Supplementary Appendix

Table S.1. Log-odds ratios from counterfactual marriage model predicting union formation on Census 1980 data using single ethnic exogamy term

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
age difference	0.14***	0.14***	0.14***	0.14***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
age difference, squared	−0.02***	−0.02***	−0.02***	−0.02***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
female educational hypergamy	0.44***	0.44***	0.45***	0.45***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
female educational hypogamy	0.27***	0.27***	0.28***	0.28***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, high school	−1.04***	−1.04***	−1.04***	−1.04***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, some college	−1.11***	−1.11***	−1.11***	−1.11***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, college	−1.00***	−1.00***	−1.00***	−1.00***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
AIAN-Black exogamy	−3.31***	−3.32***	−3.15***	−3.15***
	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.15)
AIAN-E/SE Asian exogamy	−2.30***	−2.16***	−1.80***	−1.75***
	(0.29)	(0.29)	(0.28)	(0.28)
AIAN-Latino exogamy	−2.30***	−2.25***	−1.60***	−1.59***
	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)
AIAN-S Asian exogamy	−0.10	0.21	0.51	0.64
	(0.70)	(0.71)	(0.67)	(0.67)
AIAN-White exogamy	−1.44***	−1.44***	−1.24***	−1.25***
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Black-E/SE Asian exogamy	−3.83***	−3.67***	−3.38***	−3.32***
	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.14)
Black-Latino exogamy	−3.91***	−3.83***	−3.25***	−3.23***
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Black-S Asian exogamy	−3.69***	−3.38***	−3.11***	−2.98***
	(0.45)	(0.45)	(0.43)	(0.43)
Black-White exogamy	−4.76***	−4.76***	−4.76***	−4.76***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
E/SE Asian-S Asian exogamy	−2.05**	−1.74*	−1.34	−1.22
	(0.70)	(0.69)	(0.72)	(0.71)
E/SE Asian-Latino exogamy	−2.69***	−2.51***	−1.96***	−1.91***
	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.12)
E/SE Asian/White exogamy	−2.17***	−2.02***	−1.71***	−1.66***
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
Latino-S Asian exogamy	−2.37***	−2.05***	−1.48***	−1.35***
	(0.39)	(0.39)	(0.40)	(0.40)
Latino-White exogamy	−2.34***	−2.27***	−1.70***	−1.69***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
S Asian-White exogamy	−1.79***	−1.47***	−1.20***	−1.06***
	(0.20)	(0.19)	(0.18)	(0.18)
Latino ethnic exogamy	−1.42***	−1.24***	−1.37***	−1.28***
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)
E/SE Asian ethnic exogamy	−1.25***	−1.08***	−0.74***	−0.68***
	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.13)
Birthplace endogamy		0.48***		0.24***
		(0.02)		(0.02)
Language endogamy			1.18***	1.15***
			(0.02)	(0.02)
Deviance	1132164	1130913	1123022	1122736
BIC (relative to null)	−606219	−607458	−615349	−615622

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table S.2. Log-odds ratios from counterfactual marriage model predicting union formation on ACS 2014-18 data using single ethnic exogamy term and limited to Asian and Latino ethnic groups available in 1980

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
age difference	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
age difference, squared	−0.01***	−0.01***	−0.01***	−0.01***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
female educational hypergamy	−0.13***	−0.14***	−0.13***	−0.14***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
female educational hypogamy	0.23***	0.22***	0.22***	0.22***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, high school	−0.77***	−0.71***	−0.73***	−0.70***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, some college	−0.67***	−0.66***	−0.66***	−0.65***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, college	−0.83***	−0.83***	−0.83***	−0.82***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
AIAN-Black exogamy	−2.56***	−2.54***	−2.45***	−2.45***
	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)
AIAN-E/SE Asian exogamy	−2.84***	−2.58***	−2.26***	−2.16***
	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.18)
AIAN-Latino exogamy	−2.07***	−1.95***	−1.50***	−1.47***
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
AIAN-S Asian exogamy	−3.05***	−2.76***	−2.40***	−2.27***

