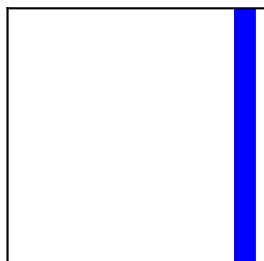
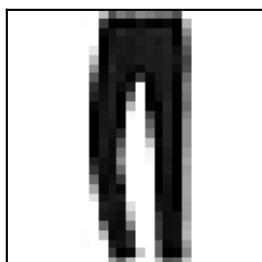
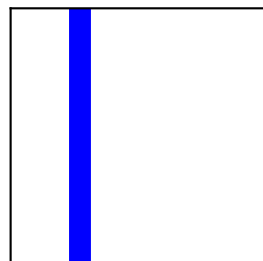




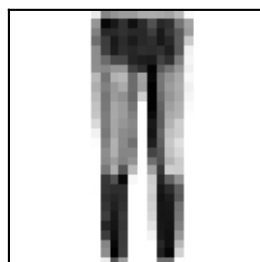
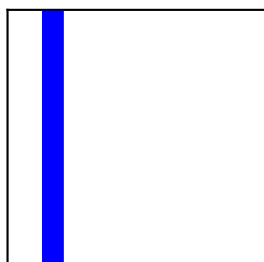
Ankle boot 100% (Ankle boot)



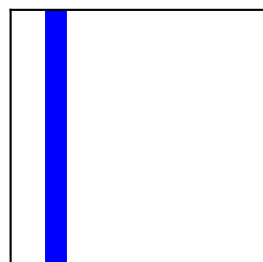
Pullover 100% (Pullover)



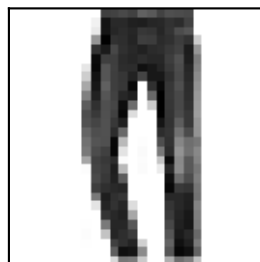
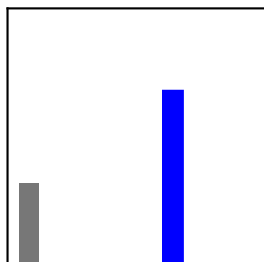
Trousers 100% (Trousers)



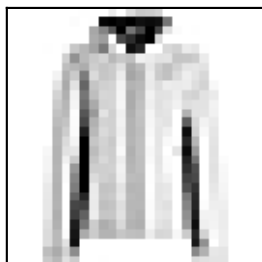
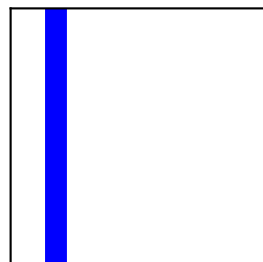
Trousers 100% (Trousers)



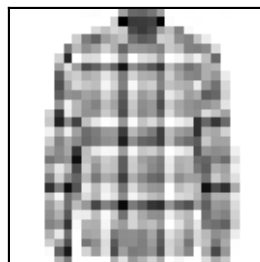
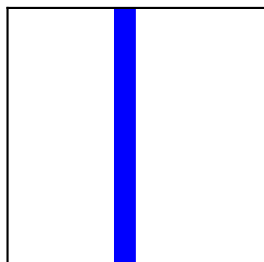
Shirt 68% (Shirt)



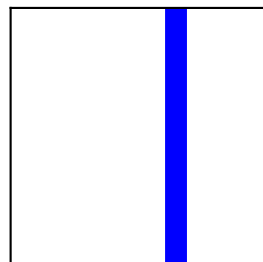
Trousers 100% (Trousers)

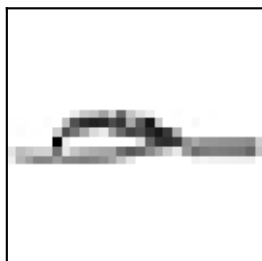


Coat 100% (Coat)

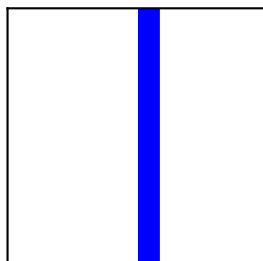


Shirt 100% (Shirt)

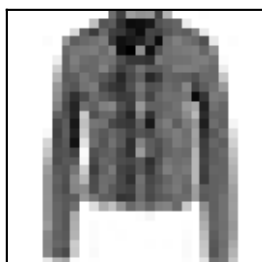
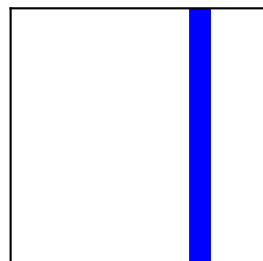




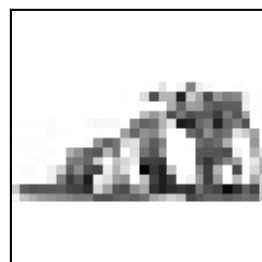
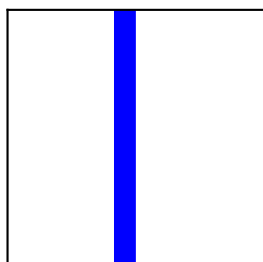
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



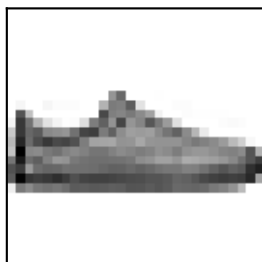
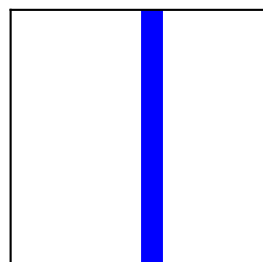
Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)



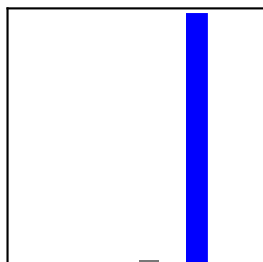
Coat 100% (Coat)



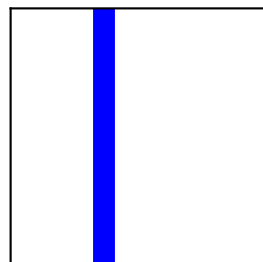
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



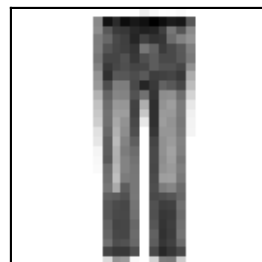
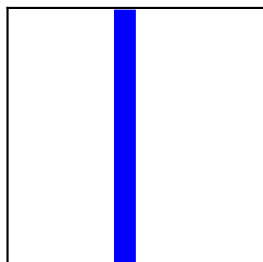
Sneaker 98% (Sneaker)



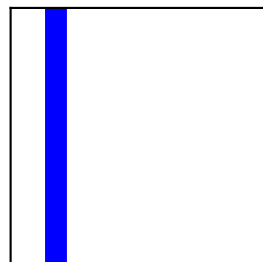
Dress 100% (Dress)

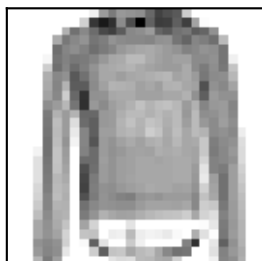


Coat 99% (Coat)

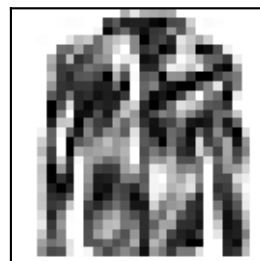
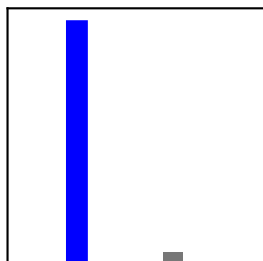


Trouser 100% (Trouser)

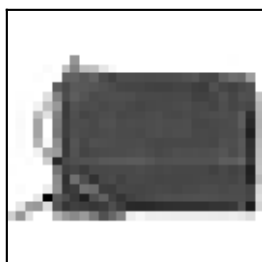
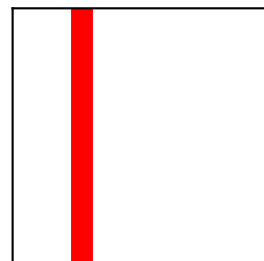




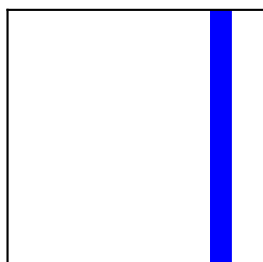
Pullover 95% (Pullover)



