

# Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa

## Pew Forum on Religion & Public Life

### FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE

#### ASK ALL

Q1 To begin, how would you describe your day today—has it been a typical day, a particularly good day, or a particularly bad day?

- 1 A typical day
- 2 A particularly good day
- 3 A particularly bad day
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

#### ASK ALL

Q2 Here is a ladder representing the "ladder of life." Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? (SHOW CARD)

											(DO NOT READ) DON'T KNOW	(DO NOT READ) REFUSED
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

#### ASK ALL

Q3 On which step would you say you stood five years ago? (SHOW CARD)

											(DO NOT READ) DON'T KNOW	(DO NOT READ) REFUSED
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

#### ASK ALL

Q4 Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say five years from now? (SHOW CARD)

											(DO NOT READ) DON'T KNOW	(DO NOT READ) REFUSED
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

**ASK ALL**

Q5 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q6 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in our country—is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q7 And what about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it—is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q8 Here is a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD)

- a. Crime
- b. Conflict between religious groups
- c. Corrupt political leaders
- d. Conflict between ethnic groups
- e. Unemployment

- 1 Very big problem
- 2 Moderately big problem
- 3 Small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q9 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Can't be too careful
- 3 Other/Depends (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q10 And which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: read statements in language of interview, but always read "democracy" in English. Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand English term) (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD)

- 1 Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government
- 2 In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable
- 3 For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q11 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.

- a. There are clear and absolute standards for what is right and wrong
- b. People like me don't have any say about what the government does
- c. It is the responsibility of the government to take care of very poor people who can't take care of themselves
- d. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q12 Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?

- 1 Democratic form of government
- 2 Strong leader
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q12a In your opinion, should religious leaders keep out of political matters - or should they express their views on political questions?

- 1 Should keep out
- 2 Should express views
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q13 Which is closer to describing your view – I like western music, movies and television, OR I dislike western music, movies and television.

- 1 I like western music, movies and television
- 2 I dislike western music, movies and television
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

- Q14 And how do you feel about this statement: It's important to me that political leaders of our country have strong religious beliefs. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it?

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

- Q15 And would it be okay with you if the political leaders of our country have a different religion than yours, or do you only want political leaders who share your religion?

- 1 Okay if political leaders have a different religion than yours
- 2 Only want political leaders who share your religion
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

- Q16 Which one of these comes closest to your opinion, number 1 or number 2? (SHOW CARD) (READ)

- 1 Number 1 – It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values
- 2 Number 2 – It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

- Q17 In our country, how free are you to practice your religion? Do you feel very free to practice your religion, somewhat free, not too free, or not at all free?

- 1 Very free
- 2 Somewhat free
- 3 Not too free
- 4 Not at all free
- 5 Not religious/do not practice religion (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q18 And in our country, how free are people from religions different than yours to practice their religion? Do you feel they are very free to practice their religion, somewhat free, not too free, or not at all free to practice their religion?

- 1 Very free
- 2 Somewhat free
- 3 Not too free
- 4 Not at all free
- 5 Depends (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF VERY, SOMEWHAT, NOT TOO, OR NOT ALL FREE (Q18=1,2,3,4)**

Q19 And is this a good thing or a bad thing?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q20 How much would you say you know about (INSERT) —a great deal, some, not very much or nothing at all? (READ LIST)

- a. the Muslim religion and its practices
- b. the Christian religion and its practices
- c. ancestral, tribal, animist, or other traditional African religions

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not very much
- 4 Nothing at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q21 From what you know, do you think that the Muslim religion and the Christian religion have a lot in common, or do you think that the Muslim religion and the Christian religion are very different?

- 1 Have a lot in common
- 2 Are very different
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q22 At the present time, do you think Christians are increasing their influence on life in our country or losing their influence?

- 1 Increasing influence
- 2 Losing influence
- 3 Same/neither increasing nor losing (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF CHRISTIANS INCREASING, LOSING, OR SAME/NEITHER INFLUENCE  
(Q22=1,2,3)**

Q23 All in all, do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Both/neither/depends (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q24 At the present time, do you think Muslims are increasing their influence on life in our country or losing their influence?

- 1 Increasing influence
- 2 Losing influence
- 3 Same/neither increasing nor losing (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MUSLIMS INCREASING, LOSING, OR SAME/NEITHER INFLUENCE  
(Q24=1,2,3)**

Q25 All in all, do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Both/neither/depends (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q26 At the present time, do you think people who are NOT religious are increasing their influence on life in our country or losing their influence?

