## stmHurricanes

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```
set.seed(1000)
sI = sessionInfo()
## R version 4.3.0 (2023-04-21 ucrt)
## Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
## Running under: Windows 10 x64 (build 19045)
## Matrix products: default
##
##
## locale:
## [1] LC_COLLATE=English_United States.utf8
## [2] LC_CTYPE=English_United States.utf8
## [3] LC_MONETARY=English_United States.utf8
## [4] LC NUMERIC=C
## [5] LC_TIME=English_United States.utf8
## time zone: America/New_York
## tzcode source: internal
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] stats
                graphics grDevices utils
                                               datasets methods
                                                                    base
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] compiler_4.3.0 fastmap_1.1.1 cli_3.6.1
                                                        tools_4.3.0
## [5] htmltools_0.5.5 yaml_2.3.7
                                        rmarkdown_2.22 knitr_1.43
                        digest_0.6.31 rlang_1.1.1
  [9] xfun_0.39
                                                        evaluate_0.21
library("stm")
## stm v1.3.6 successfully loaded. See ?stm for help.
## Papers, resources, and other materials at structuraltopicmodel.com
data <- read.csv("D:\\Princeton\\BSPL\\df_combined.csv")</pre>
processed <- textProcessor(data$text_field, metadata = data)</pre>
## Building corpus...
## Converting to Lower Case...
## Removing punctuation...
```

```
## Removing stopwords...
## Removing numbers...
## Stemming...
## Creating Output...
```

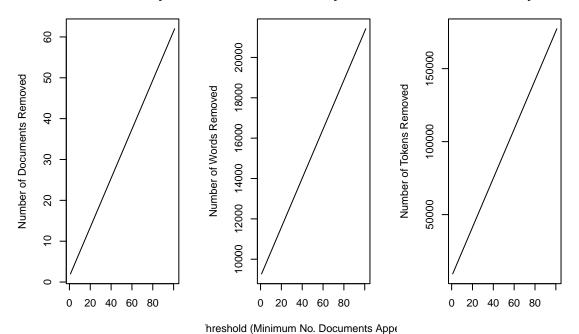
out <- prepDocuments(processed\$documents, processed\$vocab, processed\$meta)

```
## Removing 9275 of 23158 terms (9275 of 1549861 tokens) due to frequency
## Removing 2 Documents with No Words
## Your corpus now has 47298 documents, 13883 terms and 1540586 tokens.
```

```
docs <- out$documents
vocab <- out$vocab
meta <- out$meta</pre>
```

plotRemoved(processed\$documents, lower.thresh = seq(1, 200, by = 100))

#### Documents Removed by Thres Words Removed by Thresho Tokens Removed by Thresho



```
\#\# Removing 19872 of 23158 terms (80766 of 1549861 tokens) due to frequency \#\# Removing 36 Documents with No Words
```

## Your corpus now has 47264 documents, 3286 terms and 1469095 tokens.

```
hurricaneModel <- stm(documents = out$documents, vocab = out$vocab, K = 30,
              prevalence =~ FOX + MSNBC + ARTHUR + BARRY + DELTA +
              DORIAN + ETA + FLORENCE + HANNA + HARVEY + HERMINE +
              IRMA + LAURA + MICHAEL + SALLY, content =~ Y.N.Score,
              seed = 1000,
              max.em.its = 75, data = out$meta, init.type = "Spectral")
## Beginning Spectral Initialization
   Calculating the gram matrix...
##
   Finding anchor words...
##
     ##
   Recovering initialization...
##
     ## Initialization complete.
## ......
## Completed E-Step (27 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (23 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 1 (approx. per word bound = -6.809)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (29 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (20 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 2 (approx. per word bound = -6.698, relative change = 1.640e-02)
## ......
## Completed E-Step (27 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (23 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 3 (approx. per word bound = -6.636, relative change = 9.157e-03)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (31 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (22 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 4 (approx. per word bound = -6.609, relative change = 4.214e-03)
## ......
## Completed E-Step (21 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (18 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 5 (approx. per word bound = -6.592, relative change = 2.496e-03)
## Topic 1: harri, keat, outnumb, duke, began
## Topic 2: medicar, columnist, badda, alleg, kavanaugh
## Topic 3: dana, jess, alert, fox, reichmuth
## Topic 4: chemic, crosbi, beaumont, corpus, galveston
## Topic 5: debt, ceil, fund, default, packag
## Topic 6: chinchar, drift, sater, inlet, outward
## Topic 7: rico, puerto, rican, wright, kelli
## Topic 8: impass, waiv, road, cap, moder
## Topic 9: healthier, brain, terrorist, prevagen, short-term
## Topic 10: voluntari, light, sun, shine, pole
## Topic 11: sea, canal, level, exercis, geico
## Topic 12: cod, lumberton, scotia, nova, virginia
## Topic 13: newest, nasa, pictur, aerial, drone
```

## Topic 14: kilomet, oppmann, patrick, freeport, forev

```
Topic 15: shall, titl, strategist, constitut, tourism
## Topic 16: climat, acr, burn, suburb, scienc
## Topic 17: iowa, impeach, hampshir, bahama, paula
## Topic 18: limb, bryan, llena, plywood, lauderdal
## Topic 19: mount, nuclear, launch, plant, missil
## Topic 20: baldwin, mika, appreci, ingraham, ruhl
## Topic 21: dominican, republ, caico, turk, caribbean
## Topic 22: delta, teddi, season, tenth, zeta
## Topic 23: birmingham, ross, alter, contradict, fals
## Topic 24: storm-forc, southward, pink, narrow, hurricane-forc
## Topic 25: cavuto, judg, world, auto, neil
## Topic 26: brush, chew, prevent, deep, gum
## Topic 27: nois, afterward, spike, didnt, explain
## Topic 28: croix, forgotten, thoma, andrew, curfew
## Topic 29: harlow, brigg, roman, witt, jans
## Topic 30: cool, get, right, back, hour
## Aspect 1: find, busi, live, took, access
## Aspect 2: weather, sunris, qualiti, gather, -year
## .....
## Completed E-Step (21 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (22 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 6 (approx. per word bound = -6.580, relative change = 1.883e-03)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (26 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (20 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 7 (approx. per word bound = -6.570, relative change = 1.470e-03)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (23 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (20 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 8 (approx. per word bound = -6.562, relative change = 1.178e-03)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (22 seconds).
## ......
## Completed M-Step (19 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 9 (approx. per word bound = -6.556, relative change = 9.074e-04)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (22 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (20 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 10 (approx. per word bound = -6.552, relative change = 7.026e-04)
## Topic 1: jon, phil, keat, sandra, monro
## Topic 2: apalachicola, badda, death, choicehotelscom, toll
## Topic 3: reichmuth, bream, channel, harrigan, alert
## Topic 4: chemic, crosbi, beaumont, galveston, corpus
## Topic 5: ceil, debt, fund, program, budget
## Topic 6: outward, sater, javaheri, chinchar, graham
## Topic 7: wright, juan, rico, puerto, app
## Topic 8: pile, impass, lavandera, subsid, traffic
## Topic 9: healthier, social, narrat, better, brain
## Topic 10: voluntari, sun, light, evacu, mandatori
## Topic 11: level, sea, concret, gorda, canal
```