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
	(0.43)	(0.43)	(0.44)	(0.43)
AIAN-White exogamy	−1.81***	−1.81***	−1.70***	−1.71***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Black-E/SE Asian exogamy	−3.54***	−3.26***	−2.92***	−2.82***
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Black-Latino exogamy	−2.68***	−2.52***	−2.06***	−2.02***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Black-S Asian exogamy	−4.15***	−3.83***	−3.59***	−3.44***
	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.13)
Black-White exogamy	−2.67***	−2.65***	−2.65***	−2.65***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
E/SE Asian-S Asian exogamy	−3.00***	−2.57***	−2.14***	−1.95***
	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.12)
E/SE Asian-Latino exogamy	−2.67***	−2.36***	−1.80***	−1.68***
	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
E/SE Asian/White exogamy	−1.78***	−1.53***	−1.20***	−1.10***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Latino-S Asian exogamy	−3.45***	−3.10***	−2.57***	−2.42***
	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)
Latino-White exogamy	−1.61***	−1.49***	−1.06***	−1.03***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
S Asian-White exogamy	−2.50***	−2.19***	−1.93***	−1.79***
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)
Latino ethnic exogamy	−1.51***	−1.27***	−1.33***	−1.16***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
E/SE Asian ethnic exogamy	−1.38***	−1.02***	−0.53***	−0.39***
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Birthplace endogamy		1.17***		0.72***
		(0.01)		(0.01)
Language endogamy			1.48***	1.36***
			(0.01)	(0.01)
Deviance	1807364	1793967	1765899	1761544
BIC (relative to null)	−1102546	−1115930	−1143998	−1148339

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table S.3. Log-odds ratios from counterfactual marriage model predicting union formation on ACS 2014-18 data using single ethnic exogamy term and all available Asian and Latino ethnic groups

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
age difference	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
age difference, squared	−0.01***	−0.01***	−0.01***	−0.01***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
female educational hypergamy	−0.13***	−0.14***	−0.13***	−0.14***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
female educational hypogamy	0.22***	0.21***	0.21***	0.21***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, high school	−0.78***	−0.71***	−0.73***	−0.70***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, some college	−0.66***	−0.65***	−0.66***	−0.65***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, college	−0.83***	−0.82***	−0.82***	−0.81***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
AIAN-Black exogamy	−2.53***	−2.52***	−2.43***	−2.43***
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
AIAN-E/SE Asian exogamy	−2.96***	−2.69***	−2.24***	−2.13***
	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.15)
AIAN-Latino exogamy	−2.13***	−1.99***	−1.52***	−1.48***
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
AIAN-S Asian exogamy	−3.31***	−2.98***	−2.65***	−2.49***
	(0.43)	(0.43)	(0.43)	(0.43)
AIAN-White exogamy	−1.79***	−1.79***	−1.68***	−1.69***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Black-E/SE Asian exogamy	−3.63***	−3.35***	−2.93***	−2.82***
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Black-Latino exogamy	−2.82***	−2.61***	−2.13***	−2.05***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Black-S Asian exogamy	−4.13***	−3.82***	−3.52***	−3.37***
	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.13)
Black-White exogamy	−2.68***	−2.66***	−2.67***	−2.66***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
E/SE Asian-S Asian exogamy	−3.05***	−2.62***	−2.11***	−1.90***
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)
E/SE Asian-Latino exogamy	−2.84***	−2.50***	−1.86***	−1.72***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
E/SE Asian/White exogamy	−1.95***	−1.70***	−1.28***	−1.18***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Latino-S Asian exogamy	−3.53***	−3.14***	−2.56***	−2.38***
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
Latino-White exogamy	−1.70***	−1.53***	−1.08***	−1.03***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
S Asian-White exogamy	−2.55***	−2.25***	−1.93***	−1.79***
	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Latino ethnic exogamy	−1.15***	−0.79***	−1.15***	−0.90***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)
E/SE Asian ethnic exogamy	−1.31***	−0.95***	−0.37***	−0.22***
	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Birthplace endogamy		1.14***		0.74***
		(0.01)		(0.01)