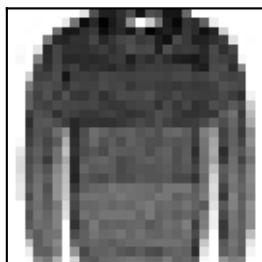
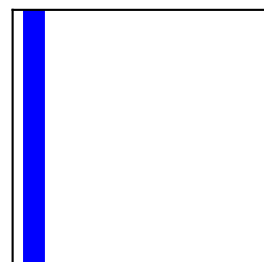
Pullover 100% (Coat)



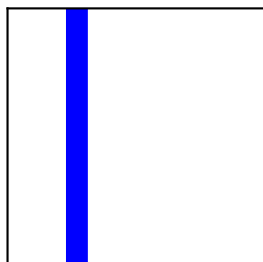
Bag 100% (Bag)



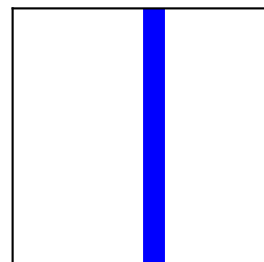
T-shirt/top 100% (T-shirt/top)



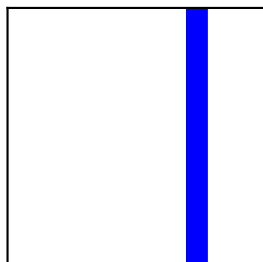
Pullover 100% (Pullover)



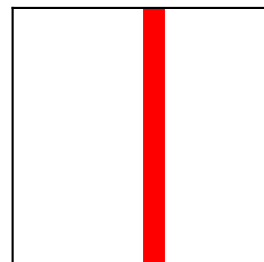
Sandal 100% (Sandal)

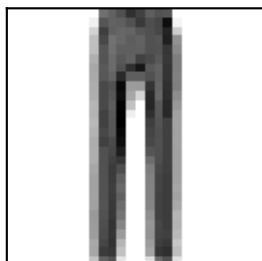


Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)

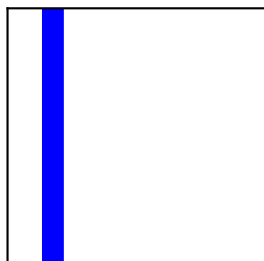


Sandal 100% (Ankle boot)

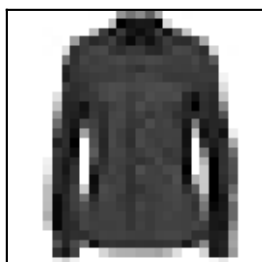
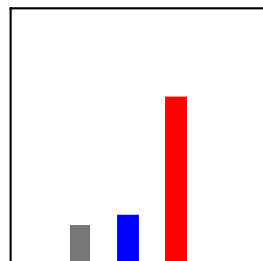




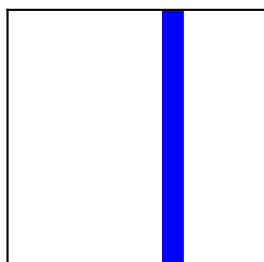
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



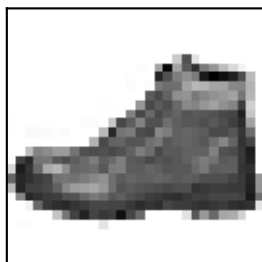
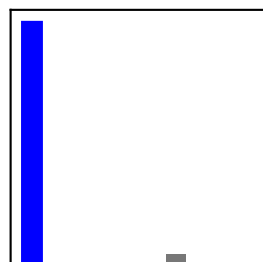
Shirt 65% (Coat)



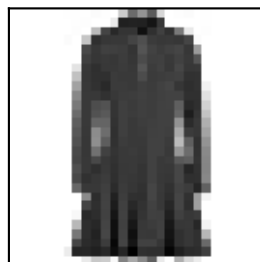
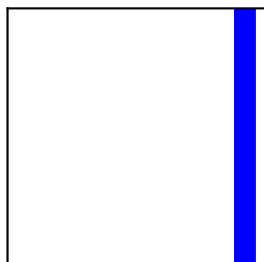
Shirt 99% (Shirt)



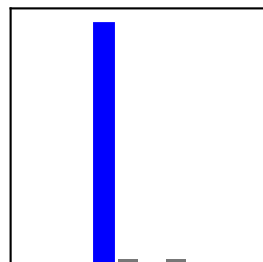
T-shirt/top 95% (T-shirt/top)



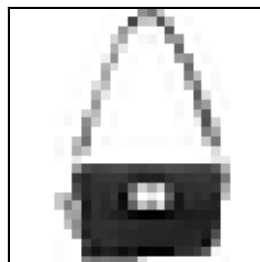
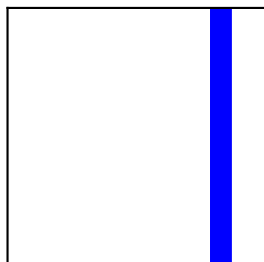
Ankle boot 100% (Ankle boot)



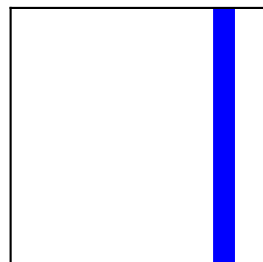
Dress 94% (Dress)

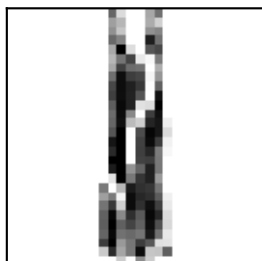


Bag 100% (Bag)

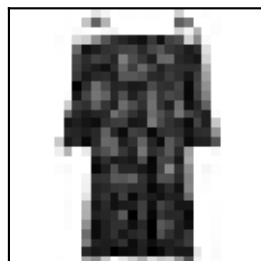
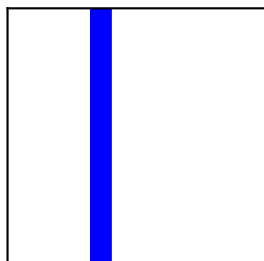


Bag 100% (Bag)

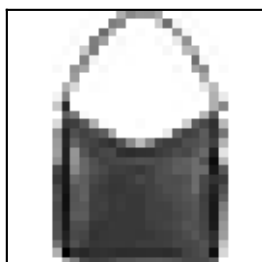
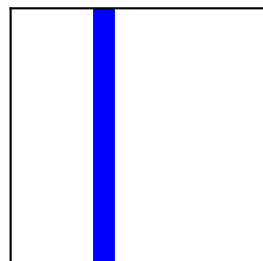




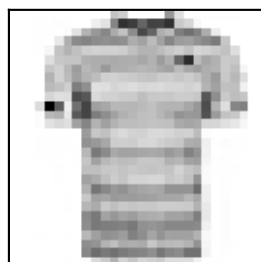
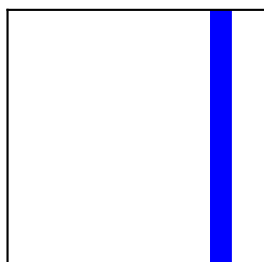
Dress 100% (Dress)



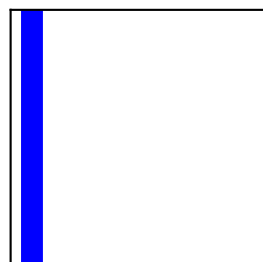
Dress 100% (Dress)



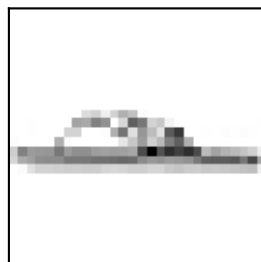
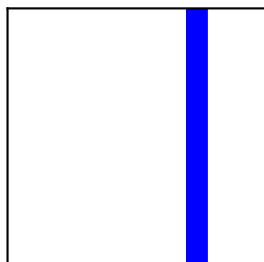
Bag 100% (Bag)



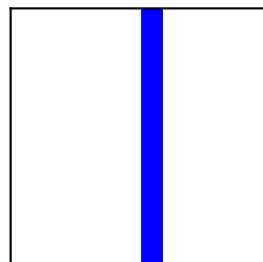
T-shirt/top 100% (T-shirt/top)



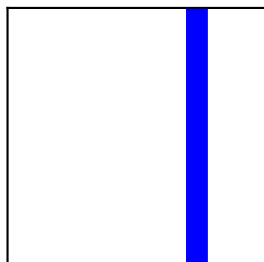
Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)



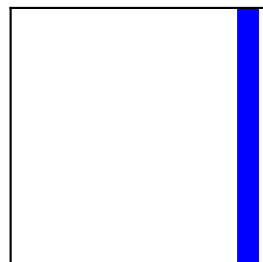
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)

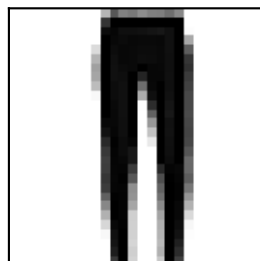
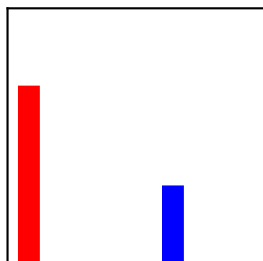