- 1 Increasing influence
- 2 Losing influence
- 3 Same/neither increasing nor losing (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF PEOPLE NOT RELIGIOUS INCREASING, LOSING, SAME/NEITHER INFLUENCE (Q26=1,2,3)**

Q27 All in all, do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Both/neither/depends (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)



**ASK ALL**

Q28 Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? Do you associate this with Muslims, or not? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD)

- a. Honest
- b. Violent
- c. Selfish
- d. Devout
- e. Immoral
- f. Arrogant
- g. Tolerant
- h. Respectful of women

- 1 Yes, associate
- 2 No, do not associate
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q29 Which of these characteristics do you associate with Christians? Do you associate this with Christians, or not? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD)

- a. Honest
- b. Violent
- c. Selfish
- d. Devout
- e. Immoral
- f. Arrogant
- g. Tolerant
- h. Respectful of women

- 1 Yes, associate
- 2 No, do not associate
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q30 Which comes closer to describing your view? Western music, movies and television have hurt morality in our country, OR western music, movies and television have NOT hurt morality in our country?

- 1 Western music, movies and television have hurt morality in our country
- 2 Western music, movies and television have NOT hurt morality in our country
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q31 And which comes closer to describing your view? I generally trust people who have different religious values than me, OR I generally do not trust people who have different religious values than me?

- 1 I generally trust people who have different religious values than me
- 2 I generally do not trust people who have different religious values than me
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q32 What is your present religion, if any? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: Refer to list of Christian/Muslim religions if respondent gives a specific religious group and does not know if the religious group is Christian/Muslim. If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identifies with most and record that response here.)

- 1 Christian
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Ancestral, tribal, animist, or other traditional African religion
- 4 Hindu
- 5 Buddhist
- 6 Bahai
- 7 Jewish
- 8 Atheist
- 9 Agnostic
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 Nothing in particular
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE IF SAID "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q32 (Q32=91)**

Q32a

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE/ DK/REF IN Q32 (Q32=91,98,99)**

Q33 And would you describe yourself as a Christian, as a Muslim, or as neither one?

- 1 Christian
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Neither one
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**INTERVIEWER FILTERING INSTRUCTIONS:**

**CHRISTIAN**

**RESPONDENT GETS “CHRISTIAN” QUESTIONS IF CHRISTIAN (Q32=1 OR Q33=1) OR SAYS CHRISTIAN IN Q32A**

**MUSLIM**

**RESPONDENT GETS “MUSLIM” QUESTIONS IF MUSLIM (Q32=2 OR Q33=2) OR SAYS MUSLIM IN Q32A**

**INTERVIEWERS PLEASE NOTE: THESE CATEGORIES ARE MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE. IF RESPONDENT INDICATES THAT THEY ARE BOTH CHRISTIAN AND MUSLIM, OR MIXED CHRISTIAN AND MUSLIM, PROBE TO CLARIFY WHICH THEY IDENTIFY WITH MORE**

**ASK IN BOTSWANA IF CHRISTIAN**

**Q35BOT** As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with **MOST CLOSELY**. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bBOT)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 16 Dutch Reformed Church, Uniting Reformed Church, or Christian Reformed Church
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35BOT (Q35BOT=91)**

**Q35aBOT**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35BOT**  
**Q35bBOT**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN CAMEROON IF CHRISTIAN**

**Q35CAM** As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with **MOST CLOSELY**. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bCAM)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35CAM (Q35CAM =91)**

**Q35aCAM**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35CAM**

**Q35bCAM**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN CHAD IF CHRISTIAN**

**Q35CHA** As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with **MOST CLOSELY**. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bCHA)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah’s Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR “SOMETHING ELSE” IN Q35CHA (Q35CHA=91)**

**Q35aCHA**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35CHA**

**Q35bCHA**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO IF CHRISTIAN**

Q35DRC As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bDRC)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35DRC (Q35DRC=91)**

Q35aDRC  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35DRC**

Q35bDRC  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN DJIBOUTI IF CHRISTIAN**

Q35DJI As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bDJI)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35DJI (Q35DJI=91)**

Q35aDJI

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35DJI**

Q35bDJI

[RECORD RESPONSE]



**ASK IN ETHIOPIA IF CHRISTIAN**

Q35ETH As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bETH)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35ETH (Q35ETH=91)**

Q35aETH  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35ETH**

Q35bETH  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN GHANA IF CHRISTIAN**

Q35GHA As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bGHA)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME, Methodist Church Ghana)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35GHA (Q35GHA=91)**

Q35aGHA  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35GHA**

Q35bGHA  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN GUINEA BISSAU IF CHRISTIAN**

Q35GUI As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bGUI)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35GUI (Q35GUI=91)**

Q35aGUI  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35GUI**

Q35bGUI  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN KENYA IF CHRISTIAN**