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
Language endogamy			1.53***	1.41***
			(0.01)	(0.01)
Deviance	1905362	1889663	1854766	1849202
BIC (relative to null)	−1179176	−1194862	−1229760	−1235310

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table S.4. Log-odds ratios from counterfactual marriage model predicting union formation on ACS 2014-18 data using ethnic-group specific terms and largest available Asian and Latino ethnic groups

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
age difference	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
age difference, squared	−0.01***	−0.01***	−0.01***	−0.01***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
female educational hypergamy	−0.13***	−0.14***	−0.13***	−0.14***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
female educational hypogamy	0.22***	0.21***	0.21***	0.21***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, high school	−0.77***	−0.71***	−0.73***	−0.69***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, some college	−0.66***	−0.65***	−0.65***	−0.65***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Ed. crossing, college	−0.82***	−0.82***	−0.82***	−0.81***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
AIAN-Black exogamy	−2.55***	−2.54***	−2.46***	−2.45***
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)
AIAN-E/SE Asian exogamy	−2.92***	−2.65***	−2.25***	−2.15***
	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.17)
AIAN-Latino exogamy	−2.13***	−1.99***	−1.54***	−1.50***
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
AIAN-S Asian exogamy	−3.31***	−3.01***	−2.64***	−2.50***
	(0.50)	(0.49)	(0.53)	(0.53)
AIAN-White exogamy	−1.80***	−1.81***	−1.70***	−1.71***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Black-S Asian exogamy	−4.09***	−3.78***	−3.49***	−3.34***
	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.12)
Black-White exogamy	−2.67***	−2.66***	−2.66***	−2.65***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
E/SE Asian-S Asian exogamy	−3.02***	−2.60***	−2.11***	−1.91***
	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)
E/SE Asian-Latino exogamy	−3.19***	−2.83***	−2.17***	−2.02***
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Latino-S Asian exogamy	−3.53***	−3.15***	−2.58***	−2.41***

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
S Asian-White exogamy	−2.55***	−2.25***	−1.95***	−1.81***
	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Asian Indian-Pakistani exogamy	−1.11***	−0.69**	−0.59*	−0.35
	(0.23)	(0.25)	(0.27)	(0.27)
Black-Chinese exogamy	−4.37***	−4.08***	−3.60***	−3.49***
	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.13)
Black-Colombian exogamy	−3.12***	−2.79***	−2.28***	−2.13***
	(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.13)
Black-Cuban exogamy	−3.15***	−2.88***	−2.40***	−2.29***
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Black-Dominican exogamy	−2.76***	−2.45***	−1.80***	−1.68***
	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.09)
Black-Ecuadorian exogamy	−3.76***	−3.34***	−2.82***	−2.63***
	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.19)
Black-Filipino exogamy	−3.01***	−2.71***	−2.54***	−2.42***
	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Black-Guatemalan exogamy	−4.27***	−3.74***	−3.28***	−3.02***
	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.16)	(0.16)
Black-Japanese exogamy	−2.76***	−2.57***	−2.41***	−2.33***
	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.20)	(0.20)
Black-Korean exogamy	−3.60***	−3.35***	−2.94***	−2.85***
	(0.15)	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.14)
Black-Mexican exogamy	−3.00***	−2.82***	−2.36***	−2.31***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Black-Peruvian exogamy	−3.23***	−2.83***	−2.36***	−2.18***
	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.17)
Black-PR exogamy	−1.92***	−1.81***	−1.37***	−1.35***
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Black-Salvadorian exogamy	−3.81***	−3.36***	−2.80***	−2.59***
	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.11)
Black-Vietnamese exogamy	−4.34***	−4.01***	−3.44***	−3.30***
	(0.17)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.19)
Chinese-Filipino exogamy	−1.84***	−1.46***	−0.97***	−0.80***
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Chinese-Japanese exogamy	−0.71***	−0.39**	0.05	0.19
	(0.13)	(0.15)	(0.13)	(0.14)
Chinese-Korean exogamy	−1.01***	−0.64***	−0.05	0.10
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Chinese-Vietnamese exogamy	−1.08***	−0.74***	−0.08	0.07
	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.12)
Chinese-White exogamy	−2.01***	−1.75***	−1.28***	−1.18***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Colombian-Cuban exogamy	−1.31***	−0.88***	−1.34***	−1.04***
	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.13)
Colombian-Dominican exogamy	−1.20***	−0.75***	−1.26***	−0.94***

