

Formulas:

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{\text{for all } x} (x - \bar{x})^2}{n - 1}}$$

$$b_1 = \frac{\sum_{\text{all } x, y} (x - \bar{x}) \cdot (y - \bar{y})}{\sum_{\text{all } x} (x - \bar{x})^2}$$

$$r = \frac{1}{n - 1} \cdot \frac{\sum_{\text{for all } x, y} (x - \bar{x}) \cdot (y - \bar{y})}{s_x s_y}$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\sum_{\text{for all } x} (x - \mu)^2}$$

$${}_nC_x = \frac{n!}{x! (n - x)!}$$

$$p_X = {}_nC_x p^x (1 - p)^{n - x}$$

$$\left(\bar{x} - z_{\alpha/2} \cdot \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}, \bar{x} + z_{\alpha/2} \cdot \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} \right), \quad \left(\bar{x} - t_{\alpha/2} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} \right.$$

$$\left. \bar{x} + t_{\alpha/2} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$$

$$\left(\hat{p} - z_{\alpha/2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}(1 - \hat{p})}{n}}, \hat{p} + z_{\alpha/2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}(1 - \hat{p})}{n}} \right)$$

$$z = \frac{\hat{p}_1 - \hat{p}_2}{\sqrt{\bar{p}(1 - \bar{p}) \left[\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} \right]}}$$

$$\bar{p} = \frac{X_1 + X_2}{n_1 + n_2}$$

$$n = \left(\frac{z_{\alpha/2} \sigma}{E} \right)^2$$