Q35KEN As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bKEN)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35KEN (Q35KEN=91)**

Q35aKEN  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35KEN**

Q35bKEN  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN LIBERIA IF CHRISTIAN**

**Q35LIB** As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with **MOST CLOSELY**. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bLIB)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35LIB (Q35LIB=91)**

**Q35aLIB**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35LIB**

**Q35bLIB**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN MALI IF CHRISTIAN**

**Q35MAL** As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with **MOST CLOSELY**. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bMAL)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35MAL (Q35MAL=91)**

**Q35aMAL**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35MAL**

**Q35bMAL**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN MOZAMBIQUE IF CHRISTIAN**

**Q35MOZ** As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bMOZ)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35MOZ (Q35MOZ=91)**

**Q35aMOZ**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35MOZ**

**Q35bMOZ**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN NIGERIA IF CHRISTIAN**

**Q35NIG** As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bNIG)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35NIG (Q35NIG=91)**

**Q35aNIG**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35NIG**

**Q35bNIG**

[RECORD RESPONSE]



**ASK IN RWANDA IF CHRISTIAN**

Q35RWA As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bRWA)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35RWA (Q35RWA=91)**

Q35aRWA  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35RWA**

Q35bRWA  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN SENEGAL IF CHRISTIAN**

Q35SEN As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bSEN)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35SEN (Q35SEN=91)**

Q35aSEN  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35SEN**

Q35bSEN  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN SOUTH AFRICA IF CHRISTIAN**

Q35SAF As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bSAF)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 16 Dutch Reformed Church, Uniting Reformed Church, or Christian Reformed Church
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35SAF (Q35SAF=91)**

Q35aSAF

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35SAF**

Q35bSAF

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN TANZANIA IF CHRISTIAN**

Q35TAN As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bTAN)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35TAN (Q35TAN=91)**

Q35aTAN  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35TAN**

Q35bTAN  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN UGANDA IF CHRISTIAN**

**Q35UGA** As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with **MOST CLOSELY**. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bUGA)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church, Kampala Pentecostal Church, Elim Pentecostal Fellowship of Uganda, Miracle Centre Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, African Israel Church Nineveh, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q35UGA (Q35UGA=91)**

**Q35aUGA**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35UGA**

**Q35bUGA**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN ZAMBIA IF CHRISTIAN**

**Q35ZAM** As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q35bZAM)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah’s Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 16 Dutch Reformed Church, Uniting Reformed Church, or Christian Reformed Church
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR “SOMETHING ELSE” IN Q35ZAM (Q35ZAM=91)**

**Q35aZAM**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q35ZAM**

**Q35bZAM**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN**

Q36 Would you describe yourself (INSERT)? (READ LIST)

- a. as a “born-again” Christian, or not?
- b. as an evangelical Christian, or not?
- c. as a Pentecostal Christian, or not?
- d. as a Charismatic Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

Q37 Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, or Hanbali), Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve or Ismaili/Sevener), or something else? (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of traditions in list, probe to learn which the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q37b)

- 1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)
- 2 Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)
- 3 Ahmadiyya (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Muslim, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR “Something else” IN Q37 (Q37=91)**

Q37a

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q37**

Q37b

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

Q38 Do you identify with any Sufi orders -- such as Tijaniyya, Qadiriyya, Chistiyya, Shadhiliyya, Alawiyya, or Muridiyya -- or not? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) IF YES, ASK: Which ones? (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which order the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q38b)

- 0 No, do not identify with any Sufi orders
- 1 Yes, identify with Sufi order – Tijaniyya
- 2 Yes, identify with Sufi order – Qadiriyya
- 3 Yes, identify with Sufi order -- Chistiyya
- 4 Yes, identify with Sufi order – Shadhiliyya
- 5 Yes, identify with Sufi order – Alawiyya
- 6 Yes, identify with Sufi order -- Muridiyya
- 91 Yes, identify with Sufi order – another order (SPECIFY)
- 94 Yes, identify with Sufi order – Don’t know which one (DO NOT READ)
- 95 Yes, identify with Sufi order – Refused to say which one (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don’t know if identify with Sufi order (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused to say if identify with Sufi order (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR “Another order” IN Q38 (Q38=91)**

Q38a

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q38**

Q38b

[RECORD RESPONSE]



**ASK IF NOT MUSLIM**

Q40 Aside from weddings and funerals how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

Q41 On average, how often do you attend the mosque or Islamic Center for salah and Jum'ah Prayer? (READ LIST)

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week for Jum'ah prayer
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year, especially for the Eid
- 5 Seldom, OR
- 6 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q42 How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES MORE THAN NEVER (Q40<6 OR Q41<6)**

Q43 And does the mosque, church, or house of worship where you most often attend religious services (INSERT)? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD)

- a. provide food or clothing for people in need?
- b. help people with finding a job?
- c. help people find housing?
- d. provide language or literacy training?

