Bias-Variance Tradeoff

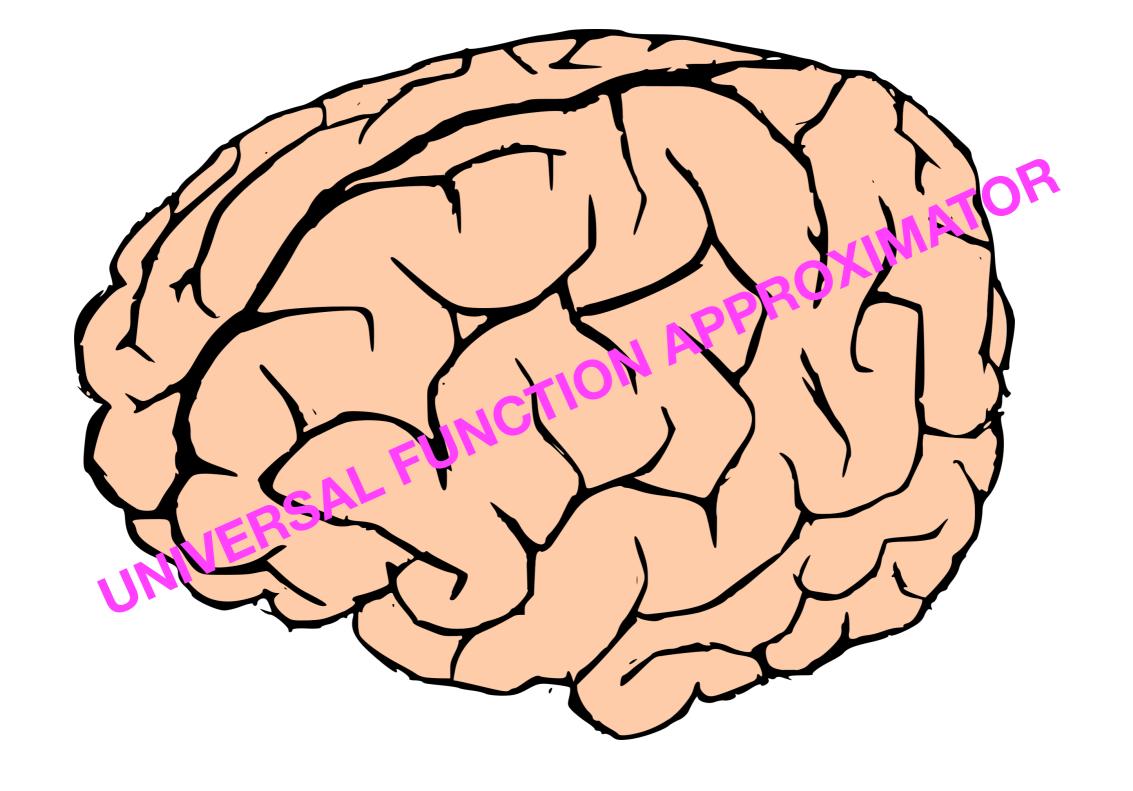


Image Credit: openclipart.org, by trubinial guru

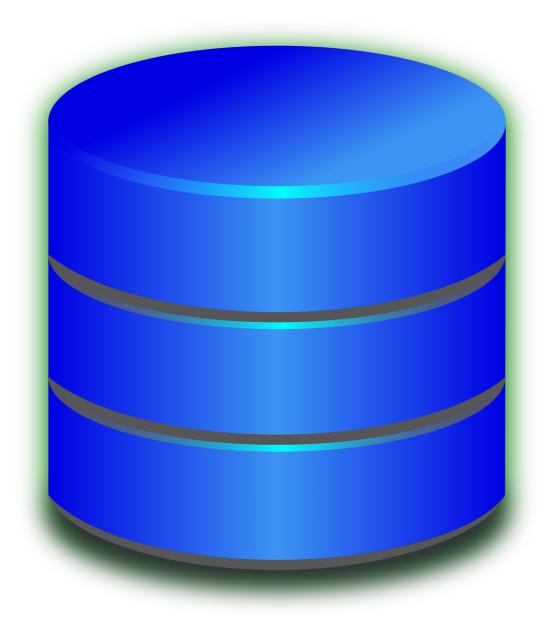


Image Credit: openclipart.org, by LindsayBradford

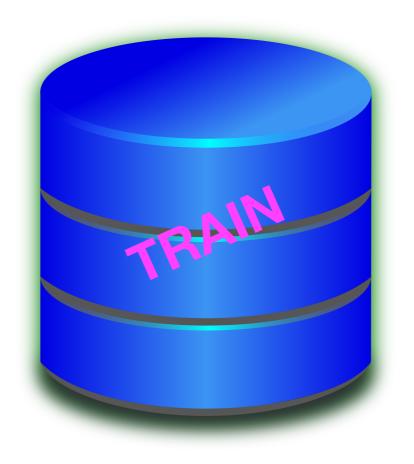




Image Credit: openclipart.org, by LindsayBradford

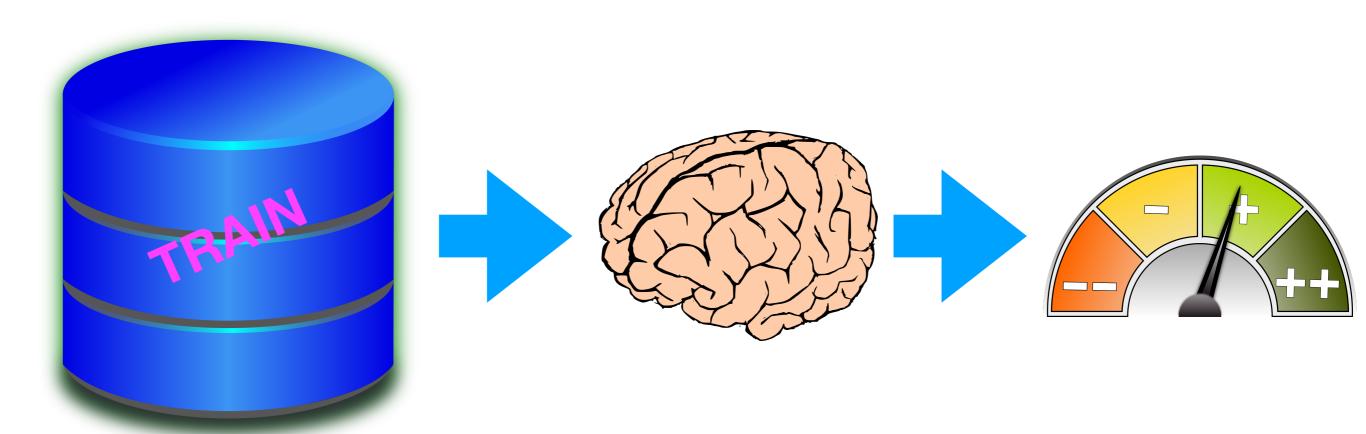


Image Credit: openclipart.org by LindsayBradford by sugarcube

