Working with large rust codebases: Takeaways

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disclaimer

Opinions are my own, and do not necessarily represent those of my employer in any way.

define goals

- define goals
- define non-goals

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- write documentation

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- track issues

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- write tests

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- define non-goals
- write documentation
- track issues
- write tests
- automate

easy to follow

- easy to follow
- accessible

- easy to follow
- accessible
- templated PRs

- easy to follow
- accessible
- templated PRs
- checklists

tooling

autocompletion

tooling

- autocompletion
- hardware

configuration consistency

config file ∞ cli flags

configuration consistency

config file ∞ cli flags ∞ environment files

error handling

```
enum ThisError { .. }

vs.
anyhow::bail!("doom!")
```

imports

avoid glob imports

prefer many smaller crates

avoid linkage

optimize linker flags

cargo build -> cargo check

use test modules as separate files

macro_rules

Document macros extensively

proc_macro

Invest 5x more time in proc macro error generation than you think is needed

async

async? Y/N

async

async? Y/N depends

async

blogpost: A look back at asynchronous Rust

```
fn foo(f: Box<dyn Trait>) {}

vs.

fn foo::<F: Trait>(f: F)

Y/N
```

```
fn foo(f: Box<dyn Trait>) {}
```

VS.

```
fn foo::<F: Trait>(f: F)
```

Y/N depends

test & mock

Design for test-ability & mock-ability

example - sccache/cachepot

```
trait CommandCreator { .. }
```

exploit typing

be generous with additional types

exploit typing

- be generous with additional types
- avoid String shortcuts

example - sccache/cachepot

```
struct CommonNameRecord(String);
type CommonNameRecord = String;
```

magic numbers

zer0 magic numbers

jaeger

jaeger | influxdb

jaeger | influxdb | kapacitor

flamegraphs

flamegraphs | criterion

flamegraphs | criterion | iai

automate

avoid manual labor

automate

avoid manual labor use cargo poweria

automate/ci

avoid manual labor

ci

Commonly underestimated effort for a good ci pipeline ci

Commonly underestimated effort for a good compipeline concourse-ci.org

incomplete

This list is by far not complete