Ankle boot 100% (Ankle boot)

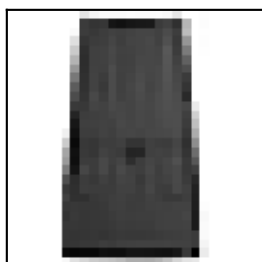
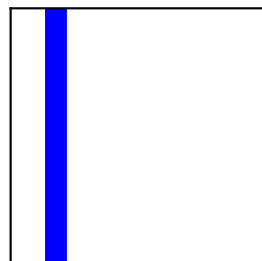




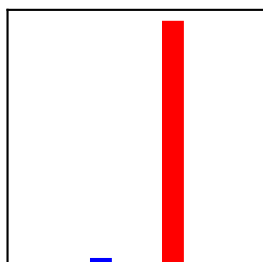
T-shirt/top 69% (Shirt)



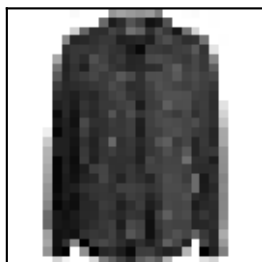
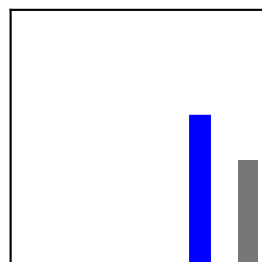
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



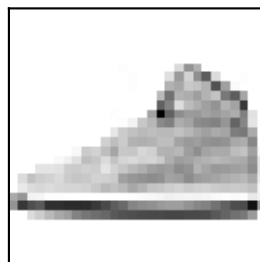
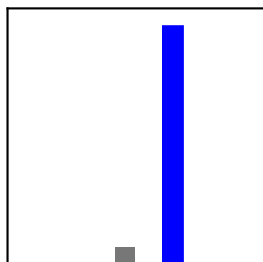
Shirt 95% (Dress)



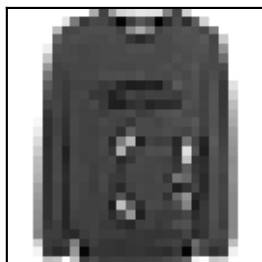
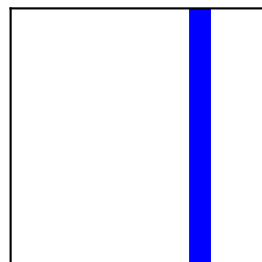
Sneaker 59% (Sneaker)



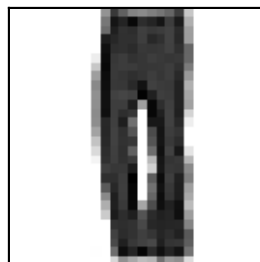
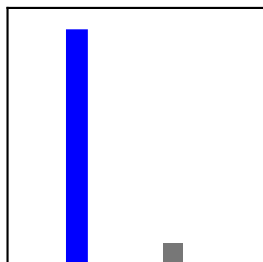
Shirt 93% (Shirt)



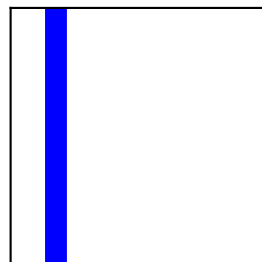
Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)

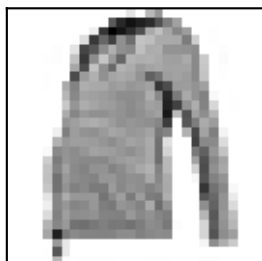


Pullover 91% (Pullover)

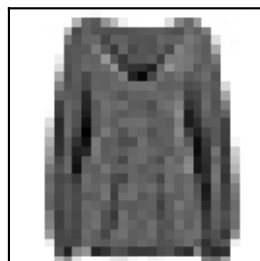
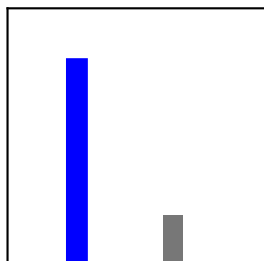


Trouser 100% (Trouser)

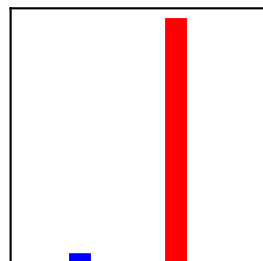




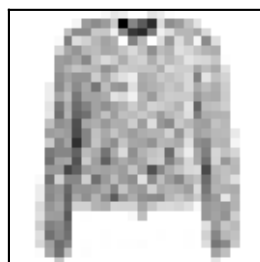
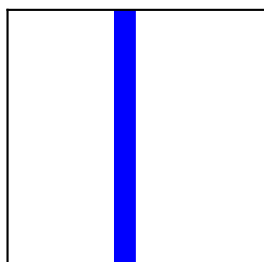
Pullover 80% (Pullover)



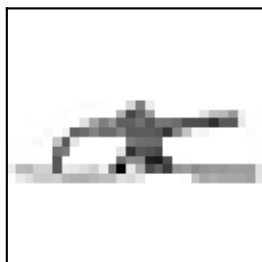
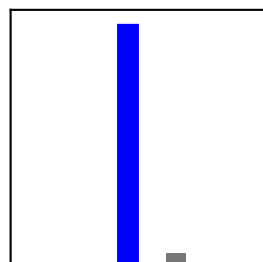
Shirt 96% (Pullover)



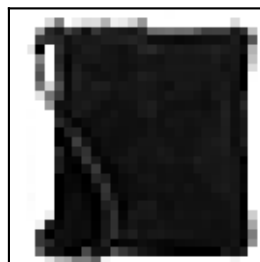
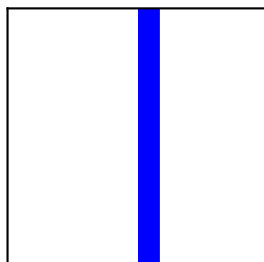
Coat 100% (Coat)



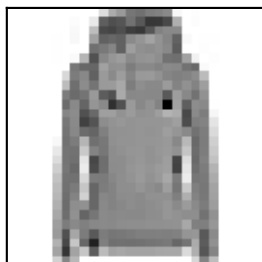
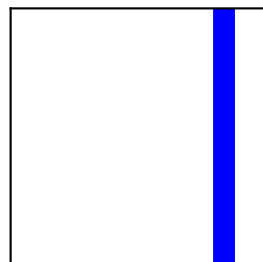
Coat 94% (Coat)



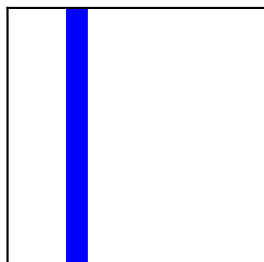
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



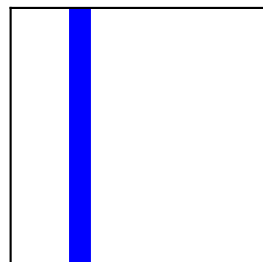
Bag 100% (Bag)



Pullover 100% (Pullover)

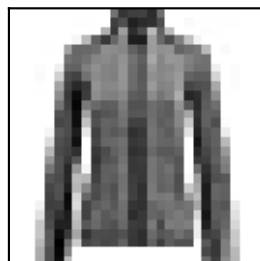
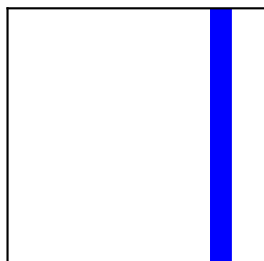


Pullover 99% (Pullover)

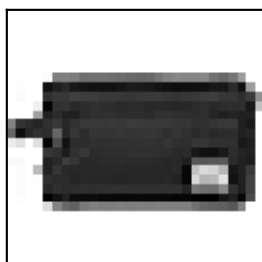
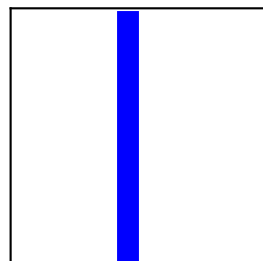




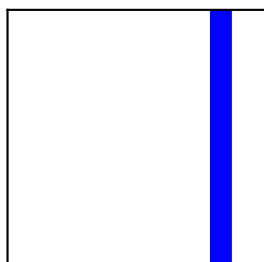
Bag 100% (Bag)



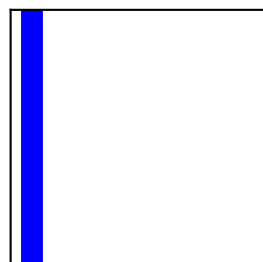
Coat 98% (Coat)