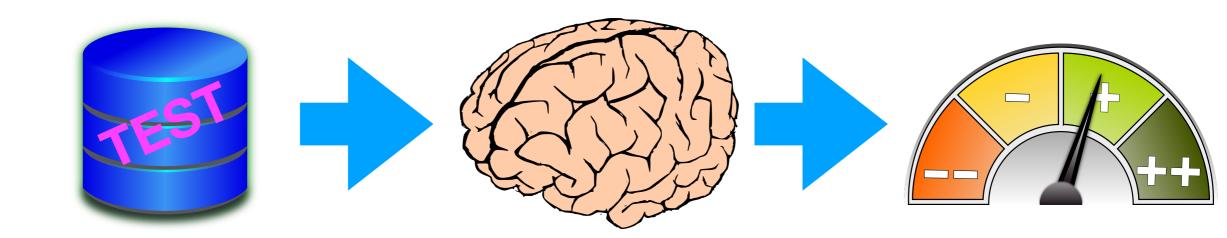


Image Credit: openclipart.org by LindsayBradford by sugarcube

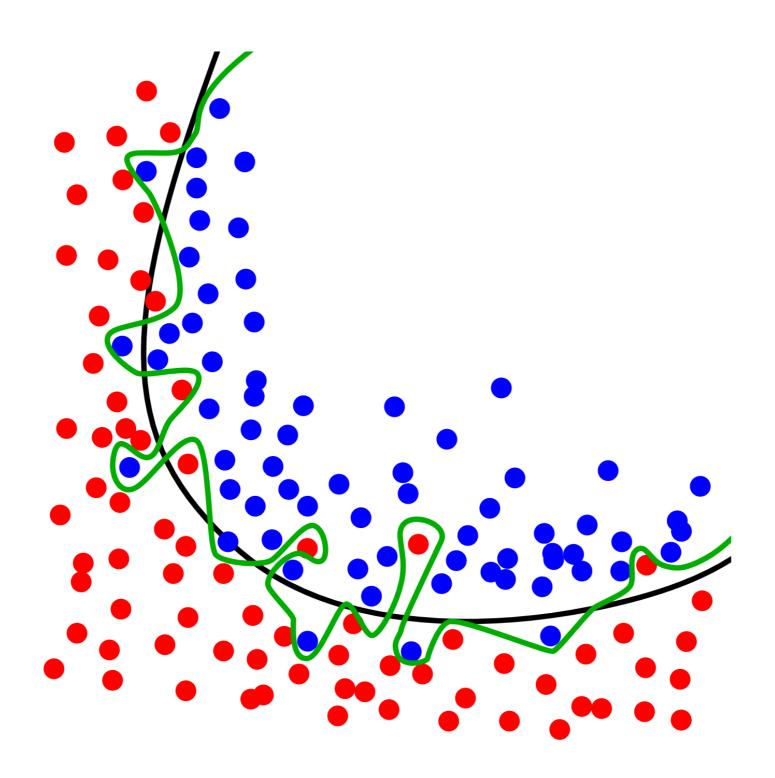


Image Credit: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Overfitting.svg by Chabacano

More Data

More Data

10 X parameters

Regularization

Regularization

$$J(W,b) = \left[\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m} J(W,