```
Topic 12: lumberton, virginia, cod, florenc, arthur
## Topic 13: space, nasa, high-ris, snap, pictur
## Topic 14: cocoa, freeport, northwestern, dorian, bahama
## Topic 15: shall, titl, biden, op-, writer
## Topic 16: climat, chang, scienc, drought, midwest
## Topic 17: iowa, offens, impeach, struggl, paula
## Topic 18: lauderdal, plywood, shutter, withstand, bullet
## Topic 19: plant, mount, nuclear, site, launch
## Topic 20: grossman, michell, baldwin, karin, mika
## Topic 21: dominican, republ, turk, katia, caico
## Topic 22: mississippi, laura, delta, unsurviv, biloxi
## Topic 23: birmingham, ross, contradict, alter, noaa
## Topic 24: hurricane-forc, gust, pelt, cedar, southward
## Topic 25: cavuto, judg, neil, amaz, auto
## Topic 26: brush, chew, prevent, deep, diseas
## Topic 27: nois, afterward, knew, didnt, ive
## Topic 28: croix, shelv, antigua, paradis, thoma
## Topic 29: harlow, brigg, roman, jans, hermin
## Topic 30: cool, day, get, right, back
## Aspect 1: busi, circumst, thrown, mode, mouth
## Aspect 2: sunris, record-break, pocket, surfac, youd
## .....
## Completed E-Step (19 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (18 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 11 (approx. per word bound = -6.548, relative change = 5.388e-04)
## ......
## Completed E-Step (19 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (17 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 12 (approx. per word bound = -6.545, relative change = 3.996e-04)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (18 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (18 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 13 (approx. per word bound = -6.544, relative change = 2.953e-04)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (18 seconds).
## ......
## Completed M-Step (17 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 14 (approx. per word bound = -6.542, relative change = 2.230e-04)
## ......
## Completed E-Step (18 seconds).
## ......
## Completed M-Step (17 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 15 (approx. per word bound = -6.541, relative change = 1.549e-04)
## Topic 1: sandra, molli, adam, phil, jon
## Topic 2: apalachicola, badda, death, fee, panhandl
## Topic 3: reichmuth, bream, dean, janic, harrigan
## Topic 4: chemic, crosbi, beaumont, galveston, corpus
## Topic 5: ceil, debt, tie, program, spend
## Topic 6: sater, javaheri, chinchar, advisori, west-northwest
## Topic 7: maria, puerto, rico, juan, wright
## Topic 8: impass, roadway, lavandera, car, subsid
```

```
Topic 9: healthier, narrat, food, social, better
## Topic 10: voluntari, evacu, brevard, light, luci
## Topic 11: level, sea, gorda, punta, canal
## Topic 12: lumberton, cod, virginia, scotia, arthur
## Topic 13: space, radar, nasa, intern, satellit
## Topic 14: cocoa, northwestern, freeport, melbourn, patrick
## Topic 15: berni, op-, biden, titl, shall
## Topic 16: climat, scienc, chang, wildfir, midwest
  Topic 17: iowa, struggl, offens, impeach, among
## Topic 18: plywood, lauderdal, shutter, bullet, high-ris
## Topic 19: plant, site, mount, shut, nuclear
## Topic 20: karin, grossman, michell, atencio, baldwin
## Topic 21: dominican, jose, republ, leeward, katia
## Topic 22: mississippi, salli, laura, delta, unsurviv
## Topic 23: contradict, ross, birmingham, alabama, alter
## Topic 24: hurricane-forc, cedar, yellow, gust, shade
## Topic 25: cavuto, neil, judg, two-hour, amaz
## Topic 26: chew, deep, blood, brush, diseas
## Topic 27: nois, afterward, ive, knew, never
## Topic 28: croix, wilma, prepar, shelv, groceri
## Topic 29: harlow, hermin, roman, brigg, erica
## Topic 30: cool, day, back, will, now
## Aspect 1: circumst, thrown, mouth, lock, own
## Aspect 2: record-break, sunris, pocket, youd, surfac
## .....
## Completed E-Step (19 seconds).
## .......
## Completed M-Step (17 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 16 (approx. per word bound = -6.540, relative change = 1.081e-04)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (19 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (17 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 17 (approx. per word bound = -6.540, relative change = 7.873e-05)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (19 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (17 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 18 (approx. per word bound = -6.539, relative change = 6.879e-05)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (19 seconds).
## .........
                         ## Completed M-Step (17 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 19 (approx. per word bound = -6.539, relative change = 5.856e-05)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (19 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (17 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 20 (approx. per word bound = -6.539, relative change = 4.227e-05)
## Topic 1: klotz, adam, molli, sandra, phil
## Topic 2: apalachicola, badda, death, panhandl, fee
## Topic 3: reichmuth, bream, janic, dean, harrigan
## Topic 4: chemic, crosbi, beaumont, galveston, corpus
## Topic 5: tie, ceil, debt, spend, fund
```

```
Topic 6: javaheri, chinchar, sater, advisori, west-northwest
## Topic 7: wright, maria, rico, puerto, juan
## Topic 8: impass, roadway, reced, lavandera, car
## Topic 9: healthier, cloth, social, narrat, food
## Topic 10: voluntari, evacu, mandatori, brevard, light
## Topic 11: level, sea, drain, gorda, stream
## Topic 12: lumberton, cod, virginia, arthur, scotia
## Topic 13: space, radar, eye, nasa, imageri
## Topic 14: cocoa, northwestern, dorian, melbourn, daytona
## Topic 15: berni, op-, warren, biden, evid
## Topic 16: climat, scienc, chang, wildfir, midwest
## Topic 17: iowa, mani, among, impeach, struggl
## Topic 18: buse, plywood, lauderdal, shutter, bullet
## Topic 19: plant, site, nuclear, mount, shut
## Topic 20: karin, grossman, michell, baldwin, velshi
  Topic 21: dominican, jose, republ, katia, key
## Topic 22: salli, mississippi, shreveport, delta, laura
## Topic 23: contradict, ross, birmingham, alabama, alter
## Topic 24: hurricane-forc, inlet, cedar, storm-forc, gust
## Topic 25: cavuto, neil, judg, two-hour, justic
## Topic 26: chew, blood, diseas, prevent, walk
## Topic 27: ive, afterward, differ, mental, never
## Topic 28: croix, prepar, generat, wilma, stock
## Topic 29: harlow, hermin, brigg, roman, witt
## Topic 30: cool, day, will, now, hurrican
## Aspect 1: circumst, thrown, mouth, lock, own
## Aspect 2: record-break, sunris, pocket, youd, surfac
## .....
## Completed E-Step (20 seconds).
## .....
## Completed M-Step (17 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 21 (approx. per word bound = -6.539, relative change = 2.836e-05)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (20 seconds).
## .........
                           ## Completed M-Step (17 seconds).
## Completing Iteration 22 (approx. per word bound = -6.538, relative change = 1.133e-05)
## .....
## Completed E-Step (20 seconds).
## ......
## Completed M-Step (16 seconds).
## Model Converged
labelTopics(hurricaneModel, c(10, 15, 16))
## Topic Words:
## Topic 10: voluntari, evacu, mandatori, brevard, light, order, zone
## Topic 15: berni, op-, biden, warren, evid, plea, segment
## Topic 16: climat, scienc, chang, wildfir, midwest, acr, denial
##
## Covariate Words:
## Group 0: circumst, thrown, mouth, lock, own, weight, roll
## Group 1: record-break, sunris, pocket, youd, grade, surfac, -year
##
```

