

Records identified from:

Forward citation search (n = 232):

Lookit Part 1 (n = 89)

Lookit Part 2 (n = 37)

Pandas (n = 67)

The Child Lab (n = 39)

Other sources (n = 158):

Frontiers Special Issue articles (n = 39)

ICIS listserv (n = 2)

List from Zaadnoordijk & Cusack (n = 109)

CDS listserv (n = 5)

personal communication (n = 3)

Records removed before screening:
Duplicate records (n = 157)

Records screened
(n = 233)

Records excluded
(n = 141)

Reports sought for retrieval
(n = 92)

Reports not retrieved
(n = 0)

Reports assessed for eligibility
(n = 92)

Reports excluded:
In-person and online samples not
comparable (n = 3)
No in-person sample for comparison
(n = 53)
Participant mean age > 6 years (n =
6)

Experimental measures included in review
(n = 90)

Reports of included studies
(n = 30)