b;x^{(i)},y^{(i)})\right] + \frac{\lambda}{2} \sum_{l=1}^{n_l-1} \sum_{i=1}^{s_l} \sum_{j=1}^{s_{l+1}} \left(W_{ji}^{(l)}\right)^2$$

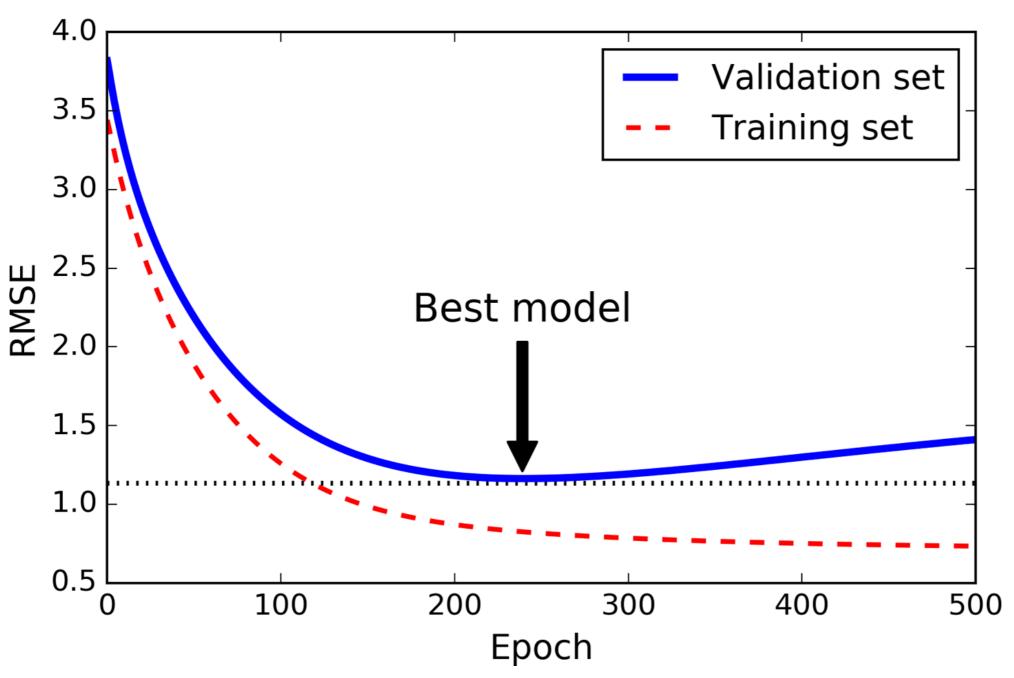
$$= \left[\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left\|h_{W,b}(x^{(i)}) - y^{(i)}\right\|^2\right)\right] + \frac{\lambda}{2} \sum_{l=1}^{n_l-1} \sum_{i=1}^{s_l} \sum_{j=1}^{s_{l+1}} \left(W_{ji}^{(l)}\right)^2$$