```
Topic-Covariate Interactions:
   Topic 10, Group 0: weapon, tension, stake, invit, threat, reaction, plus
   Topic 10, Group 1: back, will, get, last, coast, right, cool
##
## Topic 15, Group 0: sam, shrimp, roker, constitu, admir, ken, nelson
## Topic 15, Group 1: outag, duke, custom, power, downgrad, knock, lost
## Topic 16, Group 0: cuomo, burnett, lemon, tapper, bolduan, melvin, fredricka
## Topic 16, Group 1: click, antill, visit, jillian, magic, loss, review
##
thoughts10 <- findThoughts(hurricaneModel, texts = out$meta$text_field, n = 2,
                          topics = 10)$docs[[1]]
thoughts15 <- findThoughts(hurricaneModel, texts = out$meta$text_field, n = 2,
                          topics = 15)$docs[[1]]
thoughts16 <- findThoughts(hurricaneModel, texts = out$meta$text_field, n = 2,
                          topics = 16)$docs[[1]]
par(mfrow = c(1, 2), mar = c(.5, .5, 1, .5))
plotQuote(thoughts10, width = 30, main = "Topic 10")
```

Topic 10

plotQuote(thoughts15, width = 30, main = "Topic 15")

AT LEAST 22 COUNTIES WITH **NEARLY 2.5 MILLION RESIDENT** UNDER EVACUATION ORDERS THIS HOUR. MANDATORY EVACUATIONS ORDERED IN 13 OF THOSE COUNTIES. VOLUNTARY IN ANOTHER ----THE LOWEST FRICES. JON: ---MANDATORY EVACUATION ORDERS IN EFFECT FOR THE FLORIDA KEYS AS HURRICANE IRMA CLOSES IN. MANY PEOPLE ARE TAKING THE THREAT SERIOUSLY. RICK SCOTT WARNING MORE EVACUATIONS MAY BE ORDERED AS FAR NORTH AS THE PANHANDLE. WE CAN EXPECT ADDITIONAL DO NOT IGNORE **EVACUATION ORDERS. WE CAN** REBUILD YOUR HOME, WE CANNOT REBUILD YOUR LIFE. HEATHER: HE KEEPS SAYING THAT.

Topic 15

DELAWARE FOR AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THIS AFTERNOON. ANTONY BLINKEN WILL SERVE AS SECRETARY OF STATE. HE PREVIOUSLY SERVED AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF STATE AND DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR. WOŁJANBROHÆAFBRIKASOMANETO BELEHERTSPEASYNRY AND IRLASSIVEST INFORMED ANTHOR INGLIFES D <del>┍</del>╇╱╟╬┪┸╇╼┰╒╣┪┢╱┎╇┸<del>╒</del>┩┪┢╱╃╒ W&b&S&FMBK5MBLQFK6X9&RFRT&R ANNOFFIREELTANKNOPPINGETYNTANTITUTS AF<del>ZERNOQN</del>IANTONNARH&KÆNOWILL SERVE AS SECRETARY OF STATE. HE PREVIOUSLY SERVED AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF STATE, ALEJANDRO MAYORKAS WILL BE HOMELAND SECURITY DIRECTOR, AVRIL HAINES WILL BE THE FIRST WOMAN TO HOLD THE ROLE OF DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SHE

```
plotQuote(thoughts16, width = 30, main = "Topic 16")
```

## Topic 16

HURRICANES DON'T SWERVE TO
AVOID RED STATES OR BLUE
STATES. WILDFIRES DON'T SKIP
TOWNS THAT VOTED A CERTAIN
WAY. THE M PACTS OF CLIMATE
CHANGE DON'T PICK AND CHOOSE.
THAT'S BECAUSE IT'S NOT A
PARTISAN PHENOMENON. HIM.

-----

SIMPLE. EASY. AWESOME. CLICK OR VISIT A RETAIL STORE TODAY.

## DORIAN

```
prep <- estimateEffect(1:30 ~ FOX + MSNBC + ARTHUR + BARRY + DELTA +</pre>
                     DORIAN + ETA + FLORENCE + HANNA + HARVEY + HERMINE +
                     IRMA + LAURA + MICHAEL + SALLY,
                     hurricaneModel, meta = out$meta, uncertainty = "Global")
summary(prep, topics=1:30)
##
## Call:
## estimateEffect(formula = 1:30 ~ FOX + MSNBC + ARTHUR + BARRY +
      DELTA + DORIAN + ETA + FLORENCE + HANNA + HARVEY + HERMINE +
##
      IRMA + LAURA + MICHAEL + SALLY, stmobj = hurricaneModel,
##
      metadata = out$meta, uncertainty = "Global")
##
##
##
## Topic 1:
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 7.689e-03 4.352e-03 1.767 0.0773.
## FOX
               2.033e-02 5.792e-04 35.102
                                             <2e-16 ***
## MSNBC
               5.695e-04 4.993e-04
                                     1.141
                                              0.2540
## ARTHUR
              9.238e-05 4.662e-03 0.020
                                             0.9842
## BARRY
              5.582e-03 5.266e-03 1.060
                                             0.2891
## DELTA
              1.827e-03 4.748e-03 0.385
                                              0.7004
```

1.050e-03 4.286e-03 0.245

0.8065

```
## ETA
              -1.935e-03 5.786e-03 -0.334
                                              0.7381
               4.292e-04 4.431e-03
                                              0.9228
## FLORENCE
                                      0.097
## HANNA
               1.054e-02 4.743e-03
                                      2.223
                                              0.0262 *
## HARVEY
               1.901e-03 4.385e-03
                                              0.6646
                                      0.434
## HERMINE
               8.971e-03
                         5.043e-03
                                      1.779
                                              0.0752
## IRMA
               4.276e-03 4.382e-03
                                      0.976
                                              0.3292
                                              0.6613
## LAURA
               1.908e-03 4.355e-03
                                      0.438
## MICHAEL
               7.397e-03 4.494e-03
                                      1.646
                                              0.0998 .
## SALLY
              -8.657e-04 4.705e-03
                                    -0.184
                                              0.8540
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## Topic 2:
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0207941 0.0063049
                                      3.298 0.000974 ***
              -0.0043153 0.0009812
                                    -4.398 1.09e-05 ***
## FOX
## MSNBC
              -0.0042113 0.0009639
                                     -4.369 1.25e-05 ***
## ARTHUR
              -0.0068723 0.0067811
                                    -1.013 0.310851
## BARRY
              ## DELTA
                          0.0067181
               0.0016023
                                      0.239 0.811491
                          0.0064175
## DORIAN
               0.0040276
                                      0.628 0.530273
## ETA
               0.0081474 0.0091710
                                      0.888 0.374341
## FLORENCE
               0.0091212 0.0064543
                                      1.413 0.157609
## HANNA
              -0.0065253
                          0.0070117
                                     -0.931 0.352049
## HARVEY
              -0.0057722
                          0.0064289
                                    -0.898 0.369266
## HERMINE
                          0.0072866
               0.0071520
                                     0.982 0.326340
## IRMA
              -0.0044472
                          0.0064045
                                     -0.694 0.487443
## LAURA
               0.0033605
                          0.0065308
                                      0.515 0.606861
## MICHAEL
               0.1306795
                          0.0069159 18.895 < 2e-16 ***
## SALLY
               0.0074350 0.0067855
                                     1.096 0.273206
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 3:
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -0.0031473 0.0059563 -0.528
                                              0.5972
## FOX
               0.0590767
                          0.0008522 69.319
                                              <2e-16 ***
## MSNBC
                          0.0007118
                                              0.0312 *
               0.0015336
                                      2.155
## ARTHUR
               0.0086890
                          0.0066891
                                      1.299
                                              0.1940
## BARRY
               0.0115095
                          0.0071463
                                      1.611
                                              0.1073
## DELTA
               0.0098558
                          0.0065789
                                      1.498
                                              0.1341
## DORIAN
               0.0089229
                          0.0060414
                                      1.477
                                              0.1397
## ETA
              -0.0074990
                          0.0078213
                                     -0.959
                                              0.3377
## FLORENCE
               0.0093509
                          0.0060092
                                      1.556
                                              0.1197
## HANNA
               0.0069846
                          0.0066861
                                      1.045
                                              0.2962
## HARVEY
               0.0062072
                          0.0060214
                                      1.031
                                              0.3026
## HERMINE
               0.0107355
                          0.0070833
                                      1.516
                                              0.1296
## IRMA
               0.0051510 0.0059414
                                      0.867
                                              0.3860
```

