python 3.8, jupyter notebook.

- Theory:

Data visualization

It is the representation of data through use of common graphics such as charts, plots, infographics & even animations. These visual displays of information communicate complex in a way that is easy way to understand.

Seaborn library

It is data visualization library built on top of matplotlib & closely integrated with pandas data structure. Visualization is central part of seaborn library which helps in exploration & understanding of data.

Numeric data type

It refers to a data type that can be stored & identified based on form of numbers & not any descriptive form.

Nominal data type

It is type of data that is used to label variables without providing any quantitative value.

• Observations:

i> The nominal data types are species, numeric data types are sepal len, sepal width, petal len, petal width

ii> There are no null values in dataset.

iii> The attributes of Iris versicolor & Iris virginica are almost similar. They are however different in terms of sepal length & sepal width.

iv> Iris setosa has a very small petal length & width as compared to the other two.

v> The histogram depicts the variation of each feature w.r.t. species.

vi> The box plot depicts the distribution of each feature w.r.t. species.



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vii) The box plot can also be used to find outliers.

• Conclusion:

Thus we have successfully applied various visualisation techniques & inferred the variations of all the features w.r.t the species in Iris dataset.