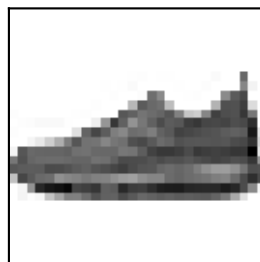
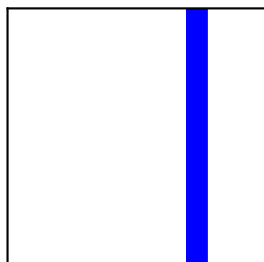
Bag 100% (Bag)



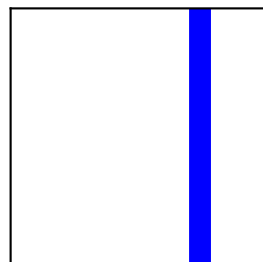
T-shirt/top 100% (T-shirt/top)



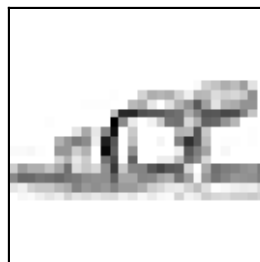
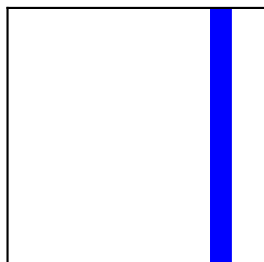
Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)



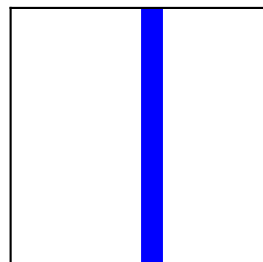
Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)



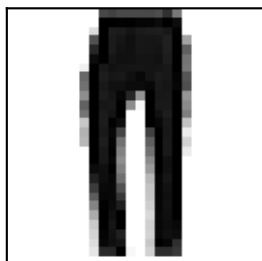
Bag 100% (Bag)



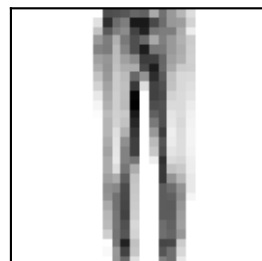
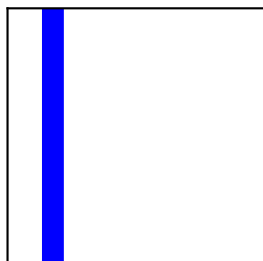
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



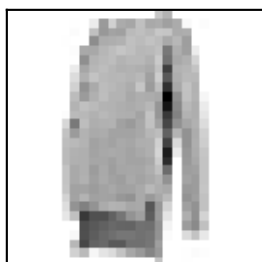
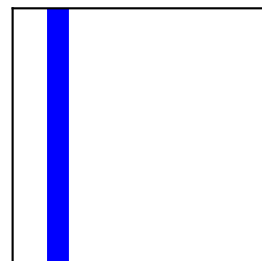




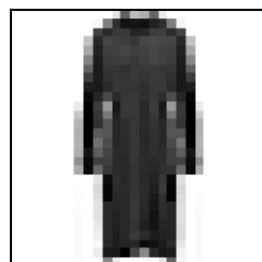
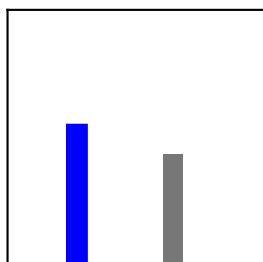
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



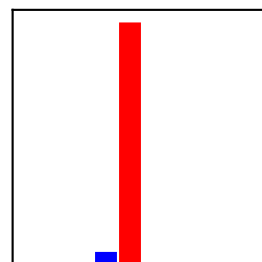
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



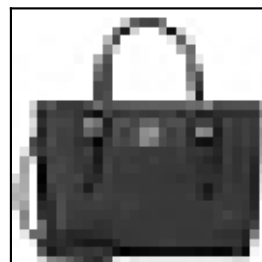
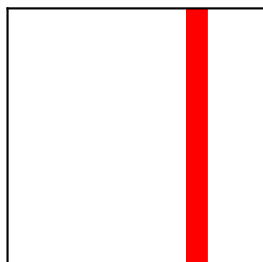
Pullover 55% (Pullover)



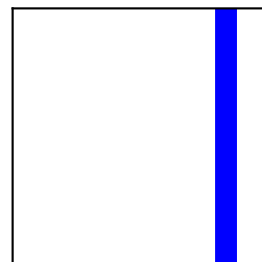
Coat 95% (Dress)



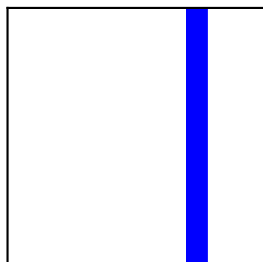
Sneaker 100% (Ankle boot)



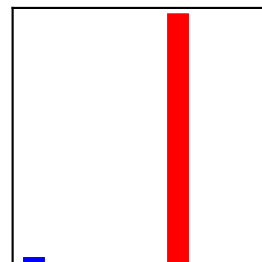
Bag 100% (Bag)



Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)

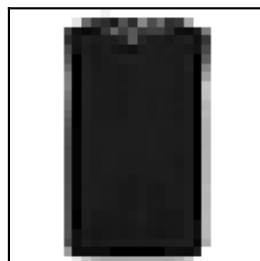
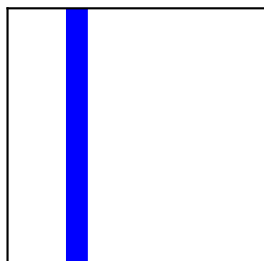


Shirt 97% (T-shirt/top)

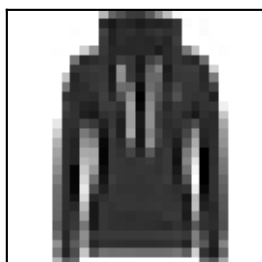
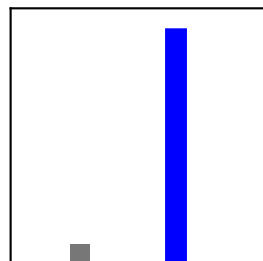




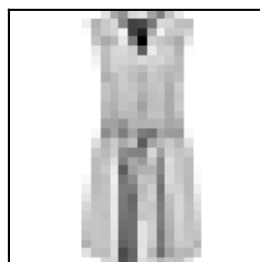
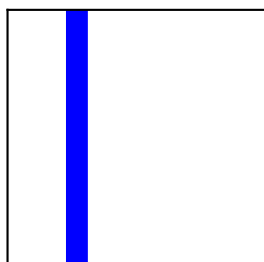
Pullover 100% (Pullover)



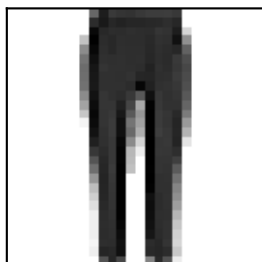
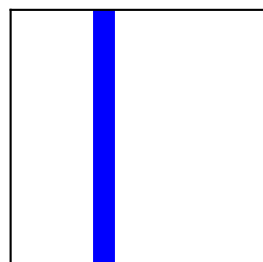
Shirt 92% (Shirt)



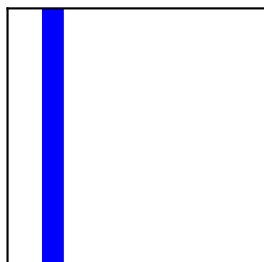
Pullover 100% (Pullover)



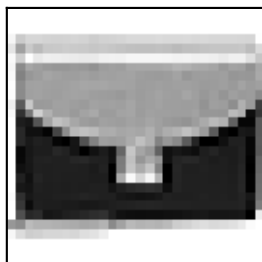
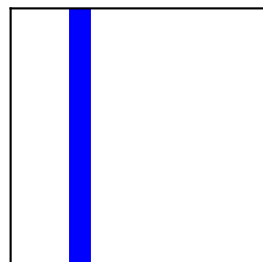
Dress 100% (Dress)



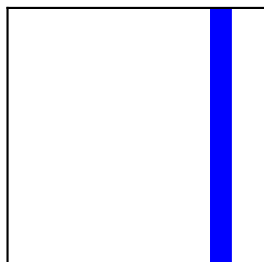
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



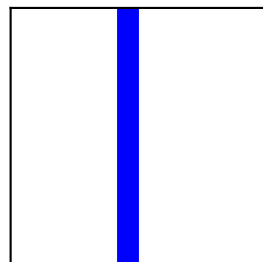
Pullover 100% (Pullover)