```
## LAURA
              0.0028944 0.0061068
                                   0.474
                                          0.6355
              0.0062685 0.0060556
                                   1.035
                                          0.3006
## MICHAEL
## SALLY
              0.0058727 0.0063728
                                   0.922
                                          0.3568
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 4:
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0127111 0.0062589
                                   2.031 0.042271 *
                                  2.706 0.006822 **
## FOX
              0.0026581 0.0009824
## MSNBC
             -0.0063340 0.0009955 -6.363
                                            2e-10 ***
## ARTHUR
             -0.0074258
                        0.0065720 -1.130 0.258522
## BARRY
              0.0048974
                        0.0073878
                                   0.663 0.507397
## DELTA
              0.0058208 0.0069846
                                  0.833 0.404638
## DORIAN
             -0.0066268 0.0062994 -1.052 0.292817
             -0.0084150 0.0082567 -1.019 0.308130
## ETA
## FLORENCE
             ## HANNA
              0.0644964 0.0076343 8.448 < 2e-16 ***
## HARVEY
              0.0902550 0.0063620 14.187 < 2e-16 ***
## HERMINE
             ## IRMA
              0.0079231 0.0062861
                                   1.260 0.207522
## LAURA
              0.0227306 0.0064866
                                   3.504 0.000458 ***
## MICHAEL
             -0.0072726 0.0063660 -1.142 0.253291
## SALLY
             ## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## Topic 5:
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.195e-02 8.094e-03
                                  1.477 0.13976
## FOX
              8.581e-03 1.093e-03
                                   7.851 4.22e-15 ***
## MSNBC
              1.203e-02 1.148e-03 10.474 < 2e-16 ***
## ARTHUR
             -8.880e-03 8.458e-03
                                  -1.050
                                         0.29376
## BARRY
             -4.827e-03 9.252e-03 -0.522 0.60190
## DELTA
              3.304e-03 8.960e-03
                                  0.369 0.71229
## DORIAN
              4.275e-05 8.146e-03
                                  0.005 0.99581
## ETA
              2.359e-02 1.178e-02
                                  2.002 0.04527 *
## FLORENCE
             -3.275e-04 8.113e-03 -0.040 0.96780
## HANNA
             -3.288e-03 8.914e-03 -0.369 0.71220
              4.909e-02 8.207e-03
                                  5.981 2.23e-09 ***
## HARVEY
## HERMINE
             -5.598e-03 9.068e-03
                                  -0.617 0.53698
## IRMA
              2.347e-02 8.133e-03
                                   2.885 0.00391 **
## LAURA
             -3.540e-03 8.258e-03
                                  -0.429 0.66819
## MICHAEL
              1.428e-03 8.243e-03
                                   0.173 0.86247
## SALLY
             -2.643e-03 8.537e-03 -0.310 0.75689
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
```

```
##
## Topic 6:
##
## Coefficients:
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0720208 0.0115842
                                      6.217 5.10e-10 ***
               -0.0102321 0.0015740 -6.501 8.06e-11 ***
## FOX
## MSNBC
               -0.0007493 0.0015620
                                      -0.480 0.631438
## ARTHUR
                0.0441505 0.0123409
                                       3.578 0.000347 ***
## BARRY
                0.0055793
                          0.0132060
                                       0.422 0.672673
## DELTA
                0.0106347
                           0.0125476
                                       0.848 0.396696
## DORIAN
                0.0418749
                          0.0114293
                                       3.664 0.000249 ***
## ETA
               0.0051407
                           0.0154498
                                       0.333 0.739334
## FLORENCE
               0.0085988 0.0116849
                                       0.736 0.461798
## HANNA
                           0.0131120
                                       2.019 0.043504 *
               0.0264718
## HARVEY
               -0.0005207
                           0.0116859
                                      -0.045 0.964461
## HERMINE
               0.0344171
                           0.0128668
                                       2.675 0.007478 **
## IRMA
                0.0145004
                          0.0113795
                                       1.274 0.202579
## LAURA
                0.0097191 0.0119223
                                       0.815 0.414963
## MICHAEL
                0.0185524 0.0115727
                                       1.603 0.108916
## SALLY
               0.0186676 0.0123015
                                       1.518 0.129147
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## Topic 7:
##
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.047e-02 6.098e-03
                                      1.716
                                               0.0861 .
## FOX
               -6.188e-03 9.025e-04
                                      -6.856 7.17e-12 ***
## MSNBC
               -2.287e-03
                          1.011e-03
                                     -2.262
                                               0.0237 *
## ARTHUR
               9.096e-05
                           6.430e-03
                                       0.014
                                               0.9887
## BARRY
                                               0.7056
                2.746e-03
                          7.268e-03
                                       0.378
## DELTA
               -1.153e-03
                          6.578e-03
                                      -0.175
                                               0.8608
## DORIAN
               1.337e-02 6.111e-03
                                       2.187
                                               0.0287 *
## ETA
               -1.150e-03 7.884e-03
                                     -0.146
                                               0.8840
## FLORENCE
               4.225e-02 6.233e-03
                                       6.779 1.22e-11 ***
## HANNA
                6.115e-03 6.924e-03
                                       0.883
                                               0.3772
                                               0.0591 .
## HARVEY
               1.163e-02 6.163e-03
                                       1.887
## HERMINE
                                               0.8727
              -1.096e-03 6.839e-03
                                     -0.160
## IRMA
                2.804e-02 6.144e-03
                                       4.564 5.02e-06 ***
## LAURA
                3.530e-03
                          6.247e-03
                                       0.565
                                               0.5720
## MICHAEL
               5.606e-03 6.192e-03
                                       0.905
                                               0.3652
## SALLY
               6.557e-03 6.504e-03
                                       1.008
                                               0.3134
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 8:
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0281475 0.0051332 5.483 4.19e-08 ***
```

```
## FOX
              -0.0041590 0.0006627
                                    -6.276 3.51e-10 ***
## MSNBC
                          0.0053320
## ARTHUR
               0.0035392
                                      0.664
                                               0.507
## BARRY
               0.0008531
                          0.0062240
                                      0.137
                                               0.891
## DELTA
               0.0027026
                          0.0056283
                                      0.480
                                               0.631
## DORIAN
              -0.0051387
                          0.0052001
                                    -0.988
                                               0.323
## ETA
              -0.0054495
                          0.0063870
                                     -0.853
                                               0.394
## FLORENCE
               0.0015271
                          0.0051637
                                      0.296
                                               0.767
## HANNA
              -0.0086030
                          0.0054110
                                    -1.590
                                               0.112
## HARVEY
              -0.0027743
                          0.0052108
                                    -0.532
                                               0.594
## HERMINE
               0.0011931
                          0.0055013
                                      0.217
                                               0.828
## IRMA
               0.0019654
                          0.0051855
                                      0.379
                                               0.705
## LAURA
               0.0006725
                          0.0053973
                                      0.125
                                               0.901
## MICHAEL
                                               0.152
               0.0073758
                          0.0051446
                                      1.434
## SALLY
               0.0079080
                          0.0053590
                                      1.476
                                               0.140
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 9:
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 0.0184857 0.0042401
                                      4.360 1.3e-05 ***
## FOX
               0.0058238 0.0006029
                                      9.660 < 2e-16 ***
## MSNBC
               0.0008622
                          0.0005840
                                      1.476 0.13987
## ARTHUR
               0.0060530
                                      1.361
                          0.0044490
                                            0.17367
## BARRY
              -0.0022251
                          0.0049977
                                     -0.445
                                             0.65615
## DELTA
                          0.0046060
                                    -0.155
              -0.0007137
                                            0.87686
## DORIAN
              -0.0001651
                          0.0042227
                                     -0.039
                                             0.96880
## ETA
               0.0164664
                          0.0057710
                                      2.853
                                             0.00433 **
## FLORENCE
               0.0024619
                          0.0042740
                                      0.576
                                             0.56460
## HANNA
              -0.0048967
                          0.0046647
                                     -1.050
                                             0.29384
## HARVEY
               0.0043315
                          0.0042446
                                      1.020
                                            0.30750
## HERMINE
               0.0007599
                          0.0047450
                                      0.160
                                             0.87276
                                             0.56406
## IRMA
               0.0024121
                          0.0041817
                                      0.577
## LAURA
               0.0020985
                          0.0043853
                                      0.479
                                             0.63227
## MICHAEL
                          0.0042119
                                      1.059
                                             0.28954
               0.0044611
## SALLY
              -0.0025222 0.0045875
                                    -0.550 0.58246
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## Topic 10:
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0397675 0.0056100
                                      7.089 1.37e-12 ***
## FOX
              -0.0005301
                          0.0005177
                                     -1.024 0.305817
## MSNBC
              -0.0017430
                          0.0005807
                                     -3.001 0.002688 **
## ARTHUR
              -0.0143359
                          0.0060136
                                    -2.384 0.017134 *
## BARRY
              -0.0157969
                          0.0062437
                                    -2.530 0.011407 *
                          0.0060257 -1.338 0.180869
## DELTA
              -0.0080629
## DORIAN
```

