Tables and Figures

Table 1. Results from multilevel models predicting support for violent practices for violating norms among Muslims.

Intercept		Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Religiosity 0.249 (0.033)*** 0.239 (0.033)*** 0.240 (0.033)*** Education quantile -0.062 (0.023)** -0.064 (0.023)** -0.059 (0.022)** Income quantile -0.006 (0.010) -0.005 (0.010) -0.006 (0.011) Age 25-29 0.010 (0.014) 0.011 (0.014) 0.010 (0.015) -0.004 (0.015) -0.004 (0.015) Age 30-34 -0.036 (0.016)* -0.036 (0.016)* -0.036 (0.016)* -0.039 (0.016)* Age 40-44 -0.049 (0.016)** -0.049 (0.016)** -0.049 (0.016)** -0.049 (0.016)** Age 45-49 -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) Age 50-54 -0.040 (0.019)* -0.016 (0.019)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* Age 60 and over -0.017 (0.019) -0.016 (0.019) -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.019)* Female -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) Urban -0.052 (0.009)*** -0.052 (0.009)*** -0.052 (0.009)*** -0.052 (0.009)*** Shia -0.054 (0.03) -0.055 (0.030) -0.055 (0.030) -	Intercept			
Education quantile	-	0.249 (0.033)***	0.239 (0.033)***	0.240 (0.033)***
Income quantile		$-0.062 (0.023)^{**}$	$-0.064 (0.023)^{**}$	$-0.059 (0.022)^{**}$
Age 25-29 0.010 (0.014) 0.011 (0.014) 0.010 (0.014) Age 30-34 -0.004 (0.015) -0.004 (0.015) -0.004 (0.015) Age 35-39 -0.036 (0.016)* -0.036 (0.016)* -0.036 (0.016)* Age 40-44 -0.049 (0.016)** -0.049 (0.016)** -0.049 (0.016)** Age 45-49 -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) Age 50-54 -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* Age 60 and over -0.017 (0.019) -0.016 (0.019) -0.016 (0.019) Female -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) Urban -0.052 (0.009)**** -0.052 (0.009)*** -0.052 (0.009)*** Shia -0.133 (0.020)**** -0.132 (0.020)*** -0.132 (0.020)*** Shia -0.054 (0.030) -0.055 (0.030) -0.055 (0.030) Just a Muslim -0.086 (0.012)**** -0.086 (0.012)**** -0.086 (0.012)**** Sufi 0.073 (0.014)**** 0.037 (0.012)*** 0.037 (0.012)*** 0.037 (0.012)*** Sufi 0.04 (0.010)*** 0.037 (0.012)*** 0.037 (0.012)*** </td <td><u>*</u></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	<u>*</u>			
Age 30-34 -0.004 (0.015) -0.004 (0.015) -0.004 (0.015) -0.004 (0.016)* -0.0036 (0.016)* -0.0036 (0.016)* -0.0036 (0.016)* -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.016)** -0.0049 (0.019)* -0.0040 (0.019)* -0.0040 (0.019)* -0.0040 (0.019)* -0.0040 (0.019)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.016 (0.019) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.0106 (0.009) -0.012 (0.009)*** -0.0132 (0.020)**** -0.0132 (0.020)**** -0.0132 (0.020)**** -0.0132 (0.020)****	*	` ,	` ,	` ,
Age 35-39 -0.036 (0.016)* -0.036 (0.016)* -0.036 (0.016)* -0.036 (0.016)* -0.036 (0.016)* -0.049 (0.016)* -0.049 (0.016)* -0.049 (0.016)* -0.049 (0.016)* -0.049 (0.016)* -0.049 (0.016)* -0.049 (0.016)* -0.049 (0.016)* -0.049 (0.016)* -0.049 (0.016)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.066 (0.019) -0.066 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.0052 (0.009)**********************************	S .	` ,	` ,	` ,
Age 40-44 -0.049 (0.016)** -0.049 (0.016)** -0.049 (0.016)** -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.016 (0.019) -0.016 (0.009) -0.016 (0.009) -0.016 (0.009) -0.016 (0.009) -0.018 (0.009) -0.018 (0.020) -0.012 (0.000) -0.012 (0.000) -0.012 (0.000) -0.018 (0.012)*** -0.018 (0.012)*** -0.018 (0.011)		· /	` /	