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.14)
Colombian-Ecuadorian exogamy	−0.66***	−0.14	−0.70***	−0.35
	(0.17)	(0.18)	(0.19)	(0.19)
Colombian-Guatemalan exogamy	−1.69***	−1.09***	−1.73***	−1.31***
	(0.30)	(0.31)	(0.35)	(0.35)
Colombian-Mexican exogamy	−1.31***	−0.96***	−1.22***	−0.98***
	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)
Colombian-Peruvian exogamy	−0.79**	−0.25	−0.87***	−0.50*
	(0.27)	(0.27)	(0.26)	(0.25)
Colombian-PR exogamy	−0.97***	−0.65***	−0.89***	−0.67***
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Colombian-Salvadorian exogamy	−1.33***	−0.80***	−1.34***	−0.98***
	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.19)	(0.19)
Colombian-White exogamy	−1.37***	−1.07***	−0.60***	−0.48***
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Cuban-Dominican exogamy	−1.67***	−1.30***	−1.57***	−1.32***
	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.13)
Cuban-Ecuadorian exogamy	−1.40***	−0.91***	−1.31***	−0.98***
	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.22)	(0.22)
Cuban-Guatemalan exogamy	−2.78***	−2.17***	−2.74***	−2.32***
	(0.30)	(0.30)	(0.32)	(0.32)
Cuban-Mexican exogamy	−1.76***	−1.45***	−1.60***	−1.39***
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
Cuban-Peruvian exogamy	−1.07***	−0.58**	−1.09***	−0.75***
	(0.18)	(0.20)	(0.21)	(0.22)
Cuban-PR exogamy	−1.11***	−0.85***	−1.00***	−0.82***
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
Cuban-Salvadorian exogamy	−1.57***	−1.10***	−1.44***	−1.10***
	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.17)
Cuban-White exogamy	−1.42***	−1.21***	−0.78***	−0.70***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Dominican-Ecuadorian exogamy	−1.58***	−1.04***	−1.66***	−1.29***
	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.16)
Dominican-Guatemalan exogamy	−2.00***	−1.39***	−2.07***	−1.65***
	(0.20)	(0.20)	(0.20)	(0.20)
Dominican-Mexican exogamy	−2.05***	−1.65***	−2.00***	−1.71***
	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.13)	(0.12)
Dominican-Peruvian exogamy	−1.48***	−0.98***	−1.54***	−1.20***
	(0.22)	(0.22)	(0.21)	(0.21)
Dominican-PR exogamy	−0.87***	−0.58***	−0.78***	−0.58***
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.10)
Dominican-Salvadorian exogamy	−1.87***	−1.33***	−1.92***	−1.54***
	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.16)
Dominican-White exogamy	−2.58***	−2.32***	−1.66***	−1.56***
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)
Ecuadorian-Guatemalan exogamy	−1.50***	−0.84**	−1.57***	−1.12***