```
## ETA
             ## FLORENCE
             -0.0169985 0.0057046 -2.980 0.002886 **
## HANNA
             ## HARVEY
             ## HERMINE
             -0.0069011
                        0.0060640
                                 -1.138 0.255114
## IRMA
             ## LAURA
             -0.0116328
                        0.0057998 -2.006 0.044892 *
                        0.0056178 -2.847 0.004419 **
## MICHAEL
             -0.0159924
## SALLY
             -0.0225759 0.0058757 -3.842 0.000122 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 11:
##
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0157919 0.0042919
                                   3.679 0.000234 ***
             -0.0016458 0.0005625
                                 -2.926 0.003439 **
## FOX
## MSNBC
             -0.0027592 0.0006091
                                 -4.530 5.92e-06 ***
## ARTHUR
              0.0044933 0.0045064
                                  0.997 0.318728
## BARRY
              0.0098018 0.0049372
                                  1.985 0.047120 *
## DELTA
                        0.0047313 -0.147 0.883208
             -0.0006951
                        0.0043032
## DORIAN
              0.0067088
                                   1.559 0.118996
## ETA
              0.0001896 0.0055193
                                   0.034 0.972591
## FLORENCE
              0.0113181 0.0043949
                                   2.575 0.010019 *
             -0.0061295 0.0046704
                                 -1.312 0.189389
## HANNA
## HARVEY
              0.0113821
                        0.0043112
                                   2.640 0.008290 **
## HERMINE
                        0.0047925
             -0.0050147
                                 -1.046 0.295400
## IRMA
              0.0108540
                        0.0043371
                                   2.503 0.012332 *
## LAURA
              0.0052140
                        0.0044729
                                   1.166 0.243740
## MICHAEL
              0.0036240 0.0043376
                                   0.835 0.403451
## SALLY
              0.0021791 0.0044855
                                   0.486 0.627099
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 12:
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0070303 0.0060512
                                   1.162
                                           0.245
## FOX
              0.0049768 0.0009461
                                   5.261 1.44e-07 ***
## MSNBC
              0.0054523
                       0.0009587
                                   5.687 1.30e-08 ***
## ARTHUR
              0.2088242
                        0.0081271 25.695 < 2e-16 ***
                        0.0070463 -0.039
## BARRY
             -0.0002731
                                           0.969
## DELTA
             -0.0044466
                        0.0065541
                                 -0.678
                                           0.497
## DORIAN
              0.0292170
                        0.0060890
                                   4.798 1.61e-06 ***
## ETA
             -0.0044626
                        0.0079342
                                 -0.562
                                           0.574
## FLORENCE
              0.1222650
                        0.0062276
                                 19.633
                                        < 2e-16 ***
## HANNA
              0.0105102
                        0.0068478
                                  1.535
                                           0.125
## HARVEY
             0.442
## HERMINE
             0.0537259
                        0.0075059
                                   7.158 8.32e-13 ***
## IRMA
             -0.0015572 0.0060754 -0.256
                                           0.798
```

```
## LAURA
              -0.0068769 0.0062322 -1.103
                                               0.270
## MICHAEL
               0.0055289 0.0061785
                                      0.895
                                               0.371
## SALLY
               0.0029123 0.0064067
                                      0.455
                                               0.649
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 13:
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0333706 0.0052567
                                     6.348 2.20e-10 ***
## FOX
              -0.0050665
                          0.0007358 -6.885 5.83e-12 ***
## MSNBC
               0.0008786
                          0.0007177
                                     1.224
                                              0.2209
                                     4.144 3.42e-05 ***
## ARTHUR
                          0.0055380
               0.0229504
## BARRY
              -0.0040602
                          0.0061574
                                     -0.659
                                              0.5096
## DELTA
               0.0028838
                          0.0056037
                                      0.515
                                              0.6068
## DORIAN
               0.0075901
                          0.0053080
                                      1.430
                                              0.1527
               0.0014330 0.0074685
## ETA
                                      0.192
                                              0.8478
## FLORENCE
               0.0069257
                          0.0053877
                                      1.285
                                              0.1986
## HANNA
               0.0062789 0.0060012
                                      1.046
                                             0.2954
## HARVEY
               0.0043594 0.0053011
                                      0.822
                                              0.4109
## HERMINE
               0.0056240 0.0059759
                                      0.941
                                              0.3467
## IRMA
               0.0100704 0.0052507
                                      1.918
                                              0.0551 .
## LAURA
               0.0021718 0.0054876
                                      0.396
                                              0.6923
## MICHAEL
               0.0121124 0.0053180
                                      2.278
                                              0.0228 *
## SALLY
              -0.0022426 0.0056108 -0.400
                                              0.6894
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## Topic 14:
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 7.201e-03 4.246e-03
                                     1.696
                                              0.0899 .
## FOX
              -6.700e-03 6.755e-04 -9.919 < 2e-16 ***
## MSNBC
              -5.560e-03 7.453e-04 -7.460 8.82e-14 ***
## ARTHUR
              -1.244e-03 4.487e-03 -0.277
                                              0.7816
## BARRY
               6.865e-05 4.879e-03
                                              0.9888
                                     0.014
## DELTA
                                              0.8456
              -8.961e-04 4.601e-03 -0.195
## DORIAN
               8.780e-02 4.291e-03 20.463 < 2e-16 ***
## ETA
               1.731e-03 5.647e-03
                                     0.306
                                              0.7592
## FLORENCE
              -1.146e-03 4.282e-03 -0.268
                                             0.7890
## HANNA
               6.923e-03 4.749e-03
                                     1.458
                                              0.1449
               4.148e-04 4.255e-03
## HARVEY
                                      0.097
                                              0.9224
## HERMINE
               1.333e-03 4.793e-03
                                      0.278
                                              0.7809
## IRMA
               1.842e-03 4.247e-03
                                      0.434
                                              0.6645
## LAURA
              -9.338e-04 4.350e-03
                                    -0.215
                                              0.8300
## MICHAEL
              -1.416e-03 4.310e-03
                                     -0.329
                                              0.7425
## SALLY
              -9.992e-04 4.474e-03
                                    -0.223
                                              0.8233
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
```

```
##
## Topic 15:
##
## Coefficients:
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0495960 0.0087613
                                       5.661 1.52e-08 ***
                0.0059372 0.0009045
## FOX
                                       6.564 5.30e-11 ***
## MSNBC
                0.0147094
                           0.0009404 15.642 < 2e-16 ***
## ARTHUR
               -0.0353470
                           0.0092517
                                      -3.821 0.000133 ***
## BARRY
               -0.0298743
                           0.0096844
                                     -3.085 0.002038 **
## DELTA
               -0.0139496
                           0.0095808 -1.456 0.145401
## DORIAN
               -0.0304510
                           0.0087294 -3.488 0.000486 ***
## ETA
                0.1629402
                           0.0133711 12.186 < 2e-16 ***
## FLORENCE
               -0.0210903
                           0.0088105 -2.394 0.016680 *
## HANNA
                           0.0089032 -4.108 4.00e-05 ***
               -0.0365728
## HARVEY
               -0.0234618
                           0.0087292
                                      -2.688 0.007196 **
## HERMINE
               -0.0229885
                           0.0097444
                                      -2.359 0.018321 *
## IRMA
               -0.0255493
                           0.0087681
                                      -2.914 0.003571 **
## LAURA
               -0.0099483
                           0.0088170
                                      -1.128 0.259194
## MICHAEL
               -0.0121761
                           0.0088677
                                      -1.373 0.169735
## SALLY
               -0.0157088 0.0094049 -1.670 0.094871 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 16:
##
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0191191 0.0043977
                                       4.348 1.38e-05 ***
## FOX
               -0.0049637
                           0.0005513
                                      -9.003
                                             < 2e-16 ***
## MSNBC
               -0.0007773
                           0.0006346
                                      -1.225
                                                0.221
## ARTHUR
               -0.0058539
                           0.0046566
                                      -1.257
                                                0.209
## BARRY
                                                0.429
                0.0039646
                           0.0050104
                                       0.791
## DELTA
               -0.0022038
                           0.0048332
                                      -0.456
                                                0.648
## DORIAN
                           0.0044841
               0.0032634
                                      0.728
                                                0.467
## ETA
                0.0052377
                           0.0062663
                                       0.836
                                                0.403
## FLORENCE
               -0.0025044
                           0.0044882
                                     -0.558
                                                0.577
## HANNA
               -0.0052477
                           0.0047377
                                      -1.108
                                                0.268
## HARVEY
                           0.0043979
               -0.0024574
                                     -0.559
                                                0.576
## HERMINE
               -0.0051097
                           0.0048623
                                     -1.051
                                                0.293
               -0.0022359
                           0.0044040
## IRMA
                                      -0.508
                                                0.612
## LAURA
                0.0041237
                           0.0045487
                                       0.907
                                                0.365
## MICHAEL
               -0.0001368
                           0.0045140
                                     -0.030
                                                0.976
## SALLY
               0.0262793 0.0052278
                                       5.027 5.00e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 17:
##
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0148324 0.0047800 3.103 0.001917 **
```