Age 45-49 -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.025 (0.018) -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.040 (0.019)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.021)* -0.051 (0.019)* -0.016 (0.019) -0.016 (0.019) -0.016 (0.019) -0.016 (0.019) -0.016 (0.019) -0.016 (0.019) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.006 (0.009) -0.052 (0.009)**** -0.052 (0.009)*** -0.052 (0.009)*** -0.052 (0.009)*** -0.052 (0.001)*** -0.086 (0.012)**** -0.086 (0.012)**** -0.086 (0.012)****			` /	
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Other denomination -0.054 (0.030) -0.055 (0.030) -0.055 (0.030) Just a Muslim -0.086 (0.012)*** -0.086 (0.012)*** -0.086 (0.012)*** Sufi 0.073 (0.014)*** 0.072 (0.014)*** 0.072 (0.014)*** Believe in god to be moral 0.037 (0.012)** 0.037 (0.012)** 0.037 (0.012)** Islam is the one true faith 0.148 (0.013)*** 0.148 (0.013)*** 0.148 (0.013)*** One way to interpret relig. teachings 0.020 (0.010)* 0.020 (0.010)* 0.020 (0.010)* Religion in conflict with modernity 0.074 (0.010)*** 0.074 (0.010)*** 0.074 (0.010)*** Anti-Westernization scale 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** Prefers strong leader to democracy 0.018 (0.010) 0.018 (0.010) 0.017 (0.010) Socially conservative scale -0.018 (0.009) -0.018 (0.009)* -0.018 (0.009)* Human development index (HDI) -0.417 (0.142)** -0.245 (0.172) HDI x religiosity 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 BIC 72311 72317	Shia			$-0.132(0.020)^{***}$
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Believe in god to be moral 0.037 (0.012)** 0.037 (0.012)** 0.037 (0.012)** Islam is the one true faith 0.148 (0.013)*** 0.148 (0.013)*** 0.148 (0.013)*** One way to interpret relig. teachings 0.020 (0.010)* 0.020 (0.010)* 0.020 (0.010)* Religion in conflict with modernity 0.074 (0.010)*** 0.074 (0.010)*** 0.074 (0.010)*** Anti-Westernization scale 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** Prefers strong leader to democracy 0.018 (0.010) 0.018 (0.010) 0.017 (0.010) Socially conservative scale -0.018 (0.009) -0.018 (0.009)* -0.018 (0.009)* Human development index (HDI) -0.417 (0.142)** -0.245 (0.172) HDI x religiosity 0.036 (0.067) HDI x education quantile 0.095 (0.044)* N (individual) 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.167 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 <tr< td=""><td>Just a Muslim</td><td>$-0.086 (0.012)^{***}$</td><td>$-0.086 (0.012)^{***}$</td><td>$-0.086 (0.012)^{***}$</td></tr<>	Just a Muslim	$-0.086 (0.012)^{***}$	$-0.086 (0.012)^{***}$	$-0.086 (0.012)^{***}$
Islam is the one true faith 0.148 (0.013)*** 0.148 (0.013)*** 0.148 (0.013)*** One way to interpret relig. teachings 0.020 (0.010)* 0.020 (0.010)* 0.020 (0.010)* Religion in conflict with modernity 0.074 (0.010)*** 0.074 (0.010)*** 0.074 (0.010)*** Anti-Westernization scale 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** Prefers strong leader to democracy 0.018 (0.010) 0.018 (0.010) 0.017 (0.010) Socially conservative scale -0.018 (0.009) -0.018 (0.009)* -0.018 (0.009) Human development index (HDI) -0.417 (0.142)** -0.245 (0.172) HDI x religiosity 0.036 (0.067) 0.095 (0.044)* N (individual) 31528 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.072	Sufi	0.073 (0.014)***	0.072 (0.014)***	0.072 (0.014)***
Islam is the one true faith 0.148 (0.013)*** 0.148 (0.013)*** 0.148 (0.013)*** One way to interpret relig. teachings 0.020 (0.010)* 0.020 (0.010)* 0.020 (0.010)* Religion in conflict with modernity 0.074 (0.010)*** 0.074 (0.010)*** 0.074 (0.010)*** Anti-Westernization scale 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** Prefers strong leader to democracy 0.018 (0.010) 0.018 (0.010) 0.017 (0.010) Socially conservative scale -0.018 (0.009) -0.018 (0.009)* -0.018 (0.009) Human development index (HDI) -0.417 (0.142)** -0.245 (0.172) HDI x religiosity 0.036 (0.067) 0.095 (0.044)* N (individual) 31528 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.072	Believe in god to be moral	0.037 (0.012)**	0.037 (0.012)**	0.037 (0.012)**