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN**

- e. work together with Muslim mosques to find solutions to community problems?

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

- f. work together with Christian churches to find solutions to community problems?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF NOT CHRISTIAN**

Q45 How comfortable would you be if a child of yours someday married a Christian? Would you be very comfortable, somewhat comfortable, not too comfortable or not at all comfortable?

- 1 Very comfortable
- 2 Somewhat comfortable
- 3 Not too comfortable
- 4 Not at all comfortable
- 5 Depends on situation/Depends if man or woman (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF NOT MUSLIM**

Q46 How comfortable would you be if a child of yours someday married a Muslim? Would you be very comfortable, somewhat comfortable, not too comfortable or not at all comfortable?

- 1 Very comfortable
- 2 Somewhat comfortable
- 3 Not too comfortable
- 4 Not at all comfortable
- 5 Depends on situation/Depends if man or woman (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q47 On a different topic, do you believe in God?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Other (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF BELIEVE IN GOD (Q47=1)**

Q48 How certain are you about this belief? Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, not too certain, or not at all certain?

- 1 Absolutely certain
- 2 Fairly certain
- 3 Not too certain
- 4 Not at all certain
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF BELIEVE IN GOD (Q47=1)**

Q49 Which comes closest to your view of God? God is a being with whom people can have a relationship or God is an impersonal force?

- 1 God is a being with whom people can have a relationship
- 2 God is an impersonal force
- 3 Both/Neither/Other (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF BELIEVE IN GOD (Q47=1)**

Q50 And do you believe that there is only one God, or is there more than one god?

- 1 One God
- 2 More than one god
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q51 Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (READ LIST)

**ASK ALL**

- a. in Heaven, where people who have led good lives are eternally rewarded?
- b. in Hell, where people who have led bad lives and die without being sorry are eternally punished?
- c. in reincarnation – that people will be reborn in this world again and again?
- d. in angels?
- e. in miracles?
- f. in evil spirits?
- g. in witchcraft?
- h. in the “evil eye” or that certain people can cast curses or spells that cause bad things to happen to someone?
- i. that sacrifices to spirits or ancestors can protect you from bad things happening?
- j. that certain spiritual people can protect you from bad things happening?
- k. that juju, shrines, or other sacred objects can protect you from bad things happening?

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN**

- l. that Jesus will return to earth during your lifetime?

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

- m. in the return of the Mahdi, the guided one who will initiate the final period before the Day of Resurrection and Judgment?
- n. that the caliphate will be re-established to rule in your lifetime?
- o. in one God, Allah, and his prophet Muhammed?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

Q51p And is undertaking a pilgrimage to Mecca very important to you, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

Q52 Aside from your local imam or sheik, who do you trust the most to offer you guidance as a Muslim – national religious leaders in our country, or international religious leaders from outside our country?

- 1 National religious leaders in our country
- 2 International religious leaders from outside our country
- 3 Both equally (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither/other (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN**

Q53 Aside from your local priest, pastor or minister, who do you trust the most to offer you guidance as a Christian – national religious leaders in our country, or international religious leaders from outside our country?

- 1 National religious leaders in our country
- 2 International religious leaders from outside our country
- 3 Both equally (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither/other (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

Q54 Which comes closest to your view? The Koran is the word of God, OR the Koran is a book written by men and is not the word of God?

- 1 Word of God
- 2 Written by men, not the word of God
- 3 Other (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

Q55 And would you say that the Koran is to be taken literally, word for word, OR not everything in the Koran should be taken literally, word for word?

- 1 Taken literally, word for word
- 2 Not everything should be taken literally, word for word
- 3 Other (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN**

Q56 Which comes closest to your view? The Bible is the word of God, OR the Bible is a book written by men and is not the word of God?

- 1 Word of God
- 2 Written by men, not the word of God
- 3 Other (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN**

Q57 And would you say that the Bible is to be taken literally, word for word, OR not everything in the Bible should be taken literally, word for word?