```
## FOX
              -0.0021785 0.0005842 -3.729 0.000192 ***
## MSNBC
## ARTHUR
               0.0019199
                          0.0050841
                                      0.378 0.705703
## BARRY
              -0.0037478 0.0052748
                                    -0.711 0.477384
## DELTA
              -0.0010641
                          0.0050146
                                     -0.212 0.831944
               0.0042064
                         0.0048089
## DORIAN
                                     0.875 0.381738
                          0.0065120
## F.TA
               0.0044435
                                     0.682 0.495015
## FLORENCE
               0.0008779
                          0.0048912
                                      0.179 0.857550
## HANNA
               0.0052809
                          0.0058397
                                      0.904 0.365830
## HARVEY
               0.0011822
                          0.0048085
                                      0.246 0.805797
## HERMINE
              -0.0039748
                          0.0054143
                                     -0.734 0.462867
## IRMA
               0.0009552
                          0.0048479
                                      0.197 0.843803
## LAURA
               0.0015854
                          0.0048863
                                     0.324 0.745583
## MICHAEL
               0.0016863
                          0.0047931
                                      0.352 0.724984
               0.0009217
                          0.0049393
                                      0.187 0.851967
## SALLY
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 18:
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 0.0397861 0.0066681
                                      5.967 2.44e-09 ***
## FOX
              -0.0055951 0.0008169 -6.850 7.49e-12 ***
## MSNBC
              -0.0035699
                          0.0009614
                                    -3.713 0.000205 ***
## ARTHUR
               0.0042847
                          0.0068914
                                     0.622 0.534111
## BARRY
               0.0059689
                          0.0077128
                                     0.774 0.438991
## DELTA
               0.0007534
                          0.0074073
                                     0.102 0.918987
## DORIAN
               0.0088608
                          0.0066895
                                     1.325 0.185315
## ETA
              -0.0140425
                          0.0084418
                                    -1.663 0.096230 .
## FLORENCE
               0.0067176
                          0.0066002
                                      1.018 0.308791
## HANNA
              -0.0014800
                          0.0073932
                                     -0.200 0.841338
## HARVEY
               0.0070573
                          0.0065902
                                      1.071 0.284231
## HERMINE
              -0.0042377
                          0.0072545
                                     -0.584 0.559124
## IRMA
               0.0163807
                          0.0065712
                                     2.493 0.012677 *
## LAURA
               0.0088554
                          0.0066788
                                      1.326 0.184881
## MICHAEL
                          0.0067007
                                      0.055 0.956480
               0.0003657
## SALLY
              -0.0009543 0.0070845 -0.135 0.892846
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## Topic 19:
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0147152 0.0039781
                                      3.699 0.000217 ***
## FOX
              -0.0005429
                          0.0004601
                                     -1.180 0.237976
## MSNBC
              -0.0010729
                          0.0004638
                                     -2.313 0.020710 *
                                     -1.991 0.046451 *
## ARTHUR
              -0.0083400
                          0.0041881
## BARRY
              -0.0054400
                          0.0042209
                                    -1.289 0.197459
## DELTA
              -0.0059300
                          0.0042772 -1.386 0.165631
## DORIAN
              -0.0055225 0.0039559 -1.396 0.162723
```

```
## ETA
               0.0010293 0.0055322
                                      0.186 0.852407
## FLORENCE
              -0.0041807 0.0040173 -1.041 0.298039
## HANNA
               0.0023309 0.0044025
                                      0.529 0.596497
## HARVEY
               -0.0002167
                          0.0039991
                                     -0.054 0.956791
## HERMINE
              -0.0024456
                          0.0047822
                                     -0.511 0.609078
                          0.0039020 -0.155 0.876967
## IRMA
              -0.0006041
## LAURA
              -0.0052885
                          0.0038886 -1.360 0.173832
## MICHAEL
              -0.0067467
                          0.0039497 -1.708 0.087616 .
## SALLY
              -0.0080290 0.0039929 -2.011 0.044349 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## Topic 20:
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0608778 0.0077366
                                      7.869 3.65e-15 ***
               -0.0128425 0.0008488 -15.129 < 2e-16 ***
## FOX
## MSNBC
               0.0053166 0.0009518
                                      5.586 2.34e-08 ***
## ARTHUR
              -0.0083426
                          0.0078917
                                     -1.057
                                              0.2905
## BARRY
               0.0053376 0.0092749
                                              0.5650
                                      0.575
## DELTA
               0.0050058 0.0090100
                                      0.556
                                              0.5785
                          0.0077989 -0.439
## DORIAN
              -0.0034219
                                              0.6608
## ETA
              -0.0211429
                          0.0091732 - 2.305
                                              0.0212 *
## FLORENCE
              -0.0025554
                          0.0078377
                                     -0.326
                                              0.7444
## HANNA
              -0.0077478
                          0.0081960
                                              0.3445
                                     -0.945
## HARVEY
              -0.0069467
                          0.0077479
                                     -0.897
                                              0.3699
## HERMINE
              -0.0054770
                          0.0086286
                                     -0.635
                                              0.5256
## IRMA
              -0.0083131
                          0.0077206
                                     -1.077
                                              0.2816
## LAURA
               -0.0015142
                          0.0079070
                                     -0.192
                                              0.8481
## MICHAEL
              -0.0096488
                          0.0078416 -1.230
                                              0.2185
## SALLY
              -0.0041403 0.0080203 -0.516
                                              0.6057
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 21:
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0160214 0.0061829
                                      2.591 0.00957 **
                                     -4.026 5.68e-05 ***
## FOX
              -0.0039094
                          0.0009710
## MSNBC
              -0.0024628
                          0.0009864
                                     -2.497 0.01254 *
## ARTHUR
               -0.0107952
                          0.0064975
                                     -1.661 0.09663 .
                          0.0070727
                                     -1.583
## BARRY
               -0.0111939
                                             0.11350
## DELTA
              -0.0073588
                          0.0067010 -1.098 0.27214
## DORIAN
               0.0087870
                          0.0062442
                                      1.407 0.15937
## ETA
               -0.0033095
                          0.0082796
                                     -0.400 0.68936
## FLORENCE
               -0.0077815
                          0.0062284
                                     -1.249
                                             0.21154
## HANNA
              -0.0021839
                          0.0068356
                                     -0.319 0.74936
## HARVEY
               0.0334759
                          0.0062581
                                      5.349 8.87e-08 ***
## HERMINE
               0.0280778
                          0.0071106
                                      3.949 7.87e-05 ***
## IRMA
               0.0868226 0.0063214 13.735 < 2e-16 ***
```