One way to interpret relig. teachings 0.020 (0.010)* 0.020 (0.010)* 0.020 (0.010)* Religion in conflict with modernity 0.074 (0.010)*** 0.074 (0.010)*** 0.074 (0.010)*** Anti-Westernization scale 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** Prefers strong leader to democracy 0.018 (0.010) 0.018 (0.010) 0.017 (0.010) Socially conservative scale -0.018 (0.009) -0.018 (0.009)* -0.018 (0.009) Human development index (HDI) -0.417 (0.142)** -0.245 (0.172) HDI x religiosity 0.036 (0.067) 0.036 (0.067) HDI x education quantile 31528 31528 31528 N (individual) 31528 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.02	Islam is the one true faith	$0.148 (0.013)^{***}$	$0.148 (0.013)^{***}$	$0.148 (0.013)^{***}$
Anti-Westernization scale 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** 0.119 (0.009)*** Prefers strong leader to democracy 0.018 (0.010) 0.018 (0.010) 0.017 (0.010) Socially conservative scale -0.018 (0.009) -0.018 (0.009)* -0.018 (0.009) Human development index (HDI) -0.417 (0.142)** -0.245 (0.172) HDI x religiosity 0.036 (0.067) HDI x education quantile 0.095 (0.044)* N (individual) 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027	One way to interpret relig. teachings		$0.020 \; (0.010)^*$	$0.020 \; (0.010)^*$
Prefers strong leader to democracy 0.018 (0.010) 0.018 (0.010) 0.017 (0.010) Socially conservative scale -0.018 (0.009) -0.018 (0.009)* -0.018 (0.009) Human development index (HDI) -0.417 (0.142)** -0.245 (0.172) HDI x religiosity 0.036 (0.067) HDI x education quantile 0.095 (0.044)* N (individual) 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027	Religion in conflict with modernity	$0.074 (0.010)^{***}$	$0.074 (0.010)^{***}$	$0.074 (0.010)^{***}$
Socially conservative scale -0.018 (0.009) -0.018 (0.009)* -0.018 (0.009)* Human development index (HDI) -0.417 (0.142)** -0.245 (0.172) HDI x religiosity 0.036 (0.067) HDI x education quantile 0.095 (0.044)* N (individual) 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027	Anti-Westernization scale	$0.119 (0.009)^{***}$	$0.119 (0.009)^{***}$	$0.119 (0.009)^{***}$
Human development index (HDI) -0.417 (0.142)** -0.245 (0.172) HDI x religiosity 0.036 (0.067) HDI x education quantile 0.095 (0.044)* N (individual) 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027	Prefers strong leader to democracy	$0.018\ (0.010)$	$0.018\ (0.010)$	0.017 (0.010)
HDI x religiosity 0.036 (0.067) HDI x education quantile 0.095 (0.044)* N (individual) 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027		$-0.018 \; (0.009)$		$-0.018 \; (0.009)$
HDI x education quantile N (individual) 31528 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027	Human development index (HDI)		$-0.417 (0.142)^{**}$	$-0.245 \; (0.172)$
N (individual) 31528 31528 31528 N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027	HDI x religiosity			
N (country) 35 35 35 BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027	HDI x education quantile			$0.095 \; (0.044)^*$
BIC 72311 72317 72341 SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027	N (individual)		31528	31528
SD (religiosity) 0.167 0.167 0.170 SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027			35	
SD (education quantile) 0.123 0.122 0.115 r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027	BIC	72311	72317	72341
r(intercept, religiosity) 0.471 0.541 0.542 r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027				
r(intercept, education) 0.272 0.439 0.433 r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027				
r(religiosity, education) 0.072 0.054 0.027				
		0.072	0.054	0.027