- 1 Taken literally, word for word
- 2 Not everything should be taken literally, word for word
- 3 Other (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q58 Here are a couple of statements. For each one, please tell me if you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it, or completely disagree with it. (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD)

- a. AIDS is God's punishment for immoral sexual behavior
- b. Members of your religion have a duty to try and convert others to your religious faith

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

- Q59 Now I'm going to read you two statements. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. (READ STATEMENTS) (SHOW CARD)

**ASK ALL**

- a. 1 - My religion is the one, true faith leading to eternal life,  
OR  
2 - Many religions can lead to eternal life

**ASK ALL**

- b. 1 - There is only ONE true way to interpret the teachings of my religion,  
OR  
2 - There is MORE than one true way to interpret the teachings of my religion

**ASK ALL**

- c. 1 - Women should be allowed to serve in religious leadership roles, such as pastor, priest or imam  
OR  
2 - Only men should be able to serve in religious leadership roles, such as pastor, priest or imam

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

- d. 1 - Women should have the right to decide if they wear a veil  
OR  
2 - Women should not have the right to decide whether to wear a veil – society should decide

**ASK ALL**

- e. 1 - God will grant wealth and good health to all believers who have enough faith  
OR  
2 - God doesn't always give wealth and good health even to believers who have deep faith

- 1 First statement  
2 Second statement  
3 Neither/Both equally (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)  
8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)  
9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

- Q60 In your opinion, how much influence do Muslim preachers and missionaries from outside our country have in our country – a great deal, some, not too much or none at all?

- 1 A great deal  
2 Some  
3 Not too much  
4 None at all  
8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)  
9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF Q60=1,2,3,4**

Q61 Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q62 In your opinion, how much influence do Christian preachers and missionaries from outside our country have in our country – a great deal, some, not too much or none at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 None at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF Q62=1,2,3,4**

Q63 Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q64 People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, seldom, or never?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Seldom
- 7 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK MUSLIMS WHO PRAY SEVERAL TIMES A DAY (R IS MUSLIM AND Q64=1)**

Q65 Do you pray all five salah every day, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)



**ASK ALL**

Q66 Please tell me how often you do each of the following. Would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD)

- a. read scripture outside of religious services
- b. participate in prayer groups, Scripture study groups or religious education programs
- c. share your faith or views on God with people from other religions
- d. speak or pray in tongues
- e. participate in religious chanting or singing gatherings and ceremonies

- 1 At least once a week
- 2 Once or twice a month
- 3 Several times a year
- 4 Seldom
- 5 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q67 Have you ever (INSERT)? (READ LIST)

- a. experienced or witnessed a divine healing of an illness or injury?
- b. given or interpreted prophecy?
- c. received a direct revelation from God?
- d. experienced or witnessed the devil or evil spirits being driven out of a person?

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

- e. made a pilgrimage to Mecca?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q68 And do you (INSERT)? (READ LIST)

**ASK IF NOT MUSLIM**

a.1 ever participate in inter-faith religious groups, classes, or meetings with Muslims?

**ASK IF NOT CHRISTIAN**

a.2 ever participate in inter-faith religious groups, classes, or meetings with Christians?

**ASK ALL**

b. ever read religious materials other than scripture, such as religious pamphlets, magazines, newspapers or books?

c. ever listen to religious radio or watch religious television programs?

d. ever visit religious websites on the internet?

e. ever receive definite answers to specific prayer requests?

f. have traditional African sacred objects in your home, such as shrines to ancestors, feathers, skins, skulls, skeletons, powder, carved figures or branches, spears, cutlasses or animal horns?

g. ever participate in traditional African ceremonies or perform special acts to honor or celebrate your ancestors?

h. ever participate in traditional African puberty rituals or manhood/womanhood initiation rituals for friends, relatives or neighbors in your area, such as endurance or challenge tests, or initiation to a traditional dance?

i. or your family ever use traditional religious healers when someone is sick?

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

j. give zakat, that is give a set percentage of your wealth to charity or the mosque?

k. fast, that is avoid eating during the daytime, during the holy month of Ramadan?

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN**

l. tithe, that is give a set percentage of your income to charity or the church?

m. fast, that is avoid eating for certain periods during holy times like Lent?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q70 Do you have any sons?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q71 Do you have any daughters?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF HAS CHILDREN (Q70=1 OR Q71=1)**

Q72 And thinking about your child or children, please tell me if you ever do or ever did any of the following things with them. Did you or do you (INSERT)?

- a. pray or read the scripture with them?
- b. send them to religious education programs?

**ASK IF HAS ANY SONS (Q70=1)**

- c. have any of your sons circumcised?

**ASK IF HAS ANY DAUGHTERS (Q71=1)**

- d. have any of your daughters circumcised?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Not applicable/Children too young (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q73 Now thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: Refer to list of Christian/Muslim religions if respondent gives a specific religious group and does not know if the religious group is Christian/Muslim. If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here.)