```
## LAURA
              -0.0048426 0.0063798 -0.759 0.44782
              0.0068081 0.0062946
## MICHAEL
                                     1.082 0.27945
## SALLY
              -0.0048930 0.0065228 -0.750 0.45317
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 22:
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 2.384e-01 1.846e-02 12.919 < 2e-16 ***
               3.813e-03 8.472e-04
## FOX
                                     4.500 6.81e-06 ***
## MSNBC
               9.578e-05 9.377e-04
                                    0.102 0.918641
## ARTHUR
              -2.212e-01 1.879e-02 -11.774 < 2e-16 ***
## BARRY
              -7.176e-02 2.230e-02 -3.218 0.001293 **
## DELTA
              -1.522e-02 1.984e-02 -0.767 0.443025
## DORIAN
              -2.322e-01 1.853e-02 -12.534 < 2e-16 ***
              -1.760e-01 1.786e-02 -9.854 < 2e-16 ***
## ETA
## FLORENCE
              -2.301e-01 1.859e-02 -12.381 < 2e-16 ***
## HANNA
              -7.707e-02 2.005e-02 -3.844 0.000121 ***
## HARVEY
              -2.209e-01 1.851e-02 -11.936 < 2e-16 ***
              -1.974e-01 1.846e-02 -10.689 < 2e-16 ***
## HERMINE
              -2.292e-01 1.848e-02 -12.404 < 2e-16 ***
## IRMA
## LAURA
              -7.481e-02 1.901e-02 -3.936 8.28e-05 ***
## MICHAEL
              -2.178e-01 1.856e-02 -11.734 < 2e-16 ***
## SALLY
              -7.343e-02 2.020e-02 -3.635 0.000278 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 23:
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 2.822e-02 7.548e-03
                                     3.738 0.000186 ***
## FOX
              -8.186e-06 1.003e-03 -0.008 0.993486
## MSNBC
              8.433e-03 1.129e-03
                                     7.469 8.19e-14 ***
## ARTHUR
              -1.574e-02 7.829e-03 -2.010 0.044447 *
## BARRY
              -1.086e-02 8.691e-03 -1.249 0.211639
## DELTA
              7.338e-04 8.457e-03
                                     0.087 0.930854
## DORIAN
               1.938e-02 7.577e-03
                                     2.558 0.010521 *
## ETA
               3.041e-02 1.174e-02
                                     2.590 0.009588 **
## FLORENCE
               6.443e-03 7.632e-03 0.844 0.398553
## HANNA
              -1.661e-02 8.318e-03 -1.997 0.045813 *
               1.117e-02 7.557e-03
                                     1.478 0.139373
## HARVEY
## HERMINE
              -9.164e-03 8.609e-03 -1.065 0.287081
## IRMA
              -4.914e-03 7.557e-03 -0.650 0.515586
## LAURA
              8.519e-03 7.921e-03
                                     1.076 0.282154
               6.791e-03 7.794e-03
## MICHAEL
                                     0.871 0.383547
## SALLY
               1.180e-03 7.981e-03
                                     0.148 0.882460
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
```

```
##
## Topic 24:
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                           0.011004
                                      5.260 1.45e-07 ***
## (Intercept) 0.057881
                           0.001365
                                    -0.749
## FOX
               -0.001022
                                               0.4537
## MSNBC
                0.002198
                           0.001454
                                      1.512
                                               0.1306
## ARTHUR
                0.002599
                           0.011669
                                      0.223
                                               0.8238
## BARRY
                0.056012
                           0.013586
                                      4.123 3.75e-05 ***
## DELTA
                0.005910
                           0.012111
                                      0.488
                                               0.6255
## DORIAN
                                     0.713
                0.007839
                           0.011000
                                               0.4761
## ETA
               -0.034175
                           0.013661
                                     -2.502
                                               0.0124 *
## FLORENCE
                0.014069
                                     1.267
                           0.011107
                                               0.2053
## HANNA
                           0.012059
                                      1.820
                                               0.0687 .
                0.021953
## HARVEY
                0.001721
                           0.011147
                                      0.154
                                               0.8773
## HERMINE
                                      4.403 1.07e-05 ***
                0.055229
                           0.012545
## IRMA
                0.018010
                           0.011018
                                      1.635
                                               0.1021
## LAURA
                                      0.428
                                               0.6690
                0.004757
                           0.011127
## MICHAEL
                0.008524
                           0.011098
                                      0.768
                                               0.4424
## SALLY
                0.024297
                           0.011538
                                      2.106
                                               0.0352 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## Topic 25:
##
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.419e-02 3.123e-03
                                       4.543 5.56e-06 ***
## FOX
                3.864e-03
                           3.944e-04
                                       9.796 < 2e-16 ***
## MSNBC
               -3.028e-03
                           4.038e-04
                                      -7.499 6.56e-14 ***
## ARTHUR
               -5.151e-03
                           3.270e-03
                                      -1.575
                                                 0.115
## BARRY
                                                 0.905
               -4.323e-04
                           3.605e-03
                                      -0.120
## DELTA
               -3.751e-03
                           3.379e-03
                                      -1.110
                                                 0.267
## DORIAN
                7.949e-05
                           3.164e-03
                                       0.025
                                                 0.980
## ETA
                2.044e-02 5.174e-03
                                       3.950 7.83e-05 ***
## FLORENCE
               -1.727e-03 3.157e-03
                                      -0.547
                                                 0.584
## HANNA
                5.693e-03
                           3.494e-03
                                       1.629
                                                 0.103
## HARVEY
               -2.320e-04 3.123e-03
                                      -0.074
                                                 0.941
## HERMINE
               -7.898e-04
                          3.534e-03
                                      -0.223
                                                 0.823
## IRMA
                5.434e-04
                           3.134e-03
                                                 0.862
                                       0.173
## LAURA
               -5.101e-04
                           3.152e-03
                                      -0.162
                                                 0.871
## MICHAEL
                2.174e-04
                           3.186e-03
                                       0.068
                                                 0.946
## SALLY
                1.789e-03 3.203e-03
                                       0.558
                                                 0.577
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## Topic 26:
##
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.174e-02 3.807e-03 3.083 0.00205 **
```

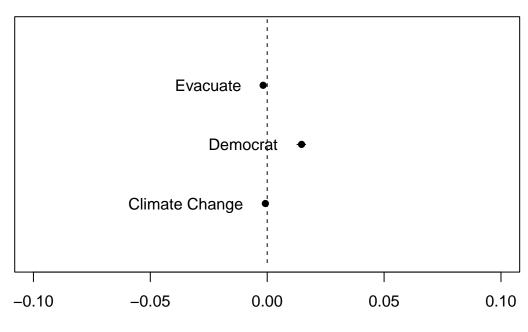
```
## FOX
                2.666e-04 5.546e-04
                                       0.481 0.63077
               -1.403e-03 5.399e-04
                                      -2.598 0.00937 **
## MSNBC
## ARTHUR
                4.123e-03
                          3.983e-03
                                        1.035
                                               0.30066
## BARRY
                8.925e-03
                                        1.873 0.06102
                           4.764e-03
## DELTA
                1.383e-03
                           4.177e-03
                                       0.331
                                               0.74058
## DORIAN
                6.704e-03
                           3.776e-03
                                       1.775
                                              0.07585 .
## F.TA
                2.717e-03
                          4.837e-03
                                       0.562 0.57427
## FLORENCE
                6.537e-03
                           3.831e-03
                                       1.707
                                               0.08792 .
## HANNA
                1.634e-03
                           4.395e-03
                                       0.372
                                               0.71001
## HARVEY
                1.023e-02
                           3.837e-03
                                        2.665
                                              0.00770 **
## HERMINE
                9.767e-05
                           4.186e-03
                                        0.023
                                              0.98139
## IRMA
                7.490e-03
                           3.769e-03
                                        1.987
                                               0.04689 *
## LAURA
                5.747e-03
                           3.941e-03
                                       1.458
                                               0.14472
                                               0.34273
## MICHAEL
                3.622e-03
                           3.818e-03
                                        0.949
                4.545e-03 3.820e-03
                                       1.190 0.23420
## SALLY
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 27:
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
                           0.008092
                                      5.096 3.47e-07 ***
## (Intercept) 0.041239
## FOX
               -0.010636
                           0.001100 -9.665 < 2e-16 ***
## MSNBC
                0.009941
                           0.001122
                                      8.859 < 2e-16 ***
## ARTHUR
                           0.008625
                                      3.420 0.000628 ***
                0.029492
## BARRY
                0.046111
                           0.009761
                                      4.724 2.32e-06 ***
## DELTA
                0.026975
                           0.008619
                                      3.130 0.001751 **
## DORIAN
                0.045145
                           0.008144
                                       5.543 2.98e-08 ***
## ETA
                0.039145
                           0.011056
                                       3.541 0.000400 ***
## FLORENCE
                0.049377
                           0.008233
                                      5.998 2.02e-09 ***
## HANNA
                0.021807
                           0.009209
                                      2.368 0.017889 *
## HARVEY
                0.047084
                           0.008125
                                      5.795 6.87e-09 ***
## HERMINE
                0.016683
                           0.009060
                                      1.841 0.065579 .
## IRMA
                0.049175
                           0.008190
                                      6.004 1.94e-09 ***
## LAURA
                0.035756
                           0.008616
                                      4.150 3.33e-05 ***
## MICHAEL
                0.050607
                           0.008225
                                       6.153 7.68e-10 ***
## SALLY
                0.037109
                           0.008805
                                      4.214 2.51e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
## Topic 28:
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0102626
                          0.0043091
                                       2.382 0.017241 *
## FOX
                0.0004087
                           0.0006172
                                       0.662 0.507825
## MSNBC
               -0.0008142
                           0.0006262
                                       -1.300 0.193529
## ARTHUR
                0.0060042
                           0.0045219
                                       1.328 0.184251
## BARRY
                0.0111690
                           0.0053060
                                       2.105 0.035298 *
## DELTA
               -0.0001669
                           0.0046272
                                      -0.036 0.971232
## DORIAN
                0.0162740 0.0043074
                                       3.778 0.000158 ***
```