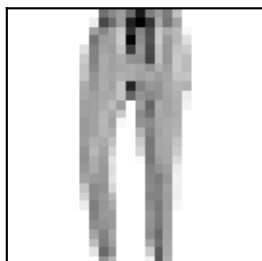


Bag 100% (Bag)

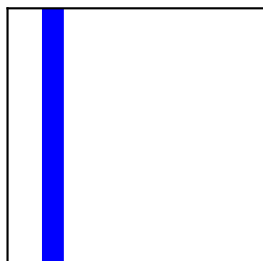


Coat 100% (Coat)

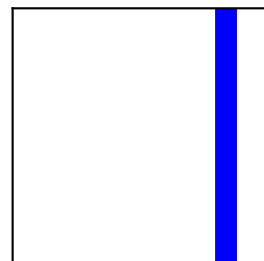




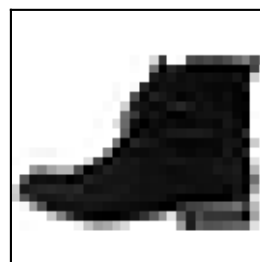
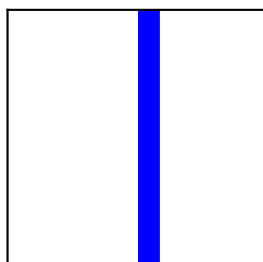
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



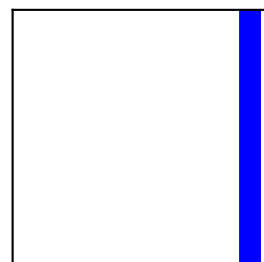
Bag 100% (Bag)



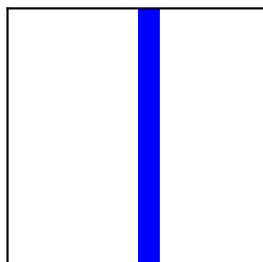
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



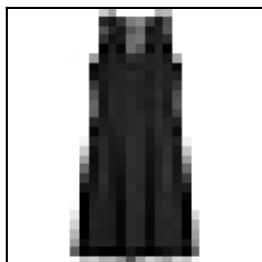
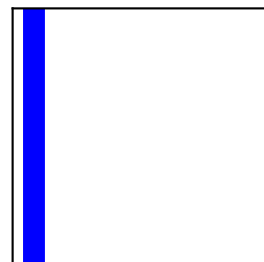
Ankle boot 100% (Ankle boot)



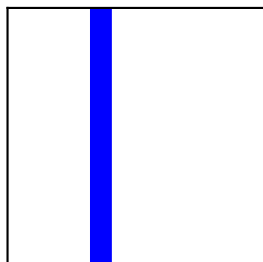
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



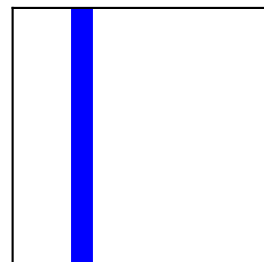
T-shirt/top 100% (T-shirt/top)



Dress 100% (Dress)

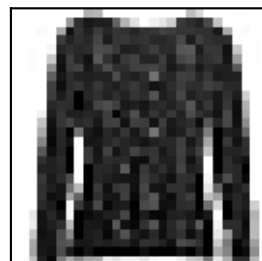
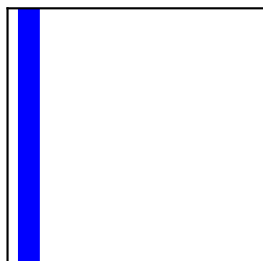


Pullover 100% (Pullover)

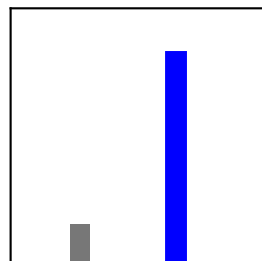




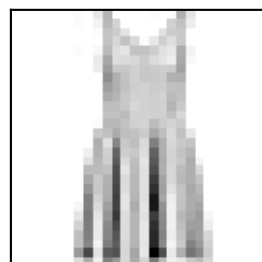
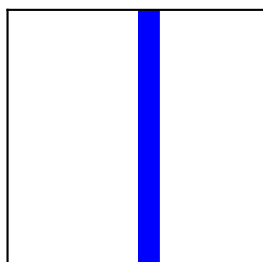
T-shirt/top 100% (T-shirt/top)



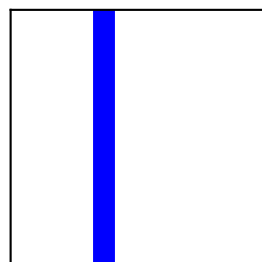
Shirt 83% (Shirt)



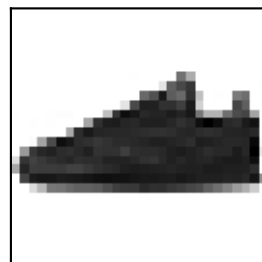
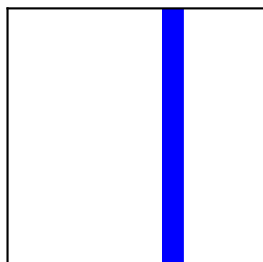
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



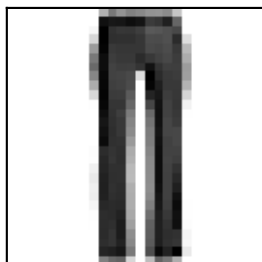
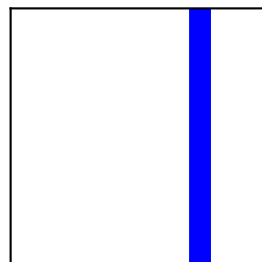
Dress 100% (Dress)



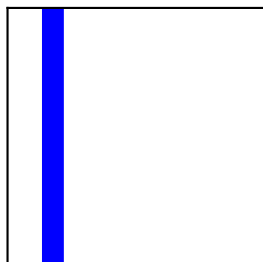
Shirt 100% (Shirt)



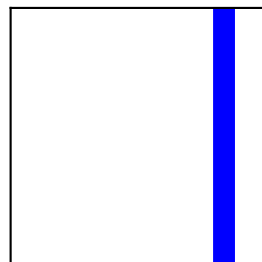
Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)



Trouser 100% (Trouser)

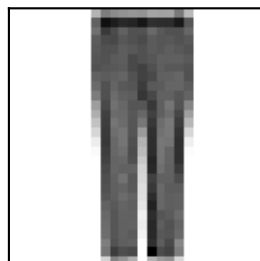
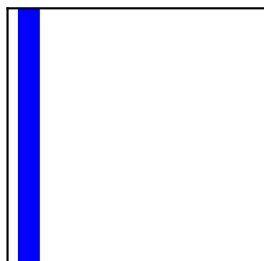


Bag 100% (Bag)

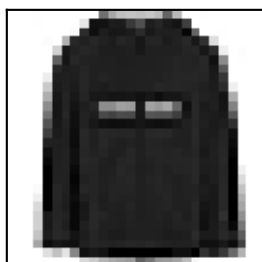
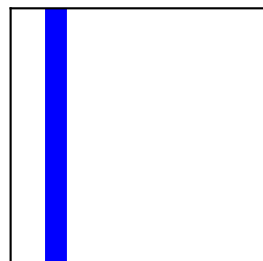




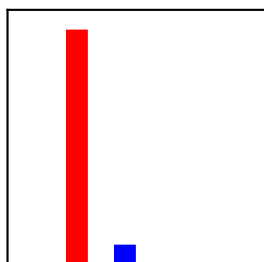
T-shirt/top 100% (T-shirt/top)



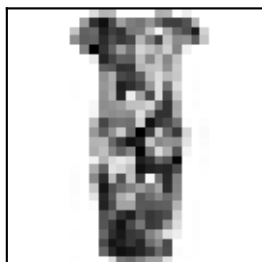
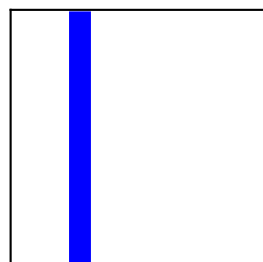
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



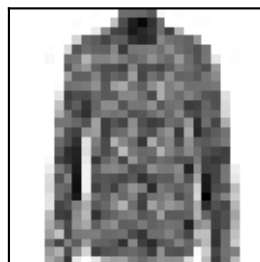
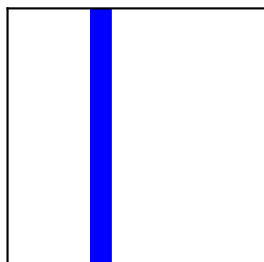
Pullover 92% (Coat)



