VLSI Design

Question 2

What is a Muller C-element? Show its truth table and a circuit diagram using CMOS transistors.

[10 marks]

Show how it can be used:

(a) to control the flow of data through micro-pipeline using bundled data,

[5 marks]

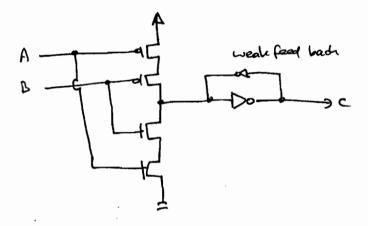
(b) to detect completion after a pipeline stage using dual-rail encoding.

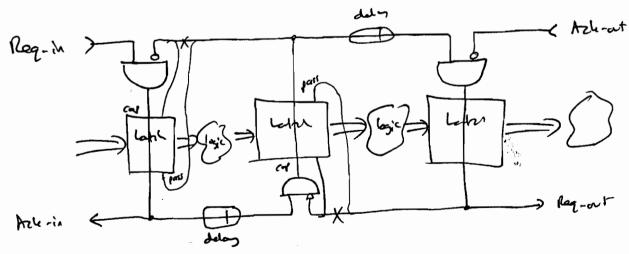
[5 marks]

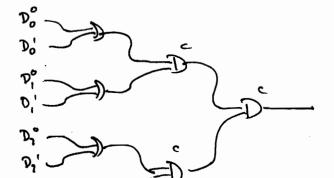
Answer

The Muller C-element is like a three-input majority gate with its previous value fed back into one input:

<u>A</u>	В	С
0	0	0
0	ı	С
1	0	С
1	ı	1







1=) all valid
0=) all clear again.