

Records identified from:

Forward citation search (n = 232):

Lookit Part 1 (n = 89)

Lookit Part 2 (n = 37)

Pandas (n = 67)

The Child Lab (n = 39)

Other sources (n = 158):

Frontiers Special Issue articles (n = 39)

ICIS listserv (n = 2)

List from Zaadnoordijk & Cusack (n = 109)

CDS listserv (n = 5)

personal communication (n = 3)

Records removed before screening:

Duplicate records (n = 157)

Records screened

(n = 233)

Records excluded

(n = 141)

Reports sought for retrieval

(n = 92)

Reports not retrieved

(n = 0)

Reports assessed for eligibility

(n = 92)

Reports excluded:

In-person and online samples not comparable (n = 3 )

No in-person sample for comparison (n = 53 )

Participant mean age > 6 years (n = 6 )

Experimental measures included in review

(n = 90)

Reports of included studies

(n = 30)