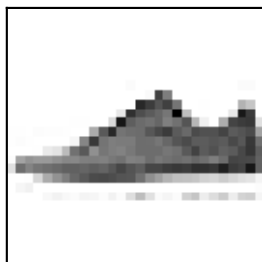
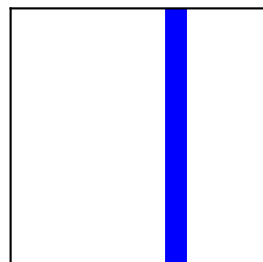
Pullover 99% (Pullover)



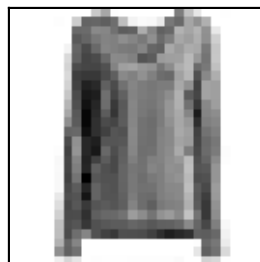
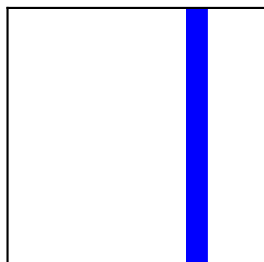
Dress 100% (Dress)



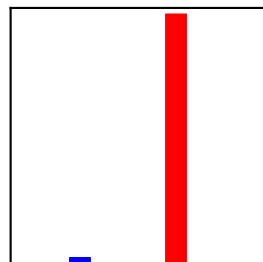
Shirt 100% (Shirt)

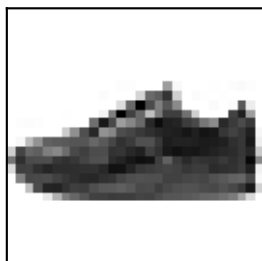


Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)

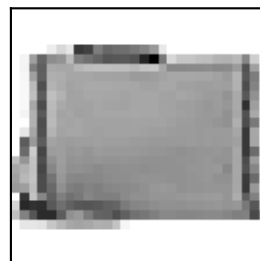
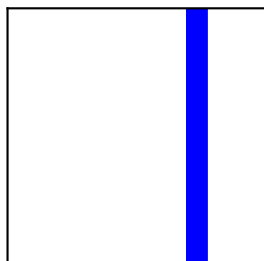


Shirt 97% (Pullover)

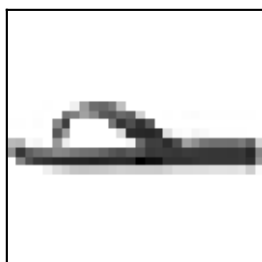
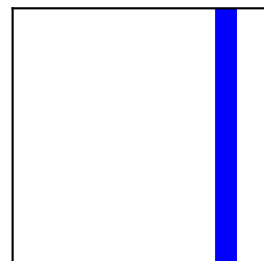




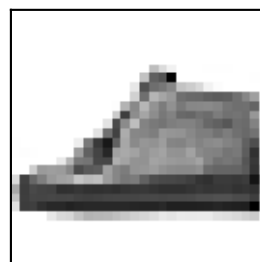
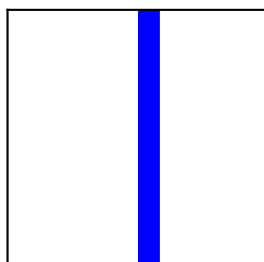
Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)



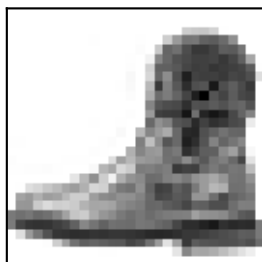
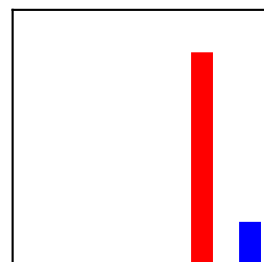
Bag 100% (Bag)



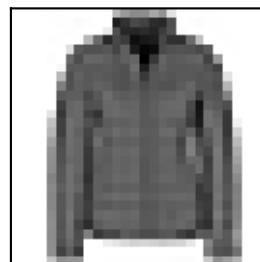
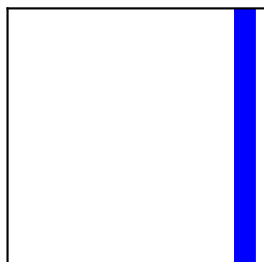
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



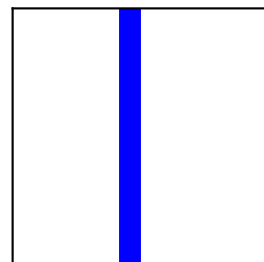
Sneaker 83% (Ankle boot)



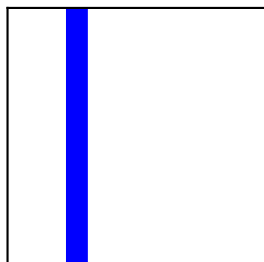
Ankle boot 100% (Ankle boot)



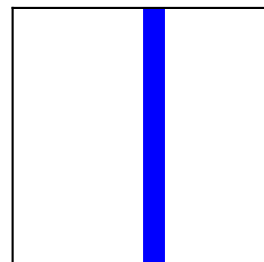
Coat 100% (Coat)



Pullover 100% (Pullover)

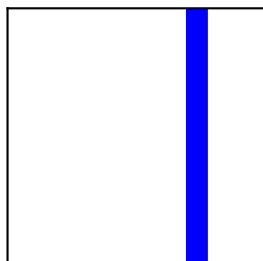


Sandal 100% (Sandal)

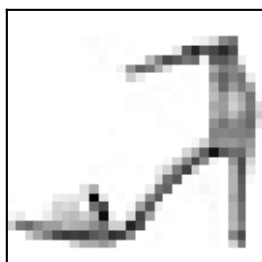
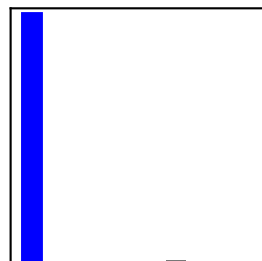




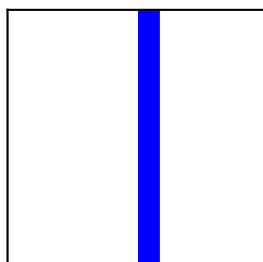
Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)



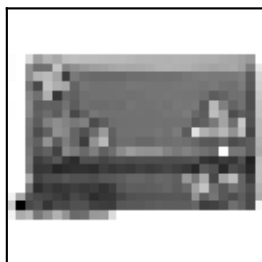
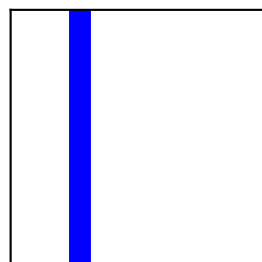
T-shirt/top 98% (T-shirt/top)



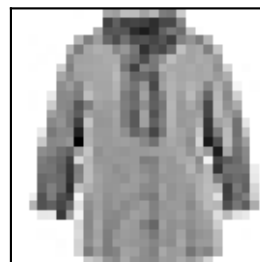
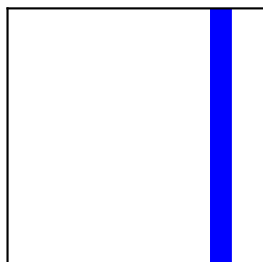
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



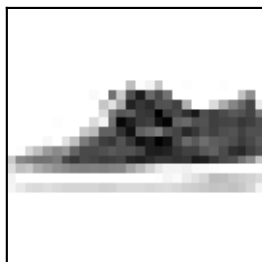
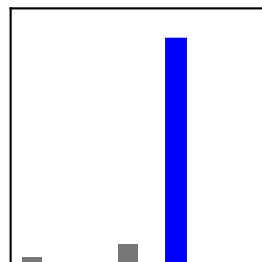
Pullover 100% (Pullover)



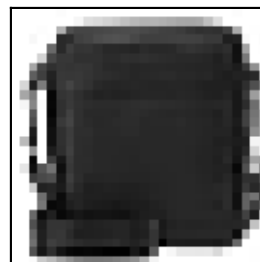
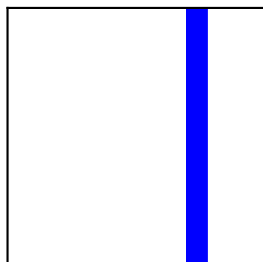
Bag 100% (Bag)



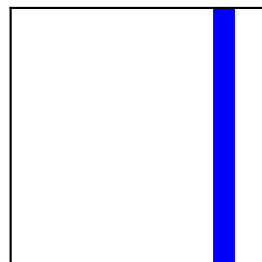
Shirt 88% (Shirt)

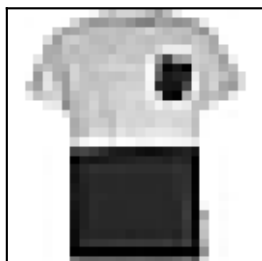


Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)