- 1 Christian
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Ancestral, tribal, animist, or other traditional African religion
- 4 Hindu
- 5 Buddhist
- 6 Bahai
- 7 Jewish
- 8 Atheist
- 9 Agnostic
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 Nothing in particular
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q73 (Q73=91)**

Q73a

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE/DK/REF IN Q73 (Q73=91,98,99)**

Q74 And would you say you were raised as a Christian, as a Muslim, or as neither one?

- 1 Christian
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Neither one
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**INTERVIEWER FILTERING INSTRUCTIONS:**

**ASK "RAISED CHRISTIAN" QUESTIONS IF RAISED CHRISTIAN (Q73=1 OR Q74=1) OR SAYS CHRISTIAN IN Q73A**

**ASK "RAISED MUSLIM" QUESTIONS IF RAISED MUSLIM (Q73=2 OR Q74=2) OR SAYS MUSLIM IN Q73A**

**ASK IN BOTSWANA IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

**Q75BOT** And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bBOT)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 16 Dutch Reformed Church, Uniting Reformed Church, or Christian Reformed Church
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75BOT (Q75BOT=91)**

**Q75aBOT**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75BOT**

**Q75bBOT**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN CAMEROON IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

**Q75CAM** And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bCAM)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75CAM (Q75CAM=91)**

**Q75aCAM**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75CAM**

**Q75bCAM**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN CHAD IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

Q75CHA And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bCHA)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75CHA (Q75CHA=91)**

Q75aCHA

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75CHA**

Q75bCHA

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

**Q75DRC** And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bDRC)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah’s Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR “SOMETHING ELSE” IN Q75DRC (Q75DRC=91)**

**Q75aDRC**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75DRC**

**Q75bDRC**

[RECORD RESPONSE]



**ASK IN DJIBOUTI IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

Q75DJI And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bDJI)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75DJI (Q75DJI=91)**

Q75aDJI

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75DJI**

Q75bDJI

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN ETHIOPIA IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

**Q75ETH** And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bETH)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75ETH (Q75ETH=91)**

**Q75aETH**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75ETH**

**Q75bETH**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN GHANA IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

**Q75GHA** And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bGHA)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME, Methodist Church Ghana)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75GHA (Q75GHA=91)**

**Q75aGHA**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75GHA**

**Q75bGHA**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN GUINEA BISSAU IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

Q75GUI And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bGUI)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75GUI (Q75GUI=91)**

Q75aGUI

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75GUI**

Q75bGUI

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN KENYA IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

**Q75KEN** And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST)  
(SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of  
groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and  
record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bKEN)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International  
Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church,  
Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion  
Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ  
on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75KEN (Q75KEN=91)**

**Q75aKEN**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75KEN**

**Q75bKEN**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN LIBERIA IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

**Q75LIB** And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bLIB)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75LIB (Q75LIB=91)**

**Q75aLIB**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75LIB**

**Q75bLIB**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN MALI IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

**Q75MAL** And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bMAL)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75MAL (Q75MAL=91)**

**Q75aMAL**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75MAL**

**Q75bMAL**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**DUE TO DATA COLLECTION PROBLEMS, RESULTS FOR Q75 FROM MOZAMBIQUE ARE NOT REPORTED**

**ASK IN NIGERIA IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

Q75NIG      And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bNIG)

- 1      Catholic
- 2      Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3      Baptist
- 4      Lutheran
- 5      Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6      Presbyterian
- 7      Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8      African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9      Jehovah's Witness
- 10     Seventh Day Adventist
- 11     Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12     Mennonite
- 13     Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14     Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15     Congregationalist
- 90     Nondenominational church
- 91     Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92     None in particular
- 96     Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97     Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98     Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99     Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75NIG (Q75NIG=91)**

Q75aNIG  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75NIG**

Q75bNIG  
[RECORD RESPONSE]



**ASK IN RWANDA IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

**Q75RWA** And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bRWA)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75RWA (Q75RWA=91)**

**Q75aRWA**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75RWA**

**Q75bRWA**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN SENEGAL IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

**Q75SEN** And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bSEN)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75SEN (Q75SEN=91)**

**Q75aSEN**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75SEN**

**Q75bSEN**

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN SOUTH AFRICA IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

Q75SAF      And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST)  
(SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of  
groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and  
record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bSAF)

- 1      Catholic
- 2      Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3      Baptist
- 4      Lutheran
- 5      Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6      Presbyterian
- 7      Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International  
Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8      African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church,  
Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion  
Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ  
on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9      Jehovah's Witness
- 10     Seventh Day Adventist
- 11     Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12     Mennonite
- 13     Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14     Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15     Congregationalist
- 16     Dutch Reformed Church, Uniting Reformed Church, or Christian Reformed Church
- 90     Nondenominational church
- 91     Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92     None in particular
- 96     Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97     Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98     Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99     Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75SAF (Q75SAF=91)**