```
## ETA
               -0.0032761 0.0056645 -0.578 0.563024
               0.0099911 0.0044074
                                       2.267 0.023402 *
## FLORENCE
## HANNA
                0.0282541 0.0049289
                                       5.732 9.97e-09 ***
## HARVEY
                0.0153751 0.0043171
                                       3.561 0.000369 ***
## HERMINE
                0.0065815
                          0.0049421
                                       1.332 0.182962
                                       5.539 3.05e-08 ***
## IRMA
                0.0239259
                          0.0043193
                          0.0043851
## LAURA
                0.0058692
                                       1.338 0.180763
## MICHAEL
                0.0059486
                          0.0043802
                                       1.358 0.174449
## SALLY
                0.0039061 0.0046234
                                       0.845 0.398195
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 29:
##
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0899834 0.0090238
                                       9.972 < 2e-16 ***
               -0.0371951 0.0012345 -30.129
## FOX
                                             < 2e-16 ***
## MSNBC
               -0.0181198 0.0011747 -15.424
                                              < 2e-16 ***
## ARTHUR
               0.0002269 0.0087682
                                       0.026
                                               0.9794
## BARRY
               -0.0074871
                          0.0101032
                                     -0.741
                                               0.4587
## DELTA
              -0.0145891
                          0.0095343
                                     -1.530
                                               0.1260
               -0.0184061
                          0.0089913 -2.047
## DORIAN
                                               0.0407 *
## ETA
              -0.0190622 0.0121437 -1.570
                                               0.1165
## FLORENCE
               -0.0176566
                          0.0090836 - 1.944
                                               0.0519 .
## HANNA
               -0.0239233
                           0.0095784
                                     -2.498
                                               0.0125 *
## HARVEY
               -0.0227052
                          0.0090913 -2.497
                                               0.0125 *
## HERMINE
                           0.0108948
                                      4.251 2.13e-05 ***
               0.0463175
## IRMA
               -0.0268958
                           0.0089654
                                     -3.000
                                               0.0027 **
## LAURA
               -0.0089765
                           0.0095849
                                      -0.937
                                               0.3490
## MICHAEL
              -0.0193557
                           0.0089379 -2.166
                                               0.0303 *
## SALLY
              -0.0089456 0.0093894 -0.953
                                               0.3407
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Topic 30:
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.0107317 0.0016830
                                      6.377 1.83e-10 ***
## FOX
                0.0013477
                          0.0002166
                                       6.221 4.97e-10 ***
## MSNBC
               -0.0007593
                          0.0002392
                                     -3.175
                                               0.0015 **
## ARTHUR
                0.0021235
                           0.0017734
                                      1.197
                                               0.2312
                                     -0.898
## BARRY
               -0.0016934
                           0.0018850
                                               0.3690
## DELTA
                0.0009761
                           0.0019087
                                       0.511
                                               0.6091
## DORIAN
                0.0015967
                           0.0016835
                                       0.948
                                               0.3429
## ETA
               -0.0024004
                           0.0020498
                                     -1.171
                                               0.2416
## FLORENCE
                0.0024279
                           0.0017361
                                       1.399
                                               0.1620
## HANNA
                0.0033337
                           0.0017996
                                       1.852
                                               0.0640 .
## HARVEY
                0.0031330 0.0016830
                                       1.862
                                               0.0627 .
## HERMINE
               0.0017483 0.0019329
                                       0.905
                                               0.3657
## IRMA
                0.0033002 0.0016893
                                       1.954
                                               0.0507 .
```

```
Topic 27: differ, ive, afterward
Topic 6: restrengthen, javaheri, chinchar
Topic 20: baldwin, grossman, karin
Topic 29: harlow, hermin, brigg
Topic 18: buse, plywood, shutter
Topic 21: dominican, jose, republ
Topic 13: space, radar, eye
Topic 12: lumberton, cod, virginia
Topic 23: birmingham, contradict, ross
Topic 4: chemic, crosbi, beaumont
Topic 5: tie, ceil, debt
Topic 15: berni, op-, biden
Topic 22: salli, mississippi, shreveport
Topic 28: croix, generat, prepar
Topic 8: reced, impass, neighborhood
Topic 3: reichmuth, bream, janic
Topic 2: apalachicola, badda, death
Topic 9: cloth, healthier, social
Topic 11: level, drain, sea
Topic 10: voluntari, evacu, mandatori
Topic 7: maria, rico, puerto
Topic 26: chew, blood, diseas
Topic 16: climat, scienc, chang
Topic 15: iowa, mani, among
Topic 19: plant, site, nuclear
```

```
plot(prep, covariate = "MSNBC", topics = c(10, 15, 16),
model = hurricaneModel, method = "difference",
cov.value1 = 1, cov.value2 = 0,
xlab = "Other Networks ... MSNBC",
main = "Effect of MSNBC",
xlim = c(-.1, .1), labeltype = "custom",
custom.labels = c('Evacuate', 'Democrat', 'Climate Change'))
```

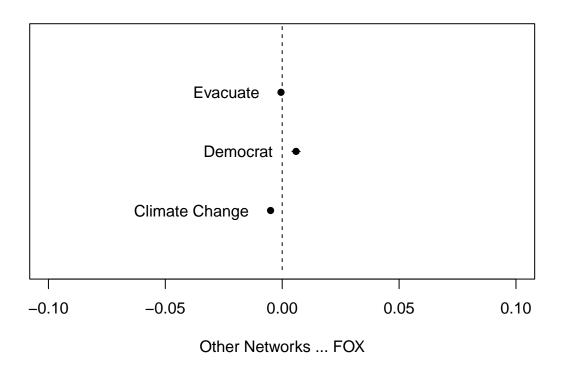
### **Effect of MSNBC**



Other Networks ... MSNBC

```
plot(prep, covariate = "FOX", topics = c(10, 15, 16),
model = hurricaneModel, method = "difference",
cov.value1 = 1, cov.value2 = 0,
xlab = "Other Networks ... FOX",
main = "Effect of FOX",
xlim = c(-.1, .1), labeltype = "custom",
custom.labels = c('Evacuate', 'Democrat', 'Climate Change'))
```

# **Effect of FOX**



plot(hurricaneModel, type = "perspectives", topics = 15)

former LOE campaign questipporat republican politiculinvestig	recoveri american effort  put costwork billion  import say countri	hurricar
0		1