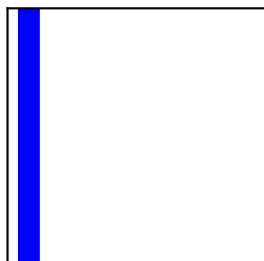


Bag 100% (Bag)

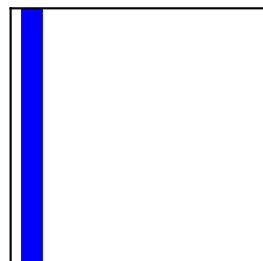




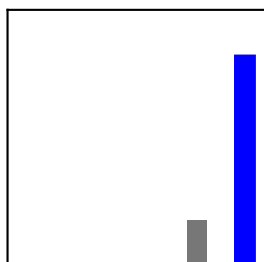
T-shirt/top 100% (T-shirt/top)



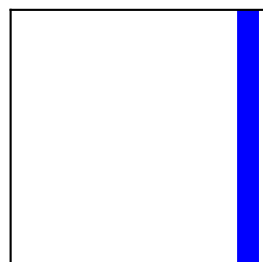
T-shirt/top 100% (T-shirt/top)



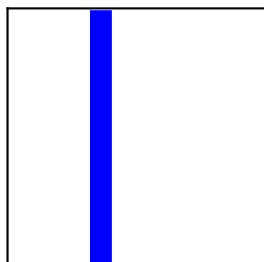
Ankle boot 82% (Ankle boot)



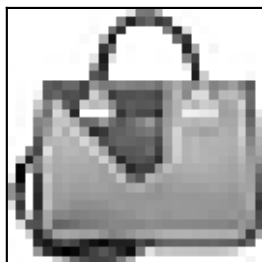
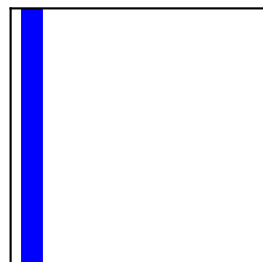
Ankle boot 100% (Ankle boot)



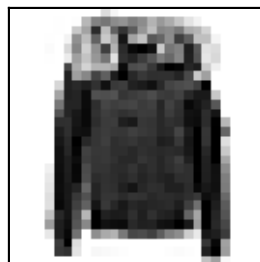
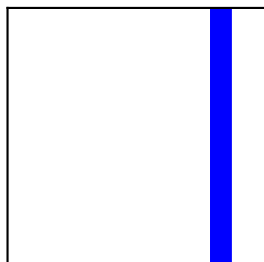
Dress 99% (Dress)



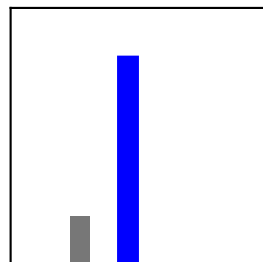
T-shirt/top 100% (T-shirt/top)



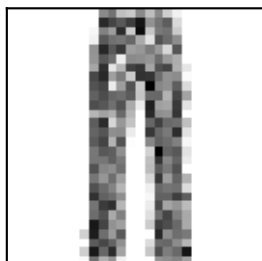
Bag 100% (Bag)



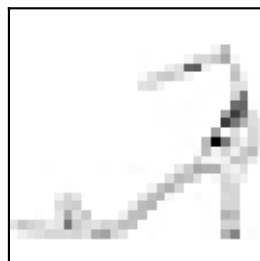
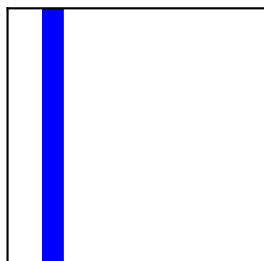
Coat 81% (Coat)



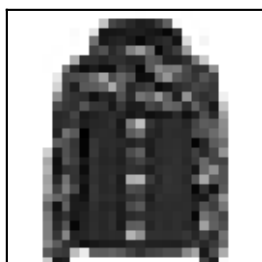
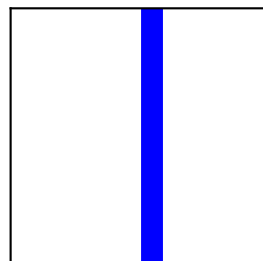




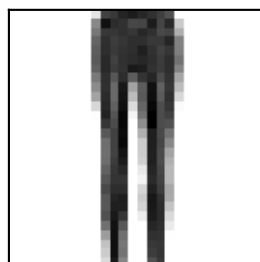
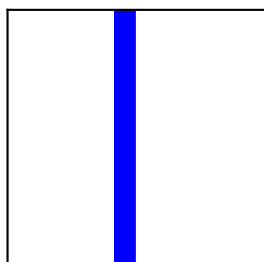
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



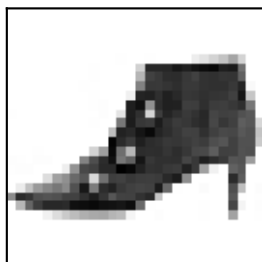
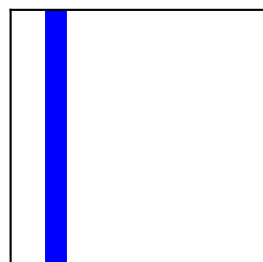
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



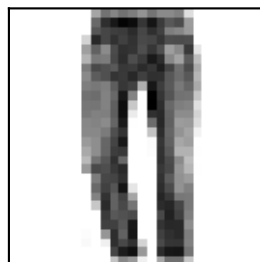
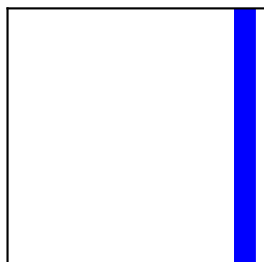
Coat 100% (Coat)



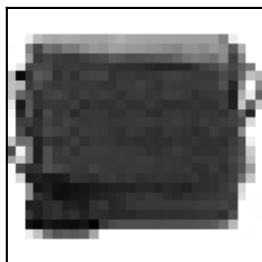
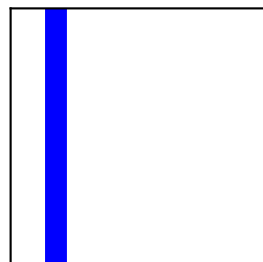
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



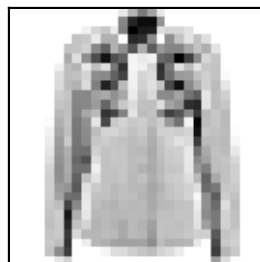
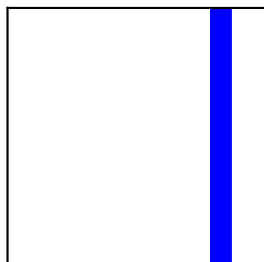
Ankle boot 100% (Ankle boot)



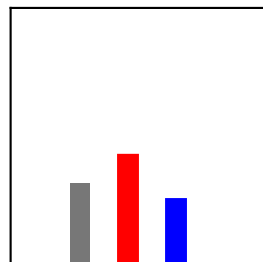
Trouser 100% (Trouser)

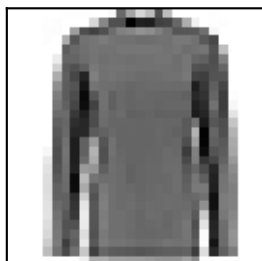


Bag 100% (Bag)

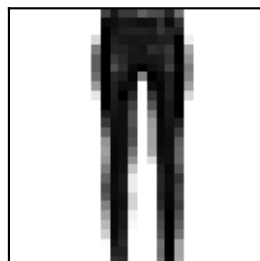
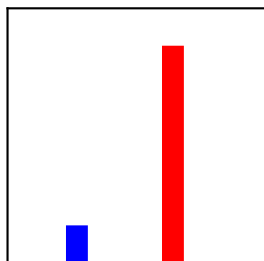


Coat 43% (Shirt)

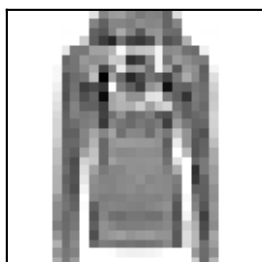
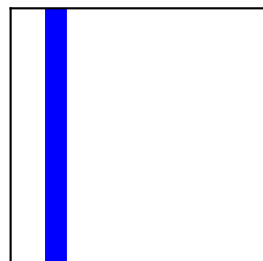




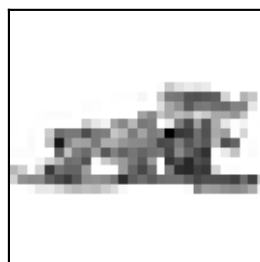
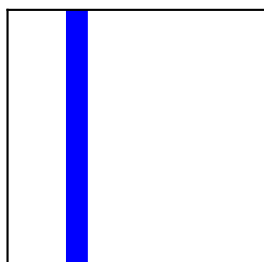
Shirt 85% (Pullover)