Q75aSAF  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75SAF**

Q75bSAF  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN TANZANIA IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

Q75TAN And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bTAN)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75TAN (Q75TAN=91)**

Q75aTAN

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75TAN**

Q75bTAN

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN UGANDA IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

Q75UGA And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bUGA)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church, Kampala Pentecostal Church, Elim Pentecostal Fellowship of Uganda, Miracle Centre Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, African Israel Church Nineveh, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75UGA (Q75UGA=91)**

Q75aUGA  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75UGA**

Q75bUGA  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IN ZAMBIA IF RAISED CHRISTIAN**

**Q75ZAM** And which denomination or church, if any, were you raised in as a child? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q75bZAM)

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 3 Baptist
- 4 Lutheran
- 5 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 6 Presbyterian
- 7 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 8 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 9 Jehovah's Witness
- 10 Seventh Day Adventist
- 11 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 12 Mennonite
- 13 Coptic Christian, Greek Orthodox, or Russian Orthodox
- 14 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 15 Congregationalist
- 16 Dutch Reformed Church, Uniting Reformed Church, or Christian Reformed Church
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q75ZAM (Q75ZAM=91)**

**Q75aZAM**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q75ZAM**

**Q75bZAM**  
[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IF RAISED MUSLIM**

Q76 As a child, were you raised Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, or Hanbali), Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve or Ismaili/Sevener), or something else? (SHOW CARD)  
(INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of traditions in list, probe to learn which the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q76b)

- 1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)
- 2 Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)
- 3 Ahmadiyya (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Muslim, not further specified (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "Something else" IN Q76 (Q76=91)**

Q76a

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q76**

Q76b

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IF RAISED MUSLIM**

Q77 And when you were a child, did you identify with any Sufi orders -- such as Tijaniyya, Qadiriyya, Chistiyya, Shadhiliyya, Alawiyya, or Muridiyya -- or not? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) IF YES, ASK: Which ones? (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which order the respondent identified with most as a child and record that response here. Record other identities in Q77b)

- 0 No, did not identify with any Sufi orders
- 1 Yes, identified with Sufi order – Tijaniyya
- 2 Yes, identified with Sufi order – Qadiriyya
- 3 Yes, identified with Sufi order -- Chistiyya
- 4 Yes, identified with Sufi order – Shadhiliyya
- 5 Yes, identified with Sufi order – Alawiyya
- 6 Yes, identified with Sufi order -- Muridiyya
- 91 Yes, identified with Sufi order – another order (SPECIFY)
- 94 Yes, identified with Sufi order – Don’t know which one (DO NOT READ)
- 95 Yes, identified with Sufi order – Refused to say which one (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don’t know if identified with Sufi order (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused to say if identified with Sufi order (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR “Another order” IN Q77 (Q77=91)**

Q77a

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q77**

Q77b

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK ALL**

Q79 Are you currently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Never been married
- 98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)



**ASK IF MARRIED OR PARTNERED (Q79=1,2)**

Q80 Do you and your spouse/partner have the same religion, or not? (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: if respondent indicates they have more than one spouse, specify that you are asking about first spouse.)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF SPOUSE/PARTNER DOES NOT HAVE SAME RELIGION (Q80=2)**

Q81 And what is your spouse's/partner's religion, if any? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: if respondent indicates they have more than one spouse, specify that you are asking about first spouse.) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: Refer to list of Christian/Muslim religions if respondent gives a specific religious group and does not know if the religious group is Christian/Muslim. If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the spouse/partner identifies with most and record that response here. )

- 1 Christian
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Ancestral, tribal, animist, or other traditional African religion
- 4 Hindu
- 5 Buddhist
- 6 Bahai
- 7 Jewish
- 8 Atheist
- 9 Agnostic
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 Nothing in particular
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**RECORD RESPONSE FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q81 (Q81=91)**

Q81a

[RECORD RESPONSE]

**ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE/DK/REF IN Q81 (Q81=91,98,99)**

Q82 And is your spouse/partner a Christian, a Muslim, or neither one?

- 1 Christian
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Neither one
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q83 And do you have any other immediate family members, such as children, siblings, or parents, who are (INSERT)?

- a. Christian?
- b. Muslim?
- c. part of an ancestral, tribal, animist, or other traditional African religion?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q84 Do you think there is a natural conflict between being a devout religious person and living in a modern society, or don't you think so?