***p < 0.001; **p < 0.01; *p < 0.05Notes: All models include random country-level intercepts and slopes for some variables. All quantitative variables are divided by twice their standard deviation for comparability. Results are based on five complete datasets with imputation for missing values.

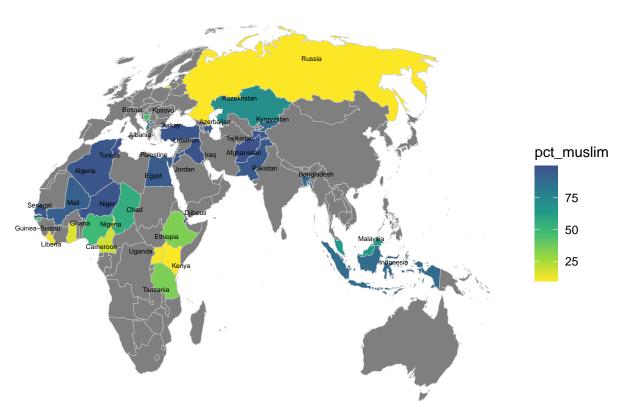


Figure 1. Map showing countries included in the analysis by percent Muslim. Mollweide projection used to preserve area proportions.

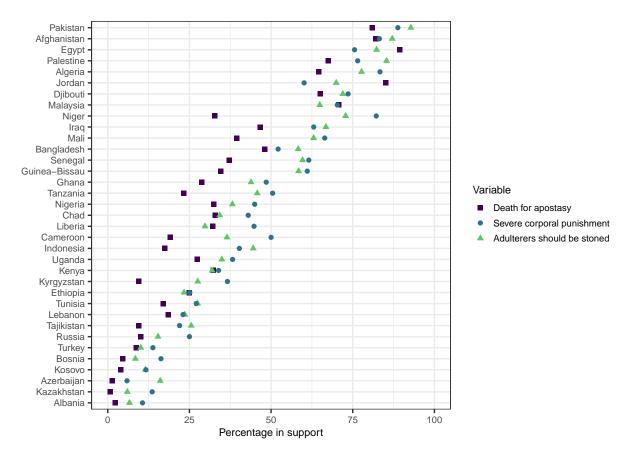


Figure 2. Dotplot of percentage of Muslim respondents who support three different questions measuring support for violent practices for the violation of norms. Countries are ordered from lowest to highest average level of support across all three questions.

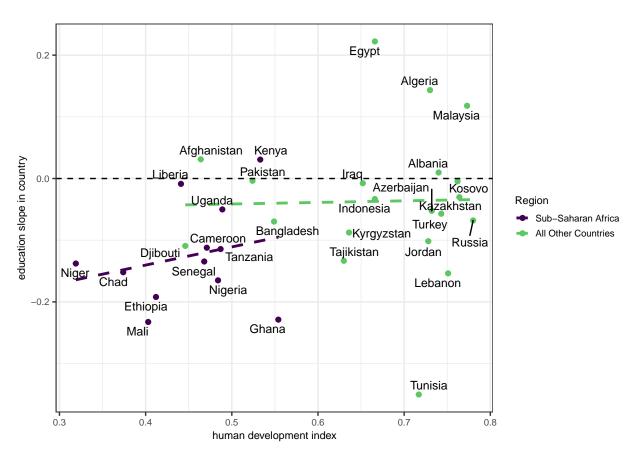


Figure 3. Scatterplot showing the relationship between the Human Development Index in a country and the association between education and support for violence practices in a country. The association is estimated from Model 2 of Table 1 and controls for differences in individual-level characteristics across countries. Lines show the best OLS fit to the scatterplot.