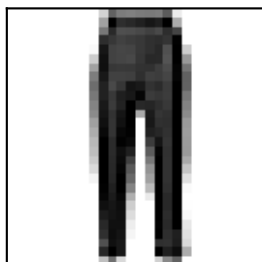
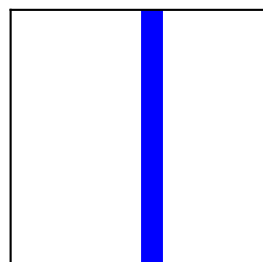
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



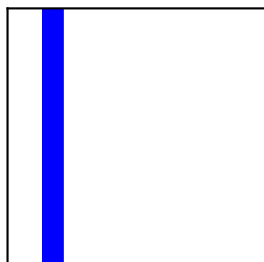
Pullover 100% (Pullover)



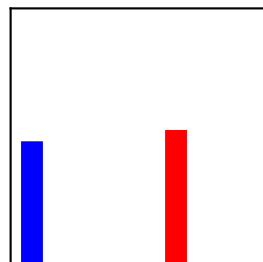
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



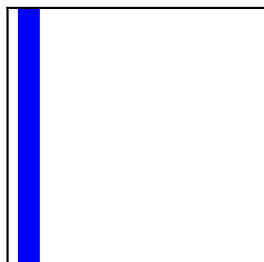
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



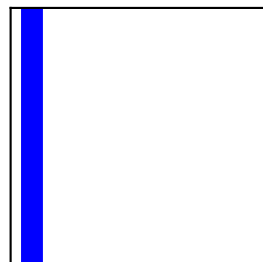
Shirt 52% (T-shirt/top)

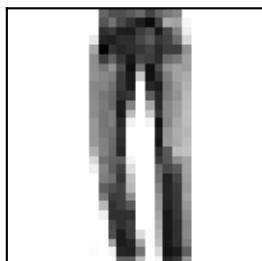


T-shirt/top 100% (T-shirt/top)

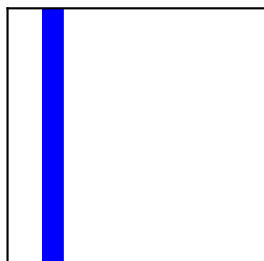


T-shirt/top 100% (T-shirt/top)

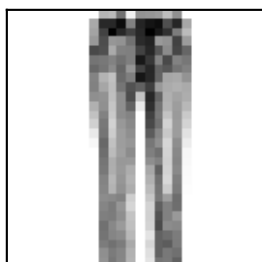
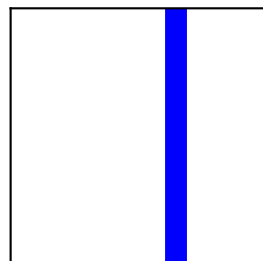




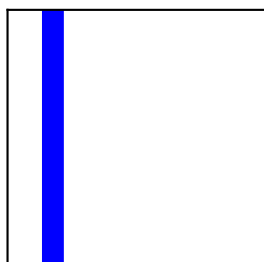
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



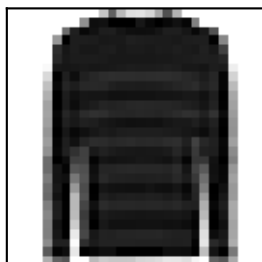
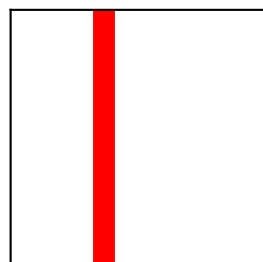
Shirt 100% (Shirt)



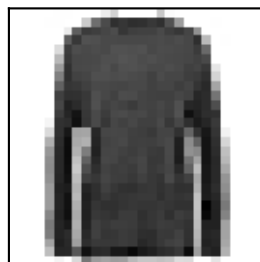
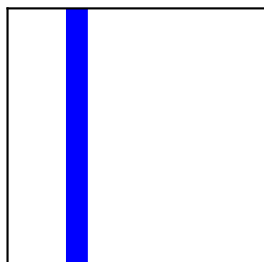
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



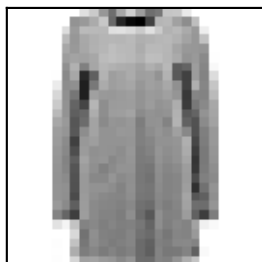
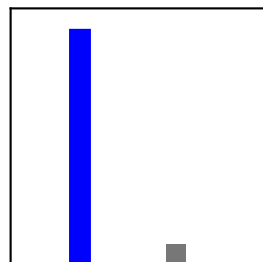
Dress 99% (Shirt)



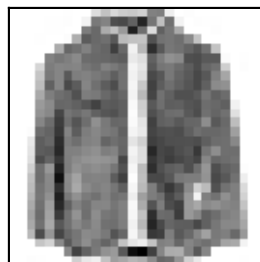
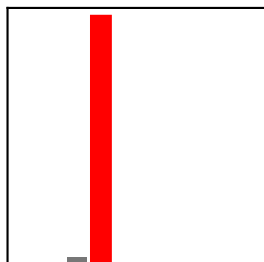
Pullover 100% (Pullover)



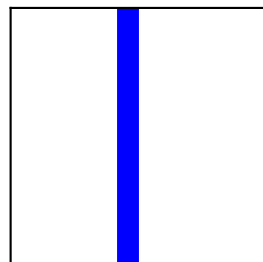
Pullover 92% (Pullover)

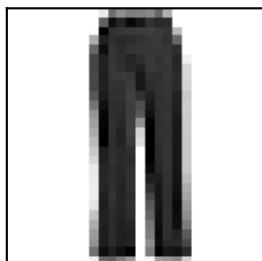


Dress 97% (Coat)

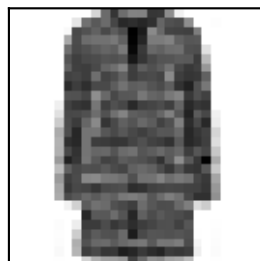
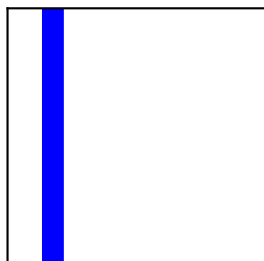


Coat 100% (Coat)

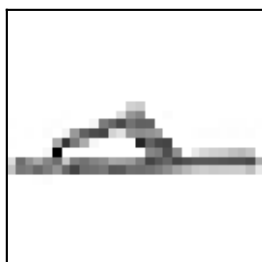
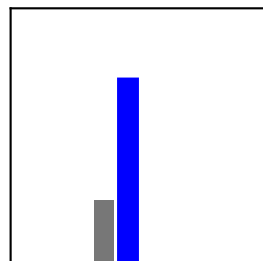




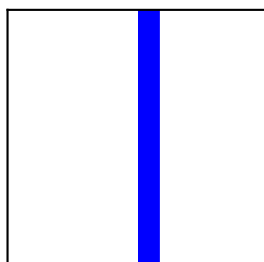
Trouser 100% (Trouser)



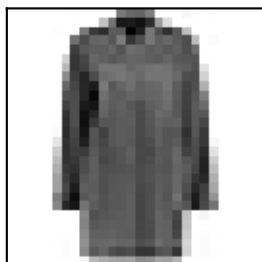
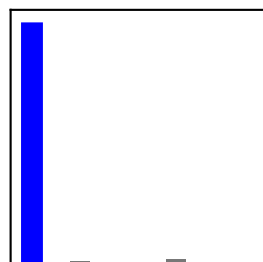
Coat 73% (Coat)



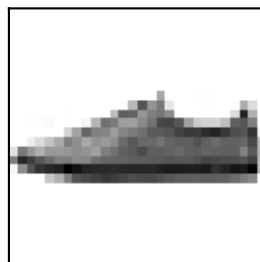
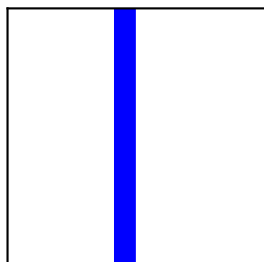
Sandal 100% (Sandal)



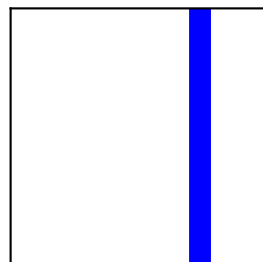
T-shirt/top 95% (T-shirt/top)



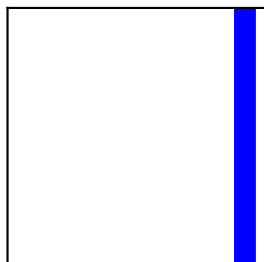
Coat 100% (Coat)



Sneaker 100% (Sneaker)



Ankle boot 100% (Ankle boot)



Dress 100% (Dress)