Regularization

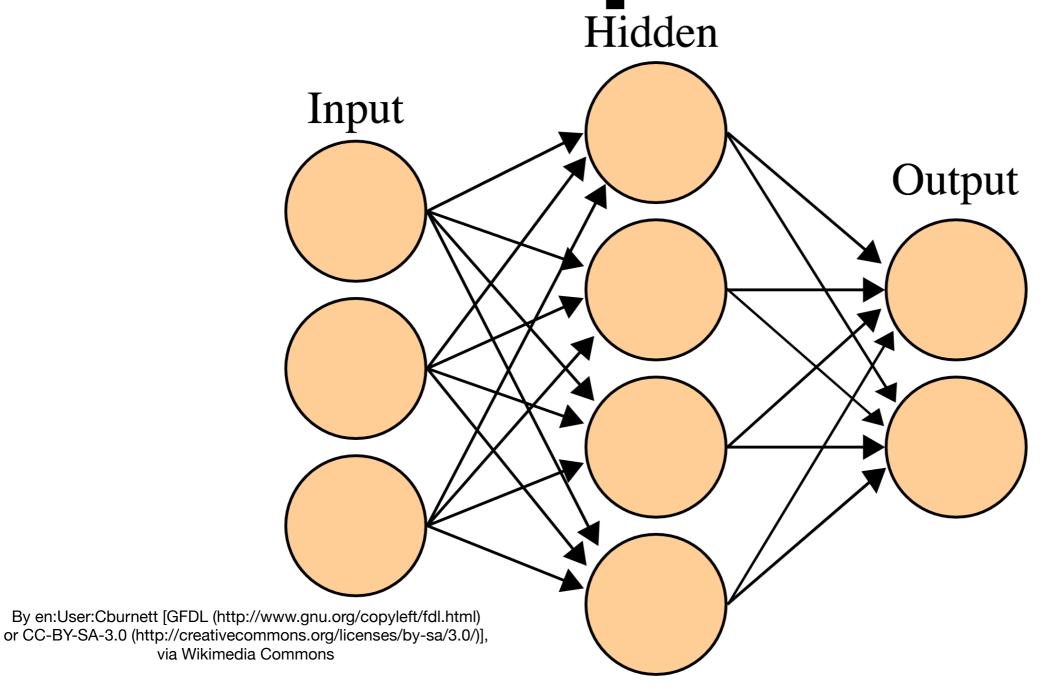
$$J(W,b) = \left[\frac{1}{m}\sum_{i=1}^{m}J(W,b;x^{(i)},y^{(i)})\right] + \sum_{l=1}^{\lambda}\sum_{i=1}^{s_{l}}\sum_{j=1}^{s_{l+1}}\left(W_{ji}^{(l)}\right)^{2}$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{m}\sum_{i=1}^{m}\left(\frac{1}{2}\left\|h_{W,b}(x^{(i)}) - y^{(i)}\right\|^{2}\right)\right] + \sum_{l=1}^{\lambda}\sum_{i=1}^{s_{l}}\sum_{j=1}^{s_{l+1}}\left(W_{ji}^{(l)}\right)^{2}$$