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
	(0.26)	(0.27)	(0.26)	(0.27)
Ecuadorian-Mexican exogamy	−1.30***	−0.84***	−1.31***	−0.98***
	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.11)
Ecuadorian-Peruvian exogamy	−0.74*	−0.16	−0.83*	−0.44
	(0.37)	(0.35)	(0.35)	(0.35)
Ecuadorian-PR exogamy	−1.46***	−1.04***	−1.36***	−1.08***
	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.12)
Ecuadorian-Salvadorian exogamy	−1.13***	−0.51**	−1.18***	−0.76***
	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.19)
Ecuadorian-White exogamy	−1.96***	−1.58***	−1.11***	−0.94***
	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
Filipino-Japanese exogamy	−1.43***	−1.11***	−0.90***	−0.76***
	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.17)
Filipino-Korean exogamy	−1.79***	−1.42***	−0.95***	−0.79***
	(0.21)	(0.19)	(0.21)	(0.21)
Filipino-Vietnamese exogamy	−1.61***	−1.21***	−0.68***	−0.51**
	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.17)
Filipino-White exogamy	−1.64***	−1.37***	−1.20***	−1.09***
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Guatemalan-Mexican exogamy	−1.09***	−0.58***	−1.11***	−0.75***
	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.05)
Guatemalan-Peruvian exogamy	−1.43***	−0.79**	−1.47***	−1.03***
	(0.27)	(0.28)	(0.27)	(0.28)
Guatemalan-PR exogamy	−1.85***	−1.33***	−1.65***	−1.29***
	(0.17)	(0.16)	(0.15)	(0.15)
Guatemalan-Salvadorian exogamy	−0.44***	0.21	−0.52***	−0.09
	(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.12)
Guatemalan-White exogamy	−2.73***	−2.24***	−1.79***	−1.54***
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Japanese-Korean exogamy	−0.88***	−0.54*	−0.09	0.06
	(0.23)	(0.22)	(0.22)	(0.22)
Japanese-Vietnamese exogamy	−1.62***	−1.24***	−0.67**	−0.52*
	(0.25)	(0.25)	(0.26)	(0.26)
Japanese-White exogamy	−1.23***	−1.05***	−0.94***	−0.86***
	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Korean-Vietnamese exogamy	−1.68***	−1.27***	−0.60***	−0.42*
	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.17)
Korean-White exogamy	−1.74***	−1.52***	−1.12***	−1.04***
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Mexican-Peruvian exogamy	−1.25***	−0.86***	−1.18***	−0.91***
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.10)
Mexican-PR exogamy	−1.44***	−1.22***	−1.23***	−1.07***
	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)
Mexican-Salvadorian exogamy	−1.13***	−0.69***	−1.13***	−0.83***
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Mexican-White exogamy	−1.66***	−1.53***	−1.10***	−1.07***

	baseline	+birthplace	+language	+both
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Peruvian-PR exogamy	−1.16***	−0.76***	−1.09***	−0.81***
	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.16)
Peruvian-Salvadorian exogamy	−1.16***	−0.63**	−1.24***	−0.87***
	(0.20)	(0.20)	(0.19)	(0.20)
Peruvian-White exogamy	−1.40***	−1.04***	−0.62***	−0.45***
	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
PR-Salvadorian exogamy	−1.78***	−1.34***	−1.62***	−1.33***
	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.12)
PR-White exogamy	−1.49***	−1.41***	−0.98***	−0.97***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Salvadorian-White exogamy	−2.64***	−2.23***	−1.70***	−1.51***
	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Vietnamese-White exogamy	−2.40***	−2.10***	−1.52***	−1.40***
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)
Filipino-Latino exogamy	0.95***	0.94***	0.75***	0.75***
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Birthplace endogamy		1.15***		0.75***
		(0.01)		(0.01)
Language endogamy			1.49***	1.38***
			(0.01)	(0.01)
Deviance	1866010	1851165	1819995	1814661
BIC (relative to null)	−1159779	−1174612	−1205781	−1211102

$^{***}p < 0.001; {}^{**}p < 0.01; {}^{*}p < 0.05$