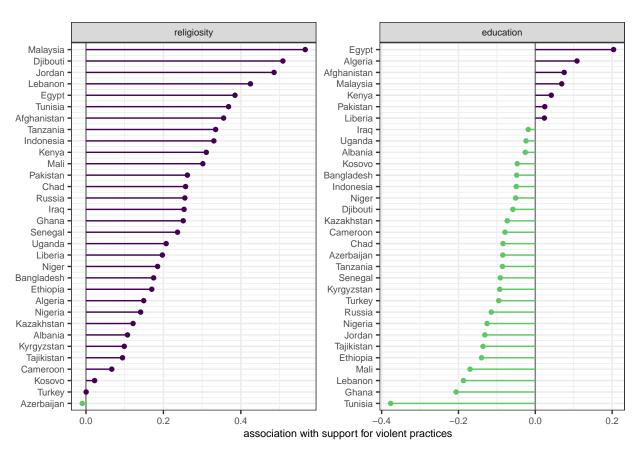


Figure 4. Lollipop plots of the association between religiosity/education and support for violent practices in each country. Values are based on random slopes from Model 3 of Table 1. Each panel is ordered from largest to smallest association. Values are color-coded by direction.

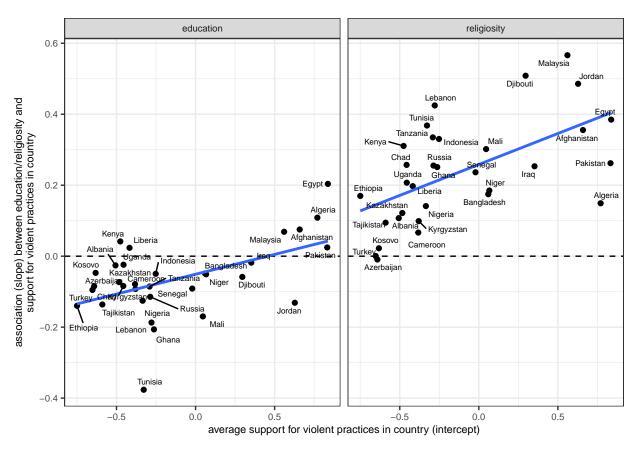


Figure 5. Scatterplot showing the relationship betwen a country's average level of support for violent practices and the association between education/religiosity and support for violent practices in a country. Values are based on random intercepts and slopes from Model 3 of Table 1. Best fitting OLS line is shown for both panels.

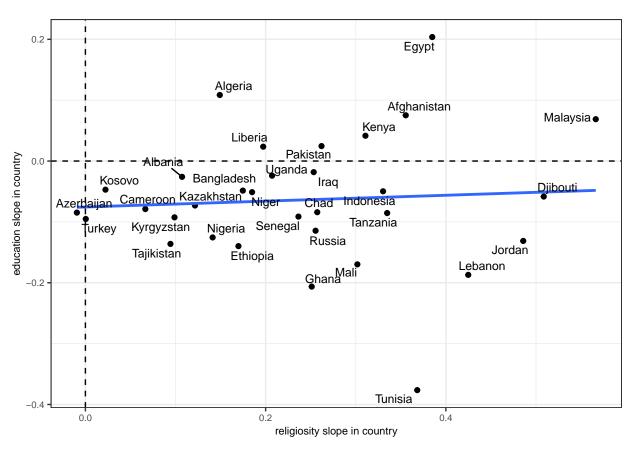


Figure 6. Scatterplot showing the relationship between country-level associations of education and religiosity with support for violent practices. Values based on random slopes from Model 3 of Table 1. Best-fitting OLS line is shown.