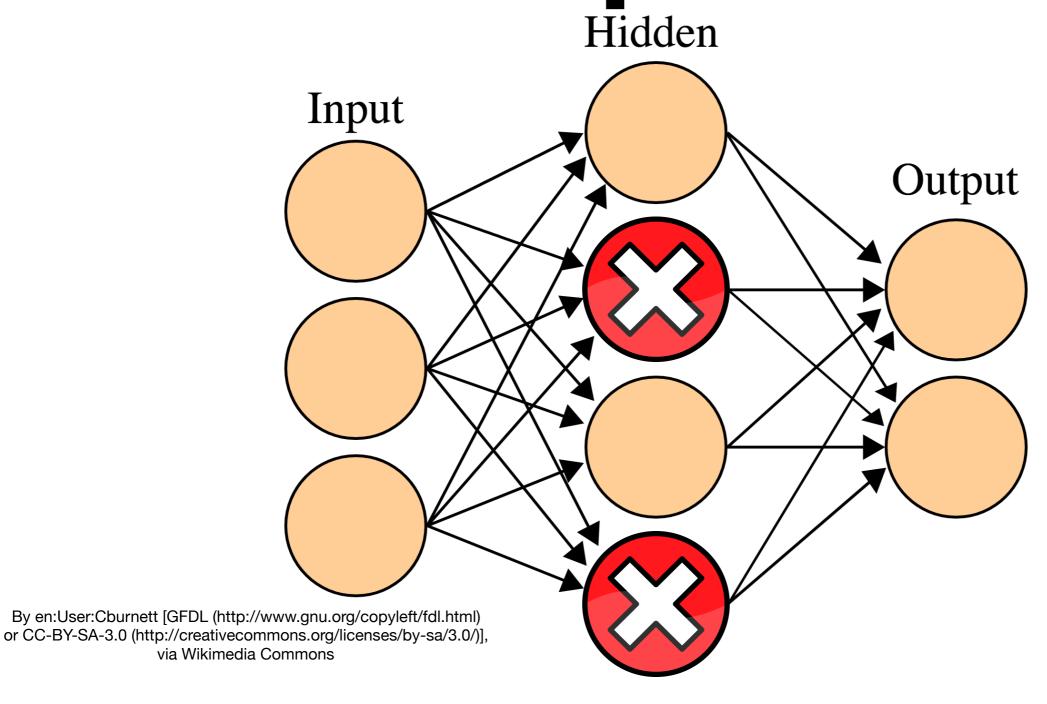
Early Stopping



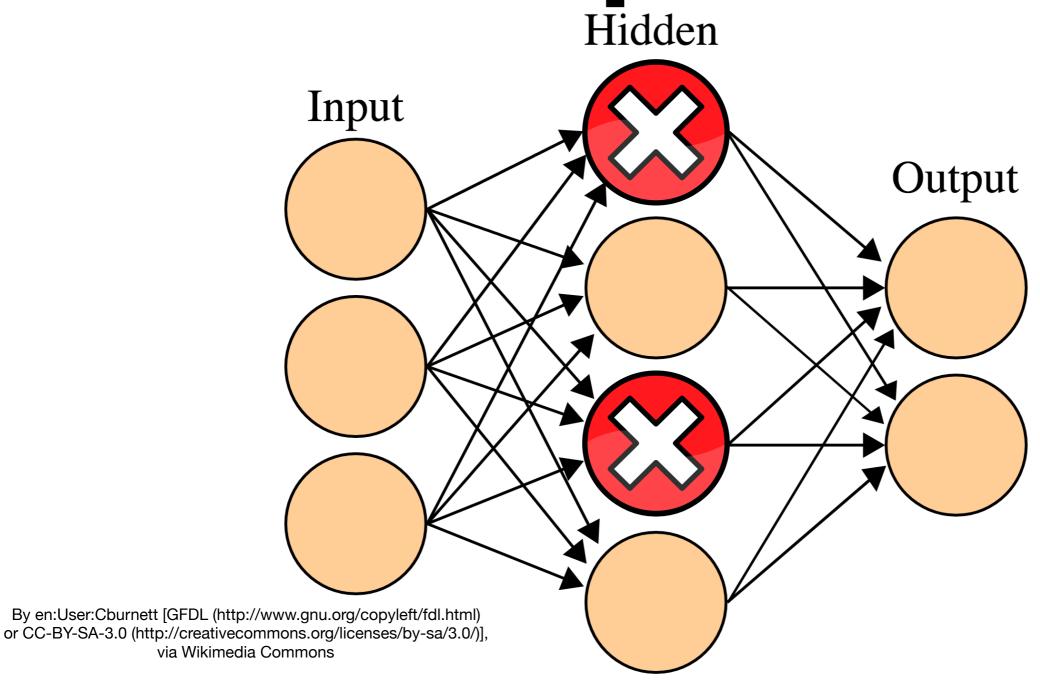
Drop Out



Drop Out



Drop Out



Summary