

Lab 6

1. Your market research of real estate investments reveals the sales figures for new homes of different prices over the past year. You can find this data in the `sales.txt` file (first column: price in thousand of \$, second column: sales of new homes this year). Using the applet

<http://www.shodor.org/interactivate/activities/Regression/>

draw a scatterplot and display the line of best fit. Based on this information, answer the following questions:

- (a) Write down the regression equation and the correlation coefficient r .
 - (b) Is there a positive or negative relation between number of sales and house prices? Explain.
 - (c) What is the expected difference in the number of sales for two groups of houses whose prices differ by \$20 thousand.
2. Use the same regression applet to draw the scatterplot for the dataset `regression2.txt`.
 - (a) Is there an association between Y and X ?
 - (b) Is the linear regression line a good fit for these data? Explain.
 3. A student who waits on tables at a Chinese restaurant in a college neighborhood records the cost of meals and the tip left by single diners. Here are some of the data

Meal	\$4.79	\$5.24	\$3.62	\$5.35
Tip	\$0.50	\$0.60	\$0.40	\$0.75

You also know that the averages for “Meal” is 4.75 and for “Tip” is 0.5625 and the corresponding standard deviations are: $s_{Meal} = 0.79$ and $s_{Tip} = 0.15$. **Without using the applet:**

- (a) Identify the response and the explanatory variable.
- (b) Compute the correlation coefficient r .
- (c) Compute the least squares regression line for this dataset.
- (d) Draw a scatterplot of the data and draw the regression line on your plot.
- (e) The next diner orders a meal costing \$3.89. Use your regression line to predict the tip.