- 1 Yes, there is conflict
- 2 No, don't think so
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q85 Next, I'm going to read some behaviors. For each, please tell me whether you personally believe that it is morally acceptable, morally wrong, or is it not a moral issue? (READ LIST) (SHOW CARD)

- a. Divorce
  - b. Prostitution
  - c. Euthanasia – ending the life of the incurably sick
  - d. Suicide
  - e. Drinking alcohol
  - f. Sex between people who are not married to each other
  - g. Polygamy – having more than one wife
  - h. Having an abortion
  - i. Homosexual behavior
- 
- 1 Morally acceptable
  - 2 Morally wrong
  - 3 Not a moral issue
  - 4 Depends on situation (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
  - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
  - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Just a few more questions...**

**ASK ALL**

- Q86 How concerned, if at all, are you about extremist religious groups in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about extremist religious groups in our country these days?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED (Q86=1,2)**

- Q87 And are you mostly concerned about Muslim extremist groups or Christian extremist groups?

- 1 Mostly concerned about Muslim extremist groups
- 2 Mostly concerned about Christian extremist groups
- 3 Both (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither/Other (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

- Q88 Some people think that the tactic of using arms and violence against civilians in defense of their religion is justified. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. How about you? Do you personally feel that the tactic of using arms and violence against civilians in defense of your religion can be often justified, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?

- 1 Often justified
- 2 Sometimes justified
- 3 Rarely justified
- 4 Never justified
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

- Q89 In your opinion, how many Muslims in our country support Islamic extremists like al Qaeda – would you say most, many, just some or very few?

- 1 Most
- 2 Many
- 3 Just some
- 4 Very few
- 5 All (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 6 None (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q90 In your opinion, how many Christians in our country do you think are hostile toward Muslims?  
Would you say most, many, just some or very few?

- 1 Most
- 2 Many
- 3 Just some
- 4 Very few
- 5 All (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 6 None (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q91 In your opinion, how many Muslims in our country do you think are hostile toward Christians?  
Would you say most, many, just some or very few?

- 1 Most
- 2 Many
- 3 Just some
- 4 Very few
- 5 All (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 6 None (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q92 How often are Muslims treated unfairly by the government in our country? Very often,  
somewhat often, not too often, or never?

- 1 Very often
- 2 Somewhat often
- 3 Not too often
- 4 Never
- 5 Not applicable – are no/few Muslims in our country (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q93 How often are Christians treated unfairly by the government in our country? Very often,  
somewhat often, not too often, or never?

- 1 Very often
- 2 Somewhat often
- 3 Not too often
- 4 Never
- 5 Not applicable – are no/few Christians in our country (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN**

Q94 And do you favor or oppose the following?

- a. making the Bible the official law of the land in our country
- b. allowing leaders and judges to use their religious beliefs when they decide family and property disputes
- c. punishments like whippings and cutting off of hands for crimes like theft and robbery
- d. stoning people who commit adultery

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

Q95 And do you favor or oppose the following?

- a. making shar'ia, or Islamic law, the official law of the land in our country
- b. giving Muslim leaders and religious judges the power to decide family and property disputes
- c. the death penalty for people who leave the Muslim religion
- d. punishments like whippings and cutting off of hands for crimes like theft and robbery
- e. stoning people who commit adultery

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Now I would like to ask some questions about your background.**

**RECORD FOR ALL**

Q96 RECORD GENDER

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

**ASK ALL**

Q97 How old were you at your last birthday?

**RECORD ANSWER**

- 97 97 or older
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q98 How many people live in your household including yourself?

**RECORD NUMBER**

- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q99 What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

**[ADJUSTED FOR EACH COUNTRY]**

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q100 Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money (INSERT)?

- a. to buy food your family needed?
- b. to pay for medical and health care your family needed?
- c. to buy clothing your family needed?

1 Yes

2 No

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q101 INCOME—QUESTION ADJUSTED FOR EACH COUNTRY (SHOW CARD)

**[ADJUSTED FOR EACH COUNTRY]**

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q102 Which (ethnic/racial/tribal/nationality) group do you belong to?

**[ADJUSTED FOR EACH COUNTRY]**

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q103 And does your ethnic or tribal group trace its origins to Israel or Palestine, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

Q103a Do you identify with the Tablighi movement, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

Q103b And do you identify with the Salafiyya movement, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MUSLIM**

Q103c And do you identify with the Wahhabi movement, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MALE AND MARRIED (Q96=1 AND Q79=1)**

Q104 And do you currently have more than one wife?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF HAS CHILDREN (Q70=1 OR Q71=1)**

Q104a How many children do you have?

[RECORD NUMBER]

- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q105 Do you use a computer at your workplace, at school, at home, or anywhere else on at least an occasional basis?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q106 Do you use the Internet, at least occasionally?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q107 Do you send or receive email, at least occasionally?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

Q108 Do you (INSERT)?

- a. own a computer
- b. own a cell phone

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)